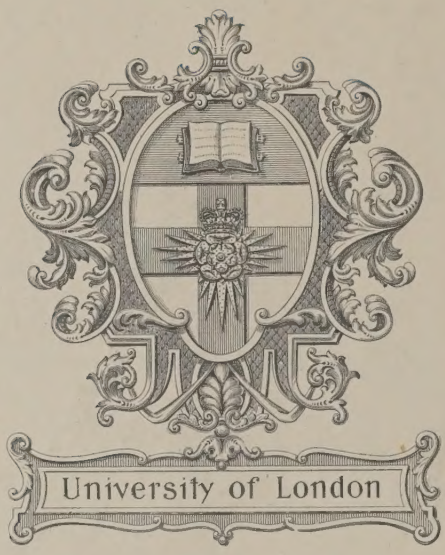
PARL. PAPERS
FOR REFERENCE ONLY.



604658

TWELFTH REPORT

OF THE

INSPECTORS

APPOINTED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE ACT 5 & 6 WILL. IV. c. 38,

TO VISIT THE DIFFERENT

PRISONS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

I.

HOME DISTRICT.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:
PRINTED BY WILLIAM CLOWES AND SONS, STAMFORD-STREET,
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1848.

	Page.
Report	iii.
Tables	v—x.
Digest of Gaol Returns	1—248.

TWELFTH REPORT OF THE INSPECTORS OF PRISONS

I.
Home District.

TO THE RIGHT HONOURABLE SIR GEORGE GREY, Bart., SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE HOME DEPARTMENT.

London, March 5, 1848.

Sir,

I have the honour to lay before you the Twelfth Annual Report, in my capacity as Inspector of Prisons for the Home District, to which you have done me the honour to appoint me on the decease of the Reverend Whitworth Russell. Consequent upon the death of my two predecessors it has been found convenient to re-divide the Kingdom into five Districts in the place of four: the Home District now comprises the counties of Berks, Bucks, Essex, Hants, Herts, Kent, Middlesex, Oxford, Surrey, and Sussex; and includes within it, the largest and most important County and City Prisons in the Kingdom, with the three great Government Establishments, Pentonville, Parkhurst, and Millbank Prisons, and the two existing Convict Hulk Stations at Woolwich and Portsmouth.

I annex a Digest of Gaol Returns, from all the Prisons in England and Wales, for the year ending Michaelmas, 1846. This Return constitutes a Statistical Report upon each Prison, exhibiting the total number of Prisoners committed in the course of the year; the proportion acquitted, or not prosecuted; the numbers convicted and their sentences; the number of criminal lunatics; the number of escapes; the number of recommittals; the ages of prisoners; their state of instruction; their terms of imprisonment or of transportation; the number of cases of sickness and death; the mode in which prisoners have been employed; the amount of their earnings; the number sentenced by Court to solitary confinement, or to be whipped; the number and nature of punishments for breaches of prison discipline; the dietaries of the several prisons, the amount of tread-wheel labour in each prison, the number of officers employed in each prison, with their salaries and emoluments; the total cost of the various articles in use in prisons, under their respective heads; the receipts of prisons, and their total expenditure in the course of the year.

The Tables are so arranged as to exhibit these several particulars in relation to Juvenile Offenders, distinct from Adults, and Males from Females, with reference to each county respectively, and to the counties of England and Wales collectively.

In addition to these Digests of Returns from all the Prisons of England and Wales annually appended by my predecessors to their Report, I have added an analysis, showing by comparison with the estimated Total Population and the Total Number of Prisoners of each class, the Amount of detected Crime in Great Britain, in each of the eight years ending Michaelmas, 1839–46, arranged as follows:—

The Tables numbered 1 to 4, exhibit the total number of Prisoners committed to the Prisons of England and Wales in the course of each of the eight years, 1839–46, showing also the proportions per cent. to the Total Number of Prisoners; the proportions to the Total Population, the number of Population to one Prisoner, and the increase or decrease per cent. of detected crime.

I. HOME DISTRICT.

The Tables numbered 5 to 10 exhibit the result of proceedings respecting the Prisoners Tried at Assizes and Sessions in England and Wales in the course of each of the eight years 1839–46, showing also the proportions per cent. in each class to the Total Number of Prisoners Tried; the proportions to the population; the number of population to a single conviction; the number of accused to a single conviction; the number of accused to a single acquittal; the number of convicted to a single acquittal; the proportion per cent. in each class of acquittals to the total acquitted; and the increase or decrease per cent. of detected crime, &c.

The Tables numbered 11 to 15 exhibit the Total Number of Prisoners summarily Convicted in England and Wales in each of the eight years 1839–46, showing also the proportions per cent. in each class, compared with the total number of convictions; the proportions to the population; the number of population to a single conviction; and the increase or decrease per cent. of detected crime.

The Tables numbered 16 to 20 exhibit the periods for which the total number of Transports were sentenced to Transportation in England and Wales in each of the eight years 1839–46, showing also the proportions per cent. which the several classes bear to the total number of Transports; the proportions per cent. to the number convicted at Assizes and Sessions; the proportions to the population; the number of convicted to a single transport; the number of population to a single transport; the increase or decrease per cent. after comparison with convicted at assizes and sessions, and with the total estimated population.

The Tables numbered 21 to 24 exhibit the total number of Prisoners re-committed in England and Wales in each of the eight years 1839–46, showing also the proportions per cent. in each class, compared with the total number of re-committals; the number of the prison population to a single re-committal; and the increase or decrease per cent. respectively.

The Tables numbered 25 and 26 exhibit the total number of cases of Lunacy and Death in the Prisons of England and Wales in each of the eight years 1839–46, showing also the proportions per cent. to the daily average number of prisoners; the proportions per cent. to prison population; the number of prison population to a single lunatic, and a single death; and the increase or decrease per cent. respectively.

The Tables numbered 27 and 28 exhibit the mode in which the total number of criminal prisoners have been employed in the Prisons of England and Wales in each of the eight years 1839–46, showing also the proportions per cent. which each class bears to the total in each year.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient humble Servant,

WILLIAM JOHN WILLIAMS.

Inspector of Prisons.

TABLES.

wing TABLES numbered 1 to 4 exhibit the Total Number of Prisoners Committed to the PRISONS of ENGLAND and WALES, in the course Years 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, and 1846; showing also the Proportions per Cent. to the Total Number of Prisone Proportions to the Population, the Number of Population to one Prisoner, and the Increase or Decrease per Cent. of detected Crime.

ARS.	Total Number of Prisoners in each Class.							Estimated Total Population in each Year.†	Number of Population to one Prisoner.						
	Number of Prisoners Tried at Assizes and Sessions.*	Summary Conviction.	Deserters awaiting a Route.	Re-examined and Discharged	Total of Criminals.	Total of Debtors.	Total of Criminals and Debtors.		Assizes and Sessions	Summary Convictions.	Deserters awaiting a Route.	Re-examined and Discharged	Total of Criminals.	Total of Debtors.	Total of Criminals and Debtors.
									One in	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*
1839	24,956	57,455	1,083	10,569	94,063	9,636	103,699	15,492,867	621	270	14,306	1,466	165	1,608	149
1840	27,093	63,979	1,691	14,951	107,714	11,808	119,522	15,698,044	579	245	9,283	1,049	146	1,329	131
1841	27,085	63,296	1,508	14,347	106,236	13,001	119,237	15,906,741	581	251	10,548	1,109	149	1,223	133
1842	31,160	70,507	1,521	11,260	114,448	13,951	128,399	16,118,589	511	229	10,597	1,431	141	1,155	126
1843	29,871	73,196	1,119	9,685	113,871	13,586	127,457	16,333,659	547	223	14,596	1,686	144	1,202	128
1844	26,682	71,298	1,074	9,263	108,317	11,792	120,109	16,551,713	620	232	15,411	1 787	153	1,404	138
1845	25,083	66,042	943	7,916	99,984	2,490	102,474	16,772,678	669	254	17,787	2,119	168	6,736	163
1846	25,033	64,899	1,093	9,052	100,077	3,847	103,924	16,996,593	679	262	15,550	1,877	169	4,418	164
l Mean	27,120	66,334	1,254	10,881	105,589	10,014	115,603	16,233,861	601	246	13,509	1,566	154	2,584	141

2.—CLASSES OF PRISONERS.	Proportion per Cent. to Total Number of Prisoners in each Class.								Annual Mean.
	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	
. Tried at Assizes and Sessions	24·1	22·7	22·7	24·3	23·4	22·2	24·5	24·1	23·5
. Summary Convictions.	55·4	53·5	53·1	54·9	57·4	59·4	64·5	62·4	57·6
. Deserters awaiting a Route	1·	1·4	1·3	1·2	·9	·9	·9	1·1	1·1
. Re-examined and Discharged	10·2	12·5	12·	8·8	7·6	7·7	7·7	8·7	9·4
. Debtors	9·3	9·9	10·9	10·8	10·7	9·8	2·4	3·7	8·4
Total	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·

3.—CLASSES OF PRISONERS.	Proportion per 100,000 of the Total estimated Population in each Class.								Annual Mean.
	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	
. Assizes and Sessions	161·1	172·6	170·3	193·3	182·9	161·2	149·6	147·3	167·3
. Summary Convictions	370·8	407·6	397·9	437·4	448·1	430·7	393·7	381·8	408·5
. Deserters awaiting a Route	7·	10·8	9·5	9·4	6·8	6·5	5·6	6·4	7·7
. Re-examined and discharged	68·2	95·2	90·2	69·9	59·3	56·	47·2	53·3	67·4
. Total of Criminals	607·1	686·2	667·9	710·	697·1	654·4	596·1	588·8	650·9
. Total of Debtors	62·2	75·2	81·7	86·4	83·2	71·3	14·8	22·6	62·2
Total of Criminals and Debtors	669·3	761·4	749·6	796·4	780·3	725·7	610·9	611·4	713·1

4.—CLASSES OF PRISONERS.	Increase or Decrease per Cent. of detected Crime after comparison with the estimated Total Population in each Class								
	1839 and 1840	1840 and 1841	1841 and 1842	1842 and 1843	1843 and 1844	1844 and 1845	1845 and 1846	1839 and 1846	1842 and 1846
1. Assizes and Sessions	+ 7·1	− 1·3	+13·5	− 5·7	−13·5	− 7·8	− 1·5	− 9·3	− 31·2
2. Summary Convictions	+ 9·9	− 2·4	+ 9·9	+ 2·4	− 4·	− 9·4	− 3·1	+ 3·2	− 14·5
3. Deserters awaiting a Route	+54·1	−13·6	− ·46	−37·7	− 5·6	− 15·4	+14·4	− 8·7	− 46·7
4. Re-examined and discharged	+39·6	− 5·6	−29·1	−17·8	− 5·9	− 18·6	+12·8	− 28·1	− 31·2
5. Total of Criminals	+13·	− 2·6	+ 6·3	− 1·8	− 6·5	− 9·8	− 1·2	− 3·1	− 20·6
6. Total of Debtors	+20·9	+ 8·6	+ 5·6	− 3·8	−16·7	−380·1	+52·5	−174·9	−281·5
7. Total of Criminals and Debtors	+13·7	− 1·6	+ 6·2	− 2·1	− 7·5	− 18·8	+ ·081	− 9·5	− 30·3

* The Prisoners left untried at the end of the Year are not included in these numbers.

† The Annual rate of Increase of the Total Population, amounting to 1·335 per Cent. for England and Wales, is estimated on the basis of the last Census (1841) from the decennial increase between 1831 and 1841, on the female lives; the formula for which is given in the Registrar Generals' Fourth Report.

The Increase of the Total Population in the eight years 1839–46, amounts to 9·7 per Cent., and between 1842 and 1846 to 5·4 per Cent., according to the above ascertained rate.

The following Tables, numbered 5 to 10, exhibit the result of Proceedings respecting the Prisoners Tried at Assizes and Sessions in England and Wales, in the course of the Years 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, and 1846;—showing also the Proportions per Cent. in each Class to the Total Number of Prisoners Tried; the Proportions to the Population; the Number of Population to a Single Conviction, &c.; the Proportion per Cent. in each Class to the Total acquitted; and the Increase or Decrease per Cent. of detected Crime.

5.—YEARS.	Total Number of Prisoners Tried at Assizes and Sessions and disposal thereof.										Number of Population to a Single Conviction, &c.			
	Prisoners Convicted.	Acquitted at the Bar.	No Bills. Found.	Not Prosecuted.	Admitted as Crown Evidence.	Bailed to Appear at a Subsequent Tribunal.	Non-appearance to Recognizances.	Found or Acquitted as Insane.	Died before Trial.	Total.	Number of Population to a Single Conviction.	Number of Accused to a Single Conviction.	Number of Accused to a Single Acquittal.	Number of Convicts to a Single Acquittal.
											One in	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*
England and Wales. 1839	17,713	4,416	1,495	982	103	220	..	27	..	24,956	875	1·409	3·620	2·569
1840	19,604	4,736	1,654	777	99	185	12	26	..	27,093	801	1·382	3·780	2·735
1841	19,548	4,636	1,745	799	90	203	16	27	21	27,085	804	1·385	3·772	2·722
1842	22,513	5,659	1,894	792	97	110	50	23	22	31,160	716	1·384	3·734	2·698
1843	21,425	5,661	1,748	663	96	212	23	24	19	29,871	762	1·394	3·700	2 654
1844	19,054	5,062	1,746	611	67	77	22	31	12	26,682	869	1·400	3·596	2·568
1845	17,932	4,967	1,513	452	58	76	21	46	18	25,083	935	1·398	3·618	2·586
1846	18,071	4,681	1,516	569	60	84	16	29	7	25,033	941	1·385	3·699	2·671
Annual Mean.	19,482	4,977	1,664	706	84	146	20	29	12	27,120	838	1·392	3·689	2·650

6.—Classes of Prisoners.	Proportion per Cent. in each Class to Total Accused.								Annual Mean.
	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	70·97	72·35	72·17	72·25	71·73	71·41	71·49	72·19	71·82
Acquitted	27·62	26·46	26·51	26·79	27·02	27·81	27·64	27·03	27·11
Crown Evidence	·42	·37	·33	·31	·32	·25	·23	·24	·30
Bailed for Trial	·88	·69	·75	·35	·71	·29	·31	·34	·54
Non-appearance to Recognizances	..	·04	·06	·16	·08	·08	·08	·06	·08
Found or Acquitted as Insane	·11	·09	·10	·07	·08	·12	·18	·12	·10
Deaths before Trial	..	..	·08	·07	·06	·04	·07	·02	·05
Total	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·

7.—Classes of Prisoners.	Proportion per 100,000, of the Estimated Total Population in each Class.								Annual Mean.
	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	114·3	125·	123·	139·7	131·2	115·1	106·9	106·3	120·2
Acquitted	44·5	45·7	45·1	51·8	49·4	44·8	41·3	39·8	45·3
Crown Evidence	·7	·63	·5	·6	·6	·4	·4	·4	·5
Bailed for Trial	1·4	1·1	1·3	·7	1·3	·5	·5	·5	·9
Non-appearance to Recognizances	..	·07	·1	·3	·1	·13	·1	·09	·1
Found or Acquitted as Insane	·2	·1	·2	·1	·2	·2	·3	·17	·2
Deaths before Trial	..	..	·1	·1	·1	·07	·1	·04	·1
Total Accused	161·1	172·6	170·3	193·3	182·9	161·2	149·6	147·3	167·3

8.—Classes of Prisoners.	Proportion per Cent. in each Class to Total Acquitted.								Annual Mean.
	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	
Acquitted at the Bar	63·82	65·84	64·32	67·63	69·92	67·94	71·18	68·89	67·44
No Bills Found	21·60	23·	24·22	22·64	21·59	23·44	21·68	22·31	22·56
Not Prosecuted	14·19	10·80	11·09	9·46	8·19	8·20	6·48	8·37	9·60
Found or Acquitted as Insane	·39	·36	·37	·27	·30	·42	·66	·43	·40
Total	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·

9.—Classes of Prisoners.	Increase or Decrease per Cent. of detected Crime after comparison with the Total Accused at Assizes and Sessions in each Class.								
	1839 and 1840	1840 and 1841	1841 and 1842	1842 and 1843	1843 and 1844	1844 and 1845	1845 and 1846	1839 and 1846	1842 and 1846
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	+ 1·9	− ·2	+ ·1	− ·7	− ·4	+ ·1	+ ·9	+ 1·7	− ·08
Acquitted	− 4·4	+ ·2	+ 1·	+ ·9	+ 2·9	− ·6	− 2·2	− 2·2	+ ·9
Found or Acquitted as Insane	−12·7	+ 3·9	−35·	+ 8·8	+44·6	+57·8	−58·3	+ 7·	+56·9

10.—Classes of Prisoners.	Increase or Decrease per Cent. of detected Crime after comparison with the estimated Total Population in each Class.								
	1839 and 1840	1840 and 1841	1841 and 1842	1842 and 1843	1843 and 1844	1844 and 1845	1845 and 1846	1839 and 1846	1842 and 1846
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	+9·3	−1·6	+13·6	−6·5	−13·9	− 7·7	− ·5	− 7·5	−31·4
Acquitted	+2·8	−1·3	+14·8	−4·9	−10·3	− 8·5	− 3·8	−11·8	−30·
Found or Acquitted as Insane	−5·2	+2·4	−18·9	+3·	+27·5	+46·4	−60·7	− 2·1	+19·6

The following Tables, numbered 11 to 15, exhibit the Total Number of Prisoners SUMMARILY CONVICTED in ENGLAND and WALES, in the course of the Years 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, and 1846;—showing also the Proportions per cent. in each Class, compared with the Total Number of Convictions, the Proportions to the Population, the Number of Population to a single Conviction, and the Increase or Decrease per Cent. of detected Crime.

11.—YEARS.	Total Number of Prisoners Summarily Convicted in each Class.*												
	Military Prisoners	Game Laws.	Revenue Laws.	Bastardy Laws.	Vagrant Act.	Malicious Trespass Act.	Larceny Act.	Police Acts.	Assaults.	Want of Sureties.	Reputed Thieves.	All not before Included.	Total.
ENGLAND AND WALES. 1839	1,668	2,462	491	228	17,267	2,682	2,779	1,817	7,352	3,371	4,448	12,890	57,455
1840	2,042	2,545	505	175	19,483	2,819	2,968	2,228	8,809	2,742	5,506	14,157	63,979
1841	1,874	2,862	552	113	18,577	2,990	2,543	3,321	9,383	2,946	5,284	12,851	63,296
1842	2,090	3,631	702	62	20,888	3,791	3,170	2,919	10,196	3,307	4,948	14,803	70,507
1843	2,157	4,348	766	42	22,125	3,984	1,813	3,707	10,585	3,684	4,360	15,625	73,196
1844	2,313	3,638	820	42	19,880	4,325	1,927	3,800	10,976	3,272	4,016	16,307	71,298
1845	1,593	2,796	747	564	18,155	3,818	1,649	3,875	10,396	2,908	2,785	16,756	66,042
1846	90	2,032	614	608	17,293	3,548	1,254	4,325	11,453	3,474	3,019	17,189	64,899
Annual Mean .	1,728	3,039	649	229	19,208	3,494	2,263	3,249	9,894	3,213	4,296	15,072	66,334

12.—CLASSES OF PRISONERS.	Proportion per Cent. in each Class to Total Number of Summary Convictions.								Annual Mean.
	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	
1. Military Prisoners	2·9	3·2	3·	3·	2·9	3·2	2·4	·1	2·6
2. Game Laws	4·3	4·	4·5	5·2	5·9	5·1	4·2	3·1	4·5
3. Revenue Laws	·9	·8	·9	·9	1·04	1·15	1·1	·9	·9
4. Bastardy Laws	·4	·3	·2	·09	·06	·05	·9	·9	·4
5. Vagrant Act	30·	30·4	29·3	29·6	30·2	27·9	27·4	26·6	28·9
6. Malicious Trespass Act	4·7	4·4	4·7	5·4	5·4	6·1	5·8	5·5	5·3
7. Larceny Act	4·8	4·6	4·1	4·5	2·5	2·7	2·5	1·9	3·5
8. Metropolitan or Local Police Act	3·2	3·5	5·2	4·1	5·1	5·3	5·9	6·7	4·9
9. Assaults	12·8	13·8	14·8	14·5	14·5	15·4	15·8	17·7	14·9
10. Want of Sureties	5·9	4·3	4·7	4·7	5·	4·6	4·4	5·4	4·9
11. Reputed Thieves	7·7	8·6	8·3	7·01	6·	5·6	4·2	4·7	6·5
12. All not before included	22·4	22·1	20·3	21·	21·4	22·9	25·4	26·5	22·7
Total	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·

13.—CLASSES OF PRISONERS.	Number of Population to a single Conviction in each Class, from 1839 to 1846.								Annual Mean.
	One in 1839	*One in* 1840	*One in* 1841	*One in* 1842	*One in* 1843	*One in* 1844	*One in* 1845	*One in* 1846	*One in*
1. Military Prisoners	9,286	7,687	8,488	7,712	7,572	7,156	10,529	188,851	30,910
2. Game Laws	6,292	6,168	5,558	4,439	3,756	4,549	5,999	8,364	5,641
3. Revenue Laws	31,554	31,085	28,818	22,961	21,323	20,185	22,453	27,682	25,758
4. Bastardy Laws	67,951	89,700	140,767	259,977	388,896	394,088	29,738	27,955	174,884
5. Vagrant Act	897	806	856	771	738	833	924	983	851
6. Malicious Trespass Act	5,776	5,569	5,320	4,252	4,099	3,827	4,393	4,790	4,753
7. Larceny Act	5,575	7,289	6,255	5,085	9,009	8,394	10,171	13,554	8,166
8. Metropolitan or Local Police Act	8,526	7,046	4,790	5,522	4,406	4,356	4,328	3,930	5,363
9. Assaults	2,107	1,782	1,695	1,581	1,543	1,508	1,613	1,484	1,664
10. Want of Sureties	4,596	5,725	5,399	4,874	4,434	5,059	5,768	4,892	5,090
11. Reputed Thieves	3,483	2,851	3,011	3,258	3,746	4,122	6,022	5,669	4,026
12. All not before included	1,202	1,109	1,238	1,089	1,045	1,015	1,001	988	1,083
Total	269	245	251	229	223	232	254	262	246

14.—CLASSES OF PRISONERS.	Proportion per 100,000 of the Total estimated Population in each Class from 1839 to 1846.								Annual Mean.
1. Military Prisoners	10·8	13·	11·8	13·	13·2	14·	9·5	·5	10·7
2. Game Laws	15·9	16·2	17·9	22·6	26·6	22·	16·7	12·	18·7
3. Revenue Laws	3·2	3·2	3·5	4·3	4·7	4·9	4·4	3·6	4·
4. Bastardy Laws	1·5	1·1	·7	·4	·2	·2	3·4	3·6	1·4
5. Vagrant Act	111·4	124·2	116·8	129·6	135·5	120·1	108·2	101·7	118·4
6. Malicious Trespass Act	17·3	18·	18·8	23·5	24·4	26·1	22·8	20·9	21·5
7. Larceny Act	17·9	18·9	16·	19·7	11·1	11·6	9·8	7·4	14·1
8. Metropolitan or Local Police Act	11·7	14·2	20·9	18·1	22·7	22·9	23·1	25·4	19·9
9. Assaults	47·4	56.1	59·	63·2	64·8	66·3	62·	67·4	60·8
10. Want of Sureties	21·8	17·5	18·5	20·5	22·5	19·8	17·3	20·4	19·8
11. Reputed Thieves	28·7	35·	33·2	30·7	26·7	24·3	16·6	17·8	26·6
12. All not before included	83·2	90·2	80·8	91·8	95·7	98·5	99·9	101·1	92·6
Total	370·8	407·6	397·9	437·4	448·1	430·7	393·7	381·8	408·5

15.—CLASSES OF PRISONERS	Increase or Decrease per Cent. of detected Crime after comparison with the estimated Total Population in each Class.								
	1839 and 1840	1840 and 1841	1841 and 1842	1842 and 1843	1843 and 1844	1844 and 1845	1845 and 1846	1839 and 1846	1842 and 1846
1. Military Prisoners	+20·9	−10·4	+10·	+ 1·8	+ 5·8	−47·1	−79·3	−103·4	−144·8
2. Game Laws	+ 2·	+10·9	+25·2	+18·1	−21·1	−31·8	−39·4	− 36·	− 88·4
3. Revenue Laws	..	+ 7·8	+25·5	+ 7.6	+ 5·6	−11·2	−23·3	+ 13·9	− 20·6
4. Bastardy Laws	−32·	−56·9	−84·7	−49·6	..	+32·5	+ 6·4	+137·5	+832·1
5. Vagrant Act	+11·1	− 6·3	+11·	+ 4·5	−12·8	−11·1	− 6·4	− 9·5	− 27·4
6. Malicious Trespass Act	+ 3·7	+ 4·6	+25·1	+ 3·7	+ 7·1	−14·8	− 9·	+ 20·6	− 12·7
7. Larceny Act	+ 5·4	−18·1	+23·	−77·1	+ 4·9	−18·4	−33·2	−143·1	−111·7
8. Metropolitan or Local Police Act	+21·	+47·1	−15·3	+25·3	+ 1·2	+ ·5	+10·2	+116·9	+ 40·5
9. Assaults	+18·2	+ 5·1	+ 7·2	+ 2·4	+ 2·3	− 7·	+ 8·7	+ 42·	+ 6·5
10. Want of Sureties	−24·1	+ 6·	+10·8	+ 9·9	−14·1	−14·1	+17·9	− 6·4	− ·3
11. Reputed Thieves	+22·1	− 5·6	− 8·2	−15·	−10·	−46·1	+ 7·	− 61·6	− 72·8
12. All not before included	+ 8·6	−11·6	+13·6	+ 4·1	+ 3·	+ 1·4	+ 1·	+ 21·5	+ 10·1
Total	+ 9·9	− 2·4	+ 9·9	+ 2·4	− 4·	− 9·4	− 3·1	+ 2·9	− 14·6

* Deserters awaiting a route are deducted from this Table, not being Convicts.

The following TABLES, numbered 16 to 20, exhibit the Periods for which the Total Number of Transports were Sentenced to Transportatio ENGLAND and WALES, in the course of the Years 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, and 1846; showing also the Proportions per C which the several Classes bear to the Total Number of Transports, the Proportions per Cent. to the Total Number Convicted at Assizes Sessions, the Proportions to the Population, the Number of Convicted to a single Transport, the Number of Population to a single Transpo the Increase or Decrease per Cent. after Comparison with the Convicted at Assizes and Sessions, and with the Total estimated Population

16.—YEARS.	Sentences of Transportation. 7 Years and under 10 Years.	10 Years and under 14 Years.	14 Years and under 15 Years.	15 Years and under 21 Years.	21 Years and upwards.	For Life.	Total of Transports.	Total of Convicted at Assizes and Sessions.	Proportion per Cent. to Total Number of Transports: 7 Years and under 10 Years.	10 Years and under 14 Years.	14 Years and under 15 Years.	15 Years and under 21 Years.	21 Years and upwards.	Fo Lif
ENGLAND AND WALES. 1839	1,880	1,080	..	504	17	247	3,728	17,713	50·4	29·	..	13·5	·5	6·
1840	1,911	1,158	246	421	17	264	4,017	19,604	47·6	28·8	6·1	10·5	·4	6·
1841	1,693	1,194	243	438	11	209	3,788	19,548	44·7	31·5	6·4	11·6	·3	5·
1842	1,841	1,375	204	553	36	220	4,229	22,513	43·5	32·5	4·8	13·1	·9	5·
1843	1,841	1,386	154	475	31	279	4,166	21,425	44·2	33·3	3·7	11·4	·7	6·
1844	1,460	1,234	127	386	37	193	3,437	19,054	42·5	35·9	3·7	11·2	1·1	5·
1845	1,336	1,143	96	351	37	129	3,092	17,932	43·2	37·	3·1	11·3	1·2	4·
1846	1,377	1,002	88	269	17	141	2,894	18,071	47·6	34·6	3·	9·3	·6	4·
Annual Mean .	1,667	1,197	145	425	25	210	3,669	19,482	45·5	32·8	3·8	11·5	·7	5·

17.—Sentences of Transportation in England and Wales.	Proportion per Cent. to Total Convicted at Assizes and Sessions in each Year. 1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	Annual Mean.	Proportion per 100,000 of the estimated Total Population in each Year. 1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	An Me
7 and under 10 Years .	10·6	9·7	8·7	8·2	8·6	7·7	7·4	7·6	8·6	12·1	12·2	10·6	11·4	11·3	8·8	8·	8·1	1
10 and under 14 Years	6.1	5·9	6·1	6·1	6·5	6·5	6·4	5·5	6·1	7·	7·4	7·5	8·5	8·5	7·5	6·8	5·9	
14 and under 15 Years	..	1·3	1·2	·91	·7	·6	·53	·5	·7	..	1·5	1·53	1·3	·9	·8	·6	·5	
15 and under 21 Years	2·8	2·2	2·2	2·45	2·2	2·	1·95	1·5	2·2	3·3	2·7	2·8	3·4	2·9	2·3	2·1	1·6	
21 and upwards . .	·1	·08	·06	·16	·1	·2	·2	·1	·1	·1	·1	·07	·2	·2	·2	·2	·1	
For Life.	1·4	1·3	1·1	·98	1·3	1·	·72	·8	1·1	1·6	1·7	1·3	1·4	1·7	1·2	·7	·8	
Total . . .	21·	20·5	19·4	18·8	19·4	18·	17·2	16·	18·8	24·1	25·6	23·8	26·2	25·5	20·8	18·4	17·	2

18.—YEARS.	Number of Convicted at Assizes and Sessions, to a single Transport. 7 Years and under 10 Years.	10 Years and under 14 Years.	14 Years and under 15 Years.	15 Years and under 21 Years.	21 Years and upwards.	For Life.	Total.	Number of Population to a single Transport. 7 Years and under 10 Years.	10 Years and under 14 Years.	14 Years and under 15 Years.	15 Years and under 21 Years.	21 Years and upwards.	For Life.	Tot
	One in	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*	*On*
ENGLAND AND WALES. 1839	9·4	16·4	..	35·2	1,042	71·7	4·7	8,240	14,345	..	30,735	911,345	62,724	4,
1840	10·3	16·9	79·7	46·6	1,153	74·3	4·9	8,214	13,556	63,813	37,287	923,414	59,462	3,
1841	11·5	16·4	80·4	44·6	1,777	93·5	5·2	9,395	13,322	65,459	36,316	1,446,067	76,108	4,
1842	12·2	16·4	110·3	40·7	626	102·4	5·3	8,755	11,723	79,012	29,147	447,738	73,266	3,
1843	11·6	15·4	139·1	45·1	691	75·1	5·1	8,872	11,770	106,063	34,385	526,892	58,543	3,
1844	13·1	15·4	150·	49·4	515	98·7	5·5	11,336	13,413	130,318	42,880	447,343	85,755	4,
1845	13·4	15·7	186·8	51·1	485	139·	5·8	12,554	14,674	174,716	47,785	453,315	130,020	5,
1846	13·1	18·	205·3	67·2	1,063	128·1	6·2	12,343	16,962	193,143	63,184	999,799	120,543	5,
Annual Mean .	11·8	16·3	118·9	47·5	919	97·8	5·3	9,964	13,721	101,565	40,215	770,739	83,303	4,

19.—Sentences of Transportation in England and Wales.	Increase or Decrease per Cent. of Transports, after comparison with the Total Convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in each Year. 1839 and 1840	1840 and 1841	1841 and 1842	1842 and 1843	1843 and 1844	1844 and 1845	1845 and 1846	1839 and 1846	1842 and 1846
7 Years and under 10 years.	− 8·8	−12·5	− 7·1	+ 5·1	−12·1	− 2.8	+ 2.3	−39·2	− 7·3
10 Years and under 14 years.	− 3·2	+ 3·4	..	+ 5.8	..	− 1.6	− 14.9	− 9.9	−10·1
14 Years and under 15 years.	..	− 1·1	− 37·1	−27·8	− 7·8	−24·5	..	..	−86·1
15 Years and under 21 years.	−32·4	..	+ 9·6	−10·8	− 9·4	− 3·5	− 31·5	−91·1	−65·1
21 Years and upwards	−10·6	−54·1	+184·1	−10·5	+34·2	..	−114·3	..	+69·9
For Life	− 3·5	−25·9	− 9·4	+33·2	−28·5	−40·8	+ 7·2	−78·7	−25·2
Total	− 2·7	− 5·7	− 3·1	+ 3·5	− 7·8	− 4·6	− 7·6	−31·4	−17·3

20.—Sentences of Transportation in England and Wales.	Increase or Decrease per Cent. of Transports, after comparison with the estimated Total Population in each Year. 1839 and 1840	1840 and 1841	1841 and 1842	1842 and 1843	1843 and 1844	1844 and 1845	1845 and 1846	1939 and 1846	1842 and 1846
7 Years and under 10 years.	+ ·3	−14·3	+ 7·3	− 1·3	−27·8	−10·7	+ 1·7	− 49·8	− 40·9
10 Years and under 14 years.	+ 5·8	+ 1·7	+ 13·6	..	−13·8	− 9·4	− 15·6	− 18·2	− 44·7
14 Years and under 15 years.	..	..	− 20·7	−34·2	−17·3	−33·7	− 10·5	..	−144·4
15 Years and under 21 years.	−21·3	+ 2·6	+ 24·5	−18·	−24·7	−11·4	− 32·2	−105·6	−116·7
21 Years and upwards	..	−56·6	+222.9	..	..	..	−120·5	..	−123·3
For Life	+ 5·4	−28·	+ 3·8	+25·1	−46·4	−51·6	+ 7·8	− 91·9	− 64·5
Total	+ 6·3	− 7·4	+ 10·1	− 2·8	−22·8	−12·6	− 8·2	− 41·3	− 54·

The following TABLES, numbered 21 to 24, exhibit the Total Number of Prisoners Re-committed in ENGLAND and WALES, in the course of the Years 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, and 1846; showing also the Proportions per Cent. in each Class, compared with the Total Number of Re-committals, the Number of the Prison Population to a single Re-committal, and the Increase or Decrease per Cent.

21.—YEARS.	Once Re-committed.		Twice Re-committed.		Thrice Re-committed.		Four times or more Re-committed.		Total of Re-committals.	Total Criminal Prison Population.
	Number of Prisoners.	Proportions per Cent. to Total Re-committed.	Number of Prisoners.	Proportions per Cent. to Total Re-committed.	Number of Prisoners.	Proportions per Cent. to Total Re-committed.	Number of Prisoners.	Proportions per Cent. to Total Re-committed.		
ENGLAND AND WALES. 1839	13,230	49·2	5389	20·	2702	10·1	5573	20·7	26,894	112,812
1840	14,330	47·9	6090	20·3	3157	10·5	6370	21·3	29,947	129,237
1841	15,356	46·8	6398	19·5	4508	13·7	6565	20·	32,827	128,190
1842	16,792	49·6	6826	20·2	3491	10·3	6753	19·9	33,862	139,388
1843	16,367	47·6	7064	20·5	3541	10·3	7411	21·6	34,383	140,218
1844	15,781	45·4	6849	19·7	3661	10·6	8440	24·3	34,731	136,558
1845	14,324	43·3	6496	19·5	3729	11·3	8564	25·9	33,113	126,794
1846	13,585	41·9	6245	19·2	3568	11·	9060	27·9	32,458	124,452
Annual Mean .	14,971	46·5	6419	19·9	3545	10·9	7342	32·7	32,277	129,706

22.—YEARS.	Number of Criminal Prison Population to a single Re-committal.				
	Once Re-committed.	Twice Re-committed.	Thrice Re-committed.	Four times or more Re-committed.	Total of Re-committals.
	One in	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*	*One in*
ENGLAND AND WALES. 1839	8·5	20·9	41·7	20·2	4·2
1840	9·	21·2	40·9	20·3	4·4
1841	8·4	20·	28·4	19·5	3·9
1842	8·3	20·4	39·9	20·6	4·2
1843	8·4	19·8	39·6	18·9	4·1
1844	8·7	19·9	27·3	16·2	3·9
1845	8·8	19·5	34·	14·8	3·8
1846	9·2	19·9	34·8	13·7	3·8
Annual Mean .	8·7	20·2	37·1	18·	4·1

23.—CLASSES OF RE-COMMITTALS.	Proportion per Cent. to Criminal Prison Population.								Annual Mean.
	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	
Once Re-committed	11·7	11·1	12·	12·1	11·7	11·5	11·3	10·9	11·6
Twice Re-committed	4·8	4·7	5·	4·9	5·	5·	5·1	5·	5·
Thrice Re-committed	2·4	2·4	3·5	2·5	2·5	2·7	2·9	2·9	2·8
Four times or more Re-committed . .	4·9	4·9	5·1	4·8	5·3	6·2	6·8	7·3	5·7
Total	23·8	23·1	25·6	26·3	24·5	25·4	26·1	26·1	25·1

24.—CLASSES OF RE-COMMITTALS.	Increase or Decrease per Cent. after comparison with the Total Criminal Prison Population in each Year.								
	1839 and 1840	1840 and 1841	1841 and 1842	1842 and 1843	1843 and 1844	1844 and 1845	1845 and 1846	1839 and 1846	1842 and 1846
Once Re-committed	− 5·4	+ 8·	+ ·6	− 3·2	− 1·	− 2·3	− 3·5	− 7·4	−10·4
Twice Re-committed	− 1·3	+ 5·9	− 1·9	+ 2·9	..	+ 2·3	− 2·1	+ 5·1	+ 2·5
Thrice Re-committed	..	+43·9	−40·4	..	+12·7	+ 9·7	..	+19·7	+14·5
Four times or more Re-committed . .	..	+ 3·9	− 5·7	+ 9·1	+16·9	+ 9·3	+ 7·8	+47·3	+50·2
Total	− 2·9	+10·5	− 5·4	+ ·9	+ 3·7	+ 2·7	..	+ 9·4	+ 7·3

The following TABLES, numbered 25 and 26, exhibit the TOTAL NUMBER of CASES of LUNACY and DEATH in the PRISONS of ENGLAND and WALES in the course of the Years 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, and 1846,; showing also the proportions per Cent. to the Daily Average Number of Prisoners, the Proportions per Cent. to Prison Population, the Number of Prison Population to a single Lunacy and a single Death, and the Increase and Decrease per Cent. respectively.

25.—YEARS.	Cases of Lunacy and Death in the Prisons of England and Wales in each Year.								Number of Prison Population to a single Lunatic.	Number of Prison Population to a single Death.
	Number of Criminal Lunatics.	Number of Deaths.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners in England and Wales.	Total Prison Population in England and Wales.	Proportion per Cent. of Lunatics to Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Proportion per Cent. of Lunatics to Total Prison Population.	Proportion per Cent. of Deaths to Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Proportion per Cent. of Deaths to Prison Population.		
									One in	*One in*
ENGLAND AND WALES 1839	73	225	14,453	124,505	·50	·059	1·56	·181	1,705	553
1840	70	246	15,833	142,525	·44	.049	1·55	·173	2,036	579
1841	88	246	16,557	142,926	·53	·062	1·48	·172	1,624	581
1842	82	236	17,718	155,206	·46	·053	1·33	·152	1,992	658
1843	68	243	18,538	156,032	.37	·044	1·31	·156	2,294	642
1844	99	160	17,415	150,553	·57	·066	·92	·106	1,520	941
1845	104	166	14,716	130,086	·71	·080	1·13	·127	1,250	783
1846	101	128	14,624	128,998	·69	·078	·88	·099	1,277	1008
Annual Mean	86	206	16,232	141,354	·53	·061	1·27	·146	1,712	718

26.—CLASSES OF PRISONERS.	Increase or Decrease per Cent. after comparison with the Daily Average Number of Prisoners, and the Total Prison Population.								
	1839 and 1840	1840 and 1841	1841 and 1842	1842 and 1843	1843 and 1844	1844 and 1845	1845 and 1846	1839 and 1846	1842 and 1846
Lunatics to Daily Average Number of Prisoners	−14·2	+20·2	−14·8	−26·1	+55·	+24·3	− 2·3	+36·7	+49·2
Ditto to Prison Population	−19·3	+25·3	−16·5	−21·2	+50·8	+21·5	− 2·1	+33·5	+48·2
Deaths to Daily Average Number of Prisoners	− ·2	− 4·5	−11·5	− 1·6	−42·6	+22·7	−28·8	−77·9	−52·1
Ditto to Prison Population	− 4·7	− ·3	−13·2	+ 2·4	−46·5	+20·1	−28·6	−82·1	−53·2

The following TABLES, numbered 27 and 28, exhibit the Mode in which the TOTAL NUMBER of CRIMINAL PRISONERS have been Employed in the PRISONS of ENGLAND and WALES, in the Years 1839, 1840, 1841, 1842, 1843, 1844, 1845, and 1846; showing also the Proportions per Cent. which each Class bears to the Total in each Year.

27.—YEARS.	Mode in which the Total Number of Criminal Prisoners have been employed in each Year.				
	Hard Labour.	Employment not being Hard Labour.	Not Employed.	Mode of Employment not Ascertained.	Total.
ENGLAND AND WALES. 1839	59,785	17,542	33,036	2,449	112,812
1840	65.020	23,321	39,223	1,673	129,237
1841	63,484	24,596	38,659	1,451	128,190
1842	70.253	28,964	39,012	1,159	139,388
1843	75,137	29,323	33,327	2,431	140,218
1844	70,406	31,982	31,971	2,199	136,558
1845	59,215	37,313	28,773	1,493	126,794
1846	58,683	34,564	29,501	1,704	124,452
Annual Mean .	65,248	28,451	34,188	1,819	129,706

28.—CLASSES OF PRISONERS.	Proportion per Cent. to Total in each Class.								
	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	Annual Mean.
Hard Labour	53·	50·3	49·5	50·4	53·6	51·6	46·7	47·1	50·3
Employment not being Hard Labour	15·5	18·	19·2	20·8	20·9	23·4	29·4	27·8	21·9
Not Employed	29·3	30·4	30·2	28·	23·8	23·4	22·7	23·7	26·4
Employment not ascertained	2·2	1·3	1·1	·8	1·7	1·6	1·2	1·4	1·4
Total	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·	100·

DIGEST

OF

GAOL RETURNS,

RELATING TO THE

PRISONS OF ENGLAND AND WALES.

1846.

TABLE No. 1.

Prisoners for Trial at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Prisoners for Trial at the commencement of the Year.		Committed for Trial in the course of the Year.		Received from the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year.		Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Anglesey	Beaumaris	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	8	4	..	..	1	..	9	4	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bedford	Bedford	County Gaol	Adult	23	..	105	13	..	..	61	..	189	13	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	6	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	8	3
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Bedford	Adult	23	..	105	13	..	..	61	..	189	13	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	6	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	8	3
Berks	Reading	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adul	26	4	117	20	6	3	12	1	161	28	..	..
			Juvenile	2	2	22	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	25	6
,,	Abingdon	,, ,,	Adult	3	..	24	..	5	3	..	..	32	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	3	1
,,	Newbury*	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Windsor	,,	Adult	3	1	5	1	..	..	2	..	10	2	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
		Total—County of Berks	Adult	32	5	146	21	11	6	14	1	203	33	..	..
			Juvenile	2	2	28	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	32	7
Brecon	Brecknock	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	4	1	17	1	..	..	6	..	27	2	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Bucks	Aylesbury	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	15	5	219	12	..	..	20	1	254	18	..	..
			Juvenile	4	..	22	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	2
,,	Buckingham	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Bucks	Adult	15	5	221	12	..	..	20	1	256	18	..	..
			Juvenile	4	..	22	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	2
Cambridge	Cambridge	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	17	1	88	..	4	..	20	2	129	3	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	7	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	12	..
,,	,,	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	2	1	41	4	..	..	5	1	48	6	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1
,,	Wisbeach	House of Correction	Adult	7	2	37	4	..	..	5	..	49	6	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	..
,,	Ely	,,	Adult	7	..	26	4	..	..	3	..	36	4	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Total—County of Cambridge	Adult	33	4	192	12	4	..	33	3	262	19	..	..
			Juvenile	5	..	20	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	29	1
Cardigan	Cardigan	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	5	1	12	3	..	..	5	1	22	5	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
,,	Aberystwith	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cardigan	Adult	5	1	12	3	..	..	5	1	22	5	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Carmarthen	Carmarthen	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	..	21	4	..	..	14	6	36	10	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
,,	,,	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Carmarthen	Adult	1	..	23	7	..	..	14	6	38	13	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
Carnarvon	Carnarvon	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	38	11	..	..	..	..	38	11	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* The Prisoners are sent to Reading Gaol under a contract with the County Magistrates, the Prison being only used as a place for the temporary confinement of those remanded for re-examination.

RETURNS, 1846.

TABLE No. 2.
How disposed of.

Convicted		Acquitted at the Bar.		No Bills found.		Not Prosecuted.		Died before Trial.		Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted as Insane.		Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown.		Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal.		Non-appearance to Recognizances.		Left for Trial at the end of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
6	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	9	4	..	..	9	4	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
95	9	59	1	16	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	14	3	189	13	..	..	197	16	213
5	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	8	3			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
95	9	59	1	16	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	14	3	189	13	..	..	197	16	213
5	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	8	3			
92	17	25	2	6	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	7	161	28	..	..	186	34	220
17	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	..	..	25	6			
22	3	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	3	..	..	35	4	39
3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	10	2	..	..	14	2	16
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..			
118	21	35	2	8	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	35	8	203	33	..	..	235	40	275
23	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	32	7			
12	2	5	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	27	2	..	..	30	2	32
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..			
157	13	50	..	9	1	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	2	254	18	..	..	280	20	300
14	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	26	2			
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
158	13	51	..	9	1	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	2	256	18	..	..	282	20	302
14	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	26	2			
81	2	31	1	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	129	3	..	..	141	3	144
5	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..			
22	1	10	2	4	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	2	48	6	..	..	55	7	62
5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	7	1			
36	2	6	2	2	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	6	..	..	58	6	64
6	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..			
15	2	10	..	5	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	36	4	..	..	37	4	41
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
154	7	57	5	17	1	12	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	21	3	262	19	..	..	291	20	311
17	..	9	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	29	1			
14	4	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	22	5	..	..	23	5	28
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	4	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	22	5	..	..	23	5	28
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
10	5	7	2	14	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	36	10	..	..	39	11	50
2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1			
..	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	2	3	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
10	6	8	4	15	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	38	13	..	..	41	14	55
2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1			
26	6	7	4	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	11	..	..	38	11	49
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 1. Prisoners for Trial at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.									
				Prisoners for Trial at the commencement of the Year.		Committed for Trial in the course of the Year.		Received from the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year.		Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chester	Chester	County Gaol	Adult	17	2	81	14	12	3	18	6	128	25	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	5	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	6	3
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	31	7	..	..	..	..	31	7	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
,,	Knutsford	House of Correction	Adult	..	..	275	123	1	..	54	18	330	135	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	60	14	..	..	5	4	..	..	65	18
		Total—County of Chester	Adult	17	2	387	144	13	3	72	18	489	167	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	68	16	1	..	5	5	..	..	74	21
Cornwall	Bodmin	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	18	7	120	40	..	..	49	15	187	62	..	..
			Juvenile	2	1	23	5	..	..	6	..	..	..	31	6
,,	Falmouth	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
,,	Penzance	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	5	4	..	..	1	1	6	5	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
,,	Saltash	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Helstone	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cornwall	Adult	18	7	130	45	..	..	50	16	198	68	..	..
			Juvenile	2	1	25	5	..	..	6	..	..	..	33	6
Cumberland	Carlisle	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	91	27	..	..	4	3	95	30	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	8	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	10	3
,,	Whitehaven	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Cockermouth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up-House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cumberland	Adult	..	..	91	27	..	..	7	6	98	33	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	8	2	..	..	2	1	..	..	10	3
Denbigh	Ruthin	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	31	9	..	..	3	1	34	10	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Derby	Derby	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	15	..	138	24	..	..	47	24	200	48	..	..
			Juvenile	2	1	19	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	22	6
Devon	Exeter	County Gaol	Adult	32	14	332	102	..	..	65	13	429	129	..	..
			Juvenile	4	1	33	13	..	..	2	2	..	..	39	16
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	6	3	33	25	..	..	2	..	41	28	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3
,,	Plymouth	Borough Gaol	Adult	10	11	29	7	..	..	..	..	39	18	..	..
			Juvenile	..	1	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3
,,	Barnstaple	,,	Adult	..	..	6	3	..	..	..	..	6	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
,,	Tiverton	,,	Adult	1	..	19	5	..	..	..	..	20	5	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
,,	Bideford	,,	Adult	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
,,	Bradninch	,,	Adult	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dartmouth	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Plympton	Borough Gaol and Lock-up-House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Devon	Adult	50	29	424	144	..	..	67	13	541	186	..	..
			Juvenile	6	2	50	19	..	..	2	2	..	..	58	23

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 2.
How disposed of.

Convicted		Acquitted at the Bar.		No Bills found.		Not Prosecuted.		Died before Trial.		Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted as Insane.		Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown.		Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal.		Non-appearance to Recognizances.		Left for Trial at the end of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
75	19	35	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	128	25	..	..	134	28	162
4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3			
22	6	7	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	7	..	..	34	7	41
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
98	85	73	20	31	9	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	5	..	..	25	13	330	135	..	..	395	153	548
43	14	9	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	8	1	..	..	65	18			
295	110	115	25	43	9	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	5	..	..	33	15	489	167	..	..	563	188	751
50	17	10	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	8	1	..	..	74	21			
08	36	32	10	20	6	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	21	9	187	62	..	..	218	68	286
18	4	4	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	31	6			
1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	5	1	6
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	6	5	..	..	7	5	12
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	40	35	10	20	6	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	25	11	198	68	..	..	231	74	305
20	4	4	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	33	6			
73	24	16	4	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	30	..	..	105	33	138
8	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	3	3	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
76	26	16	5	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	33	..	..	108	36	144
8	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3			
23	5	8	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	10	..	..	36	10	46
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
07	26	51	19	6	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	200	48	..	..	222	54	276
19	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	22	6			
62	61	79	29	32	17	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	2	..	52	19	429	129	..	..	468	145	613
25	7	4	1	8	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	39	16			
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	18	7	6	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	41	28	..	..	49	31	80
8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3			
31	9	1	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	4	1	39	18	..	..	45	21	66
3	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	6	3			
5	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	..	..	9	4	13
2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1			
7	3	4	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	20	5	..	..	21	5	26
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	..	2	3	5
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	96	94	42	37	18	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	2	..	2	..	65	25	541	186	..	..	599	209	808
39	12	6	1	9	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	58	23			

TABLE No. 1.

Prisoners for Trial at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Prisoners for Trial at the commencement of the Year.		Committed for Trial in the course of the Year.		Received from the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year.		Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Dorset	Dorchester	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	15	6	120	24	..	..	29	5	164	35	..	..
			Juvenile	7	..	23	4	..	..	4	1	..	..	34	5
,,	Poole	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	10	1	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Total—County of Dorset	Adult	15	6	130	25	..	..	29	5	174	36	..	..
			Juvenile	7	..	24	4	..	..	4	1	..	..	35	5
Durham	Durham	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	37	7	142	39	..	..	11	2	190	48	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	10	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	12	2
Essex	Chelmsford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	4	..	39	..	2	..	9	..	54	..	..
			Juvenile	..	2	..	9	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	14
,,	Springfield	,, ,,	Adult	41	..	292	..	14	..	36	..	383	..	..	..
			Juvenile	7	..	47	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	58	..
,,	Colchester	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	19	4	..	..	2	..	21	4	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..
,,	Ilford	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Harwich	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Maldon	,,	Adult	3	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
,,	Romford*	Gaol for the Liberty of Havering	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Essex	Adult	44	4	318	44	14	2	38	9	414	59	..	..
			Juvenile	7	2	61	9	3	2	1	1	..	..	72	14
Flint	Flint	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	2	.	23	4	..	..	1	..	26	4	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	9	..
Glamorgan	Cardiff	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	12	3	50	29	..	..	2	..	64	32	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
,,	,,	Borough Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Swansea	County House of Correction	Adult	13	8	39	6	12	5	6	1	70	20	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	5	3
		Total—County of Glamorgan	Adult	25	11	89	35	12	5	8	1	134	52	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	6	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	7	6
Gloucester	Gloucester	County Gaol and Penitentiary	Adult	6	..	316	87	17	11	26	3	365	101	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	70	18	1	1	..	..	..	..	72	19
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	5	..	36	16	..	..	4	..	45	16	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	13	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	16	2
,,	,,	City Bridewell and Police Station	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Horseley	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Northleach	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Little Dean	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Lawfords' Gate	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tewkesbury	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	2	2	4	3	..	..	1	..	7	5	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
		Total—County of Gloucester	Adult	13	2	356	106	17	11	31	3	117	122	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	85	29	1	1	2	..	..	..	90	2

* No Prisoners either before or after trial or summarily Convicted, are kept here above a day or two; but are removed to the Gaol at Little Ilford, and there supported at the expense of the Liberty, the Gaol being unfit to keep Prisoners in for any length of time.

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 2.
How disposed of.

Convicted		Acquitted at the Bar.		No Bills found.		Not Prosecuted.		Died before Trial.		Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted as Insane.		Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown.		Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal.		Non-appearance to Recognizances.		Left for Trial at the end of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
107	14	28	13	8	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	3	164	35	..	..	198	40	238
23	4	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	34	5			
8	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	11	1	12
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
115	15	30	13	8	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	3	174	36	..	..	209	41	250
24	4	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	35	5			
123	35	26	6	9	1	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	4	190	48	..	..	202	50	252
9	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	12	2			
..	25	..	14	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	54	..	..	..	68	68
..	12	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14			
257	..	65	..	16	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	383	..	..	..	441	..	441
44	..	4	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	58	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	4	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	4	..	..	33	4	37
6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	10	1	..	..	12	1	13
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
277	29	70	14	17	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	15	414	59	..	..	486	73	559
52	12	10	1	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	72	14			
16	2	9	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	26	4	..	..	35	4	39
9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..			
46	17	7	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	8	8	64	32	..	..	66	35	101
2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	3			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	15	9	3	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	15	..	70	20	..	..	75	23	98
3	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3			
88	32	16	6	3	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	23	8	134	52	..	..	141	58	199
5	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	7	6			
229	54	93	27	32	15	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	..	..	2	..	365	101	..	..	437	120	557
55	12	14	5	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	72	19			
23	9	13	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	45	16	..	..	61	18	79
7	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	16	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	..	..	9	5	14
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
258	66	107	34	32	16	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	..	..	11	1	417	122	..	..	507	143	650
64	12	20	7	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	90	21			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 1. Prisoners for Trial at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.											
				Prisoners for Trial at the commencement of the Year.		Committed for Trial in the course of the Year.		Received from the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year.		Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Hants.	Winchester	County Gaol	Adult	47	9	243	24	16	1	24	8	330	42	..	..
			Juvenile	7	3	26	5	..	1	3	3	..	..	36	12
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Gosport	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Portsmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	74	18	..	..	..	..	74	18	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1
,,	Southampton	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	3	3	50	14	..	..	2	1	55	18	..	..
			Juvenile	5	2	24	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	3
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newport (Isle of Wight.)	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	5	2	35	11	..	..	..	..	40	13	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	11	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	5
,,	Parkhurst (Isle of Wight)	Juvenile Prison	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Andover	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	6	1	..	..	1	..	7	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
		Total—County of Hants	Adult	55	14	408	68	16	1	27	9	506	92	..	..
			Juvenile	12	5	76	12	..	1	3	3	..	..	91	21
Hereford	Hereford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	15	11	93	23	..	..	..	..	108	34	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
,,	,,	City Gaol	Adult	..	1	11	10	..	..	..	..	11	11	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Total—County of Hereford	Adult	15	12	104	33	..	..	..	..	119	45	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
Herts	Hertford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	13	2	120	13	2	..	18	3	153	18	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	11	1	..	..	5	1	..	..	17	2
,,	St. Albans	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	28	3	..	..	..	..	28	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1
		Total—County of Herts	Adult	13	2	148	16	2	..	18	3	181	21	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	16	2	..	..	5	1	..	..	22	3
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	6	3	49	11	..	..	3	6	58	20	..	..
			Juvenile	1	2	11	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	12	4
Kent	Maidstone	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	9	..	292	83	9	..	21	7	331	90	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	29	6	6	..	1	..	..	..	37	6
,,	Canterbury, St. Augustines	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	74	8	..	..	8	1	82	9	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	8	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	8	2
,,	Canterbury	City Gaol	Adult	3	3	26	9	..	..	..	..	29	12	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Deal	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	7	4	..	..	..	..	7	4	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
,,	Dover	,,	Adult	..	..	41	14	..	..	..	..	41	14	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	6	..
,,	Dover Castle	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Sandwich	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	13	2	..	..	..	..	13	2	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1
,,	Folkstone	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Romney Marsh	,,	Adult	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
,,	Faversham	,,	Adult	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
,,	Hythe	,,	Adult	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tenterden	,,	Adult	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Kent	Adult	15	4	461	121	9	..	30	8	515	133	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	55	9	6	..	2	1	..	..	64	10

ETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 2.
How disposed of.

nvicted		Acquitted at the Bar.		No Bills found.		Not Prosecuted		Died before Trial.		Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted as Insane.		Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown.		Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal.		Non-appearance to Recognizances.		Left for Trial at the end of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
6	20	65	12	24	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	32	7	330	42	..	..	366	54	420
9	9	11	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	36	12			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	14	12	4	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	18	..	..	..	..	..
9	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	86	19	105
4	10	16	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	4	55	18	..	..			
1	2	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	29	3	84	21	105
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	9	18	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	40	13	..	..			
2	5	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	11	5	51	18	69
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..			
2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	10	1	11
2	54	113	22	35	2	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	50	12	506	92	..	..			
8	17	25	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	..	..	91	21	597	113	710
	22	17	7	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	108	34	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	7	..	115	34	149
	5	1	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	11	11	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	12	11	23
	27	18	9	11	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	119	45	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	8	..	127	45	172
	12	34	2	13	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	2	153	18	..	..			
	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	2	170	20	190
	2	7	..	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	28	3	..	..			
	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	33	4	37
	14	41	2	17	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	2	181	21	..	..			
	3	5	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	3	203	24	227
	13	10	4	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	1	58	20	..	..			
	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	12	4	70	24	94
	62	75	11	10	3	8	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	331	90	..	..			
	5	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	37	6	368	96	464
	8	18	..	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	82	9	..	..			
	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	90	11	101
	5	3	2	1	..	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	29	12	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	33	12	45
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	10	4	14
	9	5	1	9	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	14	..	..			
	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	47	14	61
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2	..	..			
	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	18	3	21
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..			
	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	1	8
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..			
	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	4
	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	91	106	14	24	9	23	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	5	515	133	..	..			
	9	8	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	64	10	579	143	722

TABLE No. 1.

Prisoners for Trial at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Prisoners for Trial at the commencement of the Year.		Committed for Trial in the course of the Year.		Received from the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year.		Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenil	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Lancaster	Lancaster	County Gaol	Adult	5	..	42	12	..	..	6	1	53	13	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
,,	Preston	County House of Correction.	Adult	16	5	176	52	..	..	33	4	225	61	..	..
			Juvenile.	1	..	18	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	20	3
,,	Kirkdale	,, ,,	Adult	45	10	327	76	..	..	67	12	439	98	..	..
			Juvenile.	7	1	47	7	..	..	5	..	..	..	59	8
,,	Liverpool	Borough Gaol	Adult	49	26	456	261	..	..	..	..	505	287	..	..
			Juvenile.	4	9	70	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	34
,,	Salford	County House of Correction.	Adult	36	19	718	279	..	..	118	25	872	323	..	..
			Juvenile.	8	..	91	40	..	..	18	2	..	..	117	42
		Total—County of Lancaster	Adult	151	60	1719	680	..	..	224	42	2094	782	..	..
			Juvenile.	20	10	229	75	..	..	24	2	..	..	273	87
Leicester	Leicester	County Gaol	Adult	3	1	164	26	..	..	22	2	189	29	..	..
			Juvenile.	1	..	22	10	..	..	1	..	..	..	24	10
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult*	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult	9	1	53	13	..	..	5	3	67	17	..	..
			Juvenile.	3	..	32	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	36	6
		Total—County of Leicester	Adult	12	2	217	39	..	..	29	5	258	46	..	..
			Juvenile.	4	..	54	16	..	..	2	..	..	..	60	14
Lincoln	Lincoln	County Gaol	Adult	6	2	44	1	..	..	..	..	50	3	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
,,	,,	City Gaol	Adult	4	2	21	7	..	..	..	..	25	9	..	..
			Juvenile.	1	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
,,	Louth	County House of Correction.	Adult	10	2	19	5	9	2	..	..	38	9	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
,,	Spilsby	,, ,,	Adult	3	..	50	10	..	..	15	3	68	13	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
,,	Kirton	County Bridewell	Adult	6	1	28	8	..	..	9	4	43	13	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
,,	Falkingham	County House of Correction.	Adult	11	..	43	10	..	..	8	3	62	13	..	..
			Juvenile.	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
,,	Spalding	,, ,,	Adult	3	3	26	4	..	..	1	..	30	7	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Boston	Borough Gaol and County House of Correction	Adult	4	1	20	11	..	..	4	1	28	13	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	2	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..
,,	Grantham	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult	..	..	3	1	..	..	4	1	7	2	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Stamford	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
,,	Great Grimsby	Borough Gaol.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Lincoln	Adult	47	11	262	57	9	2	41	12	359	82	..	..
			Juvenile.	2	..	31	12	2	..	1	..	..	..	36	1
Merioneth	Dolgelly	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	..	7	3	..	..	..	..	8	3	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bala	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Merioneth	Adult	1	..	7	3	..	..	..	..	8	3	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middlesex	Clerkenwell	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Coldbath-fields	County House of Correction.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newgate	City and County Gaol	Adult	30	6	..	..	1829	510	84	17	1943	533	..	..
			Juvenile.	5	1	..	..	248	34	4	1	..	..	257	37
,,	Giltspur Street.	City Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult	2	5	146	88	..	..	..	..	148	88	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
,,	Whitecross St.	City Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bridge Street	City Bridewell	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tothill-fields.	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	1241	652	..	..	..	..	1241	652	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	453	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	453	56
,,	Millbank	Millbank Prison	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Pentonville	Pentonville Prison	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Middlesex	Adult	32	11	1387	735	1829	510	84	17	3332	1273	..	..
			Juvenile.	5	1	455	57	248	34	4	1	..	..	712	9

ETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 2.
How disposed of.

Convicted		Acquitted at the Bar.		No Bills found.		Not Prosecuted.		Died before Trial.		Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted as Insane.		Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown.		Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal.		Non-appearance to Recognizances.		Left for Trial at the end of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
38	7	9	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	53	13	..	..	56	13	69
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
172	46	26	6	8	3	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	5	225	61	..	..	245	64	309
18	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	20	3			
241	60	119	10	21	5	7	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	41	21	439	98	..	..	498	106	604
41	7	9	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	59	8			
400	218	58	30	7	8	23	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	16	505	287	..	..	579	321	900
67	28	5	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	74	34			
594	225	170	40	30	22	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8	..	1	..	64	36	872	323	..	..	989	365	1354
93	34	10	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	..	..	117	42			
445	556	382	91	67	38	37	18	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	17	..	1	..	142	79	2094	782	..	..	2367	869	3236
222	72	25	6	7	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	15	6	..	..	273	87			
144	23	31	3	8	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	189	29	..	..	213	39	252
16	9	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	24	10			
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
51	10	9	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	5	67	17	..	..	103	23	126
33	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	36	6			
197	33	40	5	10	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	6	6	258	46	..	..	318	62	380
49	15	5	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	60	16			
32	3	10	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	50	3	..	..	55	3	58
4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..			
19	6	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	25	9	..	..	33	9	42
7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..			
24	4	..	2	1	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	38	9	..	..	44	9	53
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	6	..			
35	8	11	1	13	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	3	68	13	..	..	74	17	91
2	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	6	4			
28	9	10	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	43	13	..	..	46	17	63
2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4			
43	12	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1	62	13	..	..	66	13	79
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..			
20	6	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	30	7	..	..	30	7	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
14	9	8	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	28	13	..	..	31	16	47
2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	3			
5	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	..	..	7	2	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	8	..	..	..	9	1	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
224	58	51	6	24	3	7	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	49	13	359	82	..	..	395	94	489
26	6	3	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	..	36	12			
5	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	..	..	8	3	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	..	..	8	3	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
456	352	374	145	81	26	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	3	3	..	9	1	..	..	18	4	1943	533	..	..	2200	569	2769
206	27	36	6	12	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	257	36			
120	81	2	1	3	..	23	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	148	88	..	..	150	89	239
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
927	444	183	114	50	63	81	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1241	652	..	..	1694	708	2402
378	45	43	8	23	3	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	453	56			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
503	877	259	260	134	89	104	38	..	..	..	..	2	3	3	..	9	1	..	..	18	5	3332	1273	..	..	4044	1366	5410
586	73	79	14	35	4	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	712	93			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 1. Prisoners for Trial at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.											
				Prisoners for Trial at the commencement of the Year.		Committed for Trial in the course of the Year.		Received from the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year.		Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Monmouth	Monmouth	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	26	1	36	7	12	3	74	11	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	5	2
,,	Usk	County House of Correction	Adult	6	5	60	23	5	1	20	1	91	30	..	..
			Juvenile	..	1	10	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	12	4
		Total—County of Monmouth	Adult	6	5	86	24	41	8	32	4	165	41	..	..
			Juvenile	..	1	10	3	5	2	2	..	..	..	17	6
Montgomery	Montgomery	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	8	2	13	8	..	..	8	7	29	17	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	9	..
Norfolk	Norwich	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	31	..	214	..	..	..	20	..	265	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	23	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	26	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	9	5	64	18	..	..	7	1	80	24	..	..
			Juvenile	2	2	18	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	11
,,	Swaffham	County House of Correction	Adult	14	..	101	10	..	1	18	10	133	21	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	7	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	1
,,	Walsingham	,, ,,	Adult	6	4	52	21	..	..	6	..	64	25	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	12	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	15	..
,,	Wymondham	,, ,,	Adult	..	2	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..
			Juvenile	..	1	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
,,	GreatYarmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	6	2	22	3	..	..	14	3	42	8	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	1
,,	King's Lynn	,, ,,	Adult	3	1	8	4	..	..	..	..	11	5	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
,,	Thetford	Borough Gaol	Adult	2	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	5	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Norfolk	Adult	71	14	463	95	..	1	66	14	600	124	..	..
			Juvenile	5	3	68	18	..	..	6	1	..	..	79	22
Northampton	Northampton	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	1	185	25	..	..	5	1	191	27	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	3
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	22	5	..	..	4	..	26	5	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
,,	Peterborough	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	2	1	11	2	..	..	..	..	13	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1
		Total—County of Northampton	Adult	3	2	218	32	..	..	9	1	230	35	..	..
			Juvenile	..	1	16	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	4
Northumberland	Morpeth	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	8	1	44	7	4	..	6	2	62	10	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	2
,,	Tynemouth	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Alnwick	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	.	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hexham	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	11	8	47	26	..	..	4	..	62	34	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	15	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	3
,,	Berwick-upon-Tweed	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
		Total—County of Northumberland	Adult	19	9	97	33	4	..	13	2	133	44	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	19	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	22	5

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 2.
How disposed of.

Convicted		Acquitted at the Bar.		No Bills found.		Not Prosecuted.		Died before Trial.		Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted as Insane.		Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown.		Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal.		Non-appearance to Recognizances.		Left for Trial at the end of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
42	8	18	2	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	11	..	..	79	13	92
5	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2			
58	19	12	4	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	15	6	91	30	..	..	103	34	137
9	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	12	4			
100	27	30	6	18	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	15	6	165	41	..	..	182	47	229
14	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	17	6			
20	11	3	..	5	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	29	17	..	..	38	17	55
7	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..			
164	..	43	..	26	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	265	..	..	..	291	..	291
13	..	4	..	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	26	..			
52	20	10	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	3	80	24	..	..	100	35	135
15	6	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	..	20	11			
72	7	23	9	20	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	15	2	133	21	..	..	142	22	164
4	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	9	1			
32	13	9	3	7	2	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	5	64	25	..	..	79	25	104
11	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	15	..			
..	24	..	10	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	40	..	..	..	49	49
..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	9			
25	5	11	1	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	42	8	..	..	46	9	55
1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	1			
9	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	11	5	..	..	16	5	21
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..			
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
356	74	97	24	57	8	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	76	15	600	124	..	..	679	146	825
49	13	7	4	10	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	5	..	..	79	22			
113	21	44	5	9	..	24	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	191	27	..	..	202	30	232
10	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	3			
22	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	5	..	..	27	5	32
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	13	3	..	..	17	4	21
2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	1			
147	28	48	5	9	..	24	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	230	35	..	..	246	39	285
13	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	16	4			
37	8	11	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	62	10	..	..	67	12	79
5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
36	26	4	6	6	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	13	1	62	34	..	..	78	37	115
8	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	16	3			
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	6	..	6
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
79	34	18	8	9	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	24	1	133	44	..	..	155	49	204
14	4	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	22	5			

TABLE No. 1.

Prisoners for Trial at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Prisoners for Trial at the commencement of the Year		Committed for Trial in the course of the Year.		Received from the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year		Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Notts	Nottingham	County Gaol	Adult	12	..	41	10	1	..	23	4	77	14	..	..
			Juvenile	4	..	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	1
,,	,,	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Town House of Correction	Adult	5	2	61	14	..	..	..	..	66	16	..	..
			Juvenile	4	..	26	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	1
,,	Southwell	County House of Correction	Adult	7	3	51	11	..	..	11	2	69	16	..	..
			Juvenile	..	1	7	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	2
,,	Newark upon Trent.	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Radford	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Notts	Adult	24	5	153	35	1	..	34	6	212	46	..	..
			Juvenile	8	1	46	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	55	4
Oxford	Oxford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	28	7	125	19	2	..	12	3	167	29	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	3
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	6	3	26	5	..	..	7	5	39	13	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1
,,	Banbury	Borough Gaol	Adult	2	1	16	8	..	..	..	..	18	9	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
		Total—County of Oxford	Adult	36	11	167	32	2	..	19	8	224	51	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	18	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	4
Pembroke	Haverfordwest.	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	11	2	47	12	..	..	14	4	72	18	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Radnor	Presteign	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	1	18	5	..	..	8	..	27	6	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	New Radnor	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Radnor	Adult	1	1	18	5	..	..	8	..	27	6	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rutland	Oakham	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	14	2	..	..	6	..	20	2	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Salop	Shrewsbury	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	20	7	125	40	..	..	33	9	178	56	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	18	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	21	6
,,	Wellington	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ludlow	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
,,	Bridgenorth	Borough Gaol and Lock up House	Adult	..	..	9	1	..	..	..	..	9	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Salop	Adult	20	7	135	42	..	..	34	9	189	58	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	20	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	23	7
Somerset	Wilton	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	9	5	157	41	..	..	2	1	168	47	..	..
			Juvenile	5	1	20	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	6
,,	Shepton Mallet	County House of Correction	Adult	26	6	205	42	..	..	16	3	247	51	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	38	9	..	..	3	..	..	..	42	9
,,	Bristol	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Common Gaol	Adult	24	11	150	58	..	..	..	..	174	69	..	..
			Juvenile	11	2	70	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	13
,,	Bath	City Gaol	Adult	4	9	90	31	..	..	..	..	64	40	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	4
		Total—County of Middlesex	Adult	63	31	572	172	..	..	18	4	653	207	..	..
			Juvenile	19	7	145	25	..	..	3	..	..	..	167	32

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 2.
How disposed of.

Convicted		Acquitted at the Bar.		No Bills found.		Not Prosecuted.		Died before Trial.		Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted as Insane.		Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown.		Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal.		Non-appearance to Recognizances.		Left for Trial at the end of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
46	12	19	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	7	1	77	14	..	..	94	15	109
15	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	13	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	2	66	16	..	..	96	17	113
26	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	30	1			
49	10	11	1	3	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	69	16	..	..	77	18	95
4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	8	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
140	35	33	2	11	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	25	6	212	46	..	..	267	50	317
45	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	55	4			
103	11	28	11	6	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	25	4	167	29	..	..	180	32	212
6	2	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	13	3			
27	12	3	..	3	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	39	13	..	..	44	14	58
5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1			
12	5	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	18	9	..	..	20	9	29
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
142	28	33	12	12	3	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	29	5	224	51	..	..	244	55	299
13	3	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	20	4			
40	12	15	1	5	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3	72	18	..	..	74	19	93
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1			
21	5	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	6	..	..	27	6	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	5	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	6	..	..	27	6	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
11	..	8	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	2	..	..	21	3	24
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1			
112	34	40	14	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	1	..	12	3	178	56	..	..	199	62	261
14	3	1	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	21	6			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	4	2	6
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1			
6	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
118	35	43	15	11	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	1	..	12	3	189	58	..	..	212	65	277
16	4	1	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	23	7			
105	27	39	9	11	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	6	168	47	..	..	193	53	246
12	5	7	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	25	6			
168	30	38	10	14	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	18	6	247	51	..	..	289	60	349
29	7	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	42	9			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
111	35	33	11	10	5	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	18	16	174	69	..	..	255	82	337
65	10	4	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	81	13			
42	22	12	9	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	9	64	40	..	..	83	44	127
14	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	19	4			
426	114	122	39	36	15	12	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	55	37	653	207	..	..	820	239	1059
120	26	18	5	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	19	1	..	..	167	32			

TABLE No. 1.

Prisoners for Trial at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Prisoners for Trial at the commencement of the Year.		Committed for Trial in the course of the Year.		Received from the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year.		Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Stafford	Stafford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	60	22	406	113	17	9	113	31	596	175	..	..
			Juvenile	2	1	84	14	5	..	11	4	..	..	102	19
,,	Lichfield	City Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Stafford	Adult	61	22	409	113	17	9	113	31	600	175	..	..
			Juvenile	2	1	84	14	5	..	11	4	..	..	102	19
Suffolk	Bury St. Edmund's.	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	16	1	157	19	..	..	7	3	180	23	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	17	4	..	..	3	..	..	..	20	4
,,	Ipswich	,, ,,	Adult	7	..	90	20	1	..	19	2	117	22	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	14	5	..	..	7	..	..	..	21	5
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	8	3	35	9	..	..	5	1	48	13	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1
,,	Beccles	County House of Correction.	Adult	8	2	23	7	..	..	13	1	44	10	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	1	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3
		Total—County of Suffolk	Adult	39	6	305	55	1	..	44	7	389	68	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	1	49	12	..	..	10	..	..	..	59	13
Surrey	Horsemonger-lane.	County Gaol	Adult	22	8	266	127	..	..	30	6	318	141	..	..
			Juvenile	9	..	47	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	57	5
,,	Brixton	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Guildford	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kingston-on-Thames.	,, ,,	Adult	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Southwark	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Queen's Prison	Debtors' Gaol.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Croydon	Town Gaol and Lock-up House.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Surrey	Adult	23	8	272	128	..	..	30	6	325	142	..	..
			Juvenile.	9	..	49	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	59	5
Sussex	Lewes	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	5	1	188	43	..	..	25	7	218	51	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	43	9	..	..	4	..	..	..	47	9
,,	Petworth	,, ,,	Adult	5	2	67	11	..	..	9	2	81	15	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	6	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	3
,,	Battle	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	*Chichester	City Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hastings	Town Gaol	Adult	..	2	10	4	..	..	..	..	10	6	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	1
,,	Winchelsea	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Rye	,,	Adult	2	..	3	1	..	..	2	1	7	2	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Sussex	Adult	12	5	268	59	..	..	36	10	316	74	..	..
			Juvenile.	1	..	53	12	..	..	5	1	..	..	59	13
Warwick	Warwick	County Gaol	Adult	6	1	431	122	..	..	32	7	469	130	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	113	19	..	..	2	..	..	..	115	19
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Coventry	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	17	2	125	19	..	..	16	2	158	23	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	15	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	2
,,	Birmingham	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Warwick	Adult	23	3	556	141	..	..	48	9	627	153	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	128	21	..	..	2	..	..	..	130	21

* Committed to the County Gaol at Petworth.

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 2.
How disposed of.

Convicted		Acquitted at the Bar.		No Bills found.		Not Prosecuted.		Died before Trial.		Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted as Insane.		Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown.		Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal.		Non-appearance to Recognizances.		Left for Trial at the end of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
357	114	137	27	41	21	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	..	3	..	50	10	596	175	..	..				
62	15	12	3	10	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	16	1	..	..	102	19	698	194	892	
3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
360	114	137	27	42	21	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	..	3	..	50	10	600	175	..	..				
62	15	12	3	10	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	16	1	..	..	102	19	702	194	896	
120	13	28	3	10	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	5	180	23	..	..				
17	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	20	4	200	27	227	
82	16	27	5	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	22	..	..				
13	2	4	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	5	138	27	165	
35	5	5	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	6	3	48	13	..	..				
6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	54	14	68	
25	4	12	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	44	10	..	..				
6	1	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	12	3	56	13	69	
262	38	72	11	14	4	9	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	27	11	389	68	..	..				
42	7	10	4	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	59	13	448	81	529	
221	72	45	17	24	7	16	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	11	6	318	141	..	..				
51	3	2	..	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	5	375	146	521	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	5	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	4	1	5	
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..				
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
225	72	47	18	25	7	16	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	11	6	325	142	..	..				
53	3	2	..	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	5	384	147	531	
161	36	32	9	17	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	218	51	..	..				
40	5	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	47	9	265	60	325	
50	6	9	6	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	1	81	15	..	..				
5	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	8	3	89	18	107	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	10	6	..	..				
1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	1	41	7	21	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	7	2	..	..				
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	9	
220	46	44	18	19	6	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	4	316	74	..	..				
46	6	7	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	59	13	375	87	462	
379	99	60	22	17	6	4	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	469	130	..	..				
101	17	8	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	19	584	149	733	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
120	16	27	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2	158	23	..	..				
8	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	15	2	173	25	198	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
99	115	87	26	18	7	4	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	2	627	153	..	..				
09	18	15	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	130	21	757	174	931	

TABLE No. 1.

Prisoners for Trial at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Prisoners for Trial at the commencement of the Year.		Committed for Trial in the course of the Year.		Received from the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year.		Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juveni	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Westmoreland	Appleby	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	31	4	..	..	..	..	31	4	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
,,	Kendal	County House of Correction	Adult	4	..	34	5	..	..	..	..	38	5	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
		Total—County of Westmoreland	Adult	4	..	65	9	..	..	..	..	69	9	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	
Wilts	Fisherton Anger (Salisbury)	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	17	4	122	19	..	..	7	..	146	23	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	
			Adult	..	..	151	23	..	..	7	..	158	23	..	
,,	Devizes	County House of Correction	Juvenile	..	..	23	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	
,,	Marlborough	County Bridewell	Adult	5	6	67	16	..	..	..	..	72	22	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	
		Total—County of Wilts	Adult	22	10	340	58	..	..	14	..	376	68	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	47	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	
Worcester	Worcester	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	9	2	238	54	..	..	96	23	343	79	..	
			Juvenile	1	..	38	7	..	..	9	1	..	..	48	
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	11	3	36	12	..	..	3	..	50	15	..	
			Juvenile	1	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
		Total—County of Worcester	Adult	20	5	274	66	..	..	99	23	393	94	..	
			Juvenile	2	..	42	9	..	..	9	1	..	..	53	
York	York	County Gaol	Adult	19	11	249	27	13	2	25	5	306	45	..	
			Juvenile	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	
,,	,,	City House of Correction	Adult	3	6	19	12	..	..	9	1	31	19	..	
			Juvenile	2	2	2	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	7	
,,	Northallerton	County House of Correction	Adult	12	5	54	13	..	..	5	4	71	22	..	
			Juvenile	2	1	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	
,,	Beverley	,, ,,	Adult	5	2	65	17	..	..	5	2	75	21	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	4	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	
,,	Wakefield	,, ,,	Adult	38	13	489	129	..	..	68	20	595	162	..	
			Juvenile	6	2	87	18	..	..	11	2	..	..	104	
,,	Kingston-upon-Hull	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	10	5	57	14	..	..	16	4	83	23	..	
			Juvenile	3	..	20	11	..	..	2	..	..	..	25	
,,	Scarborough	Borough Gaol	Adult	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
,,	Ripon	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Richmond	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Doncaster	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Beverley	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Halifax	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Knaresborough	Borough Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Knaresborough Castle	Liberty Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	,,	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Eccleshall	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total County of York	Adult	90	42	943	214	13	2	128	36	1174	294	..	
			Juvenile	14	5	124	37	..	..	18	2	..	..	156	
		Grand Total Adult		1,252	393	13,198	3,828	2,015	560	1,747	393	18,212	6,174	.	
		Grand Total Juvenile		152	46	2,305	457	275	43	151	36	..	..	2,883	

ETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 2.

How disposed of.

onvicted		Acquitted at the Bar.		No Bills found.		Not Prosecuted.		Died before Trial.		Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted as Insane.		Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown.		Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal.		Non-appearance to Recognizances.		Left for Trial at the end of the Year.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	4	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	31	4	..	..	33	4	37
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
4	4	4	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	38	5	..	..	39	5	44
.	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
5	8	6	..	4	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	69	9	..	..	72	9	81
2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
9	13	24	7	14	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	20	3	146	23	..	..	164	23	187
2	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	18	..			
1	16	40	5	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	158	23	..	..	181	25	206
8	1	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	2			
5	13	11	2	8	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	3	72	22	..	..	78	24	102
5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	6	2			
5	42	75	14	27	4	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	4	1	..	..	35	6	376	68	..	..	423	72	495
5	3	4	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	47	4			
2	48	74	18	22	8	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	8	1	1	..	5	..	343	79	..	..	391	87	478
7	6	12	..	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	8			
3	9	12	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	50	15	..	..	55	17	72
4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2			
5	57	86	20	24	8	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	8	1	1	1	6	3	393	94	..	..	446	104	550
1	7	13	1	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	10			
8	27	66	9	21	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	43	5	306	45	..	..	310	45	355
1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..			
7	12	8	4	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	31	19	..	..	38	22	60
6	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3			
8	15	12	1	8	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	71	22	..	..	81	27	108
7	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	10	5			
4	15	6	3	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	2	75	21	..	..	80	24	104
3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	5	3			
2	94	89	39	24	10	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	18	595	162	..	..	699	184	883
5	18	10	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	..	104	22			
0	14	27	6	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	83	23	..	..	108	34	142
2	5	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	25	11			
3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	5	2	..	..	6	2	8
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
8	177	208	62	63	22	14	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	124	32	1174	294	..	..	1330	338	1668
5	31	17	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	8	..	..	156	44			
	3,347	3,340	922	995	311	402	144	6	..	3	2	13	6	26	19	64	12	15	1	1,231	330	18,212	5,174	..	..	21,095	5,756	26,851
	430	347	72	155	25	18	5	1	..	2	..	2	1	12	3	6	2	..	..	163	44	..	..	2,883	582			

Home Department.

Digest of Gaol returns.

Gaol and Juvenile Offenders.

Counties.	Cities, Towns or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, i.e. Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, i.e. Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	By Courts Martial.	Deserters awaiting a Route.	Under the Game Laws.		Under the Revenue Laws.		Under the Bastardy Laws.	
				M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Anglesey	Beaumaris	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	3	..	1	..	3	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bedford	Bedford	County Gaol	Adult	..	9	..	..	1	1	3	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	44	..	..	..	6	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Bedford	Adult	..	9	44	..	1	1	9	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Berks	Reading	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	7	31	..	..	..	9	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	Abingdon	County House of Correction	Adult	..	1	6	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Newbury	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Windsor	,,	Adult	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Berks	Adult	..	10	39	..	..	..	9	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Brecon	Brecknock	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	1
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bucks	Aylesbury	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	2	77	..	..	..	15	..
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
	Buckingham	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Bucks	Adult	..	2	77	..	..	..	15	..
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Cambridge	Cambridge	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	30	..	..	..	11	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	,,	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	4	..	..	..	..	3	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Wisbeach	House of Correction	Adult	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ely	,,	Adult	..	1	3	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cambridge	Adult	..	6	36	..	..	..	15	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Cardigan	Cardigan	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	1	5	..	3	1	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	[illegible]	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cardigan	Adult	..	1	7	..	3	1	3	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carmarthen	Carmarthen	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	4	1	4	..	..	1	5	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
	,,	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Carmarthen	Adult	4	1	4	..	..	1	5	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Carnarvon	Carnarvon	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 3.

Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

der the grant Act.		Under the Malicious Trespass Act.		Under the Larceny Act.		Under the Metropolitan or Local Police Act.		For Assaults.		For want of Sureties.		As known or reputed Thieves.		Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
1	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	11	..	..	..	3	..	40	..	..	..	40	..	40
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	6	14	..	..	..	4	..	69	7	..	..	69	7	76
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
3	11	19	3	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	30	..	175	15	..	..	191	18	209
2	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	..	16	3			
3	11	19	3	..	..	..	..	41	7	14	..	..	..	34	..	244	22	..	..	260	25	285
2	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	..	16	3			
4	8	..	..	10	6	..	..	44	7	24	3	..	..	111	19	317	43	..	..	376	50	426
3	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	8	1	1	..	..	..	42	5	..	..	59	7			
5	4	12	1	2	3	..	..	20	1	1	..	1	..	25	3	95	12	..	..	117	12	129
2	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	22	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	22	..	22
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
60	12	15	1	12	9	..	..	73	8	29	3	1	..	136	22	431	55	..	..	515	62	577
5	1	6	..	7	..	..	..	14	1	1	..	..	..	50	3	..	..	84	7			
13	4	2	2	3	2	..	..	7	1	3	..	..	..	6	..	42	10	..	..	43	10	53
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
36	11	110	9	60	3	..	..	52	3	19	1	..	..	35	3	466	30	..	..	552	34	586
25	..	25	2	20	1	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	86	4			
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	2	4	..	..	..	1	..	11	2	..	..	11	2	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
36	11	110	9	61	3	..	..	57	5	23	1	..	..	36	3	477	32	.	..	563	36	599
25	..	25	2	20	1	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	86	4			
2	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	37	4	6	..	..	..	40	3	130	8	..	..	153	9	162
1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	23	1			
31	26	8	..	3	..	..	..	43	2	7	1	..	..	7	1	106	30	..	..	110	30	140
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..			
14	19	..	..	9	..	..	..	15	6	4	..	..	..	36	5	81	30	..	..	91	31	122
1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	10	1			
34	4	11	..	1	..	..	..	11	4	3	..	..	..	9	..	74	8	..	..	75	8	83
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
81	49	19	..	17	1	..	..	106	16	20	1	..	..	92	9	391	76	..	..	429	78	507
6	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	38	2			
30	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	17	2	57	10	..	..	62	10	72
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..			
66	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	1	..	..	81	1	82
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
96	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	17	2	135	11	..	..	143	11	154
7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..			
62	17	3	1	..	..	..	..	10	6	1	..	..	..	48	3	138	28	..	..	147	29	176
3	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11		12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	11	1	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
62	17	3	1	..	..	..	..	10	6	1	..	..	..	59	4	149	29	..	..	158	30	188
3	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	1			
11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	3	..	..	24	3	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			

I. HOME DISTRICT.

Digest of Gaol Returns.

Adult and Juvenile Offenders.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17½ Years of Age.	By Courts Martial.	Deserters awaiting a Route.	Under the Game Laws.		Under the Revenue Laws.		Under th Bastardy Laws.	
				M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chester	Chester	County Gaol	Adult	6	2	..	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knutsford	House of Correction	Adult	..	13	42	..	5	..	12	..
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Chester	Adult	6	15	42	..	7	..	15	..
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall	Bodmin	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	1	5	..	1	..	21	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Falmouth	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Penzance	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Saltash	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Helstone	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cornwall	Adult	..	1	5	..	7	..	22	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cumberland	Carlisle	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	11	9	..	1	1	6	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Whitehaven	County House of Correction	Adult	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Cockermouth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cumberland	Adult	1	12	9	..	1	1	6	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denbigh	Ruthin	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	1	4	..	..	..	3	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Derby	Derby	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	3	39	..	..	..	15	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Devon	Exeter	County Gaol	Adult	..	5	3	..	15	1	5	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	18	..	6	..	..	..
			Jovenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Plymouth	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Barnstaple	,,	Adult	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tiverton	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bideford	,,	Adult	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bradninch	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dartmouth	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Plympton	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Devon	Adult	..	16	22	..	21	1	7	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 3.

Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

Under the Vagrant Act.		Under the Malicious Trespass Act.		Under the Larceny Act.		Under the Metropolitan or Local Police Act.		For Assaults.		For want of Sureties.		As known or reputed Thieves.		Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	12	3	..	..	6	..	31	3	..	..	31	3	34
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
7	4	..	.	..	..	..	..	36	6	32	4	24	2	59	66	202	82	..	..	235	82	317
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	16	..	9	..	..	..	33	..			
4	53	36	4	11	1	4	..	85	13	108	28	49	18	122	11	581	128	..	..	693	139	832
4	3	17	..	6	..	1	..	3	..	3	1	59	6	6	1	..	..	112	11			
1	57	36	4	11	1	4	..	125	19	152	35	73	20	187	77	814	213	..	..	959	224	1183
6	3	17	..	6	..	1	..	7	..	5	1	75	6	15	1	..	..	145	11			
3	39	11	14	9	6	..	..	31	8	12	2	..	..	57	22	211	91	..	..	235	96	331
7	1	3	1	6	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	..	24	5			
4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	16	4	30	11	..	..	30	11	41
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	3	..	..	14	3	17
.	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
5	48	11	14	9	6	..	..	46	10	12	2	..	..	73	26	261	106	..	..	288	111	399
7	1	3	1	8	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	..	..	27	5			
2	47	4	1	..	..	2	..	40	4	9	3	..	..	21	3	176	59	..	..	194	65	259
4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	..	..	..	18	6			
3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	5	..	..	8	5	13
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	3	..	14	6	..	..	25	6	31
2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	11	..			
8	51	6	1	..	..	2	..	50	11	9	3	..	..	24	3	198	70	..	..	227	76	303
6	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	7	..	12	..	..	..	29	6			
5	5	2	..	..	1	..	..	10	1	..	..	5	..	4	..	54	7	..	..	54	7	61
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
6	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	13	21	..	..	..	143	7	430	53	..	..	496	54	550
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	19	1	..	..	66	1			
.	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	48	14	19	3	..	..	22	9	118	28	..	..	131	28	159
.	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	13	..			
8	77	5	3	24	7	..	..	9	2	..	..	..	..	97	15	377	104	..	..	409	111	520
3	2	4	1	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3	..	..	32	7			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	5	..	..	2	..	..	..	26	7	6	..	..	..	46	22	112	34	..	..	131	39	170
1	1	1	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	..	..	19	5			
1	1	..	..	..	..	8	..	32	8	9	2	..	..	75	22	126	33	..	..	132	33	165
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	6	..			
5	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	7	1	1	..	10	2	34	11	..	..	40	11	51
.	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	6	..			
8	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	1	1	..	..	..	10	2	36	8	..	..	45	8	53
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	9	..			
4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	10	1	..	..	12	1	13
.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
59	95	7	4	26	8	8	..	143	33	42	6	1	..	263	73	815	220	..	..	902	232	1134
17	3	12	1	13	1	..	..	12	..	2	..	1	..	30	7	..	..	87	12			

I. HOME DISTRICT.

Digest of Gaol Returns.

Adult and Juvenile Offenders.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	By Courts Martial.	Deserters awaiting a Route.	Under the Game Laws.		Under the Revenue Laws.		Under t Bastard Laws	
				M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F
Dorset	Dorchester	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	4	43	..	..	1	4	
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	
,,	Poole	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Dorset	Adult	..	4	43	..	..	1	5	
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	
Durham	Durham	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	15	26	..	12	..	10	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	
Essex	Chelmsford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Springfield	,, ,,	Adult	..	11	56	..	..	..	14	
			Juvenile	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	
,,	Colchester	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	6	..	9	..	1	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	,,	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Ilford	County House of Correction	Adult	..	15	55	..	1	..	3	
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	
,,	Harwich	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Maldon	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Romford	Gaol for the Liberty of Havering	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Essex	Adult	..	26	117	..	10	..	18	
			Juvenile	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	
Flint	Flint	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	2	2	..	..	..	3	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Glamorgan	Cardiff	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	2	6	2	..	..	..	1	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	,,	Borough Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Swansea	County House of Correction	Adult	.	4	..	..	..	..	2	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Glamorgan	Adult	2	10	2	..	..	..	3	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Gloucester	Gloucester	County Gaol and Penitentiary	Adult	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	,,	City Bridewell and Police Station	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Horseley	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	14	..	..	..	2	
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	
,,	Northleach	,, ,,	Adult	..	2	47	..	..	..	6	
			Juvenile	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	
,,	Little Dean	,, ,,	Adult	..	6	8	..	..	..	3	
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	
,,	Lawford's Gate	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Tewkesbury	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Gloucester	Adult	..	26	71	..	1	..	14	
			Juvenile	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	

Returns, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 3.

Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

Under the Vagrant Act.		Under the Malicious Trespass Act.		Under the Larceny Act.		Under the Metropolitan or Local Police Act.		For Assaults.		For want of Sureties.		As known or reputed Thieves.		Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
85	26	31	5	..	..	..	..	31	9	11	..	..	..	53	17	262	58	..	..	301	62	363
6	..	14	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	12	3	..	..	39	4			
1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	12	3	..	..	13	3	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..			
86	29	31	5	..	..	..	..	34	9	11	..	..	..	60	17	274	61	..	..	314	65	379
6	..	14	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	13	3	..	..	40	4			
150	79	40	5	4	..	91	31	157	36	35	11	85	32	152	9	777	203	..	..	835	213	1048
16	5	8	1	..	..	1	..	4	1	7	..	9	2	12	1	..	..	58	10			
..	23	..	20	..	1	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	57	..	..	..	61	61
..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4			
230	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	28	..	3	..	7	..	455	..	..	..	533	..	533
42	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	78	..			
52	12	6	..	..	..	..	..	19	3	4	1	..	..	31	12	98	28	..	..	113	30	143
1	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	15	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	1	..	..	1	..	6	1	..	..	11	2	13
2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1			
34	10	24	4	14	1	13	1	36	2	7	1	..	..	50	9	252	28	..	..	282	28	310
1	..	2	..	5	..	4	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	30	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
286	45	90	24	14	2	13	1	102	15	43	3	3	1	89	23	811	114	..	..	939	121	1060
46	2	23	2	7	..	4	..	13	2	2	..	..	..	19	1	..	..	128	7			
16	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	12	3	..	..	..	..	6	2	41	10	..	..	41	10	51
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
16	5	5	1	2	..	2	..	55	12	3	1	..	..	59	18	153	37	..	..	161	37	198
7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	11	1	1	..	..	..	..	18	5	4	..	..	..	11	..	63	17	..	..	67	17	84
2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..			
39	16	6	2	2	..	2	..	73	17	7	1	..	..	70	18	216	54	..	..	228	54	282
9	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	12	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	66	1	..	..	66	1	67
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	24	24
..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5			
15	10	15	3	9	9	..	..	16	4	1	2	..	..	40	6	112	34	..	..	144	39	183
3	..	4	1	16	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	..	32	5			
124	58	8	1	6	6	..	..	41	6	10	1	..	..	9	2	253	74	..	..	314	77	391
37	2	7	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	61	3			
27	..	5	..	12	6	8	..	21	9	7	..	..	..	35	6	132	21	..	..	153	23	176
7	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	21	2			
36	2	9	1	..	..	..	..	30	1	2	1	..	..	36	2	119	7	..	..	143	10	153
2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	14	2	..	..	24	3			
1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	9	..	..	10	10	20
1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1			
212	96	37	5	27	21	8	..	139	21	23	4	16	..	120	18	694	165	..	..	834	182	1018
50	8	12	1	23	3	..	..	12	1	..	..	..	..	31	6	..	..	140	19			

I.
HOME DISTRICT.

Digest of Gaol Returns.

Adult and Juvenile Offenders.

DIGEST OF GAOL

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	By Courts Martial.	Deserters awaiting a Route.	Under the Game Laws.		Under the Revenue Laws.		Under the Bastardy Laws.	
				M.	M.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Hants	Winchester	County Gaol	Adult	4	26	..	..	2	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	79	..	4	..	5	..
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Gosport	,, ,,	Adult	1	6	..	..	5	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Portsmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	15	..	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Southampton	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	6	..	..	23	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newport (Isle of Wight.)	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	33	1	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Parkhurst (Isle of Wight.)	Juvenile Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Andover	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Hants	Adult	5	86	80	..	34	1	11	..
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Hereford	Hereford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol	Adult	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Hereford	Adult	..	2	12	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Herts	Hertford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	7	66	..	..	..	7	..
			Juvenile	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
,,	St. Alban's	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Total County of Herts	Adult	..	7	98	..	..	..	7	..
			Juvenile	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	11	..	1	..	3	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent	Maidstone	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	132	27	..	19	2	11	..
			Juvenile	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Canterbury (St. Augustine.)	,, ,,	Adult	..	1	10	..	1	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Canterbury	City Gaol	Adult	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Deal	Town Gaol	Adult	..	2	..	..	5	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dover	,,	Adult	..	9	..	..	10	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Dover Castle	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Sandwich	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Folkstone	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Romney Marsh	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Faversham	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hythe	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tenterden	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Kent	Adult	1	152	37	..	44	2	16	..
			Juvenile	..	2	4	..	1	..	..	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

I. HOME DISTRICT.

Digest of Gaol Returns.

Adult and Juvenile Offenders.

TABLE No. 3.

Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

Under the Vagrant Act.		Under the Malicious Trespass Act.		Under the Larceny Act.		Under the Metropolitan or Local Police Act.		For Assaults.		For want of Sureties.		As known or reputed Thieves.		Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	2	..	..	..	3	..	42	1	..	..	42	1	43
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
190	34	43	8	15	2	..	..	46	11	..	..	..	..	166	28	548	83	..	..	604	96	700
10	1	5	5	10	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	27	5	..	..	56	13			
45	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	4	2	..	..	4	3	71	28	..	..	81	29	110
4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	10	1			
22	16	9	6	3	..	15	1	44	18	18	4	10	..	38	7	175	52	..	..	199	52	251
5	..	3	..	10	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	24	..			
48	17	1	..	2	..	17	1	7	1	..	..	1	1	12	3	117	24	..	..	136	26	162
9	1	3	..	3	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	19	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	18	1	..	..	..	5	1	16	3	10	1	..	..	17	9	108	32	..	..	140	33	173
9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	18	1	..	..	32	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	1	1	3	4	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	2	29	8	..	..	35	8	43
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	..			
330	106	55	15	23	6	43	4	121	36	34	7	11	1	257	52	1090	228	..	..	1237	245	1482
37	3	11	5	23	2	..	1	8	..	..	..	3	..	62	6	..	..	147	17			
25	11	10	2	4	4	..	..	20	1	5	..	..	..	10	2	86	20	..	..	101	23	124
4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	15	3			
28	4	..	..	..	..	23	4	21	4	..	..	..	..	8	2	82	14	..	..	90	15	105
7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1			
53	15	10	2	4	4	23	4	41	5	5	..	..	..	18	4	168	34	..	..	191	38	229
11	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	23	4			
76	26	22	4	18	10	1	..	46	4	1	1	..	..	43	7	287	52	..	..	331	53	384
7	..	10	..	12	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	44	1			
11	1	16	1	..	..	..	..	23	2	1	..	..	..	26	2	109	6	..	..	120	6	126
1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	11	..			
87	27	38	5	18	10	1	..	69	6	2	1	..	..	69	9	396	58	..	..	451	59	510
8	..	15	..	12	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	55	1			
24	10	29	9	1	..	..	..	26	3	10	5	..	..	19	2	124	29	..	..	140	29	169
3	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..			
212	108	87	51	51	5	52	40	163	51	25	21	5	1	106	44	891	323	..	..	991	344	1335
35	9	19	1	11	4	5	1	5	..	1	..	..	..	19	6	..	..	100	21			
36	9	16	2	13	3	13	6	25	6	2	..	..	..	47	4	166	30	..	..	191	32	223
7	..	3	2	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	25	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	5	..	17	..	..	..	17	..	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
12	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	16	2	51	9	..	..	55	9	64
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..			
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	18	..	18
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
40	16	5	2	4	..	..	..	22	5	6	2	..	..	37	16	135	41	..	..	460	46	206
6	5	2	..	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	25	5			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	11	3	1	..	1	2	2	3	2	..	..	..	..	29	..	61	17	..	..	64	17	81
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
318	151	111	56	68	9	67	48	244	65	35	23	5	1	241	66	1339	421	..	..	1499	449	1948
49	14	25	3	23	4	5	1	12	..	1	..	..	..	38	6	..	..	160	28			

I. HOME DISTRICT.

Digest of Gaol Returns.

Adult and Juvenile Offenders.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	By Courts Martial.	Deserters awaiting a Route.	Under the Game Laws.		Under the Revenue Laws.		Under the Bastardy Laws.	
				M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Lancaster	Lancaster	County Gaol	Adult	..	3	..	..	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Preston	County House of Correction	Adult	2	12	30	..	6	3	27	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kirkdale	,, ,,	Adult	..	11	21	..	3	1	10	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Liverpool	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	41	..	..	95	7	7	..
			Juvenile	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..
,,	Salford	County House of Correction	Adult	32	77	9	..	22	11	33	..
			Juvenile	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Lancaster	Adult	34	144	60	..	128	22	77	..
			Juvenile	1	2	1	..	2	..	..	..
Leicester	Leicester	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	15	..	1	..	7	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	26	..	..	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Leicester	Adult	..	..	41	..	1	..	12	..
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Lincoln	Lincoln	County Gaol	Adult	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol	Adult	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Louth	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	3	..	3	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Spilsby	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	12	..	2	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kirton	County Bridewell	Adult	..	3	16	..	2	..	3	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Falkingham	County House of Correction	Adult	..	2	18	..	..	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Spalding	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Boston	Borough Gaol and County House of Correction	Adult	..	1	1	..	..	..	5	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Grantham	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Stamford	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Great Grimsby	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Lincoln	Adult	..	10	50	..	8	..	14	..
			Juvenile	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
Merioneth	Dolgelly	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bala	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Merioneth	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middlesex	Clerkenwell	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Coldbath-fields	County House of Correction	Adult	1	45	18	..	44	9	14	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
,,	Newgate	City and County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Giltspur St.	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	16	..	..	26	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Whitecross St.	City Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bridge St.	City Bridewell	Adult	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tothill-fields	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	114	..	..	21	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Millbank	Millbank Prison	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Pentonville	Pentonville Prison	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Middlesex	Adult	1	175	18	..	92	13	15	..
			Juvenile	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

I. HOME DISTRICT.

Digest of Gaol Returns.

Adult and Juvenile Offenders.

TABLE No. 3.

Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

Under the Vagrant Act.		Under the Malicious Trespass Act.		Under the Larceny Act.		Under the Metropolitan or Local Police Act.		For Assaults.		For want of Sureties.		As known or reputed Thieves.		Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	8	2	..	..	5	..	20	3	..	..	20	3	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
98	19	13	..	..	..	..	..	79	4	149	55	1	..	222	45	739	126	..	..	786	128	914
23	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	18	1	..	..	47	2			
40	34	..	..	7	..	..	..	67	3	56	8	20	..	129	12	464	58	..	..	505	68	573
17	4	..	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	13	2	..	..	41	10			
48	1559	131	105	..	..	..	..	544	106	246	97	208	67	2542	1638	4262	3579	..	..	4805	3735	8540
22	100	15	5	..	..	..	..	9	3	1	3	130	19	163	26	..	..	543	156			
23	342	56	14	16	..	524	327	306	21	357	59	298	110	141	78	2194	962	..	..	2406	1006	3412
34	23	6	..	10	..	4	2	3	..	1	1	136	11	16	7	..	..	212	44			
09	1954	200	119	23	..	524	327	998	135	816	221	527	177	3039	1773	7679	4728	..	..	8522	4940	13462
96	127	23	5	13	4	4	2	12	3	4	5	275	30	210	36	..	..	843	212			
24	3	21	2	15	2	..	..	40	9	4	..	..	..	28	10	155	26	..	..	194	27	221
5	..	10	..	11	1	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	39	1			
59	..	45	..	21	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	1	..	40	..	200	..	..	..	220	..	220
5	..	6	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	20	..			
6	1	31	4	4	1	14	4	33	7	15	..	1	..	25	11	132	28	..	..	182	29	211
16	..	22	..	6	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	50	1			
59	4	97	6	40	3	14	4	78	16	20	..	2	..	93	21	487	54	..	..	596	56	652
26	..	38	..	21	1	..	1	11	..	..	..	2	..	8	..	..	..	109	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
11	5	..	..	..	..	10	1	6	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	32	9	..	..	35	10	45
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1			
73	17	3	1	3	..	3	..	16	1	5	..	3	1	22	4	235	24	..	..	256	27	283
19	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	21	3			
78	7	4	..	9	1	..	..	8	3	5	1	..	..	9	4	129	16	..	..	145	19	164
7	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	16	3			
19	11	8	2	1	..	..	..	10	2	3	..	..	..	26	15	191	30	..	..	203	30	233
6	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	12	..			
11	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	7	..	5	..	..	..	17	5	64	9	..	..	71	10	81
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	1			
16	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	8	1	..	..	2	..	34	10	..	..	44	10	54
..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	10	..			
25	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	23	3	3	..	..	..	14	2	78	9	..	..	102	9	111
5	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	24	..			
1	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	14	..	14
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	8	2	..	..	9	2	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	50	27	4	14	3	19	1	80	15	34	3	3	1	91	32	785	109	..	..	880	117	997
40	3	18	..	5	1	1	..	10	2	..	..	..	..	17	2	..	..	95	8			
12	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	21	..	..	..	21	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
13	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	24	..	..	..	24	..	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
761	697	166	135	89	31	541	356	1985	606	..	..	29	..	301	107	3994	1941	..	..	4505	1993	6498
196	26	21	3	68	..	28	3	69	11	..	2	16	..	112	7	..	..	511	52			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	38	49	66	9	2	274	138	104	36	..	..	..	..	24	..	551	283	..	..	607	292	899
10	4	18	3	..	..	16	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	56	9			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
445	193	48	114	..	..	20	3	28	22	..	..	..	..	122	21	664	354	..	..	832	413	1245
139	52	18	7	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	168	59			
524	275	..	..	..	..	..	..	961	310	221	121	112	7	802	1257	2856	1970	..	..	3447	2211	5658
91	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	11	4	1	49	9	406	174	..	..	591	241			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	1203	263	315	98	33	835	497	3078	974	221	121	141	7	1249	1385	8065	4548	..	..	9391	5109	14300
43	128	57	13	68	..	46	4	115	22	4	3	65	9	533	182	..	..	1326	361			

I. HOME DISTRICT.

Digest of Gaol Returns.

Adult and Juvenile Offenders.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	By Courts Martial.	Deserters awaiting a Route.	Under the Game Laws.		Under the Revenue Laws.		Under the Bastardy Laws.	
				M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Monmouth	Monmouth	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Usk	County House of Correction	Adult	..	7	1	..	3	1	2	..
			Juvenile	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Monmouth	Adult	..	12	1	..	3	1	2	..
			Juvenile.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.	Montgomery.	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norfolk	Norwich	County Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult	..	3	37	..	2	..	11	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	6	3	..	..	..	7	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Swaffham	County House of Correction	Adult	..	2	18	..	4	..	4	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Walsingham	,, ,,	Adult	..	1	43	..	..	..	2	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Wymondham	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Great Yarmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	3	..	..	4	..	1	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	King's Lynn.	,, ,,	Adult	..	3	..	..	13	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Thetford	Borough Gaol.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Norfolk	Adult	..	18	101	..	23	..	26	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
Northampton	Northampton.	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	2	3	64	..	2	..	7	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Peterborough	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Northampton.	Adult	2	5	67	..	2	..	8	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northumberland.	Morpeth	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	2	9	..	3	..	4	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tynemouth	,, ,,	Adult	..	5	..	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Alnwick	,, ,,	Adult	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hexham	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newcastle-upon-Tyne.	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	6	18	..	..	43	..	2	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Berwick-upon-Tweed.	Borough Gaol.	Adult	..	3	4	..	..	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Northumberland	Adult	6	30	15	..	47	1	12	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 3.

Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

Under the Vagrant Act.		Under the Malicious Trespass Act.		Under the Larceny Act.		Under the Metropolitan or Local Police Act.		For Assaults.		For want of Sureties.		As known or reputed Thieves.		Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
4	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	3	1	..	..	5	1	20	3	..	..	21	3	24
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..			
2	15	12	7	..	..	..	..	50	16	2	4	3	2	47	7	169	52	..	..	178	55	233
6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	9	3			
6	16	12	7	1	..	..	..	52	16	5	5	3	2	52	8	189	55	..	..	199	58	257
6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	10	3			
3	6	5	1	1	5	..	..	5	2	4	..	..	..	13	1	42	19	..	..	50	19	69
2	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	8	..			
29	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	49	..	20	..	..	..	31	..	319	..	..	..	351	..	351
3	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	32	..			
3	9	16	2	15	2	34	..	46	2	11	5	..	..	15	2	176	22	..	..	204	35	239
3	1	2	8	5	..	3	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	28	13			
0	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	5	..	..	..	17	..	137	..	..	..	155	..	155
5	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	18	..			
8	30	22	5	..	..	..	..	34	13	9	..	..	..	51	5	220	53	..	..	238	56	294
1	..	6	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	18	3			
.	26	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	3	..	1	..	3	..	53	..	..	..	56	56
.	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3			
9	5	8	..	..	2	..	..	24	5	21	9	..	..	40	1	120	22	..	..	139	25	164
4	1	2	..	2	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	19	3			
3	4	12	2	..	..	..	..	12	6	3	..	..	..	38	9	94	21	..	..	112	24	136
.	..	14	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	18	3			
7	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	8	..	25	1	..	..	26	1	27
.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
9	74	115	22	15	4	34	..	190	34	70	17	..	1	200	20	1091	172	..	..	1225	197	1422
6	3	45	16	7	2	3	..	15	3	1	..	4	..	17	1	..	..	134	25			
8	26	18	3	..	..	..	..	53	5	..	..	..	..	62	4	269	38	..	..	289	38	327
7	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	20	..			
8	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	18	2	10	1	..	..	32	5	74	8	..	..	87	10	97
3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	13	2			
7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	1	..	..	..	2	..	18	3	..	..	22	4	26
.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1			
3	26	24	3	..	..	..	..	73	10	11	1	..	..	96	9	361	49	..	..	398	52	450
0	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	18	1	..	..	37	3			
9	16	4	..	..	..	63	14	23	1	6	..	..	..	16	..	159	31	..	..	167	33	200
7	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	2			
7	3	5	..	..	..	15	22	14	6	..	..	..	..	36	3	83	34	..	..	112	35	147
3	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	29	1			
6	..	..	..	..	..	6	7	2	4	..	..	..	..	2	1	19	13	..	..	20	13	33
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	11	1	..	..	12	1	13
.	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	32	12	7	1	..	24	32	76	23	9	2	51	12	18	4	296	112	..	..	479	124	603
4	1	6	1	3	..	5	3	11	2	1	..	110	4	13	1	..	..	183	12			
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	4	1	..	..	4	3	27	4	..	..	28	4	32
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
0	51	21	7	1	..	108	75	123	35	19	3	51	12	77	11	595	195	..	..	818	210	1028
5	3	7	1	4	..	6	4	12	2	1	..	110	4	38	1	..	..	223	15			

I. HOME DISTRICT.

Digest of Gaol Returns.

Adult and Juvenile Offenders.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	By Courts Martial.		Deserters awaiting a Route.		Under the Game Laws.		Under the Revenue Laws.		Under t Bastard Laws.	
				M.		M.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F
Notts	Nottingham	County Gaol	Adult	..		3		..	..	..	..	3	.
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	.
,,	,,	Town Gaol	Adult	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	.
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	.
,,	,,	Town House of Correction	Adult	2		2		..	..	..	..	7	.
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	.
,,	Southwell	County House of Correction	Adult	..		..		76	..	..	..	14	.
			Juvenile	..		..		2	..	..	..	..	.
,,	Newark-upon-Trent.	Borough Gaol	Adult	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	.
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	.
,,	Radford	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	.
			..	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	.
		Total—County of Notts	Adult	2		5		76	..	..	..	24	.
			Juvenile	..		..		2	..	..	..	..	.
Oxford	Oxford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..		3		79	..	..	..	6	..
			Juvenile	..		..		7	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..		5		..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Banbury	Borough Gaol	Adult	..		1		..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Oxford	Adult	..		9		79	..	..	..	6	.
			Juvenile	..		..		7	..	..	..	..	.
Pembroke	Haverfordwest	County Gaol and House of Correcrion	Adult	8		..		6	..	2	3	5	..
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Radnor	Presteign	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..		..		1	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	New Radnor	Borough Gaol	Adult	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Radnor	Adult	..		..		1	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Rutland	Oakham	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..		2		15	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Salop	Shrewsbury	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..		3		33	..	..	..	4	..
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Wellington	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ludlow	Borough Gaol	Adult	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bridgenorth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Salop	Adult	..		3		33	..	..	..	4	..
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset	Wilton	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..		6		8	..	5	..	3	..
			Juvenile	..		..		1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Shepton Mallet	County House of Correction	Adult	..		5		11	..	1	..	6	..
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bristol	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Common Gaol	Adult	..		21		..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bath	City Gaol	Adult	..		2		..	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Somerset	Adult	..		34		19	..	7	..	9	..
			Juvenile	..		..		1	..	..	..	..	..

ETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 3.

Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

Under the Vagrant Act.		Under the Malicious Trespass Act.		Under the Larceny Act.		Under the Metropolitan or Local Police Act.		For Assaults.		For want of Sureties.		As known or reputed Thieves.		Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	12	2	23	1	..	..	12	2	60	5	..	..	69	5	74
..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	5	6	2	..	..	..	..	30	..	50	16	..	..	17	..	137	23	..	..	155	25	180
11	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	18	2			
36	9	5	..	10	..	..	..	25	2	5	2	..	..	75	2	396	15	..	..	435	17	452
20	2	..	..	7	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	39	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
09	14	16	2	12	..	..	..	67	4	78	19	..	..	104	4	593	43	..	..	659	47	706
31	3	7	1	11	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	66	4			
49	14	52	5	25	4	..	..	55	10	10	..	..	..	48	9	327	42	..	..	367	46	413
..	..	10	..	6	4	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	40	4			
12	46	4	1	1	..	..	..	13	5	3	..	..	..	8	6	46	58	..	..	55	60	115
1	1	3	..	3	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2			
6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	21	4	..	..	21	4	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
67	63	56	6	26	4	..	..	81	16	13	..	..	..	57	15	394	104	..	..	443	110	553
1	1	13	..	9	4	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	49	6			
34	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	14	8	7	1	..	..	25	2	105	17	..	..	108	17	125
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..			
5	..	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	20	6	..	..	21	6	27
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	..	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4	20	6	..	..	21	6	27
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
15	2	3	2	..	1	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	41	5	..	..	44	5	49
2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
33	33	5	..	1	..	..	..	32	9	21	2	3	..	85	13	320	57	..	..	344	59	403
12	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	24	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	5	1	..	..	6	1	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2	10	2	..	..	11	2	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..			
34	33	5	..	1	..	..	..	32	10	21	2	3	..	99	15	335	60	..	..	361	62	423
12	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	26	2			
120	33	24	7	12	11	..	..	37	8	3	1	..	..	13	2	231	62	..	..	274	65	339
13	1	4	1	16	1	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	3			
61	8	67	14	..	..	..	..	29	7	38	5	8	..	52	22	278	56	..	..	344	63	407
5	..	39	5	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	1	..	17	1	..	..	66	7			
184	189	..	..	..	..	..	..	249	81	..	..	28	..	213	94	674	364	..	..	919	411	1330
89	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	4	..	..	34	11	63	7	..	..	245	47			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	5	..	..	..	..	32	5	..	..	33	5	38
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
38	24	9	3	..	..	10	21	88	19	46	19	6	2	31	5	231	93	..	..	301	110	411
19	7	12	..	..	..	2	7	7	2	5	1	18	..	7	..	..	..	70	17			
403	254	100	24	12	11	10	21	403	115	98	30	42	2	309	123	1446	580	..	..	1871	654	2525
126	33	55	6	16	1	2	7	78	7	7	1	53	11	87	8	..	..	425	74			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	By Courts Martial.		Deserters awaiting a Route.		Under the Game Laws.		Under the Revenue Laws.		Under the Bastardy Laws.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Stafford	Stafford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	23	..	51	1	10	..	21	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Lichfield	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Stafford	Adult	..	..	23	..	51	1	10	..	24	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Suffolk	Bury St. Edmunds	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	3	..	64	..	..	..	9	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ipswich	,, ,,	Adult	1	..	2	..	30	..	2	..	5	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beccles	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	4	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Suffolk	Adult	1	..	9	..	102	..	2	..	20	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Surrey	Horsemonger-lane	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	33	..	1	..	1	..	11	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Brixton	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	15	..	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Guildford	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	4	..	21	..	7	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kingston on-Thames	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	5	..	5	..	24	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Southwark	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Queen's Prison	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Croydon	Town Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Surrey	Adult	..	..	42	..	42	..	36	..	11	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sussex	Lewes	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	4	..	5	..	32	..	4	..	8	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Petworth	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	14	..	3	1	5	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Battle	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Chichester	City Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hastings	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Winchelsea	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Rye	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Sussex	Adult	4	..	9	..	47	..	7	1	14	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Warwick	Warwick	County Gaol	Adult	1	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	54	..	1	..	8	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Coventry	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Birmingham	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Warwick	Adult	1	..	50	..	54	..	1	..	17	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..

ETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 3.

Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

Under the agrant Act.		Under the Malicious Trespass Act.		Under the Larceny Act.		Under the Metropolitan or Local Police Acts.		For Assaults.		For want of Sureties.		As known or reputed Thieves.		Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
9	25	55	10	19	1	..	..	209	21	139	50	7	4	545	85	1328	197	..	..	1437	209	1646
6	2	8	2	3	..	..	..	2	5	1	1	6	..	40	2	..	..	109	12			
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
0	25	55	10	19	1	..	..	212	21	139	50	7	4	546	85	1336	197	..	..	1445	209	1654
6	2	8	2	3	..	..	..	2	5	1	1	6	..	40	2	..	..	109	12			
2	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	38	4	16	..	..	..	108	14	263	18	..	..	289	18	307
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	26	..			
2	..	..	2	3	1	..	..	27	8	11	..	..	..	97	11	200	22	..	..	213	23	236
1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	13	1			
2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	4	..	..	..	..	11	2	33	8	..	..	39	13	52
.	2	..	..	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	6	5			
8	4	15	1	6	..	..	..	13	2	2	..	..	..	12	..	88	7	..	..	102	7	109
1	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	14	..			
4	6	15	3	22	1	..	..	92	18	29	..	..	..	228	27	584	55	..	..	643	6	704
2	2	7	..	4	3	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	1	33	..	..	..	59	6			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	468	..	234	162	..	..	..	..	748	162	..	..	768	164	932
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	2			
2	296	35	..	..	..	354	91	3	4	1	..	138	9	878	350	1620	750	..	..	2363	838	3201
8	18	32	..	..	..	189	13	..	..	..	..	71	6	413	51	..	..	743	88			
8	12	45	2	..	..	21	7	1	..	..	..	83	4	35	10	375	35	..	..	470	42	512
9	1	16	1	..	..	9	1	..	..	..	..	33	..	8	4	..	..	95	7			
.	..	..	..	..	..	165	150	43	115	..	..	..	..	113	57	355	322	..	..	416	337	753
.	..	..	..	..	..	12	7	10	3	..	..	..	..	39	5	..	..	61	15			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0	308	80	2	..	..	540	248	515	119	235	162	221	13	1026	417	3098	1269	..	..	4017	1381	5398
7	19	48	1	..	..	210	21	24	3	6	2	104	6	460	60	..	..	919	112			
6	28	34	2	17	1	21	1	39	5	12	..	..	..	29	11	281	48	..	..	352	56	408
7	6	1	..	5	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	23	2	..	..	71	8			
8	12	10	3	5	..	..	..	37	5	1	..	3	..	25	1	161	22	..	..	176	24	200
.	1	5	..	3	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	15	2			
9	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	35	2	..	..	37	2	39
.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	12	..	1	..	..	..	..	10	1	3	1	..	..	7	..	43	15	..	..	50	16	66
4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	7	1			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	19	3	..	..	30	4	34
9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1			
6	55	53	6	23	1	21	1	96	11	16	1	3	..	71	14	540	90	..	..	646	102	748
0	9	8	..	8	..	2	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	30	2	..	..	106	12			
.	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	158	21	44	8	..	..	5	..	249	29	..	..	252	29	281
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
4	96	90	36	20	1	..	..	28	4	5	1	90	12	133	14	713	164	..	..	916	194	1110
4	12	47	10	22	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	80	4	27	2	..	..	203	30			
4	8	3	1	..	..	..	..	39	5	2	..	..	..	33	3	145	17	..	..	154	19	173
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	9	2			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	104	99	37	20	1	..	..	225	30	51	9	90	12	171	17	1107	210	..	..	1322	242	1564
5	13	47	10	22	2	..	..	5	1	1	..	80	4	33	2	..	..	215	32			

I. HOME DISTRICT.

Digest of Gaol Returns.

Adult and Juvenile Offenders.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 years of Age.	By Courts Martial.	Deserters awaiting a Route.	Under the Game Laws.		Under the Revenue Laws.		Under the Bastardy Laws.	
				M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Westmoreland	Appleby	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kendal	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	5	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Westmoreland	Adult	..	..	8	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wilts	Fisherton Anger (Salisbury)	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	14	30	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Devizes	County House of Correction	Adult	..	2	24	..	..	..	3	..
			Juvenile	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Marlborough	County Bridewell	Adult	..	1	14	..	..	..	3	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Wilts	Adult	..	17	68	..	..	..	6	..
			Juvenie	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester	Worcester	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	5	18	..	3	..	9	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Worcester	Adult	..	7	18	..	3	..	9	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
York	York	County Gaol	Adult	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction	Adult	1	4	..	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Northallerton	County House of Correction	Adult	..	1	15	..	3	..	4	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beverley	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	9	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Wakefield	,, ,,	Adult	6	58	66	..	7	..	61	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Kingston-upon Hull	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	3	4	..	..	31	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Scarborough	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ripon	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Richmond	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Doncaster	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beverley	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Halifax	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knaresborough	Borough Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Liberty Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Eccleshall	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of York	Adult	10	72	99	..	42	..	67	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
			Grand Total Adult	89	1066	1928	1	557	51	691	6
			Grand Total Juvenile	1	7	103	:	6	:	1	:

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 3.

Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

Under the Vagrant Act.		Under the Malicious Trespass Act.		Under the Larceny Act.		Under the Metropolitan or Local Police Act.		For Assaults.		For want of Sureties.		As known or reputed Thieves.		Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
								20	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	26	1	..	..	26	1	27
								..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
								..	..	..	..	..	..	22	8	87	12	..	..	90	13	103
5	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	25	1	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	1			
	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..									
5	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	45	1	8	1	..	..	23	8	113	13	..	..	116	14	130
	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	1			
8	7	12	4	15	2	..	..	31	..	2	..	1	..	44	10	167	23	..	..	188	24	212
4	..	3	..	6	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	21	1			
23	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	3	9	1	..	..	164	32	256	43	..	..	301	49	350
4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	32	3	..	..	45	6			
5	2	9	2	..	..	..	..	12	3	..	..	..	..	14	4	58	11	..	..	80	16	96
..	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	..	..	22	5			
46	16	21	6	15	2	..	..	74	6	11	1	1	..	222	46	481	77	..	..	569	89	658
8	3	9	3	6	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	..	..	49	5	..	..	88	12			
60	22	23	2	26	4	6	..	64	17	25	6	2	..	52	9	293	60	..	..	317	60	377
1	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	24	..			
14	1	3	..	1	..	..	..	46	9	1	..	4	..	11	12	82	22	..	..	96	22	118
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	14	..			
74	23	26	2	27	4	6	..	110	26	26	6	6	..	63	21	375	82	..	..	413	82	495
2	..	6	..	7	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	2	..	12	..	..	..	38	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	5	2	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1			
33	5	2	..	2	..	83	84	28	2	1	..	6	1	3	1	164	93	..	..	170	93	263
4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..			
135	29	15	3	..	..	3	..	12	3	4	..	..	..	22	7	214	42	..	..	238	46	284
18	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	..	24	4			
169	25	..	..	2	..	..	..	17	4	7	..	6	2	26	1	237	32	..	..	259	34	293
13	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	22	2			
257	170	72	8	20	..	140	50	383	20	80	2	309	68	168	13	1627	331	..	..	1755	341	2096
..	2	4	1	4	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	95	6	19	1	..	..	128	10			
20	17	13	14	..	..	3	..	39	2	59	13	31	4	23	..	227	50	..	..	301	52	353
1	..	5	1	7	..	..	..	3	1	7	..	35	..	15	..	..	..	74	2			
2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	12	2	..	..	13	3	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	17	2	..	..	18	2	20
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
620	248	102	25	24	..	229	134	492	33	154	16	352	75	244	22	2507	553	..	..	2763	573	3336
37	5	9	2	13	..	..	..	9	3	7	1	130	6	49	3	..	..	256	20			
9,692	5,515	2,068	781	694	158	2,602	1,396	8,922	2,004	2,632	775	1,652	361	10,285	4,526	42,828	15,574	..	..	49,354	16,638	65,992
1,678	408	602	77	370	32	286	41	465	62	53	14	927	79	2,027	351	..	..	6,526	1,064			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 4. Debtors in the course of the Year.															
				On Mesne Process.		In Execution.		In Execution from Courts of Request.		Under 9 & 10 Vict. c. 127.		Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt.		Bankrupts.		Non-Payment of Poor's Rates.		Crown Debtors, or Offenders against the Revenue Laws not kept on Criminal Side.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Anglesey. .	Beaumaris .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bedford . .	Bedford . .	County Gaol	Adult .	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Bedford .	Adult .	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Berks. . .	Reading . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	1	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Abingdon .	County House of Correction .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newbury . .	Borough Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Windsor . .	,, ...	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Berks .	Adult .	1	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brecon . .	Brecknock .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bucks. . .	Aylesbury .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Buckingham.	Borough Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Bucks .	Adult .	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cambridge .	Cambridge .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Wisbeach .	House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ely . . .	,, ,, ...	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cambridge	Adult .	..	..	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cardigan. .	Cardigan. .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Aberystwith .	Town Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cardigan	Adult .	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carmarthen .	Carmarthen .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	9	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol	Adult .	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Carmarthen	Adult .	..	..	12	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carnarvon .	Carnarvon .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

URNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 5.

Number of Prisoners confined in the Prisons in the course of the Year.

otal.	Grand Total of both Sexes.	In Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors.		Received from the Custody of other Governors and enumerated in their Returns.		Committed for Examination, but afterwards discharged.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Total of both Sexes.	Debtors in Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Debtors in the course of the Year.		Total of Debtor sand Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	2	7	..	49	4	..	..	..	..	56	4	..	..	56	4	60	1	..	1	1	58	5	63
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	8	35	..	235	20	..	..	9	2	279	22	..	..	289	25	314	..	..	8	..	297	25	322
..	..	..	..	8	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	10	3				..	..	..	..			
..	..	24	2	175	15	77	7	..	..	276	24	..	..	298	28	326	..	..	..	..	298	28	326
..	..	1	..	16	3	5	1	..	..	..	..	22	4				..	..	..	..			
..	8	59	2	410	35	77	7	9	2	555	46	..	..	587	53	640	..	..	8	..	595	53	648
..	..	1	..	24	6	5	1	2	..	..	..	32	7				..	..	..	..			
..	25	83	8	442	62	33	11	12	1	570	82	..	..	664	99	763	4	..	25	..	693	99	792
..	..	6	2	82	12	3	1	3	2	..	..	94	17				..	..	..	..			
..	..	14	2	125	12	5	3	4	..	148	17	..	..	176	18	194	..	..	..	..	176	18	194
..	..	..	..	24	..	1	1	3	..	..	..	28	1				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	18	8	..	..	28	5	46	13	..	..	59	19	78	..	..	..	..	59	19	78
..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	11	4	..	..	13	6				..	..	..	..			
..	..	6	4	26	1	..	..	23	9	55	14	..	..	67	16	83	..	..	..	..	67	16	83
..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	5	2	..	..	12	2				..	..	..	..			
..	25	103	14	611	83	38	14	67	15	819	126	..	..	966	152	1118	4	..	25	..	995	152	1147
..	..	6	2	115	14	4	2	22	8	..	..	147	26				..	..	..	..			
..	3	15	4	65	11	..	..	..	..	80	15	..	..	84	15	99	4	..	3	..	91	15	106
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..				..	..	..	..			
..	13	97	7	705	43	..	..	5	..	807	50	..	..	931	56	987	1	..	13	..	945	56	1001
..	..	13	..	108	6	..	..	3	..	..	..	124	6				..	..	..	..			
..	..	2	..	13	2	..	..	..	..	15	2	..	..	15	2	17	..	..	..	..	15	2	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	13	99	7	718	45	..	..	5	..	822	52	..	..	946	58	1004	1	..	13	..	960	58	1018
..	..	13	..	108	6	..	..	3	..	..	..	124	6				..	..	..	..			
1	6	40	4	238	10	4	..	5	1	287	15	..	..	322	16	338	2	..	5	1	329	17	346
..	..	2	..	33	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	1				..	..	..	..			
..	6	17	3	152	35	..	..	16	2	185	40	..	..	198	41	239	..	..	6	..	204	41	245
..	..	1	..	10	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	13	1				..	..	..	..			
..	..	12	3	128	34	9	1	5	..	154	38	..	..	175	39	214	..	..	..	..	175	39	214
..	..	2	..	17	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	21	1				..	..	..	..			
..	..	13	..	103	12	23	..	5	..	144	12	..	..	150	12	162	..	..	..	..	150	12	162
..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	6	..				..	..	..	..			
1	12	82	10	621	91	36	1	31	3	770	105	..	..	845	108	953	2	..	11	1	858	109	967
..	..	5	..	62	3	6	..	2	..	..	..	75	3				..	..	..	..			
1	6	26	2	74	14	..	..	5	1	105	17	..	..	111	17	128	..	..	5		116	18	134
..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	109	4	..	..	..	..	109	4	..	..	115	4	119	..	..	..	..	115	4	119
..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..				..	..	..	..			
1	6	26	2	183	18	..	..	5	1	214	21	..	..	226	21	247	..	..	5	1	231	22	253
..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..				..	..	..	..			
3	15	14	1	173	38	..	..	2	1	189	40	..	..	201	42	243	7	1	12	3	220	46	266
..	..	..	..	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2				..	..	..	..			
..	4	1	..	13	4	..	..	..	..	14	4	..	..	14	4	18	..	..	4	..	18	4	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
3	19	15	1	186	42	..	..	2	1	203	44	..	..	215	46	261	7	1	16	3	238	50	288
..	..	..	..	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2				..	..	..	..			
..	3	14	3	62	14	..	..	..	..	76	17	..	..	76	17	93	3	..	3	..	82	17	99
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			

TABLE No. 4.

Debtors in the course of the Year.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	On Mesne Process.		In Execution.		In Execution from Courts of Request.		Under 9 & 10 Vict. c. 127.		Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt.		Bankrupts.		Non Payment of Poor's Rates.		Cr Debtc or Offenc agai the Reven Laws kept Crimi Side
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
ester	Chester	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	31	2	..	..	21	1	2	..	4	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knutsford	House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Chester.	Adult	..	..	36	2	..	..	21	1	2	..	6	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
rnwall	Bodmin	County Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult	..	..	19	3	4	..	..	..	8	1	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Falmouth	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Penzance	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Saltash	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Helstone	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cornwall	Adult	..	..	19	3	4	..	..	..	8	1	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
mberland	Carlisle	County Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult	..	..	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Whitehaven	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Cockermouth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cumberland.	Adult	..	..	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
nbigh	Ruthin	County Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
rby	Derby	County Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult	..	..	2	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
von	Exeter	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County Debtors' Gaol	Adult	2	..	27	1	1	..	1	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	2
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Plymouth	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Barnstaple	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tiverton	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bideford	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bradninch	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dartmouth	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Plympton	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Devon	Adult	2	..	33	1	1	..	1	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	2
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 5.

Number of Prisoners confined in the Prisons in the course of the Year.

Total.		Grand Total of both Sexes.	In Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors.		Received from the Custody of other Governors and enumerated in their Returns.		Committed for Examination, but afterwards discharged.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Total of both Sexes.	Debtors in Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Debtors in the course of the Year.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		G T h S
.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
3	61		52	10	131	23	41	19	..	1	224	53	..	..										
..	..		2	..	5	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	11	3	235	56	291	9	1	58	3	302	60	
..	7		18	5	235	89	..	..	26	14	279	108	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..		..	..	36	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	46	..	325	108	433	1	..	7	..	333	108	
..	..		161	22	920	266	38	4	3	..	1122	292	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..		21	3	178	29	1	..	..	..	..	..	200	32	1322	324	1646	..	..	..	..	1322	324	1
3	68		231	37	1286	378	79	23	29	15	1625	453	..	..										
..	..		23	3	219	32	4	..	11	..	..	..	257	35	1882	488	2370	10	1	65	3	1957	492	2
4	35		75	27	380	146	7	..	..	..	462	173	..	..										
..	..		8	2	53	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	62	12	524	185	709	6	..	31	4	561	189	
..	..		3	2	34	12	..	..	9	4	46	18	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..		..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	47	18	65	..	..	..	..	47	18	
..	..		3	4	17	8	..	..	..	..	20	12	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..		..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	24	12	36	..	..	..	..	24	12	
..	..		..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	
..	..		..	2	9	1	..	..	..	..	9	3	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	3	12	..	..	..	..	9	3	
4	35		81	35	443	167	7	..	9	4	540	206	..	..										
..	..		8	2	58	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	67	12	607	218	825	6	..	31	4	644	222	
2	9		47	11	271	89	..	..	1	2	319	102	..	..										
..	..		10	1	28	9	..	..	1	..	..	..	39	10	358	112	470	1	..	7	2	366	114	
..	..		..	..	8	5	..	..	3	1	11	6	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	14	6	20	..	..	..	..	14	6	
..	..		..	..	51	16	..	..	8	3	59	19	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..		..	..	17	2	..	..	2	2	..	..	19	4	78	23	101	..	..	..	..	78	23	1
2	9		47	11	330	110	..	..	12	6	389	127	..	..										
..	..		10	1	45	11	..	..	6	2	..	..	61	14	450	141	591	1	..	7	2	458	143	6
..	4		13	3	88	17	..	..	..	..	101	20	..	..										
..	..		..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	103	20	123	2	..	4	..	109	20	1
..	16		87	14	615	101	..	..	10	..	712	115	..	..										
..	..		8	1	86	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	7	806	122	928	4	1	16	..	826	123	9
..	..		59	21	515	143	..	..	1	..	575	164	..	..										
..	..		7	1	48	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	56	16	631	180	811	..	..	..	..	631	180	8
..	..		78	17	377	104	203	55	..	..	658	176	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..		2	4	32	7	19	7	..	..	..	..	53	18	711	194	905	..	..	..	..	711	194	9
1	41		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				13	..	40	1			
..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	1	
..	6		18	8	147	59	..	..	..	..	165	67	..	..										
..	..		2	..	26	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	8	193	75	268	2	..	6	..	201	75	27
..	..		15	13	160	41	..	..	319	98	494	152	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..		..	1	12	2	..	..	45	11	..	..	57	14	551	166	717	..	..	..	..	551	166	71
..	..		10	2	40	14	..	..	..	..	50	16	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..		1	..	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	60	17	77	..	..	..	..	60	17	7
..	..		5	..	57	13	..	..	13	4	75	17	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..		..	..	10	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	13	1	88	18	106	..	..	..	..	88	18	10
..	..		..	1	11	3	..	..	..	..	11	4	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..		1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	14	4	18	..	..	..	..	14	4	1
..	..		..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	4	1	
..	..		..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	2	1	
..	..		..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	
1	47		185	62	1315	379	203	55	333	102	2036	598	..	..										
..	..		13	6	149	34	20	7	48	11	..	..	220	58	2256	656	2912	15	..	46	1	2317	657	297

nties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 4. Debtors in the course of the Year.															
				On Mesne Process.		In Execution.		In Execution from Courts of Request.		Under 9 & 10 Vict., c. 127.		Forfeitures of Recognizances or on Attachment for Contempt.		Bankrupts.		Non-Payment of Poor's Rates.		Crown Debtors or Offenders against the Revenue Laws, not kept on Criminal Side.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
t . .	Dorchester .	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Poole . . .	Town Gaol.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Dorset.	Adult .	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
am . .	Durham . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	8	..	16	..	..	..	6	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
. . .	Chelmsford .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	17	3	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Springfield .	,, ,,	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Colchester .	County House of Correction.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol	Adult .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ilford. . .	,, ...	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Harwich . .	,, ...	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Maldon . .	,, ...	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Romford . .	Gaol for the Liberty of Havering	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Essex .	Adult .	..	..	18	3	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
t . . .	Flint . . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
norgan .	Cardiff . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	9	2	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Debtors' Gaol . .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Swansea . .	County House of Correction .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Glamorgan	Adult .	..	..	9	2	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ucester .	Gloucester .	County Gaol and Penitentiary	Adult .	..	..	25	2	..	..	8	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Bridewell and Police Station	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Horsley . .	County House of Correction.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Northleach .	,, ,,	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Little Dean .	,, ,,	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Lawford's Gate	,, ,,	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tewkesbury .	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Gloucester	Adult .	..	..	29	3	..	..	8	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 5.

Number of Prisoners confined in the Prisons in the course of the Year.

Total.		Grand Total of both Sexes.	In Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors.		Received from the Custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns.		Committed for Examination, but afterwards discharged.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Total of both Sexes.	Debtors in Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Debtors in the course of the Year.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.	
M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
4	1	5	53	13	411	87	..	..	1	..	465	100	..	..	541	109	650	5	..	4	1	550	110
..	..	..	10	..	66	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	9				..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	1	2	22	4	..	..	..	..	23	6	..	..	25	7	32	..	..	..	..	25	7
..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1				..	..	..	..		
4	1	5	54	15	433	91	..	..	1	..	488	106	..	..	566	116	682	5	..	4	1	575	117
..	..	..	10	1	68	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	10				..	..	..	..		
34	..	34	116	40	930	244	..	..	..	..	1046	284	..	..	1116	298	1414	8	1	34	..	1158	299
..	..	..	..	2	70	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	14				..	..	..	..		
27	3	30	..	10	..	105	..	4	..	1	..	120	..	..	..	138	138	10	..	27	3	37	141
..	..	..	..	2	..	14	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	18				..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	124	..	783	..	27	..	7	..	941	..	..	..	1090	..	1090	..	..	..	..	1090	..
..	..	..	13	..	126	..	8	..	2	..	..	..	149	..				..	..	..	..		
.	..	..	18	8	79	26	110	10	4	..	211	44	..	..	240	56	296	..	..	..	..	240	56
..	..	..	..	3	9	3	19	6	1	..	..	..	29	12				..	..	..	..		
1	..	1	1	1	66	10	..	..	59	21	126	32	..	..	178	35	213	..	..	1	..	179	35
..	..	..	..	..	27	1	..	..	25	2	..	..	52	3				..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	19	5	302	34	54	9	33	6	408	54	..	..	454	57	511	..	..	..	..	454	57
..	..	..	4	..	34	1	5	..	3	2	..	..	46	3				..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	3	..	10	2	..	..	..	..	13	2	..	..	15	2	17	..	..	..	..	15	2
..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..				..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	74	8	..	..	..	..	74	8	..	..	83	8	91	..	..	..	..	83	8
..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..				..	..	..	..		
28	3	31	165	24	1314	185	191	23	103	28	1773	260	..	..	2060	296	2356	10	..	28	3	2098	299
..	..	..	17	5	207	19	32	8	31	4	..	..	287	36				..	..	..	..		
3	..	3	10	1	65	14	..	..	2	1	77	16	..	..	86	16	102	1	..	3	..	90	16
..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..				..	..	..	..		
16	2	18	45	10	205	66	5	2	7	2	262	80	..	..	272	83	355	3	2	16	2	291	87
..	..	..	..	..	10	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3				..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	24	12	108	24	12	5	3	..	147	41	..	..	157	44	201	..	..	..	..	157	44
..	..	..	1	..	8	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	10	3				..	..	..	..		
16	2	18	69	22	313	90	17	7	10	2	409	121	..	..	429	127	556	3	2	16	2	448	131
..	..	..	1	..	18	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	20	6				..	..	..	..		
37	3	40	88	9	346	90	17	11	22	1	473	111	..	..	558	133	691	6	1	37	3	601	137
..	..	..	14	3	70	18	1	1	..	..	..	..	85	22				..	..	..	..		
4	1	5	19	1	115	17	..	..	18	..	152	18	..	..	171	20	191	1	..	4	1	176	21
..	..	..	1	..	18	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	2				..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	153	86	153	116	..	..	171	127	298	..	..	..	..	171	127
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	18	5	..	..	18	11				..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	15	2	112	34	30	9	12	..	169	45	..	..	212	52	254	..	..	..	..	212	52
..	..	..	3	..	32	5	8	2	..	..	..	..	43	7				..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	16	2	253	74	32	5	10	..	311	81	..	..	385	92	477	..	..	..	..	385	92
..	..	..	3	2	61	3	10	6	..	..	..	..	74	11				..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	8	1	132	21	12	6	..	..	152	28	..	..	173	32	205	..	..	..	..	173	32
..	..	..	..	1	21	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	21	4				..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	18	1	119	7	20	5	7	1	164	14	..	..	194	19	213	..	..	..	..	194	19
..	..	..	2	..	24	3	2	2	2	..	..	..	30	5				..	..	..	..		
..	..	..	3	2	14	12	..	..	1	..	18	14	..	..	24	15	39	..	..	..	..	24	15
..	..	..	..	..	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	1				..	..	..	..		
41	4	45	167	18	1091	285	111	36	223	88	1592	427	..	..	1880	490	2368	7	1	41	4	1936	495
..	..	..	23	6	231	40	22	12	20	5	..	..	296	63				..	..	..	..		

TABLE No. 4.

Debtors in the course of the Year.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	On Mesne Process.		In Execution.		In Execution from Courts of Request.		Under 9 & 10 Vict. c. 127.		Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt.		Bankrupts.		Non-Payment of Poor's Rates.		Crown Debtors, or Offenders against the Revenue Laws, not kept on Criminal Side.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Hants	Winchelsea	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	19	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Gosport	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Portsmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Southampton	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	1	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newport (Isle of Wight)	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Parkhurst (Isle of Wight)	Juvenile Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Andover	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Hants	Adult	1	..	23	1	12	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hereford	Hereford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Hereford	Adult	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Herts	Hertford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	St. Alban's	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Herts	Adult	1	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent	Maidstone	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	5	..	35	1	8	..	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Canterbury (St. Augustine's)	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Canterbury	City Gaol	Adult	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Deal	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dover	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dover Castle	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	2	..	13	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Sandwich	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Folkstone	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Romney Marsh	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Faversham	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hythe	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tenterden	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Kent	Adult	7	..	50	1	8	..	5	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	4	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

URNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 5.

Number of Prisoners confined in the Prisons in the course of the Year.

tal.	Grand Total of both Sexes.	In Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors.		Received from the Custody of other Governors and enumerated in their Returns.		Committed for Examination, but afterwards discharged.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Total of both Sexes.	Debtors in Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Debtors in the course of the Year.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	23	54	12	309	33	18	1	8	..	389	46	..	..	425	58	483	10	..	22	1	457	59	516
..	..	7	3	29	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	36	12				..	..	..	..			
..	..	117	7	548	83	184	27	..	..	849	117	..	..	922	133	1055	..	..	..	..	922	133	1055
..	..	4	..	56	13	13	3	..	..	..	..	73	16				..	..	..	..			
..	..	4	3	93	31	..	..	6	3	103	37	..	..	117	39	156	..	..	..	..	117	39	156
..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	4	1	..	..	14	2				..	..	..	..			
..	11	15	5	255	70	..	..	79	36	349	111	..	..	412	120	532	..	..	11	..	423	120	543
..	..	4	1	36	1	..	..	23	7	..	..	63	9				..	..	..	..			
..	..	22	7	174	39	..	..	17	3	213	49	..	..	270	54	324	..	..	..	..	270	54	324
..	..	10	2	43	3	..	..	4	..	..	..	57	5				..	..	..	..			
..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	17	3	156	44	..	..	18	3	191	50	..	..	240	56	296	..	..	..	..	240	56	296
..	..	1	..	43	6	..	..	5	..	..	..	49	6				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	750	..	750					750	..	750
..	..	648	..	..	..	102	..	..	..	..	..	750	..										
..	..	..	..	37	9	..	..	..	..	37	9	..	..	47	9	56	..	..	..	..	47	9	56
..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..				..	..	..	..			
1	42	229	37	1572	309	202	28	128	45	2131	419	..	..	3183	469	3652	10	..	41	1	3234	470	3704
..	..	674	6	227	32	115	4	36	8	..	..	1052	50				..	..	..	..			
..	13	46	14	179	43	..	..	..	..	225	57	..	..	247	60	307	7	..	13	..	267	60	327
..	..	1	..	21	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	3				..	..	..	..			
..	..	5	2	93	24	..	..	12	5	110	31	..	..	123	32	155	..	..	..	..	123	32	155
..	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	13	1				..	..	..	..			
..	13	51	16	272	67	..	..	12	5	335	88	..	..	370	92	462	7	..	13	..	390	92	482
..	..	1	..	30	4	..	..	4	..	..	..	35	4				..	..	..	..			
1	10	42	8	425	68	2	..	9	3	478	79	..	..	545	82	627	1	..	9	1	555	83	638
..	..	3	..	60	3	..	..	4	..	..	..	67	3				..	..	..	..			
..	..	15	2	139	9	..	..	20	1	174	12	..	..	193	13	206	..	..	..	..	193	13	206
..	..	1	..	16	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	19	1				..	..	..	..			
1	10	57	10	564	77	2	..	29	4	652	91	..	..	738	95	833	1	..	9	1	748	96	844
..	..	4	..	76	4	..	..	6	..	..	..	86	4				..	..	..	..			
..	2	23	6	176	46	..	..	4	..	203	52	..	..	231	56	287	..	..	2	..	233	56	289
..	..	1	2	27	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	4				..	..	..	..			
2	54	232	46	1204	413	70	18	89	28	1595	505	..	..	1790	542	2332	9	..	52	2	1851	544	2395
..	..	33	1	130	27	7	1	25	8	..	..	195	37				..	..	..	..			
..	..	23	8	258	39	2	4	1	..	284	51	..	..	326	56	382	..	..	..	..	326	56	382
..	..	2	..	39	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	42	5				..	..	..	..			
..	2	13	4	40	9	..	..	14	..	67	13	..	..	71	13	84	..	..	2	..	73	13	86
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..	4	..	51	9	..	..	..	..	55	9	..	..	59	9	68	..	..	..	..	59	9	68
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	2	22	2	..	..	..	..	22	4	..	..	28	4	32	..	..	..	..	28	4	32
..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..	17	4	177	56	..	..	14	1	208	61	..	..	239	67	306	..	..	..	..	239	67	306
..	..	..	..	31	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	31	6				..	..	..	..			
..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	22	..	25	..	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	9	1	74	19	3	2	4	1	90	23	..	..	101	26	127	..	..	..	..	101	26	127
..	..	..	2	8	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	11	3				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	1	3	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	10	1	11	..	..	1	..	11	1	12
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	..	5	2	7	..	..	..	..	5	2	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
2	79	301	66	1845	550	75	24	122	30	2343	670	..	..	2637	722	3359	12	..	77	2	2726	724	3450
..	..	35	3	223	38	11	2	25	9	..	..	294	52				..	..	..	..			

TABLE No. 4.

Debtors in the course of the Year.

Counties.	Cities Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	On Mesne Process.		In Execution.		In Execution from Courts of Request.		Under 9 & 10 Vict. c. 127.		Forfeiture of Recognizances or on Attachment for Contempt.		Bankruptcies.		Non-Payment of Poor's Rates.		Crown Debtors or Offenders against the Revenue Laws not kept on Criminal Side.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	
Lancaster	Lancaster	County Gaol	Adult	14	..	149	6	..	..	283	10	3	1	1	..	7	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Preston	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kirkdale	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Liverpool	Borough Goal	Adult	..	..	24	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Salford	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Lancaster	Adult	14	..	173	8	..	..	283	10	3	1	2	..	7	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Leicester	Leicester	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	14	..	..	..	60	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Leicester	Adult	..	..	14	..	..	..	60	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lincoln	Lincoln	County Gaol	Adult	1	..	17	..	5	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol	Adult	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Louth	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Spilsby	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kirton	County Bridewell	Adult	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Falkingham	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Spalding	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Boston	Borough Gaol and County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Grantham	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Stamford	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Great Grimsby	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Lincoln	Adult	1	..	19	1	6	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Merioneth	Dolgelly	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bala	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Merioneth	Adult	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middlesex	Clerkenwell	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Coldbath-fields	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newgate	City and County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Giltspur-Street	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Whitecross-St.	City Debtors Gaol	Adult	52	1	713	22	..	..	264	16	14	..	..	..	15	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bridge-Street	City Bridewell	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tothill fields	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Millbank	Millbank Prison	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Pentonville	Pentonville Prison	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Middlesex	Adult	52	1	713	22	..	..	264	16	14	..	..	..	16	..	1	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

URNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 5.

Number of Prisoners confined in the Prisons in the course of the Year.

otal.	Grand Total of both Sexes	In Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Received under Commitments and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors.		Received from the Custody of other Governors and enumerated in their Returns.		Committed for Examination, but afterwards discharged.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Total of both Sexes.	Debtors in Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Debtors in the course of the Year.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
8 17	475	85	18	68	16	98	11	3	3	254	48	..	..	258	49	307	55	2	458	17	771	68	839
.. ..		..	..	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	4	1				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		96	39	948	182	5	1	28	5	1077	227	..	..	1154	236	1390	..	..	..	..	1154	236	1390
.. ..		5	4	66	5	2	..	4	..	..	..	77	9				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		216	41	858	146	..	..	21	3	1095	190	..	..	1203	210	1413	..	..	..	..	1203	210	1413
.. ..		15	3	93	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	20				..	..	..	..			
2 26	274	171	4718	3840	..	..	31	8	5023	4019	..	..	5673	4231	9904	8	1	24	2	5705	4234	9939	
.. ..		36	31	613	181	..	..	1	..	..	..	650	212				..	..	..	..			
.. 1	342	150	3030	1266	..	..	139	45	3511	1461	..	..	3918	1567	5485	..	..	1	..	3919	1567	5486	
.. ..		65	17	321	86	..	..	21	3	..	..	407	106				..	..	..	..			
3 19	502	1013	419	9622	5450	103	12	222	64	10960	5945	..	..	12206	6293	18499	63	3	483	19	12752	6315	19067
.. ..		121	55	1096	289	3	1	26	3	..	..	1246	348				..	..	..	..			
2	78	15	9	341	54	..	..	17	1	373	64	..	..	438	75	513	4	..	76	2	518	17	595
.. ..		1	..	62	11	..	..	2	..	..	..	65	11				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		95	..	202	..	53	..	..	..	350	..	..	..	382	..	382	..	..	..	..	382	..	382
.. ..		7	..	20	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	32	..				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		25	4	190	44	..	..	168	48	383	96	..	..	572	107	679	..	..	..	..	572	107	679
.. ..		3	..	83	7	..	..	103	4	..	..	189	11				..	..	..	..			
2	78	135	13	733	98	53	..	185	49	1106	160	..	..	1392	182	1574	4	..	76	2	1472	184	1656
.. ..		11	..	165	18	5	..	105	4	..	..	286	22				..	..	..	..			
1	35	6	3	45	1	..	..	14	..	65	4	..	..	70	4	74	9	..	34	1	113	5	118
.. ..		..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..				..	..	..	..			
1 3		8	3	53	16	10	..	4	..	75	19	..	..	86	21	107	..	..	2	1	88	22	110
.. ..		1	..	10	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	11	2				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		23	6	284	33	18	7	6	1	331	47	..	..	365	51	416	..	..	..	..	365	51	416
.. ..		1	..	30	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	34	4				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		25	3	195	29	19	2	7	2	246	36	..	..	276	43	319	..	..	..	..	276	43	319
.. ..		3	..	22	7	3	..	2	..	..	..	30	7				..	..	..	..			
.. 1		36	3	234	42	13	..	14	1	297	46	..	..	315	51	366	..	..	1	..	316	51	367
.. ..		3	1	15	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	5				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		33	6	123	22	3	..	14	..	173	28	..	..	186	30	216	..	..	..	..	186	30	216
.. ..		1	..	11	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	13	2				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		30	6	66	14	7	3	28	3	131	26	..	..	145	26	171	..	..	..	..	145	26	171
.. ..		2	..	10	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	14	..				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		15	5	104	21	..	..	7	1	126	27	..	..	161	31	192	..	..	..	..	161	31	192
.. ..		3	1	27	3	..	..	5	..	..	..	35	4				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		1	1	20	2	..	..	..	..	21	3	..	..	22	3	25	..	..	..	..	22	3	25
.. ..		..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		..	..	16	2	..	..	..	..	17	2	..	..	19	3	22	..	..	..	..	19	3	22
.. ..		..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	39	177	36	1140	182	70	12	95	8	1482	238	..	..	1645	263	1908	9	..	37	2	1691	265	1956
..	..	14	2	133	21	7	..	9	2	..	..	163	25				..	..	..	..			
1	2	7	..	28	3	..	..	..	..	35	3	..	..	35	3	38	1	..	1	1	37	4	41
.. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
.. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
1	2	7	..	31	3	..	..	..	..	38	3	..	..	38	3	41	1	..	1	1	40	4	44
.. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. ..		586	268	3994	1941	960	381	..	..	5540	2590	..	..	6287	2680	8967	..	..	..	..	6287	2680	8967
.. ..		82	11	511	52	154	27	..	..	..	..	747	90				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		69	11	84	17	1830	510	..	..	1983	538	..	..	2242	574	2816	..	..	..	..	2242	574	2816
.. ..		7	1	4	1	248	34	..	..	..	..	259	36				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		174	43	953	413	178	32	398	145	1703	633	..	..	1944	661	2606	..	..	..	..	1944	661	2606
.. ..		31	5	122	13	14	..	75	10	..	..	242	28				..	..	..	..			
5 39	1097	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	6	1058	39	1168	45	1213
.. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		60	27	664	354	..	..	..	..	724	381	..	..	900	440	1340	..	..	..	..	900	440	1340
.. ..		8	..	168	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	176	59				..	..	..	..			
2 ..	2	342	144	4781	2796	27	3	1440	790	6590	3733	..	..	8211	4242	12453	..	..	2	..	8213	4242	12455
.. ..		61	17	1154	305	5	..	401	187	..	..	1621	509				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		275	223	..	..	2917	426	..	..	3192	649	..	..	3572	713	4285	..	..	..	..	3572	713	4285
.. ..		109	22	..	..	271	42	..	..	..	..	380	64				..	..	..	..			
.. ..		484	..	..	..	243	..	..	..	727	..	..	..	727	..	727	..	..	..	..	727	..	727
.. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
0 39	1099	1990	716	10476	5521	6155	1352	1838	935	20459	8524	..	..	23884	9310	33194	110	6	1060	39	25054	9355	34409
.. ..		298	56	1959	430	692	103	476	197	..	..	3425	786				..	..	..	..			

TABLE No. 4.

Debtors in the course of the Year.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	On Mesne Process.		In Execution.		In Execution from Courts of Request.		Under 9 & 10 Vic. c. 127.		Forfeitures of Recognizances or on Attachment for Contempt.		Bankrupts.		Non-Payment of Poor's Rates.		Crown Debtors or Offenders against the Revenue Laws, kept of Crimin Side.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Monmouth	Monmouth	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	13	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Usk	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Monmouth	Adult	..	..	13	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Montgomery	Montgomery	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Norfolk	Norwich	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	3	..	27	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	4	..	1	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Swaffham	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Walsingham	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Wymondham	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Great Yarmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Kings Lynn	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Thetford	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Norfolk	Adult	3	..	32	..	1	..	7	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Northampton	Northampton	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	9	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Peterborough	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Northampton	Adult	..	..	9	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Northumberland	Morpeth	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	9	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Tynemouth	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Alnwick	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Hexham	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	19	1	..	..	36	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Berwick-upon-Tweed	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Northumberland	Adult	..	..	29	1	..	..	37	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

TURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 5.

Number of Prisoners confined in the Prisons in the course of the Year.

Total.		Grand Total of both Sexes.	In Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors.		Received from the Custody of other Governors and enumerated in their Returns.		Committed for Examination, but afterwards discharged.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Total of both Sexes.	Debtors in Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Debtors in the course of the Year.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
I.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	M.	M.	F.	
9	..	19	22	3	63	9	43	13	3	..	131	25	..	..	137	27	164	6	1	19	..	162	28	190
.	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	6	2				..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	34	15	281	83	10	1	2	..	327	99	..	..	352	109	461	..	..	..	..	352	109	461
.	..	..	3	2	21	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	25	10				..	..	..	..			
9	..	19	56	18	344	92	53	14	5	..	458	124	..	..	489	136	625	6	1	19	..	514	137	651
.	..	..	3	2	22	8	6	2	..	..	..	..	31	12				..	..	..	..			
3	..	3	19	2	63	34	..	..	1	..	83	36	..	..	100	36	136	1	..	3	..	104	36	140
.	..	..	1	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..				..	..	..	..			
5	1	36	83	..	553	..	..	..	23	..	659	..	..	..	721	..	721	4	..	35	1	760	1	761
.	..	..	3	..	57	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	62	..				..	..	..	..			
0	1	11	29	9	247	41	..	..	103	25	379	75	..	..	453	108	561	2	..	10	1	465	109	574
.	..	..	9	4	46	22	..	..	19	7	..	..	74	33				..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	33	..	256	25	9	1	16	1	314	27	..	..	348	29	377	..	..	..	..	348	29	377
.	..	..	7	..	26	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	34	2				..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	15	5	278	74	14	2	17	2	324	83	..	..	369	87	456	..	..	..	..	369	87	456
.	..	..	10	..	33	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	45	4				..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	10	..	91	..	..	..	..	..	101	..	..	..	116	116	..	..	..	..	..	116	416
.	..	..	..	1	..	11	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	15				..	..	..	..			
3	..	3	11	5	157	29	..	..	40	13	208	47	..	..	256	52	308	..	..	3	..	259	52	311
.	..	..	1	..	22	4	..	..	25	1	..	..	48	5				..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	14	2	102	25	..	..	10	5	126	32	..	..	163	38	201	..	..	..	..	163	38	201
.	..	..	1	..	23	3	..	..	13	3	..	..	37	6				..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	6	..	28	2	..	..	..	..	34	2	..	..	35	2	37	..	..	..	..	35	2	37
.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..				..	..	..	..			
3	2	50	191	31	1621	287	23	3	209	46	2044	367	..	..	2345	432	2777	6	..	48	2	2399	431	2833
.	..	..	31	5	208	45	3	1	59	14	..	..	301	65				..	..	..	..			
1	1	12	63	12	459	64	..	..	2	..	524	76	..	..	558	80	638	6	..	11	1	575	81	656
.	..	..	3	1	31	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	4				..	..	..	..			
2	..	2	18	5	100	13	..	..	2	..	120	18	..	..	142	20	162	..	..	2	..	144	20	164
.	..	..	4	..	14	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	22	2				..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	7	2	29	5	..	..	6	4	42	11	..	..	50	13	63	..	1	..	..	50	14	64
.	..	..	..	1	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2				..	..	..	..			
3	1	14	88	19	588	82	..	..	10	4	686	105	..	..	750	113	863	6	1	13	1	769	115	884
.	..	..	7	2	53	6	..	..	4	..	..	..	64	8				..	..	..	..			
1	..	11	34	2	208	41	4	..	3	2	249	45	..	..	265	50	315	2	..	11	..	278	50	328
.	..	..	4	1	11	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	16	5				..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	2	1	138	49	..	..	25	20	165	70	..	..	208	74	282	..	..	..	..	208	74	282
.	..	..	..	..	40	1	..	..	3	3	..	..	43	4				..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	1	..	67	19	..	..	116	30	184	49	..	..	185	49	234	..	..	..	..	185	49	234
.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..				..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	28	1	..	..	10	5	38	6	..	..	43	6	49	..	..	..	..	43	6	49
.	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	5	..				..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	4	59	60	26	347	138	..	..	59	37	466	201	..	..	691	219	910	12	1	55	4	758	224	982
.	..	..	6	..	198	15	..	..	21	3	..	..	225	18				..	..	..	..			
.	..	1	1	..	32	4	..	..	24	7	57	11	..	..	64	12	76	1	..	1	..	66	12	78
.	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	7	1				..	..	..	..			
7	4	71	98	29	820	252	4	..	237	101	1159	382	..	..	1456	410	1866	15	1	67	4	1538	415	1953
.	..	..	10	1	254	20	1	..	32	7	..	..	297	28				..	..	..	..			

TABLE No. 4.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Debtors in the course of the Year.															
				On Mesne Process.		In Execution.		In Execution from Courts of Request.		Under 9 & 10 Vict. c. 127.		Forfeitures of Recognizances or on Attachment for Contempt.		Bankrupts.		Non-Payment of Poor's-Rates.		Crown Debtors, or Offenders against the Revenue Laws not kept on Criminal Side.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Notts	Nottingham	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	4	1	..	..	30	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Town Gaol	Adult	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Town House of Correction	Adult	3	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Southwell	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newark-upon-Trent.	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Radford	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Notts	Adult	8	..	12	1	..	..	46	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oxford	Oxford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	10	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Banbury	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Oxford	Adult	..	..	11	..	1	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pembroke	Haverfordwest	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	1	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Radnor	Presteign	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	New Radnor	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Radnor	Adult	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rutland	Oakham	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juveni'e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salop	Shrewsbury	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	15	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Wellington	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ludlow	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bridgenorth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Salop	Adult	..	..	15	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset	Wilton	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	28	1	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Shepton Mallet	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bristol	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Common Gaol	Adult	..	..	35	2	..	..	33	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
,,	Bath	City Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Somerset	Adult	..	..	63	3	..	..	89	8	12	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 5.

Number of Prisoners confined in the Prisons in the course of the Year.

Total.		Grand Total of both Sexes.	In Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors.		Received from the Custody of other Governors and enumerated in their Returns.		Committed for Examination, but afterwards discharged.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Total both of Sexes.	Debtors in Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Debtors in the course of the Year.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
37	3	40	16	..	222	19	4	2	48	5	290	26	..	..	341	29	370	2	..	37	3	380	32	412
..	..	..	4	..	39	2	..	..	8	1	..	..	51	3				..	..	..	..			
5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	6	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
19	..	19	35	10	198	37	..	..	74	17	307	64	..	..	380	68	448	..	..	19	..	499	68	567
..	..	..	13	..	44	3	..	..	16	1	..	..	73	4				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	63	11	361	28	133	7	..	..	557	46	..	..	620	50	670	..	..	..	..	620	50	670
..	..	..	7	1	30	2	26	1	..	..	..	..	63	4				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	18	98	18	..	..	98	18	116	..	..	..	..	98	18	116
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8	..	9	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
69	3	72	114	21	781	84	137	9	220	40	1252	154	..	..	1439	165	1604	4	..	69	3	1512	168	1680
..	..	..	24	1	113	7	26	1	24	2	..	..	187	11				..	..	..	..			
14	..	14	62	8	464	64	2	..	8	..	536	72	..	..	591	79	670	3	..	14	..	608	79	687
..	..	..	4	..	51	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	7				..	..	..	..			
2	..	2	9	7	93	69	..	..	26	7	128	83	..	..	145	86	231	..	..	2	..	147	86	233
..	..	..	..	..	14	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	17	3				..	..	..	..			
1	..	1	2	1	37	12	..	..	10	3	49	16	..	..	51	16	67	..	..	1	..	52	16	68
..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..				..	..	..	..			
17	..	17	73	16	594	145	2	..	44	10	713	171	..	..	787	181	968	3	..	17	..	807	181	988
..	..	..	4	..	67	10	..	..	3	..	..	..	74	10				..	..	..	..			
5	1	6	32	5	166	33	..	..	5	..	203	38	..	..	209	39	248	..	..	5	1	214	40	254
..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	6	1				..	..	..	..			
3	..	3	4	1	46	11	..	..	..	..	50	12	..	..	51	12	63	1	..	3	..	55	12	67
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	..	3	4	1	46	11	..	..	..	..	50	12	..	..	51	12	63	1	..	3	..	55	12	67
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..				..	..	..	..			
2	..	2	5	..	61	7	..	..	1	..	67	7	..	..	72	8	80	..	..	2	..	74	8	82
..	..	..	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1				..	..	..	..			
15	2	17	82	22	478	106	..	..	9	1	569	129	..	..	621	137	758	8	..	15	2	614	39	783
..	..	..	8	..	42	8	..	..	2	..	..	..	52	7				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	7	2	..	..	..	..	7	2	..	..	10	3	13	..	..	..	..	10	3	13
..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	71	10	..	..	71	9	142	19	..	..	149	19	168	..	..	..	..	149	19	168
..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	7	..				..	..	..	..			
15	2	17	82	22	556	118	..	..	80	10	718	150	..	..	780	159	939	8	..	15	2	803	161	964
..	..	..	8	..	47	9	..	..	7	..	..	..	62	9				..	..	..	..			
39	1	40	67	15	390	104	71	7	6	2	534	128	..	..	622	138	760	21	..	39	1	682	139	821
..	..	..	17	1	63	8	5	1	3	..	..	..	88	10				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	142	13	499	101	11	5	10	..	662	119	..	..	782	135	917	..	..	..	..	782	135	467
..	..	..	13	..	107	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	16				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	14	8	674	364	..	..	131	40	819	412	..	..	1124	467	1591	..	..	..	..	1124	467	1591
..	..	..	4	1	245	47	..	..	56	7	..	..	305	55				..	..	..	..			
71	6	77	56	18	193	72	1	..	..	..	250	90	..	..	339	106	445	10	1	71	6	420	113	533
..	..	..	17	4	72	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	16				..	..	..	..			
56	4	60	28	23	291	124	..	..	44	10	363	157	..	..	478	182	660	..	..	56	4	534	186	720
..	..	..	8	5	87	17	..	..	20	3	..	..	115	25				..	..	..	..			
66	11	177	307	77	2047	765	83	12	191	52	2628	906	..	..	3345	1028	4373	31	1	166	11	3542	1040	4582
..	..	..	59	11	574	100	5	1	79	10	..	..	717	122				..	..	..	..			

TABLE No. 4.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Debtors in the course of the Year. On Mesne Process.		In Execution.		In Execution from Courts of Request.		Under 9 & 10 Vict. c. 127.		Forfeitures of Recognizances or on Attachment for Contempt.		Bankrupts.		Non-Payment of Poor's Rates.		Crown Debtors, or Offenders against the Revenue Laws not kept on Criminal Side.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Stafford	Stafford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	..	27	1	7	..	..	..	13	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Lichfield	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Stafford	Adult	1	..	27	1	7	..	..	..	13	..	1	..	2	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suffolk	Bury St. Edmund's.	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ipswich	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	13	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beccles	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Suffolk	Adult	4	..	14	..	1	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	4	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Surrey	Horsemonger-lane.	County Gaol	Adult	5	..	108	12	..	..	54	..	3	1	..	..	12	3	4	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Brixton	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Guildford	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kingston-upon-Thames.	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Southwark	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Queen's Prison	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	20	..	244	8	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	9	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Croydon	Town Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Surrey	Adult	25	..	352	10	1	..	54	..	27	1	..	..	12	3	13	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sussex	Lewes	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Petworth	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Battle	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Chichester	City Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hastings	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Winchelsea	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Rye	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Sussex	Adult	1	..	22	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warwick	Warwick	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	32	..	..	..	8	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Coventry	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Birmingham	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Warwick	Adult	15	1	32	..	..	..	8	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 5.
Number of Prisoners confined in the Prisons in the course of the Year.

Total.	Grand Total of both Sexes.	In Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors.		Received from the Custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns.		Committed for Examination, but afterwards discharged.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Total of both Sexes.	Debtors in Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Debtors in the course of the Year.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	51	234	50	1862	349	38	17	..	..	2134	416	..	..	2364	449	2813	10	1	50	1	2424	451	2875
..	..	11	3	209	30	10	..	..	..	..	..	230	33				..	..	..	..			
..	2	2	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	13	..	13	..	..	2	..	15	..	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
1	53	236	50	1873	349	38	17	..	..	2147	416	..	..	2377	449	2826	10	1	52	1	2439	451	2890
..	..	11	3	209	30	10	..	..	..	..	..	230	33				..	..	..	..			
..	4	60	4	427	40	..	..	17	2	504	46	..	..	550	50	600	..	..	4	..	554	50	604
..	..	..	..	46	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	4				..	..	..	..			
..	23	38	6	313	45	1	..	..	..	352	51	..	..	391	57	448	8	..	23	..	422	57	479
..	..	5	..	34	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	6				..	..	..	..			
..	3	12	4	73	18	..	..	7	3	92	25	..	..	107	32	139	..	..	3	..	110	32	142
..	..	..	..	12	6	..	..	3	1	..	..	15	7				..	..	..	..			
..	..	13	4	127	15	..	..	7	1	147	20	..	..	175	23	198	..	..	..	..	175	23	198
..	..	2	1	26	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	3				..	..	..	..			
..	30	123	18	940	118	1	..	31	6	1095	142	..	..	1223	162	1385	8	..	30	..	1261	162	1423
..	..	7	1	118	18	..	..	3	1	..	..	128	20				..	..	..	..			
6	192	74	28	1305	406	6	4	617	263	2002	701	..	..	2397	745	3142	30	1	186	6	2613	752	3365
..	..	15	..	119	15	..	..	261	29	..	..	395	44				..	..	..	..			
..	..	155	63	1620	750	206	81	..	..	1981	894	..	..	2833	989	3822	..	..	..	..	2833	989	3822
..	..	50	4	743	88	59	3	..	..	..	..	852	95				..	..	..	..			
..	..	103	14	380	35	104	37	14	2	601	88	..	..	728	98	826	..	..	..	..	728	98	826
..	..	22	2	95	7	10	1	..	..	..	..	127	10				..	..	..	..			
..	..	20	11	356	323	..	..	74	6	450	340	..	..	521	356	880	..	..	..	..	524	356	880
..	..	5	1	63	15	..	..	6	..	..	..	74	16				..	..	..	..			
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	305	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	9	297	8	449	17	466
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	498	352	116	3661	1514	316	122	705	271	5034	2023	..	..	6482	2188	8670	182	10	484	14	7148	2212	9360
..	..	92	7	1020	125	69	4	267	29	..	..	1448	165				..	..	..	..			
..	20	55	18	494	98	4	3	13	..	566	119	..	..	694	140	834	1	2	20	..	715	142	857
..	..	10	4	118	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	21				..	..	..	..			
1	6	31	3	237	35	2	1	..	..	270	39	..	..	293	45	338	1	..	5	1	299	46	345
..	..	1	..	22	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	23	6				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	35	2	..	..	..	..	35	2	..	..	37	2	39	..	..	..	..	37	2	39
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	2	55	19	..	..	..	1	55	22	..	..	66	24	90	..	..	..	..	66	24	90
..	..	..	..	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
..	..	3	..	24	5	..	..	5	1	32	6	..	..	43	8	51	..	..	..	..	43	8	51
..	..	..	1	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2				..	..	..	..			
1	26	89	23	846	159	6	4	18	2	959	188	..	..	1134	219	1353	2	2	25	1	1161	222	1383
..	..	11	5	164	25	..	1	..	..	..	..	175	31				..	..	..	..			
..	44	65	17	712	158	..	..	3	..	780	175	..	..	901	194	1095	8	..	41	..	953	194	1147
..	..	3	..	118	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	19				..	..	..	..			
..	..	124	24	713	164	220	48	..	..	1057	236	..	..	1362	281	1643	..	..	..	..	1362	281	1643
..	..	36	2	203	30	66	13	..	..	..	..	305	45				..	..	..	..			
1	17	40	9	286	38	..	..	..	..	326	47	..	..	350	51	401	1	..	16	1	367	52	419
..	..	..	..	24	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	4				..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	61	229	50	1711	360	220	48	3	..	2163	458	..	..	2613	526	3139	9	..	60	1	2682	527	3209
..	..	39	2	345	53	66	13	..	..	..	..	450	68				..	..	..	..			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 4. Debtors in the course of the Year.																Cro Debt o Offen aga th Reve Laws kept Crim Sid
				On Mesne Process.		In Execution.		In Execution from Courts of Request.		Under 9 and 10 Vict. c. 127.		For-feitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt.		Bankrupts.		Non-Payment of Poor's Rate.		
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Westmoreland	Appleby	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kendal	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Westmoreland	Adult	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wilts	Fisherton Anger (Salisbury)	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	6	..	4	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Devizes	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Marlborough	County Bridewell	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Wilts	Adult	6	..	4	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester	Worcester	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	..	8	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Worcester	Adult	1	..	12	1	..	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
York	York	County Gaol	Adult	1	..	122	7	..	..	75	2	16	..	7	..	28	1	12
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Northallerton	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beverley	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Wakefield	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kingston upon Hull	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Scarborough	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ripon	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Richmond	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Doncaster	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beverley	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Halifax	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	6	..	121	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knaresborough	Borough Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Castle Liberty Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Eccleshall	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of York	Adult	1	..	135	7	6	..	196	8	16	..	7	..	28	1	15
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Grand Total Adult.	153	2	2,047	87	67	1	1,112	54	144	5	28	:	81	4	61
			Grand Total Juvenile.	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

RNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 5.

Number of Prisoners confined in the Prisons in the course of the Year.

Grand Total of both Sexes.	In Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors.		Received from the Custody of other Governors and enumerated in their Returns.		Committed for Examination, but afterwards discharged.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Total of both Sexes.	Debtors in Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Debtors in the course of the Year.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	10	1	57	5	4	2	1	..	72	8	..	..	75	8	83	1	..	1	..	77	8	85
..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..				..	..	..	..			
..	17	1	121	17	3	2	22	..	163	20	..	..	167	21	188	..	..	..	..	167	21	188
..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1				..	..	..	..			
1	27	2	178	22	7	4	23	..	235	28	..	..	242	29	271	1	..	1	..	244	29	273
..	..	..	6	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	1				..	..	..	..			
1	15	43	9	296	42	27	3	1	..	367	54	..	..	412	56	468	3	..	14	1	429	57	486
..	..	1	..	39	1	2	..	3	1	..	..	45	2				..	..	..	..			
..	..	87	19	414	66	74	14	9	2	584	101	..	..	670	110	780	..	..	..	..	670	110	780
..	..	8	..	68	8	8	1	2	..	..	..	86	9				..	..	..	..			
..	..	8	6	125	27	..	..	15	..	148	33	..	..	179	40	219	..	..	..	..	179	40	219
..	..	..	..	28	7	..	..	3	..	..	..	31	7				..	..	..	..			
1	15	138	34	835	135	101	17	25	2	1099	188	..	..	1261	206	1467	3	..	14	1	1278	207	1485
..	..	9	..	135	16	10	1	8	1	..	..	162	18				..	..	..	..			
3	15	134	25	627	137	..	..	5	..	766	162	..	..	849	171	1020	9	..	12	3	870	174	1044
..	..	11	1	71	8	..	..	1	..	..	..	83	9				..	..	..	..			
..	5	21	7	121	34	..	..	10	9	152	50	..	..	172	52	224	3	1	5	..	180	53	233
..	..	1	..	18	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	20	2				..	..	..	..			
3	20	135	32	748	171	..	..	15	9	918	212	..	..	1021	223	1244	12	1	17	3	1050	227	1277
..	..	12	1	89	10	..	..	2	..	..	..	103	11				..	..	..	..			
0	271	35	16	279	33	126	15	5	1	445	65	..	..	455	67	522	38	1	251	10	754	78	832
.	..	1	..	3	1	6	1	..	..	..	..	10	2				..	..	..	..			
.	..	12	6	192	106	..	..	14	6	218	118	..	..	234	123	357	..	..	..	..	234	123	357
.	..	2	2	11	1	..	..	3	2	..	..	16	5				..	..	..	..			
.	..	52	8	272	58	19	4	13	1	356	71	..	..	397	80	477	..	..	..	..	397	80	477
.	..	4	1	32	8	1	..	4	..	..	..	41	9				..	..	..	..			
.	..	26	8	308	51	10	1	..	1	344	61	..	..	377	66	443	..	..	..	..	377	66	443
.	..	7	..	26	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	5				..	..	..	..			
.	..	403	74	2188	484	55	6	21	..	2667	564	..	..	2943	599	3542	..	..	..	..	2943	599	3542
.	..	46	4	229	30	..	..	1	1	..	..	276	35				..	..	..	..			
.	16	31	10	303	68	2	..	40	6	376	84	..	..	494	101	595	7	..	16	..	517	101	618
.	..	11	..	96	13	..	..	11	4	..	..	118	17				..	..	..	..			
.	..	3	..	14	4	..	..	1	..	18	4	..	..	20	5	25	..	..	..	..	20	5	25
.	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1				..	..	..	..			
.	..	3	..	25	3	..	..	2	2	30	5	..	..	31	5	36	..	..	..	..	31	5	36
.	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..				..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	4	..	17	..	..	..	17	..	17	..	..	..	..	17	..	17
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	14	6	..	..	..	..	14	6	..	..	14	6	20	..	..	..	..	14	6	20
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	133	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	6	127	6	133
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	420	565	122	3,608	813	212	26	100	17	4,485	978	..	..	4,982	1,052	6,034	45	1	404	16	5,431	1,069	6,500
.	..	71	7	400	59	7	1	19	7	..	..	497	74				..	..	..	..			
.	3,847	8,611	2,332	59,646	20,258	8,622	1,870	5,409	1,978	82,288	26,438	..	..	95,732	28,730	124,462	664	35	3,693	154	100,089	28,909	128,998
.	.	1,697	201	9,275	1,590	1,131	167	1,341	324	.	.	13,444	2,282				.	.	.	.			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TAB Number of Prisoners in Confinem										
				Prisoners before Trial.		Convicted at Assizes and Sessions.		Summary Convictions.		Criminal Lunatics.		Committed for Examination.		Total Adult
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Anglesey	Beaumaris	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	8
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bedford	Bedford	County Gaol	Adult	14	3	..	..	12	1	..	..	..	..	26
			Juvenile	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	10	1	20	4	..	..	..	..	30
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Bedford	Adult	14	3	10	1	32	5	..	..	..	..	56
			Juvenile	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Berks	Reading	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	32	7	23	1	20	4	..	..	2	..	77
			Juvenile	3	4	4	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..
,,	Abingdon	County House of Correction	Adult	1	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	5	..	9
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newbury	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Windsor	,,	Adult	3	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	5
			Juvenile	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Berks	Adult	36	8	25	2	23	5	..	..	7	..	91
			Juvenile	4	4	5	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..
Brecon	Brecknock	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	2	..	6	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	11
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bucks	Aylesbury	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	32	2	21	1	40	..	1	..	..	..	94
			Juvenile	7	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Buckingham	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Bucks	Adult	32	2	21	1	41	..	1	..	..	..	95
			Juvenile	7	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cambridge	Cambridge	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	9	..	16	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	39
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	8	2	12	.	3	..	1	..	..	..	24
			Juvenile	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Wisbeach	House of Correction	Adult	9	4	9	2	4	2	..	..	..	..	22
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ely	,, ,,	Adult	4	1	1	1	8	1	..	..	..	..	13
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cambridge	Adult	30	7	38	3	29	3	1	..	..	..	98
			Juvenile.	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Cardigan	Cardigan	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	3	1	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	11
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Aberystwith	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cardigan	Adult	3	1	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	11
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carmarthen	Carmarthen	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	5	..	6	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	11
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Carmarthen	Adult	5	..	6	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	11
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carnarvon	Carnarvon	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	7	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	20
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RNS, 1846—*continued.*

Date of the Returns.				TABLE No. 7. Number of Recommittals in the course of the Year.															
al nile.	Total Adult and Juvenile.	Total of both Sexes.	Debtors.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.	Once.		Twice.		Thrice.		Four times or more.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
.. ..	8	..	8	.. ..	.. ..	8	..	8	.. ..	.. ..	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 ..	2 ..	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	2	1	3
.. ..	29	4	33	2 ..	.. ..	31	4	35	22 3	2 ..	5 ..	.. ..	6 ..	.. ..	7 ..	.. ..	40 ..	2 ..	.. 3	.. ..	43	2	45
.. ..	30	5	35	.. ..	.. ..	30	5	35	31 3	3 ..	15 ..	.. ..	5 ..	.. ..	23 ..	.. ..	74 ..	3 ..	.. 3	.. 1	77	4	81
.. ..	59	9	68	2 ..	.. ..	61	9	70	53 6	5 1	20 ..	.. ..	11 ..	.. ..	30 ..	.. ..	114 ..	5 ..	.. 6	.. 1	120	6	126
.. 4	87	16	103	4 ..	.. ..	91	16	107	58 10	10 ..	33 2	.. ..	13 ..	2 ..	27 ..	1 ..	131 ..	13 ..	.. 12	.. ..	143	13	156
.. ..	9	1	10	.. ..	.. ..	9	1	10	24 2	1 ..	11 ..	.. ..	8 1	2 ..	6 ..	1 ..	49 ..	4 ..	.. 3	.. ..	52	4	56
.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	4	1	2	..	2	1	10	6	..	..	18	6	24
.. ..	7	2	9	.. ..	.. ..	7	2	9	5 4	.. ..	1 1	.. ..	2 ..	.. ..	.. 4	.. ..	.. 9	.. ..	8 ..	.. ..	10	..	10
.. 4	103	19	122	4 ..	.. ..	107	19	126	88 18	15 ..	49 3	1 ..	23 3	4 ..	39 ..	3 ..	199 ..	23 ..	.. 24	.. ..	223	23	246
.. ..	12	1	13	3 ..	.. ..	15	1	16	5 1	1 ..	3 ..	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 ..	8 ..	4 ..	.. 1	.. ..	9	4	13
.. 1	105	4	109	3 ..	.. ..	108	4	112	145 21	10 ..	62 9	2 1	40 3	. ..	66 5	.. ..	313 ..	12 ..	.. 38	.. 1	351	13	364
.. ..	1	..	1	.. ..	.. ..	1	..	1	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 ..	.. ..	1 ..	.. ..	5 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	5	..	5
.. 1	106	4	110	3 ..	.. ..	109	4	113	147 21	10 ..	62 9	2 1	42 3	.. ..	67 5	.. ..	318 ..	12 ..	.. 38	.. 1	356	13	369
.. ..	39	..	39	3 ..	1 ..	42	1	43	50 ..	.. ..	20 ..	.. ..	6 ..	1 ..	12 ..	1 ..	88 ..	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	88	2	90
.. 1	24	3	27	.. ..	.. ..	24	3	27	32 2	2 ..	21 3	1 ..	5 ..	2 ..	5 ..	9 ..	63 ..	14 ..	.. 5	.. ..	68	14	82
.. 1	22	9	31	.. ..	.. ..	22	9	31	129 17	32 1	4 1	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	133 ..	34 ..	.. 18	.. 1	151	35	186
.. ..	13	3	16	.. ..	.. ..	13	3	16	14 ..	.. ..	6 ..	1 ..	.. 1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	20 ..	1 ..	.. 1	.. ..	21	1	22
.. 2	98	15	113	3 ..	1 ..	101	16	117	225 19	34 1	51 4	4 ..	11 1	3 ..	17 ..	10 ..	304 ..	51 ..	.. 24	.. 1	328	52	380
.. ..	11	1	12	1 ..	.. ..	12	1	13	7 ..	2 ..	1 1	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 ..	8 ..	4 ..	.. 1	.. ..	9	4	13
.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. ..	11	1	12	1 ..	.. ..	12	1	13	7 ..	2 ..	1 1	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 ..	8 ..	4 ..	.. 1	.. ..	9	4	13
.. ..	11	4	15	2 ..	.. ..	13	4	17	9 ..	1 ..	4 ..	2 ..	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	15 ..	3 ..	.. ..	.. ..	15	3	18
.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 ..	.. ..	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3	..	3
.. ..	11	4	15	2 ..	.. ..	13	4	17	11 ..	1 ..	5 ..	2 ..	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	18 ..	3 ..	.. ..	.. ..	18	3	21
.. ..	20	..	20	9 ..	.. ..	29	..	29	4 ..	.. ..	2 ..	2 ..	6 ..	.. ..	8 ..	.. ..	20 ..	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	20	2	22

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABL Number of Prisoners in Confinem										Total Adult
				Prisoners before Trial.		Convicted at Assizes and Sessions.		Summary Convictions.		Criminal Lunatics.		Committed for Examination.		
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Chester	Chester	County Gaol	Adult	8	2	33	15	5	1	..	..	..	..	46
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	4	1	12	2	14	6	..	..	..	..	30
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knutsford	House of Correction	Adult	25	13	24	18	94	10	..	..	..	..	143
			Juvenile	8	1	14	3	12	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Chester	Adult	37	16	69	35	113	17	..	..	..	..	219
			Juvenile	8	1	17	3	13	1	1	..	..	..	..
Cornwall	Bodmin	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	19	8	35	10	30	10	..	..	..	..	84
			Juvenile	3	..	4	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Falmouth	Town Gaol	Adult	2	..	..	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	7
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Penzance	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	4	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	7
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Saltash	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Helstone	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cornwall	Adult	25	10	35	10	38	13	..	..	..	..	98
			Juvenile	3	..	4	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..
Cumberland	Carlisle	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	10	3	21	6	16	13	..	..	..	..	47
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Whitehaven	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Cockermouth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cumberland	Adult	10	3	21	6	16	13	..	..	..	..	47
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denbigh	Ruthin	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	..	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	8
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Derby	Derby	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	22	2	50	10	35	3	..	..	..	..	107
			Juvenile	1	..	7	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..
Devon	Exeter	County Gaol	Adult	39	15	..	..	20	5	..	..	..	..	59
			Juvenile	1	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	47	10	45	10	..	..	..	..	92
			Juvenile	..	..	3	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	5	4	4	2	8	5	..	..	..	..	17
			Juvenile	..	..	..	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Plymouth	Borough Gaol	Adult	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Barnstaple	,,	Adult	2	..	..	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	7
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tiverton	,,	Adult	4	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	7
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bideford	,,	Adult	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bradninch	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dartmouth	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Plympton	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Devon	Adult	54	21	53	14	80	23	..	..	..	..	187
			Juvenile	3	4	3	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..

URNS, 1846—*continued.*

									TABLE No. 7. Number of Recommittals in the course of the Year.																
									Once.		Twice.		Thrice.		Four times or more.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
tal enile.	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Total of both Sexes.	Debtors.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.																
F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
.. ..	50	18	68	16 ..	.. ..	66	18	84	37 3	7 ..	10 ..	1 ..	4 1	1 ..	9 1	.. ..	60 ..	9 ..	.. 5	.. ..	65	9	74
.. ..	31	9	40	3 ..	.. ..	34	9	43	8 2	4 ..	5 ..	1 ..	4 1	2 ..	6 ..	6 ..	23 ..	13 ..	.. 3	.. ..	26	13	39
.. 5	177	46	223	.. ..	.. ..	177	46	223	139 43	43 4	78 18	17 ..	35 12	9 ..	47 20	22 ..	299 ..	91 ..	93	.. 4	392	95	487
.. 5	258	73	331	19 ..	.. ..	277	73	350	184 48	54 4	93 18	19 ..	43 14	12 ..	62 21	28 ..	382 ..	113 ..	.. 101	.. 4	483	117	600
.. 3	95	31	126	8 ..	.. ..	103	31	134	64 7	19 3	24 1	10 1	14 ..	4 ..	23 ..	14 ..	125 ..	47 ..	.. 8	.. 4	133	51	184
.. ..	7	3	10	.. ..	.. ..	7	3	10	.. ..	3 ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 ..	.. ..	5 ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	5	5
.. ..	7	2	9	.. ..	.. ..	7	2	9	1 ..	.. ..	1 ..	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 ..	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	2	2	4
.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. 3	109	36	145	8 ..	.. ..	117	36	153	65 7	22 3	25 1	12 1	14 ..	5 ..	23 ..	15 ..	127 ..	54 ..	.. 8	.. 4	135	58	193
.. ..	49	22	71	2 ..	.. ..	51	22	73	27 2	7 2	13 1	5 1	8 3	1 ..	4 1	.. ..	52 ..	13 ..	.. 7	.. 3	59	16	75
.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..	4 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	4 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	4	..	4
.. ..	49	22	71	2 ..	.. ..	51	22	73	31 2	7 2	13 1	5 1	8 3	1 ..	4 1	.. ..	56 ..	13 ..	.. 7	.. 3	63	16	79
.. ..	8	1	9	2 ..	.. ..	10	1	11	3 ..	1 ..	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	5 ..	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	5	1	6
.. 1	120	16	136	3 ..	.. ..	123	16	139	80 11	10 ..	37 3	3 ..	12 4	1 ..	18 2	3 ..	147 ..	17 ..	.. 20	.. ..	167	17	184
.. 4	62	24	86	.. ..	.. ..	62	24	86	31 2	7 ..	8 1	1 ..	4 ..	.. ..	2 ..	1 ..	45 ..	9 ..	.. 3	.. ..	48	9	57
.. 3	98	23	121	.. ..	.. ..	98	23	121	51 5	17 ..	26 1	6 ..	5 ..	3 ..	8 ..	6 ..	90 ..	32 ..	.. 6	.. ..	96	32	128
.. ..	..	..	..	13 ..	1 ..	13	1	14	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. 1	23	12	35	2 ..	.. ..	25	12	37	8 2	5 ..	6 ..	3 ..	5 ..	2 ..	4 ..	1 ..	23 ..	11 ..	.. 2	.. ..	25	11	36
.. ..	7	2	9	.. ..	.. ..	7	2	9	7 ..	1 1	7 ..	1 ..	.. ..	3 ..	3 ..	3 ..	17 ..	8 ..	.. ..	.. 1	17	9	26
.. ..	8	3	11	.. ..	.. ..	8	3	11	33 ..	11 ..	2 ..	2 ..	2 ..	.. ..	1 ..	.. ..	38 ..	13 ..	.. ..	.. ..	38	13	51
.. ..	7	1	8	.. ..	.. ..	7	1	8	8 ..	2 ..	3 1	.. ..	1 ..	.. ..	1 ..	.. ..	13 ..	2 ..	.. 1	.. ..	14	2	16
.. ..	..	1	1	.. ..	.. ..	..	1	1	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. 8	205	66	271	15 ..	1 ..	220	67	287	138 9	43 1	52 3	13 ..	17 ..	8 ..	19 ..	11 ..	226 ..	75 ..	.. 12	.. 1	238	76	314

TAB

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Number of Prisoners in Confinem										Total Adult
				Prisoners before Trial.		Convicted at Assizes and Sessions.		Summary Convictions.		Criminal Lunatics.		Committed for Examination.		
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Dorset	Dorchester	County Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult	18	3	27	6	32	8	2	..	..	1	79
			Juvenile	4	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Poole	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Dorset	Adult	18	3	27	8	32	9	2	..	..	1	79
			Juvenile	4	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Durham	Durham	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	20	4	37	13	68	11	..	..	..	..	125
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Essex	Chelmsford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	14	..	3	..	5	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Springfield	,, ,,	Adult	42	..	31	..	46	..	1	..	4	..	124
			Juvenile	6	..	5	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Colchester	County House of Correction	Adult	1	..	11	1	13	5	..	..	..	..	25
			Juvenile	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	3
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ilford	County House of Correction	Adult	2	1	15	1	20	1	..	..	1	..	38
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Harwich	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Maldon	,,	Adult	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Romford	Gaol for the Liberty of Havering	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Essex	Adult	50	16	58	7	79	11	1	1	7	..	195
			Juvenile	6	..	9	2	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Flint	Flint	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	1	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	9
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glamorgan	Cardiff	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	8	8	4	1	7	1	..	..	..	..	19
			Juvenile	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Swansea	County House of Correction	Adult	15	..	1	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	18
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Glamorgan	Adult	23	8	5	5	9	2	..	..	..	..	37
			Juvenile	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gloucester	Gloucester	County Gaol and Penitentiary	Adult	34	9	55	8	2	..	1	..	..	..	92
			Juvenile	4	..	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult	9	1	10	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	22
			Juvenile	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Bridewell and Police Station	Adult	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Horseley	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	3	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	14
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Northleach	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	5	3	16	10	..	..	..	..	21
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Little Dean	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	1	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	9
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Lawford's Gate	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	5	3	6	1	..	..	..	..	11
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tewkesbury	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Gloucester.	Adult	44	11	80	17	46	11	1	..	..	..	171
			Juvenile	8	..	16	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..

RNS, 1846—*continued.*

Date of the Returns.									TABLE No. 7. Number of Recommittals in the course of the Year.													
al ile.	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Total of both Sexes.	Debtors.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.	Once.		Twice.		Thrice.		Four times or more.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
.. ..	90	18	108	1 ..	.. ..	91	18	109	75 7	16 ..	35 1	6 ..	29 ..	4 ..	27 ..	3 ..	166 ..	29 ..	.. 8	.. ..	174	29	203
.. 1	..	4	4	.. ..	.. ..	..	4	4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. 1	90	22	112	1 ..	.. ..	91	22	113	75 7	16 ..	35 1	6 ..	29 ..	4 ..	27 ..	3 ..	166 ..	29 ..	.. 8	.. ..	174	29	203
.. ..	128	28	156	11 ..	1 ..	139	29	168	115 7	23 ..	47 ..	17 ..	24 ..	13 ..	37 ..	33 ..	223 ..	86 ..	.. 7	.. ..	230	86	316
.. ..	..	23	23	10 ..	.. ..	10	23	33	.. ..	17 1	.. ..	5 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	4 ..	.. ..	26 ..	.. ..	.. 1	..	27	27
.. ..	144	..	144	.. ..	.. ..	144	..	144	168 19	.. ..	58 6	.. ..	25 1	.. ..	39 4	.. ..	290 ..	.. ..	.. 30	.. ..	320	..	320
.. 2	27	8	35	.. ..	.. ..	27	8	35	20 4	8 ..	8 ..	2 ..	7 ..	3 ..	7 ..	2 ..	42 ..	15 ..	.. 4	.. ..	46	15	61
.. ..	3	2	5	.. ..	.. ..	3	2	5	13 10	3 ..	8 4	1 ..	6 3	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	27 ..	6 ..	.. 17	.. ..	44	6	50
.. ..	43	3	46	.. ..	.. ..	4 3	3	46	55 4	6 ..	26 1	2 ..	8 ..	1 ..	31 ..	2 ..	120 ..	11 ..	.. 5	.. ..	125	11	136
.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. ..	5	1	6	.. ..	.. ..	5	1	6	.. ..	.. ..	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2	..	2
.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. 2	222	37	259	10 ..	.. ..	232	37	269	256 37	34 1	102 11	10 ..	46 4	6 ..	77 4	8 ..	481 ..	58 ..	.. 56	.. 1	537	59	596
.. ..	9	1	10	2 ..	.. ..	11	1	12	2 ..	.. ..	3 ..	.. ..	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 ..	7 ..	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	7	1	8
.. 1	19	11	30	2 ..	2 ..	21	13	34	36 ..	12 ..	7 ..	6 ..	4 1	2 ..	1 ..	4 ..	48 ..	24 ..	.. 1	.. ..	49	24	73
.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. ..	22	5	27	.. ..	.. ..	22	5	27	18 2	7 ..	7 ..	2 ..	1 ..	1 ..	3 ..	1 ..	29 ..	11 ..	.. 2	.. ..	31	11	42
.. 1	41	16	57	2 ..	2 ..	43	18	61	54 2	19 ..	14 ..	8 ..	5 1	3 ..	4 ..	5 ..	77 ..	35 ..	.. 3	.. ..	80	35	115
.. 1	110	18	128	8 ..	2 ..	118	20	138	34 7	12 1	15 1	3 ..	3 ..	1 ..	1 ..	.. ..	53 ..	16 ..	.. 8	.. 1	61	17	78
.. ..	25	2	27	.. ..	.. ..	25	2	27	1 1	.. ..	2 3	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 ..	.. ..	.. 4	.. ..	7	..	7
.. ..	2	1	3	.. ..	.. ..	2	1	3	.. ..	4 1	.. ..	2 ..	.. ..	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	8 ..	.. ..	.. 1	..	9	9
.. ..	17	..	17	.. ..	.. ..	17	..	17	6 ..	3 ..	26 37	7 1	8 ..	6 ..	21 ..	6 ..	61 ..	22 ..	.. 37	.. 1	98	23	121
.. ..	25	13	38	.. ..	.. ..	25	13	38	68 11	18 1	25 1	9 ..	17 ..	1 ..	27 1	8 ..	137 ..	36 ..	.. 13	.. 1	150	37	187
.. ..	9	..	9	.. ..	.. ..	9	..	9	20 2	3 ..	9 1	.. ..	3 ..	.. ..	5 ..	2 ..	37 ..	5 ..	.. 3	.. ..	40	5	45
.. ..	12	4	16	.. ..	.. ..	12	4	16	12 4	.. ..	4 1	1 ..	1 ..	.. ..	4 ..	.. ..	21 ..	1 ..	.. 5	.. ..	26	1	27
.. ..	3	2	5	.. ..	.. ..	3	2	5	3 1	5 ..	.. ..	1 ..	1 ..	.. ..	1 ..	1 ..	5 ..	7 ..	.. 1	.. ..	6	7	13
.. 1	203	40	243	8 ..	2 ..	211	42	253	144 26	45 3	81 44	23 1	33 ..	10 ..	59 1	17 ..	317 ..	95 ..	.. 71	.. 4	388	99	487

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TA Number of Prisoners in Confine										
				Prisoners before Trial.		Convicted at Assizes and Sessions.		Summary Convictions.		Criminal Lunatics.		Committed for Examination.		To Ad
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
				29	5	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	33
				2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hants. . .	Winchester .	County Gaol	Adult .	..	..	65	5	32	4	..	..	..	..	97
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction. . .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	5
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Gosport . .	,, ,, . . .	Adult .	15	3	11	5	4	..	..	..	1	..	31
			Juvenile.	..	3	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Portsmouth .	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	12	4	11	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	28
			Juvenile.	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Southampton.	Town Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult .	6	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	8
			..	4	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newport, (Isle of Wight) .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	620	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Parkhurst, (Isle of Wight)	Juvenile Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Andover . .	Borough Gaol	Adult .	62	13	88	14	51	5	..	..	1	..	202
			Juvenile	8	3	622	2	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Hants. . . .	Adult .											
			Juvenile											
				4	1	29	3	11	..	..	..	..	..	44
				2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hereford . .	Hereford . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	2	2	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	8
			Juvenile.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol	Adult .	6	3	31	5	15	..	..	..	..	..	52
			Juvenile.	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Hereford . . .	Adult .											
			Juvenile											
				7	2	18	6	28	..	1	..	..	..	54
Herts'. . .	Hertford . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	1	2	7	1	6	..	..	..	1	..	15
,,	St. Albans .	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				8	4	25	7	34	..	1	..	1	..	69
		Total—County of Herts. . . .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile											
Huntingdon .	Huntingdon .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	7	1	10	1	15	1	1	..	..	..	33
			Juvenile.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent . . .	Maidstone .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	7	3	124	30	63	29	..	..	3	1	197
			Juvenile.	1	..	10	1	3	..	..	..	2	..	..
,,	Canterbury, (St. Augustine's) .	,, ,,	Adult .	1	..	26	2	9	1	1	..	..	..	37
			Juvenile.	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Canterbury .	City Gaol	Adult .	4	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction . . .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Deal . . .	Town Gaol	Adult .	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dover . .	,, ...	Adult .	7	5	7	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	18
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dover Castle.	Debtors' Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Sandwich. .	Town Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	2	..	5	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	9
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Folkstone .	Town Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Romney Marsh	,, ...	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Faversham .	,, ...	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hythe . . .	,, ...	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tenterden .	,, ...	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Kent . . .	Adult .	22	11	165	34	81	32	1	..	3	1	272
			Juvenile.	1	..	12	2	5	..	..	..	2	..	..

ENS, 1846—*continued.*

Date of the Returns.									TABLE No. 7. Number of Recommittals in the course of the Year.															
	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Total of both Sexes.	Debtors.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.	Once.		Twice.		Thrice.		Four times or more.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	
	35	6	41	12	..	47	6	53	31	1	9	..	4	..	2	..	46	1	..	..	50	1	51
				..	..				4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..			
	103	9	112	..	..	103	9	12	..	..	102	21	38	3	46	4	186	28	..	..	201	28	229
				..	..				..	..	9	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	15	..			
	5	1	6	..	..	5	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
4	35	12	47	..	..	35	12	47	40	10	9	7	7	2	14	4	70	23	..	..	81	24	108
				..	..				6	1	2	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	14	1			
1	30	8	38	..	..	30	8	38	6	2	3	..	2	..	2	..	13	2	..	..	16	3	19
				..	..				..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	1			
	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	15	1	16	..	..	15	1	16	30	13	16	1	8	..	10	1	64	15	..	..	73	16	89
				..	..				6	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	9	1			
	620	..	620	..	..	620	..	620	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	9	..	9
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
5	843	37	880	13	..	856	37	893	109	26	142	29	60	5	74	9	385	69	..	..	433	72	505
				..	..				19	1	14	2	8	..	7	..	..	..	48	3			
	46	4	50	6	..	52	4	56	13	2	9	1	6	2	4	3	32	8	..	..	33	8	41
				..	..				1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
	9	4	13	..	..	9	4	13	7	3	6	2	3	1	1	3	17	9	..	..	18	9	27
				..	..				..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
	55	8	63	6	..	61	8	69	20	5	15	3	9	3	5	6	49	17	..	..	51	17	68
				..	..				1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
	56	8	64	1	..	57	8	65	74	13	37	7	14	..	33	3	158	23	..	..	172	23	195
				..	..				8	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	14	..			
	15	3	18	..	..	15	3	18	11	..	9	..	5	..	9	..	34	..	..	..	36	..	36
				..	..				2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
	71	11	82	1	..	72	11	83	85	13	46	7	19	..	42	3	192	23	..	..	208	23	231
				..	..				10	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	16	..			
	34	3	37	1	..	35	3	38	32	6	10	2	7	..	12	4	61	12	..	..	69	12	81
				..	..				5	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	8	..			
1	213	64	277	11	..	224	64	288	183	49	56	23	45	14	86	48	370	134	..	..	396	141	537
				..	..				19	5	2	2	..	..	5	..	..	..	26	7			
	40	3	43	..	..	40	3	43	34	3	15	3	7	1	15	..	71	7	..	..	72	7	79
				..	..				1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
	7	2	9	..	..	7	2	9	4	1	2	1	3	..	7	..	16	2	..	..	17	2	19
				..	..				1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	4	1	5	..	..	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	18	7	25	..	..	18	7	25	34	9	13	2	8	..	10	1	65	12	..	..	67	12	79
				..	..				..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	9	3	12	..	..	9	3	12	9	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	11	4	..	..	12	4	16
				..	..				1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2
2	292	80	372	14	..	306	80	386	267	65	87	30	64	15	118	49	536	159	..	..	567	168	735
				..	..				22	6	3	2	1	1	5	..	..	..	31	9			

TABLE

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Number of Prisoners in Confinement											
				Prisoners before Trial.		Convicted at Assizes and Sessions.		Summary Convictions.		Criminal Lunatics.		Committed for Examination.		Total Adult.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Lancaster	Lancaster	County Gaol	Adult	5	1	93	17	3	..	..	..	..	..	101	18
			Juvenile.	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Preston	County House of Correction	Adult	15	5	38	7	65	24	..	..	..	..	118	36
			Juvenile.	1	..	1	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kirkdale	,, ,,	Adult	41	21	109	23	36	4	2	1	1	..	189	49
			Juvenile.	4	..	9	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Liverpool	Borough Gaol	Adult	17	16	85	60	184	149	..	..	..	..	286	225
			Juvenile.	2	..	7	4	21	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Salford	County House of Correction	Adult	63	36	95	66	155	43	..	..	2	8	315	153
			Juvenile.	7	5	14	11	21	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Lancaster	Adult	141	79	420	173	443	220	2	1	3	8	1009	481
			Juvenile.	14	5	32	21	51	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
Leicester	Leicester	County Gaol	Adult	17	3	25	6	15	3	..	..	..	..	57	18
			Juvenile.	4	4	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	4	5	6	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	15	9
			Juvenile.	1	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Leicester	Adult	21	8	31	10	20	3	..	..	..	..	72	27
			Juvenile.	5	4	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lincoln	Lincoln	County Gaol	Adult	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	,,	City Gaol	Adult	5	1	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	13	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Louth	County House of Correction	Adult	9	2	8	2	11	..	..	..	..	..	28	
			Juvenile.	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Spilsby	,, ,,	Adult	3	3	21	3	6	2	..	..	..	..	30	
			Juvenile.	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Kirton	County Bridewell	Adult	5	1	18	4	9	3	..	..	..	..	32	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Falkingham	County House of Correction	Adult	11	1	7	3	10	..	..	..	..	..	28	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Spalding	,, ,,	Adult	4	1	11	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	17	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Boston	Borough Gaol and County House of Correction	Adult	4	4	1	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	8	
			Juvenile.	..	1	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Grantham	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Stamford	,, ,,	Adult	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	
			Juvenile.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Great Grimsby	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Lincoln	Adult	47	13	74	18	43	7	..	1	..	..	164	3
			Juvenile.	4	2	4	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Merioneth	Dolgelly	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	3	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	8	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Bala	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Merioneth	Adult	3	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	8	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Middlesex	Clerkenwell	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Coldbath-fields	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	411	169	229	88	..	..	..	..	640	257
			Juvenile.	..	..	48	7	39	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newgate	City and County Gaol	Adult	18	4	154	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	172	
			Juvenile.	3	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Giltspur-street	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	1	86	11	18	19	1	..	16	1	121	
			Juvenile	..	..	11	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Whitecross-street	City Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Bridge-street	City Bridewell	Adult	..	..	..	..	50	16	..	..	..	..	50	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Tothill-fields	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	61	30	85	28	186	72	1	..	36	15	369	144
			Juvenile.	24	1	51	4	26	2	..	..	13	5	..	
,,	Millbank	Millbank Prison	Adult	..	..	938	177	..	..	..	..	..	..	938	177
			Juvenile.	..	..	140	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Pentonville	Pentonville Prison	Adult	..	..	341	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	341	
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Middlesex	Adult	79	35	2015	417	483	195	2	..	52	16	2631	1
			Juvenile.	27	1	253	28	80	12	..	..	13	5	..	

RNS, 1846—*continued.*

Date of the Returns.									TABLE No. 7. Number of Recommittals in the course of the Year.															
al hile.	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Total of both Sexes.	Debtors.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.	Once.		Twice.		Thrice.		Four times or more.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
.. 1	102	19	121	91 ..	3 ..	193	22	215	46 ..	7 1	14 1	.. ..	6 1	2 ..	8 ..	1 ..	74 ..	10 ..	.. 2	.. 1	76	11	87
.. 3	25	39	164	.. ..	.. ..	125	39	164	114 5	25 2	70 4	14 ..	38 ..	8 ..	64 1	34 ..	286 ..	81 ..	.. 10	.. 2	296	83	379
.. 2	296	51	257	.. ..	.. ..	206	51	257	102 4	22 2	51 4	5 ..	29 ..	3 ..	56 4	11 ..	238 ..	40 ..	.. 12	.. 2	250	42	292
.. 18	316	243	559	10 ..	.. ..	326	243	569	658 76	485 27	327 48	323 16	224 44	214 13	725 91	1634 57	1934 ..	2656 ..	.. 259	.. 113	2193	2769	4962
.. 19	357	172	529	.. ..	.. ..	357	172	529	491 64	174 10	238 34	120 9	155 21	84 8	418 36	398 12	1302 ..	776 ..	.. 155	.. 39	1457	815	2272
.. 43	1106	524	1630	101 ..	3 ..	1207	527	1734	1411 149	713 42	700 91	462 25	452 66	310 21	1271 132	2078 69	3834 ..	3563 ..	.. 138	.. 157	4272	3720	7992
.. 4	68	16	84	7 ..	.. ..	75	16	91	55 3	4 ..	15 2	3 ..	5 ..	2 ..	2 ..	.. ..	77 ..	9 ..	.. 5	.. ..	82	9	91
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	43 6	.. ..	15 ..	.. ..	4 ..	.. ..	6 ..	.. ..	68 ..	.. ..	.. 6	.. ..	74	..	74
.. ..	21	9	30	.. ..	.. ..	21	9	30	26 12	12 ..	25 13	8 ..	24 10	6 ..	45 14	7 ..	120 ..	33 ..	.. 49	.. ..	169	33	202
.. 4	89	25	114	7 ..	.. ..	96	25	121	124 21	16 ..	55 15	11 ..	33 10	8 ..	53 14	7 ..	265 ..	42 ..	.. 60	.. ..	325	42	367
.. ..	3	1	4	11 ..	1 ..	14	2	16	5 ..	1 ..	2 ..	.. ..	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	8 ..	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	8	1	9
.. ..	13	2	15	.. ..	.. ..	13	2	15	10 ..	3 1	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	11 ..	3 ..	.. ..	.. 1	11	4	15
.. ..	31	4	35	.. ..	.. ..	31	4	35	46 1	16 1	4 ..	.. ..	19 ..	.. ..	12 2	2 ..	81 ..	18 ..	.. 3	.. 1	84	19	103
.. ..	33	8	41	.. ..	.. ..	33	8	41	11 5	7 ..	8 1	3 ..	4 1	.. ..	2 ..	.. ..	25 ..	10 ..	.. 7	.. ..	32	10	42
.. ..	32	8	40	.. ..	.. ..	32	8	40	28 1	6 ..	7 ..	1 ..	6 ..	1 ..	7 ..	.. ..	48 ..	8 ..	.. 1	.. ..	49	8	57
.. ..	28	4	32	.. ..	.. ..	28	4	32	7 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	7 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	7	..	7
.. ..	17	4	21	.. ..	.. ..	17	4	21	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	7 ..	.. ..	9 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	9	..	9
.. 2	13	9	22	.. ..	.. ..	13	9	22	21 8	1 ..	4 ..	.. ..	4 ..	.. ..	7 ..	.. ..	36 ..	1 ..	.. 8	.. ..	44	1	45
.. ..	2	..	2	.. ..	.. ..	2	..	2	1 ..	.. ..	2 ..	.. ..	3 ..	.. ..	1 ..	.. ..	7 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	7	..	7
.. 1	4	2	6	.. ..	.. ..	4	2	6	3 ..	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 ..	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	3	1	4
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. 3	176	42	218	11 ..	1 ..	187	43	230	134 15	35 2	28 1	4 ..	37 1	1 ..	36 2	2 ..	235 ..	42 ..	.. 19	.. 2	254	44	298
.. ..	8	..	8	1 ..	.. ..	9	..	9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. ..	8	..	8	1 ..	.. ..	9	..	9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. 12	727	269	996	.. ..	.. ..	727	269	996	696 88	276 4	286 32	176 6	106 10	120 2	218 10	402 ..	1306 ..	974 ..	.. 140	.. 12	1446	986	2432
.. 2	178	38	216	.. ..	.. ..	178	38	216	379 49	96 2	96 26	26 3	23 11	10 3	16 1	6 ..	514 ..	138 ..	.. 87	.. 8	601	146	747
.. 4	135	36	171	.. ..	.. ..	135	36	171	160 10	22 4	68 7	45 ..	36 8	25 ..	40 5	27 ..	304 ..	119 ..	.. 30	.. 4	334	123	457
.. ..	..	..	..	159 ..	9 ..	159	9	168	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. 1	62	17	79	.. ..	.. ..	67	17	79	103 25	49 4	38 9	30 1	20 4	14 1	43 1	48 1	204 ..	141 ..	.. 39	.. 7	243	148	391
.. 12	483	157	640	.. ..	.. ..	483	157	640	637 277	356 32	92 122	397 4	213 129	150 28	543 140	682 110	1485 ..	1585 ..	.. 668	.. 174	2153	1759	3912
.. 15	1078	192	1270	.. ..	.. ..	1078	192	1270	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. ..	341	..	341	.. ..	.. ..	341	..	341	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
.. 46	3004	709	3713	159 ..	9 ..	3163	718	3881	1975 449	799 46	580 196	674 14	398 162	319 34	860 157	1165 111	3813 ..	2957 ..	.. 964	.. 205	4777	3162	7939

TA

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, i. e. Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, i. e. Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Number of Prisoners in Confine										
				Prisoners before Trial.		Convicted at Assizes and Sessions.		Summary Convictions.		Criminal Lunatics.		Committed for Examination.		To Ads
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Monmouth	Monmouth	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	3	1	18	4	..	..	..	..	2	..	23
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Usk	County House of Correction	Adult	15	6	12	2	12	6	..	..	..	..	39
			Juvenile	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Monmouth	Adult	18	7	30	6	12	6	..	..	2	..	62
			Juvenile	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery	Montgomery	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	..	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	6
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norfolk	Norwich	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	19	..	24	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	76
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	16	3	4	4	13	..	..	..	..	..	33
			Juvenile	4	2	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Swaffham	County House of Correction	Adult	15	..	19	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	41
			Juvenile	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Walsingham	,, ,,	Adult	10	5	11	3	19	6	..	..	..	..	40
			Juvenile	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Wymondham	,, ,,	Adult	..	3	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Great Yarmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	2	..	5	1	7	1	..	..	..	1	14
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	King's Lynn	,, ,,	Adult	1	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	4
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Thetford	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Norfolk	Adult	63	12	66	10	82	12	..	..	..	1	211
			Juvenile	9	4	2	1	5	4	..	..	..	..	..
Northampton	Northampton	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	..	29	2	17	4	..	..	..	..	47
			Juvenile	..	..	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	.	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	15	4	9	2	..	..	..	..	24
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Peterborough	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Northampton	Adult	2	1	48	6	26	6	..	..	..	..	76
			Juvenile	1	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northumberland	Morpeth	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	11	..	14	3	14	4	1	..	1	..	41
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tynemouth	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Alnwick	,, ,,	Adult	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hexham	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	13	1	11	14	27	4	..	..	1	..	52
			Juvenile	4	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Berwick-upon-Tweed	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	3
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Northumberland	Adult	25	3	26	17	43	9	1	..	2	..	97
			Juvenile	4	..	2	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..

URNS, 1846—*continued.*

6.

e Date of the Returns.

TABLE No. 7.

Number of Recommittals in the course of the Year.

otal enile.	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Total of both Sexes.	Debtors.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.	Once.		Twice.		Thrice.		Four times or more.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	24	5	29	10	..	34	5	39	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	7	2	9
..				..	..				4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..			
..	41	15	56	..	..	41	15	56	30	14	15	5	3	1	4	4	52	24	..	..	53	25	78
1				..	..				1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1			
..	65	20	85	10	..	75	20	95	33	15	15	6	3	1	4	4	55	26	..	..	60	27	87
1				..	..				5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1			
..	7	1	8	..	..	7	1	8	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	5	1	6
..				..	..				1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	79	..	79	11	1	90	1	91	96	..	27	..	14	..	19	..	156	..	..	..	159	..	159
..				..	..				3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
6	39	13	52	3	..	42	13	55	55	9	34	6	20	3	32	6	141	24	..	..	168	36	204
				..	..				11	3	4	2	7	5	5	2	..	..	27	12			
..	45	..	45	..	..	45	..	45	52	..	23	..	10	..	20	..	105	..	..	..	105	..	105
..				..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
1	41	15	56	..	..	41	15	56	22	9	3	..	4	1	3	1	32	11	..	..	35	11	46
..				..	..				3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
2	..	10	10	..	..	..	10	10	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	11	..	..	..	12	12
..				..	..				..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1			
..	16	3	19	..	..	16	3	19	23	1	10	..	5	1	16	2	54	4	..	..	60	4	64
..				..	..				3	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	6	..			
..	4	3	7	..	..	4	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
..				..	..				..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
..	3	..	3	..	..	3	..	3	5	..	3	..	1	..	..	1	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
..				..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	227	44	271	14	1	241	45	286	253	25	100	8	54	5	90	13	497	51	..	..	539	64	603
9				..	..				20	4	5	2	12	5	5	2	..	..	42	13			
..	55	6	61	3	..	58	6	64	56	5	23	5	10	1	20	..	109	11	..	..	116	11	127
..				..	..				4	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..			
..	26	6	32	..	..	26	6	32	23	1	9	..	5	1	1	1	38	3	..	..	43	3	46
..				..	..				1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	..			
..	6	1	7	..	..	6	1	7	17	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	18	3	..	..	22	4	26
..				..	..				3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1			
..	87	13	100	3	..	90	13	103	96	9	33	5	15	2	21	1	165	17	..	..	181	18	199
..				..	..				8	1	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	16	1			
..	44	7	51	3	..	47	7	54	24	6	9	1	1	2	6	4	40	13	..	..	45	14	59
..				..	..				4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	2	..	..	4	..	..	6	5	..	..	7	5	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	1	2	3	..	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..				..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	73	19	92	6	2	79	21	100	45	17	22	15	13	10	31	24	111	66	..	..	211	75	286
..				..	..				26	..	14	..	12	..	48	9	..	..	100	9			
..	3	1	4	..	..	3	1	4	3	..	4	1	1	1	2	..	10	2	..	..	11	2	13
..				..	..				..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	121	29	150	9	2	130	31	161	76	24	37	17	15	17	39	28	167	86	..	..	274	96	370
..				..	..				30	..	16	1	13	..	48	9	..	..	107	10			

TAB

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, i. e. Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, i. e. Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Number of Prisoners in Confine										Tot. Adu
				Prisoners before Trial.		Convicted at Assizes and Sessions.		Summary Convictions.		Criminal Lunatics.		Committed for Examination.		
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Notts	Nottingham	County Gaol	Adult	7	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	10
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
,,	,,	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Town House of Correction	Adult	15	2	8	3	11	2	..	..	2	..	36
			Juvenile	3	..	5	..	4	1	..	..	..	1	..
,,	Southwell	County House of Correction	Adult	3	3	18	6	34	1	..	..	..	..	55
			Juvenile	4	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newark-upon-Trent	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Radford	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Notts	Adult	25	6	26	9	46	3	..	..	4	..	101
			Juvenile	7	..	7	..	9	1	..	1	..	1	..
Oxford	Oxford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	19	4	17	2	25	2	1	..	..	..	62
			Juvenile	3	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	3	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	.	6
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Banbury	Borough Gaol	Adult	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Oxford	Adult	23	5	18	3	27	2	1	..	..	..	69
			Juvenile	3	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pembroke	Haverfordwest	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	10	3	16	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	32
			Juvenile	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Radnor	Presteign	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	5	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	7
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	New Radnor	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Radnor	Adult	..	..	5	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	7
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rutland	Oakham	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	4	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	9
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salop	Shrewsbury	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	12	3	31	..	15	3	..	..	..	..	58
			Juvenile	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Wellington	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ludlow	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bridgeworth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Salop	Adult	12	3	31	..	15	3	..	..	..	..	58
			Juvenile	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset	Wilton	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	11	6	40	4	22	8	..	..	..	..	73
			Juvenile	1	..	2	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Shepton Mallet	County House of Correction	Adult	14	6	46	5	23	5	..	..	..	..	83
			Juvenile	5	1	7	4	8	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bristol	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	25	22	..	..	..	..	25
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Common Gaol	Adult	16	14	34	6	3	1	..	..	..	..	53
			Juvenile	9	..	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bath	City Gaol	Adult	6	8	2	1	8	2	..	..	..	1	16
			Juvenile	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Somerset	Adult	47	34	122	16	81	38	..	..	..	1	250
			Juvenile	19	1	16	8	20	4	..	..	..	..	..

URNS, 1846—*continued.*

6.
e Date of the Returns.

TABLE No. 7.
Number of Recommittals in the course of the Year.

otal enile.	Total Adult and Juvenile.	Total of both Sexes.	Debtors.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.	Once.		Twice.		Thrice.		Four times or more.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	10	2	12	11	..	21	2	23	26	2	12	1	2	..	12	..	52	3	..	..	59	3	62
1				..	..				5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	48	9	57	4	..	52	9	61	37	3	15	2	8	2	19	1	79	8	..	..	98	9	107
2				..	..				12	1	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	19	1			
..	66	10	76	..	..	66	10	76	71	4	14	2	7	..	4	..	96	6	..	..	101	6	107
..				..	..				5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	124	21	145	16	..	140	21	161	134	9	41	5	17	2	35	1	227	17	..	..	258	18	276
3				..	..				22	1	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	31	1			
..	67	9	76	6	..	73	9	82	67	14	38	3	26	2	47	1	178	20	..	..	193	20	213
1				..	..				8	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	15	..			
..	6	1	7	..	..	6	1	7	18	16	9	2	1	2	4	26	32	46	..	..	34	46	80
..				..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..			
..	2	1	3	1	..	3	1	4	2	2	..	..	1	..	2	..	5	2	..	..	7	2	9
..				..	..				2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
..	75	11	86	7	..	82	11	93	87	32	47	5	28	4	53	27	215	68	..	..	234	68	302
1				..	..				10	..	5	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	19	..			
..	32	7	39	..	1	32	8	40	16	1	8	1	3	..	1	..	28	2	..	..	28	3	31
1				..	..				..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1			
..	7	2	9	4	..	11	2	13	..	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	..	4	2	6
..				..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	7	2	9	4	..	11	2	13	..	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	..	4	2	6
..				..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	9	..	9	..	..	9	..	9	3	..	3	..	1	..	2	..	9	..	..	..	9	..	9
..				..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	64	6	70	6	..	70	6	76	112	18	37	2	16	1	43	21	208	42	..	..	217	42	259
..				..	..				8	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	2	7	1	2	..	3	..	30	3	..	..	33	3	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..			
..	64	6	70	6	..	70	6	76	131	20	44	3	18	1	46	21	239	45	..	..	252	45	297
..				..	..				10	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	13	..			
3	80	21	101	11	..	91	21	112	53	15	20	2	13	1	8	..	94	18	..	..	107	19	126
3				..	..				8	1	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	13	1			
6	103	22	125	..	..	103	22	125	94	15	41	3	20	1	32	7	187	26	..	..	208	28	236
6				..	..				16	1	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	21	2			
2	31	24	55	..	..	31	24	55	65	31	33	20	19	17	80	88	197	156	..	..	265	177	442
2				..	..				15	11	10	4	9	3	34	3	..	..	68	21			
2	69	23	92	6	..	75	23	98	16	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	8	..	..	29	11	40
2				..	..				13	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	3			
6	22	12	34	6	..	28	12	40	61	24	22	16	18	7	48	13	149	60	..	..	189	64	253
6				..	..				16	3	10	1	8	..	6	..	..	..	40	4			
13	305	102	407	23	..	328	102	430	289	93	116	41	70	26	168	108	643	268	..	..	798	299	1097
				..	..				68	19	28	5	18	4	41	3	..	..	155	31			

TABL

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Number of Prisoners in Confinement: Prisoners before Trial.		Convicted at Assizes and Sessions.		Summary Convictions.		Criminal Lunatics.		Committed for Examination.		Total Adult.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Stafford . .	Stafford . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	50	10	72	31	131	11	1	1	..	.	254	53
			Juvenile	16	1	14	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Lichfield .	City Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Stafford . . .	Adult .	50	10	72	31	131	11	1	1	..	..	254	53
			Juvenile	16	1	14	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suffolk . .	Bury St. Edmund's.	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	11	4	25	6	30	1	..	..	..	..	66	11
			Juvenile	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ipswich . .	,, ,,	Adult .	10	2	8	5	15	1	..	..	..	..	33	8
			Juvenile	4	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	6	3	..	..	3	1	..	..	2	..	11	4
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beccles . .	County House of Correction . . .	Adult .	3	3	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	10	4
			Juvenile	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Suffolk . . .	Adult .	30	12	33	11	55	4	..	..	2	..	120	27
			Juvenile	6	2	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Surrey . .	Horsemonger-lane.	County Gaol	Adult .	11	6	8	3	53	18	..	..	13	4	85	31
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	3	1	..	..
,,	Brixton . .	County House of Correction . . .	Adult .	..	..	69	25	78	25	..	..	..	..	147	50
			Juvenile	..	..	10	1	34	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Guildford .	,, ,, . . .	Adult .	..	..	98	17	36	4	..	..	..	..	134	21
			Juvenile	..	..	8	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kingston-on Thames.	,, ,, . . .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	14	17	..	..	..	..	14	17
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Southwark .	Borough Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Queen's Prison	Debtors' Gaol.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Croydon . .	Town Gaol and Lock-up House .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Surrey . . .	Adult .	11	6	175	45	181	64	..	..	13	4	380	119
			Juvenile	..	..	18	2	50	6	..	..	3	1	..	..
Sussex . .	Lewes . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult .	3	2	41	12	21	..	..	..	..	..	65	14
			Juvenile	2	1	9	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Petworth .	,, ,,	Adult .	19	1	13	2	13	2	..	..	..	..	45	5
			Juvenile	..	2	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Battle . .	County House of Correction . . .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Chichester .	City Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hastings .	Town Gaol	Adult .	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	1
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Winchelsea .	,, ...	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Rye . . .	,, ...	Adult .	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Sussex . . .	Adult .	27	4	54	14	37	2	..	..	..	..	118	20
			Juvenile	3	3	10	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warwick . .	Warwick .	County Gaol	Adult .	45	6	40	22	14	..	3	1	..	..	102	29
			Juvenile	10	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction . . .	Adult .	..	..	69	24	56	12	..	..	..	..	125	36
			Juvenile	..	..	19	2	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Coventry . .	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	25	6	9	2	12	..	..	..	..	..	46	8
			Juvenile	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Birmingham .	Debtors' Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Warwick . . .	Adult .	70	12	118	48	82	12	3	1	..	..	273	73
			Juvenile	10	4	22	2	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

URNS, 1846—*continued.*

Date of the Returns.									TABLE No 7. Number of Recommittals in the course of the Year.													
al ile.	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Total of both Sexes.	Debtors.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.	Once.		Twice.		Thrice.		Four times or more.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
.. 2	289	55	344	11 ..	2 ..	300	57	357	168 22	36 1	77 12	19 1	36 5	16 ..	109 7	14 ..	390 ..	85 ..	.. 46	.. 2	436	87	523
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3	..	3
.. 2	289	55	344	11 ..	2 ..	300	57	357	171 22	36 1	77 12	19 1	36 5	16 ..	109 7	14 ..	393 ..	85 ..	.. 46	.. 2	439	87	526
.. ..	71	11	82	2 ..	.. ..	73	11	84	107 9	4 ..	37 2	3 ..	16 ..	.. ..	40 1	1 ..	200 ..	8 ..	.. 12	.. ..	212	8	220
.. 2	40	10	50	7 ..	.. ..	47	10	57	70 5	1 1	27 ..	4 ..	15 ..	1 ..	16 ..	1 ..	128 ..	7 ..	.. 5	.. 1	133	8	141
.. ..	11	4	15	.. ..	.. ..	11	4	15	1 ..	1 ..	4 ..	2 ..	1 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	6 ..	5 ..	.. ..	.. ..	6	3	9
.. 1	11	5	16	.. ..	.. ..	11	5	16	6 4	.. ..	5 ..	.. ..	1 ..	1 ..	7 ..	.. ..	26 ..	1 ..	.. 4	.. ..	30	1	31
.. 3	133	30	163	9 ..	.. ..	142	30	172	184 18	6 1	73 2	9 ..	40 ..	2 ..	63 1	2 ..	360 ..	19 ..	.. 21	.. 1	381	20	401
.. 1	95	32	127	20 ..	.. ..	115	32	147	221 62	50 2	79 20	19 1	31 12	9 2	33 8	5 1	364 ..	83 ..	.. 102	.. 6	466	89	555
.. 7	191	57	248	.. ..	.. ..	191	57	248	239 139	127 15	113 77	77 11	64 53	49 5	99 120	159 7	515 ..	412 ..	.. 389	.. 38	904	450	1354
.. 1	150	22	172	.. ..	.. ..	150	22	172	52 15	6 ..	28 1	1 ..	13 ..	.. ..	13 ..	1 ..	106 ..	8 ..	.. 17	.. ..	123	8	131
.. ..	15	17	32	.. ..	.. ..	15	17	32	80 10	57 1	42 2	26 ..	18 ..	14 1	24 2	61 1	164 ..	158 ..	.. 14	.. 3	178	161	339
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	158 ..	7 ..	158	7	165	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. 9	451	128	579	178 ..	7 ..	629	135	764	592 226	240 18	262 100	123 12	126 66	72 8	169 130	226 9	1149 ..	661 ..	.. 522	.. 47	1671	708	2379
.. 2	80	16	96	4 ..	1 ..	84	17	101	113 23	17 1	42 8	6 2	20 6	3 ..	19 5	11 ..	194 ..	37 ..	.. 42	.. 3	236	40	276
.. 2	50	7	57	.. ..	.. ..	50	7	57	47 6	4 ..	19 ..	3 ..	12 ..	.. ..	7 ..	.. ..	85 ..	7 ..	.. 6	.. ..	91	7	98
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	3	..	3
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. ..	5	1	6	.. ..	.. ..	5	1	6	7 3	2 ..	4 ..	1 ..	1 ..	.. ..	1 ..	.. ..	13 ..	3 ..	.. 3	.. ..	16	3	19
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. ..	4	..	4	.. ..	.. ..	4	..	4	7 ..	.. ..	2 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	9 ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	9	..	9
.. 4	139	24	163	4 ..	1 ..	143	25	168	177 32	23 1	67 8	10 2	33 6	3 ..	27 5	11 ..	304 ..	47 ..	.. 51	.. 3	355	50	405
.. 2	115	31	146	6 ..	.. ..	121	31	152	81 24	15 5	34 9	6 ..	9 2	4 ..	11 1	3 ..	135 ..	28 ..	.. 36	.. 5	171	33	204
.. 2	157	38	195	.. ..	.. ..	157	38	195	149 44	38 1	64 29	14 2	28 12	8 ..	32 25	2 ..	273 ..	62 ..	.. 110	.. 3	383	65	448
.. 2	49	10	59	5 ..	1 ..	54	11	65	63 4	4 ..	14 1	1 ..	16 ..	5 ..	6 ..	.. ..	99 ..	10 ..	.. 5	.. ..	104	10	114
.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
.. 6	321	79	400	11 ..	1 ..	332	80	412	293 72	57 6	112 39	21 2	53 14	17 ..	49 26	5 ..	507 ..	100 ..	.. 151	.. 8	658	108	766

TABU

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Number of Prisoners in Confine									
				Prisoners before Trial.		Convicted at Assizes and Sessions.		Summary Convictions.		Criminal Lunatics.		Committed for Examination.		Total Adult
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Westmoreland	Appleby	County Gaol	Adult	4	..	7	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	12
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kendal	County House of Correction	Adult	5	1	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	16
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Westmoreland	Adult	9	1	13	2	5	..	1	1	..	..	28
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wilts	Fisherton Anger (Salisbury)	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	20	3	9	5	6	1	..	..	..	..	35
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Devizes	County House of Correction	Adult	21	3	35	4	36	2	..	..	..	..	92
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Marlborough	County Bridewell	Adult	13	2	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	19
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Wilts	Adult	54	8	44	9	48	4	..	..	..	..	146
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester	Worcester	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	28	7	67	10	28	4	..	..	..	..	123
			Juvenile	3	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	4	7	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	9
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Worcester	Adult	29	11	74	12	29	6	..	..	..	..	132
			Juvenile	3	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
York	York	County Gaol	Adult	43	5	10	3	..	..	6	..	..	..	59
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction	Adult	2	1	2	..	5	5	..	..	..	1	9
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Northallerton	County House of Correction	Adult	6	4	23	1	17	3	..	..	..	..	46
			Juvenile	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beverley	,, ,,	Adult	16	2	13	3	9	2	..	..	..	..	38
			Juvenile	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Wakefield	,, ,,	Adult	39	18	160	29	188	35	..	..	..	..	387
			Juvenile	4	3	35	3	5	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kingston-upon-Hull	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	14	1	16	6	24	7	..	..	4	..	58
			Juvenile	..	2	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Scarborough	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ripon	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	2	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	8
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtor's Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Richmond	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Doncaster	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beverley	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Halifax	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knaresborough	Borough Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knaresborough Castle	Liberty Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Eccleshall	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of York	Adult	122	32	226	42	249	52	6	..	4	1	507
			Juvenile	7	8	38	3	12	1	..	..	..	..	..
		Grand Total Adult		1462	453	4622	1100	3020	827	26	6	101	33	9231
		Grand Total Juvenile		207	53	1140	86	393	49	1	1	20	7	.

URNS, 1846—*continued.*

Date of the Returns.									TABLE No. 7. Number of Recommittals in the course of the Year.													
tal nile.	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Total of both Sexes.	Debtors.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.	Once.		Twice.		Thrice.		Four times or more.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	12	3	15	1	..	13	3	16	5	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
..	16	1	17	..	..	16	1	17	13	2	5	..	5	1	11	..	34	3	..	..	37	3	40
..	28	4	32	1	..	29	4	33	18	2	5	..	8	1	11	..	42	3	..	..	45	3	48
..	37	9	46	4	1	41	10	51	21	4	18	..	5	..	5	..	49	4	..	..	55	5	60
..	97	9	106	..	..	97	9	106	97	15	55	2	16	3	22	3	190	23	..	..	200	23	223
..	21	3	24	..	..	21	3	24	8	3	4	..	..	..	2	..	14	3	..	..	19	3	22
..	155	21	176	4	1	159	22	181	126	22	77	2	21	3	29	3	253	30	..	..	274	31	305
..	132	21	153	6	..	138	21	159	101	9	29	3	18	..	19	1	167	13	..	..	180	14	194
..	9	8	17	3	..	12	8	20	20	4	3	1	1	..	11	5	35	10	..	..	37	10	47
..	141	29	170	9	..	150	29	179	121	13	32	4	19	..	30	6	202	23	..	..	217	24	241
..	60	8	68	72	3	132	11	143	22	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	5	..	..	22	5	27
..	10	7	17	..	..	10	7	17	5	5	6	5	9	4	8	5	28	19	..	..	29	19	48
1	50	9	59	..	..	50	9	59	37	4	15	..	9	2	7	..	68	6	..	..	72	6	78
2	39	9	48	..	..	39	9	48	30	6	13	4	..	..	6	2	49	12	..	..	50	13	63
7	431	89	520	..	..	431	89	520	367	94	230	44	124	23	257	75	978	236	..	..	1059	243	1302
2	64	16	80	2	..	66	16	82	12	1	5	2	4	3	8	7	29	13	..	..	57	13	70
..	2	1	3	..	..	2	1	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
..	8	..	8	..	..	8	..	8	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. 8.

Ages of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, i. e. Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, i. e. Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Under 12 Years of Age.		12 Years and under 14.		14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.		U 12
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M
Anglesey. .	Beaumaris .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	3	2	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bedford . .	Bedford . .	County Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	3	61	4	72	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	1	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction . .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Bedford .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	3	61	4	72	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	1	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Berks. . .	Reading . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	6	52	9	41	6	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	6	..	14	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
,,	Abingdon. .	County House of Correction. .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	10	1	14	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
,,	Newbury .	Borough Gaol.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Windsor . .	,, ...	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Berks .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	7	63	10	57	8	..	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	9	..	16	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Brecon . .	Brecknock .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	6	1	9	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bucks . .	Aylesbury .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	3	99	6	58	7	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	4	..	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Buckingham .	Borough Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Bucks. .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	3	100	6	58	7	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	4	..	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cambridge .	Cambridge .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	1	52	1	40	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	2	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
,,	,,	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	15	1	14	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Wisbeach .	House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	24	3	13	3	..	..	.
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,	Ely . . .	,, ,, ...	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	1	9	..	9	2	..	..	.
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cambridge	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	3	100	5	76	8	..	..	.
			Juvenile	2	..	2	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Cardigan .	Cardigan. .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	9	..	5	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
,,	Aberystwith .	Town Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cardigan.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	9	..	5	3	..	..	.
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
Carmarthen .	Carmarthen .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	6	1	20	9	..	..	.
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
,,	,,	Borough Gaol.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	.
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
		Total—County of Carmarthen	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	7	1	20	10	..	..	.
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
Carnarvon .	Carnarvon .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	4	15	5	12	2	..	..	.
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.

s, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 9.
Prisoners under Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
..	..	7	..	20	..	13	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	19	..	25	2	16	5	9	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	39	3	66	8	70	4	..	..
12	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	58	3	91	10	86	9	9	..
12	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	109	13	99	18	109	12	..	..
46	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	32	2	30	5	33	5	..	..
14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	7	..	5	..	7	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	148	15	134	23	149	17	..	..
62	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	12	5	16	4	14	1	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	166	15	179	9	121	6	..	..
68	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	5	..	3	..	3	2	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	171	15	182	9	124	8	..	..
68	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	32	1	55	1	43	6	..	..
15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	30	7	41	15	35	8	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	13	11	38	13	30	6	..	..
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	20	..	28	8	26	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	95	19	162	37	134	20	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	11	3	32	1	14	6	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	28	..	50	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	11	3	60	1	64	7	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	34	5	64	12	40	11	..	..
6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	9	1	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	34	5	73	13	42	11	..	..
6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	9	2	9	1	6	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. 10.
State of Instruction of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.		State of Instruction not ascertained.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
3	2	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64	1	47	5	64	4	..	..	..	..
1	1	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64	1	47	5	64	4	..	..	..	..
1	1	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
37	7	42	10	44	4	6	..	..	..
6	..	7	1	9	1	..	..	..	..
11	2	10	1	11	..	..	..	..	..
2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
9	9	52	11	61	5	6	..	..	..
9	1	7	1	12	1	..	..	..	..
5	1	9	1	8	..	3	..	..	..
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72	..	50	14	89	2	11	..	..	..
2	..	4	1	11	..	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72	..	50	14	91	2	11	..	..	..
2	..	4	1	11	..	2	..	..	..
30	2	57	1	30	..	3	..	..	..
3	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
4	1	13	2	20	1	3	..	..	..
..	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
28	..	1	1	2	1	18	4	..	..
5	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
6	1	11	1	9	..	6	1	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
68	4	82	5	61	2	30	5	..	..
8	..	10	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
2	3	5	1	10	..	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	3	5	1	10	..	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
16	2	4	2	8	4	3	2	..	..
..	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	5	5	2	9	4	3	2	..	..
..	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
10	7	20	4	8	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. 11.
State of Instruction of Prisoners under Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.		State of Instruction not ascertained.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
16	..	13	..	7	..	4	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	3	9	2	25	2	..	..	9	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	5	72	6	35	4	15	..	..	..
5	..	3	1	8	2	..	..	..	..
79	8	81	8	60	6	15	..	9	..
5	..	3	1	8	2	..	..	..	..
89	7	103	26	115	9	10	1	..	..
17	2	22	2	20	3	..	..	..	..
97	..	40	12	28	..	..	..	..	..
10	..	7	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	3	..	12	..	2	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
118	7	146	38	155	9	12	1	..	..
29	2	29	2	26	3	..	..	..	..
6	7	15	1	20	2	1	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
160	9	118	10	166	11	22	..	..	..
26	2	30	2	25	..	5	..	..	..
..	..	3	1	8	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
160	9	121	11	174	12	22	..	..	..
26	2	30	2	25	..	5	..	..	..
51	3	48	4	27	1	4	..	..	..
7	..	8	1	8	..	..	..	..	..
20	5	32	16	49	9	5	..	..	..
1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
41	18	7	1	1	3	32	8	..	..
4	..	..	1	1	..	5	..	..	..
12	1	36	3	21	4	5	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124	27	123	24	98	17	46	8	..	..
12	..	11	2	10	..	5	..	..	..
15	..	24	8	15	2	3	..	..	..
2	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
26	1	..	..	42	..	10	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
41	1	24	8	57	2	13	..	..	..
2	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
62	20	11	4	52	3	13	1	..	..
7	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62	21	11	4	63	3	13	1	..	..
7	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
9	1	10	1	5	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 8. Ages of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the year.														
				Under 12 Years of Age.		12 Years and under 14.		14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.		U 12
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M
Chester	Chester	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	3	42	11	42	9	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	16	..	8	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
,,	Knutsford	House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	29	131	38	111	55	..	..	..
			Juvenile	8	1	13	4	36	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
		Total—County of Chester	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	37	189	49	161	66	..	..	..
			Juvenile	8	1	15	4	43	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Cornwall	Bodmin	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	17	65	14	72	22	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	6	..	20	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
,,	Falmouth	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Penzance	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Saltash	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Helstone	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cornwall	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	18	68	14	74	25	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	7	..	21	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Cumberland	Carlisle	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	6	36	8	33	16	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	3	1	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
,,	Whitehaven	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Cockermouth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cumberland	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	6	39	11	33	16	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	3	1	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Denbigh	Ruthin	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	4	13	4	8	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Derby	Derby	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	7	67	17	63	14	17	8	..
			Juvenile	..	..	4	1	17	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Devon	Exeter	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	28	154	40	158	42	..	..	..
			Juvenile	4	1	8	4	25	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
,,	,,	County Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	9	16	4	12	11	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	1	..	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
,,	Plymouth	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	5	21	7	4	5	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Barnstaple	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	1	2	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tiverton	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	8	1	5	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bideford	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bradninch	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dartmouth	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Plympton Earle	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Devon	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	43	201	53	185	65	..	..	..
			Juvenile	5	1	11	5	38	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9

NS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 9. Prisoners under Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.										TABLE No. 10. State of Instruction of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.										TABLE No. 11. State of Instruction of Prisoners under Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.									
14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.		Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.		State of Instruction not ascertained.		Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.		State of Instruction not ascertained.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
..	..	6	..	19	1	6	2	..	..	34	12	23	5	44	5	19	1	..	..	8	2	9	..	11	1	3	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	52	17	81	38	69	27	..	..	4	3	4	1	22	3	1	..	..	..	71	53	28	19	103	10	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	11	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	134	45	206	39	241	44	..	..	132	65	88	42	82	14	3	1	..	..	199	69	171	46	176	11	35	2	..	..
76	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	12	25	2	11	3	1	..	..	..	52	8	41	2	18	1	1	..	..	..
..	..	192	62	306	78	316	73	..	..	170	80	115	48	148	22	23	2	..	..	278	124	208	65	290	22	38	2	..	..
98	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	13	26	2	13	5	1	..	..	..	68	8	52	2	24	1	1	..	..	..
..	..	30	16	81	34	100	41	..	..	51	19	35	24	70	9	10	1	..	..	46	30	49	44	104	16	12	1	..	..
13	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3	10	1	7	2	..	..	..	..	6	1	11	4	6	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	10	3	12	5	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	5	3	17	5	8	3	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	1	4	2	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	7	1	2	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	5	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	43	20	102	42	116	44	..	..	52	20	35	24	76	12	10	1	..	..	59	36	69	49	119	20	14	1	..	..
14	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3	12	1	7	2	..	..	..	..	7	1	11	4	8	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	55	24	75	9	46	26	..	..	32	11	5	3	48	14	10	2	..	..	60	34	36	11	69	13	11	1	..	..
11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	7	3	6	2	3	1	2	..	..	..
..	..	4	..	2	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	2	2	1	..	1	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	..	10	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	10	2	..	..	..	..
7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	61	24	87	18	50	28	..	..	32	11	5	3	51	17	10	2	..	..	68	40	38	13	80	15	12	2	..	..
18	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	16	3	6	2	5	1	2	..	..	..
..	..	12	2	16	2	26	3	..	..	17	4	7	3	5	2	5	1	..	..	17	4	12	1	19	1	6	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	123	13	144	23	163	17	..	..	43	18	56	14	56	6	6	..	17	8	116	16	136	32	169	5	9	..	..	..
53	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	13	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	32	1	13	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	26	3	54	8	38	17	..	..	138	53	106	42	71	15	62	..	..	..	33	14	36	8	24	6	25	..	..	..
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	9	13	3	7	..	2	..	..	..	7	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	87	28	153	45	137	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	117	36	97	39	104	24	59	5	..	..
22	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	2	14	3	3	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	23	6	38	13	51	15	..	..	3	3	17	11	13	8	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	34
13	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	5
..	..	14	3	45	11	67	19	..	..	7	1	4	2	24	14	..	..	..	..	36	8	8	5	76	19	6	1	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	8	5	9	2	17	4	..	..	2	2	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	14	11	11	..	5	..	..	..
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	7	1	13	2	16	5	..	..	1	3	5	..	8	2	2	..	..	..	8	2	10	4	17	2	1	..	..	..
7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	4	1	2	..	4	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	7	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	169	47	314	81	330	91	2	1	152	64	135	56	120	39	69	2	..	..	198	60	168	69	239	51	96	6	114	34
63	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	9	18	7	14	3	4	..	..	..	27	2	23	3	16	2	2	..	19	5

TABLE No. 8.

Ages of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Under 12 Years of Age.		12 Years and under 14.		14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.		Un 12 Y o Ag
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Dorchester	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	8	53	13	68	11	..	..	..
		Juvenile	4	..	7	..	19	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Poole	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total—County of Dorset	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	8	56	14	72	11	..	..	..
		Juvenile	4	..	7	..	20	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Durham	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	8	71	15	54	21	..	..	..
		Juvenile	2	..	4	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Chelmsford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	11	..	16	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	1	..	5	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Springfield	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	..	134	..	111	..	..	..	..
		Juvenile	3	..	10	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Colchester	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	7	1	3	1	..	..	..
		Juvenile	2	..	3	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ilford	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Harwich	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maldon	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romford	Gaol for the Liberty of Havering	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total—County of Essex	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	15	142	12	115	17	..	..	..
		Juvenile	5	1	13	5	48	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Flint	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	8	1	12	2	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cardiff	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	8	26	6	17	10	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Borough Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swansea	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	2	20	13	16	5	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	..	1	1	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Total—County of Glamorgan	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	10	46	19	33	15	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	..	2	1	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Gloucester	County Gaol and Penitentiary	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	118	29	104	36	141	36	..	..	..
		Juvenile	8	..	14	3	49	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	4	12	6	13	5	..	..	..
		Juvenile	2	..	3	1	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	City Bridewell	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Horsley	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Northleach	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Little Dean	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Lawford's Gate	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tewkesbury	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	3	2	1	..	..	..
		Juvenile	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total—County of Gloucester	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	131	34	119	45	156	42	..	..	..
		Juvenile	10	..	17	4	59	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11

RNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 9.
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

	14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	..	..	63	17	86	23	113	18	..	..
	31	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	6	1	4	2	2	..	..	..
	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	69	18	90	25	115	18	..	..
	32	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	246	35	322	81	212	87	..	..
	30	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	21	..	15	..	21	..	..
	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	162	..	156	..	137	..	..	..
	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	36	12	33	10	29	6	..	..
	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	1	..	..
	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	95	11	91	9	66	8	..	..
	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	295	44	281	34	235	36	..	..
	102	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	11	2	15	2	15	6	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	26	8	71	22	56	7	..	..
	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	16	5	25	6	22	6	..	..
	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	42	13	96	28	78	13	..	..
	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	19	..	22	..	25	1	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	4	..	13	..	2	..
	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	38	10	48	16	26	8	..	..
	21	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	96	25	77	30	80	19	..	..
	45	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	43	5	39	9	50	7	..	..
	16	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	44	1	35	2	40	4	..	..
	20	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	1	5	4	3	3	1	..	..
	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	241	50	227	73	226	42	..	..
	104	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. 10.
State of Instruction of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

	Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.		State of Instruction not ascertained.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	52	5	43	13	35	11	16	3	..	..
	6	2	16	1	7	2	1	..	..	..
	6	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	..
	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	58	5	44	13	38	12	16	3	..	..
	6	2	17	1	7	2	1	..	..	..
	46	18	26	17	92	9	6	..	..	..
	8	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
	..	13	..	12	..	15	..	..	..	..
	..	1	..	8	..	5	..	..	..	..
	156	..	62	..	105	..	18	..	..	..
	28	..	13	..	10	..	1	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	5	1	4	1	12	2	..	..	..	..
	3	..	3	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	162	14	66	13	121	17	18	..	..	..
	31	1	16	8	17	5	2	..	..	..
	7	1	8	2	8	..	3	..	..	..
	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	23	13	6	4	25	7	2	..	..	..
	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	21	9	10	3	21	8	3	..	..	..
	2	2	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..
	44	22	16	7	46	15	5	..	..	..
	4	4	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..
	100	23	110	37	109	34	44	7	..	..
	13	6	27	4	26	9	5	..	..	..
	12	7	11	3	8	5	5	..	..	..
	9	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1	3	..	..	5	2	1	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
	113	33	121	40	122	41	50	7	..	.
	22	8	28	4	31	9	5	..	..	..

TABLE No. 11.
State of Instruction of Prisoners under Convictions in the course of the Y

	Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F
	72	21	73	28	64	7	53	2
	9	..	12	3	15	..	3	1
	4	..	1	2	7	1	..	..
	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	76	21	74	30	71	8	53	2
	9	..	13	3	15	..	3	1
	261	86	116	69	396	44	4	4
	30	7	9	2	19	1	..	..
	..	22	..	20	..	15	..	..
	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..
	178	..	131	..	135	..	11	..
	40	..	11	..	26	..	1	..
	37	6	17	17	40	5	4	..
	9	..	2	1	4	1	..	..
	2	..	..	1	3	..	1	..
	1	1	..	..	4	..	..	..
	91	9	58	12	92	7	11	..
	7	..	6	..	17	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	308	37	206	50	270	27	27	..
	57	3	19	2	51	2	1	..
	6	4	12	4	22	2	1	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	65	17	17	6	58	9	13	5
	3	..	1	..	4	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	25	8	12	5	26	4	..	..
	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
	90	25	29	11	84	13	13	5
	5	..	1	..	6	..	..	..
	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	24	..	18	1	16	..	8	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	10	..	7	..	2	..	..
	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..
	27	10	38	19	12	3	35	2
	8	3	13	1	1	1	10	..
	53	18	69	41	123	11	8	4
	13	1	23	2	25	..	..	..
	20	2	59	13	32	6	21	..
	5	..	10	1	4	1	2	..
	33	3	32	2	24	1	30	1
	9	1	9	2	3	..	3	..
	3	3	..	..	5	6	..	..
	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
	160	46	217	83	215	29	102	7
	36	9	55	7	34	3	15	..

TABLE No. 8.

Ages of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, i. e. Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile, Offenders i. e. Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Under 12 Years of Age.		12 Years and under 14.		14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.		Un 12 Y o A
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Hants.	Winchester	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	16	129	8	99	11	..	..	..
			Juvenile	5	..	6	1	23	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
,,	Gosport	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Portsmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	6	38	6	22	6	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	6	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
,,	Southampton	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	5	15	5	15	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile	6	..	8	..	13	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newport (Isle of Wight)	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	3	6	4	11	5	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	3	1	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
,,	Parkhurst (Isle of Wight)	Juvenile Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Andover	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	2	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Hants	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	30	192	23	149	27	..	..	..
			Juvenile	13	..	25	2	45	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Hereford	Hereford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	6	36	14	48	13	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4	2	4	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
		Total—County of Hereford	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	9	40	16	52	17	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Herts	Hertford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	5	47	6	54	5	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	5	2	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
,,	St. Albans	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	6	..	13	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
		Total—County of Herts	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	5	53	6	67	8	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	6	2	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	7	22	7	17	5	..	..	..
			Juvenile	4	..	..	..	7	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent	Maidstone	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	19	132	33	110	35	..	..	..
			Juvenile	8	..	8	3	20	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
,,	Canterbury (St. Augustine's)	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	33	..	26	7	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
,,	Canterbury	City Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	9	6	15	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Deal	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	3	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dover	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	20	8	14	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
,,	Dover Castle	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Sandwich	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	3	1	5	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Folkstone	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Romney Marsh	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Faversham	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hythe	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tenterden	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Kent	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	25	203	48	179	55	..	..	..
			Juvenile	13	..	15	3	35	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2

RETURNS, 1846—*continued*.

TABLE No. 9.

Ages of Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

Years and under 14.		14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.	
F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	..	12	..	21	..	9	1	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	177	30	207	39	164	14	..	..	
3	48	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	16	10	25	11	30	7	..	..	
1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	28	9	79	24	53	19	15	..	
..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	25	7	49	8	43	9	..	..	
1	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	36	15	34	9	38	8	..	..	
..	17	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	9	1	12	4	8	3	..	..	
..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	303	72	427	95	345	61	15	..	
5	98	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	20	1	29	9	37	10	..	..	
..	13	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	20	4	27	5	35	5	..	..	
..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	40	5	56	14	72	15	..	..	
..	18	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	75	7	119	26	93	19	..	..	
..	32	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	30	1	56	1	23	4	..	..	
..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	105	8	175	27	116	23	..	..	
..	39	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	35	9	48	7	41	13	..	..	
..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	238	78	354	128	299	117	..	..	
6	82	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	33	3	65	17	68	10	..	..	
1	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	8	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	19	4	14	2	18	3	..	..	
..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	1	..	5	..	9	..	..	..	
..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	24	4	56	12	55	25	..	..	
..	19	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	13	4	20	6	28	7	..	..	
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	336	94	523	165	478	162	2	..	
7	129	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

TABLE No. 10.

State of Instruction of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.		State of Instruction not ascertained.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
96	6	52	13	135	13	15	3	..	..
15	4	12	5	7	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	4	13	6	37	8	8	..	..	..
4	..	4	..	4	1	..	..	..	..
6	1	3	9	21	3	13	1	..	..
9	..	2	2	15	1	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	2	6	5	15	5	1	..	..	..
4	..	1	1	2	4	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	2	1	3	..	1	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65	19	26	10	13	4	..	..	..	..
2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	3	3	4	3	2	1	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67	22	29	14	16	6	1	..	..	..
3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	3	29	9	46	4	21	..	..	..
5	..	5	1	7	1	..	..	..	..
15	..	2	1	3	1	7	1	..	..
2	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
65	3	31	10	49	5	28	1	..	..
7	..	6	2	9	1	..	..	..	..
13	1	12	9	25	9	1	..	..	..
1	1	4	1	6	2	..	..	..	..
120	21	36	31	155	35	13	..	..	..
15	3	3	1	18	2	..	..	..	..
40	1	15	3	26	5	..	..	..	..
3	..	2	1	3	1	..	..	..	..
6	6	4	2	11	1	4	1	..	..
1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	2	5	1	1	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
6	4	3	6	30	4	2	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	1	1	..	7	1	1	..	..	..
..	..	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	1	..	2	1	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
181	33	60	44	237	49	25	2	..	..
22	3	12	2	29	5	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. 11.

State of Instruction of Prisoners under Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.		State of Instruction not ascertained.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
7	..	3	..	32	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
212	26	113	36	190	21	33	..	..	..
21	2	15	7	16	4	4	..	..	..
22	12	17	11	26	5	6	..	..	..
4	..	5	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
36	18	27	20	92	14	5	..	15	..
9	..	7	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
32	10	22	7	50	7	13	..	..	..
7	1	2	1	10	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	12	11	4	65	16	1	..	..	..
14	..	4	..	14	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	3	3	3	14	2	..	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
352	81	196	81	469	66	58	..	15	..
58	3	33	8	52	6	4	..	..	..
23	6	40	11	23	3	..	..	..	..
5	..	10	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	8	16	5	32	1	4	..	..	..
2	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
53	14	56	16	55	4	4	..	..	..
7	..	12	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
114	21	77	23	87	8	9	..	..	..
13	1	17	..	13	..	1	..	..	..
54	3	28	1	16	2	11	..	..	..
3	..	2	..	4	..	2	..	..	..
168	24	105	24	103	10	20	..	..	..
16	1	19	..	17	..	3	..	..	..
32	7	47	17	44	5	1	..	..	..
2	..	11	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
362	161	103	95	405	67	20	..	..	..
38	15	17	2	45	4	..	..	..	..
65	20	29	15	70	5	2	..	..	..
14	2	4	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
10	..	1	..	5	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
2	..	..	..	12	..	1	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
49	20	15	9	60	11	11	1	..	..
9	5	2	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	2	6	10	43	5	1	..	..	..
1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
499	193	155	130	597	88	37	1	51	9
63	22	24	2	69	4	..	..	4	..

TABLE No. 8.

Ages of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Under 12 Years of Age.		12 Years and under 14.		14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.		Under 12 Years of Age
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Lancaster	Lancaster	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	25	4	19	7	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Preston	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	13	84	20	92	23	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	1	5	1	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
,,	Kirkdale	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	17	176	34	151	26	..	..	..
			Juvenile	8	..	12	4	35	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
,,	Liverpool	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	154	78	183	110	151	83	..	..	..
			Juvenile	4	4	12	2	56	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77
,,	Salford	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	242	78	284	101	282	108	..	..	..
			Juvenile	8	2	16	2	85	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
		Total—County of Lancaster	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	505	187	752	269	695	247	..	..	..
			Juvenile	22	7	45	9	191	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92
Leicester	Leicester	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	5	67	12	63	11	..	..	..
			Juvenile	5	1	5	2	13	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	6	22	4	15	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	4	1	4	..	27	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
		Total—County of Leicester	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	11	91	16	78	13	..	..	..
			Juvenile	9	2	9	2	40	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
Lincoln	Lincoln	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	18	..	17	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	8	3	10	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Louth	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	10	1	12	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
,,	Spilsby	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	4	29	4	24	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	2	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
,,	Kirton	County Bridewell	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	16	6	13	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Falkingham	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	23	5	18	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
,,	Spalding	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	10	2	12	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
,,	Boston	Borough Gaol and County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	16	5	7	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
,,	Grantham	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	4	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Stamford	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Great Grimsby	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Lincoln	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	21	133	27	120	21	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	2	4	3	26	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
Merioneth	Dolgelly	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	5	1	2	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bala	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Merioneth	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	5	1	2	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middlesex	Clerkenwell	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Coldbath-fields	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71
,,	Newgate	City and County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	620	124	678	232	627	173	..	..	..
			Juvenile	28	1	41	11	185	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Giltspur-street	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	13	55	29	66	45	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
,,	Whitecross-street.	City Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bridge-street	City Bridewell	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
,,	Tothill-fields	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	616	302	398	202	227	148	..	..	..
			Juvenile	19	6	38	8	396	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64
,,	Millbank	Millbank Prison	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Pentonville	Pentonville Prison	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Middlesex	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1263	439	1131	463	920	366	..	..	..
			Juvenile	47	7	79	19	583	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	148

RNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 9.

ges of Prisoners under Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

ars d er	14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.	
F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
..	..	..	2	1	10	2	8	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	124	21	285	60	330	45	..	..
..	29	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	118	14	181	18	165	26	..	..
..	30	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	930	774	1565	1569	1767	1236	..	..
18	337	131	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	466	152	773	401	955	409	..	..
2	158	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1640	962	2814	2050	3225	1716	..	..
20	554	182	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	55	4	60	14	40	8	..	..
..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	64	..	73	..	63	..	..	..
..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	42	5	38	12	52	11	..	..
..	28	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	161	9	171	26	155	19	..	..
..	72	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	3	6	14	3	15	..	..	..
1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	67	5	90	9	78	10	..	..
..	13	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	35	5	47	6	47	5	..	..
..	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	39	4	78	12	74	14	..	..
..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	19	4	26	2	19	3	..	..
..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	7	1	13	3	14	6	..	..
..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	26	1	29	6	23	2	..	..
..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	2	..	6	..	5	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	2	..	2	2	4	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	200	26	305	43	279	40	1	..
1	62	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	2	..	12	..	7	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	2	..	12	..	7	..	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1186	383	1503	894	1305	664	..	..
5	337	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	119	68	240	109	192	106	..	..
1	43	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	249	110	236	104	179	140	..	..
2	121	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1203	775	651	877	1002	318	..	..
22	443	202	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	2757	1336	2630	1984	2678	1228	..	..
30	944	272	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. 10.

State of Instruction of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.		State of Instruction not ascertained.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
6	3	10	4	24	2	8	3	..	..
1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
78	31	76	15	51	10	5	..	..	..
9	3	6	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
119	35	79	27	155	15	45	..	..	..
23	7	16	1	14	..	2	..	..	..
138	139	72	75	256	57	22	..	..	..
27	25	13	5	27	4	5	..	..	..
258	135	179	102	316	45	55	5	..	..
42	22	38	11	28	2	1	1	..	..
599	343	416	223	802	129	135	8	..	..
102	57	73	17	75	6	8	1	..	..
42	7	37	12	98	8	10	1	..	..
11	3	2	5	10	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	4	6	2	24	2	25	4	..	..
18	2	1	..	10	2	6	2	..	..
50	11	43	14	122	10	37	5	..	..
29	5	3	5	20	4	6	2	..	..
8	..	10	..	18	3	11	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..
3	..	1	1	6	5	10	2	..	..
2	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..
12	2	5	4	12	1	..	..	..	..
2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
28	8	..	..	34	2	3	..	..	..
4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	4	7	2	17	6	3	..	..	..
2	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
15	4	12	7	21	1	1	..	..	..
..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
10	2	3	2	12	2	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	2	4	1	13	6	1	..	..	..
1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..
..	..	2	2	1	..	4	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
94	22	44	19	137	26	35	2	..	..
13	7	4	2	10	1	5	..	..	..
3	3	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	3	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
362	152	156	126	947	189	460	62	..	..
77	13	26	8	129	14	22	1	..	..
38	28	10	8	76	48	24	3	..	..
..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
248	234	363	179	546	201	84	38	..	..
122	29	189	26	142	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
648	414	529	313	1569	438	568	103	..	..
199	42	216	34	272	16	22	1	..	..

TABLE No. 11.

State of Instruction of Prisoners under Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.		State of Instruction not ascertained.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
3	..	7	2	7	1	3	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
371	73	130	36	227	17	11	..	..	..
16	2	24	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
193	26	91	23	165	9	15	..	..	..
21	10	11	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
1103	1600	634	1137	2110	838	115	4	..	..
282	92	89	36	169	28	3	..	..	..
725	489	422	314	952	144	95	15	..	..
106	27	47	17	47	..	12	..	..	..
2695	2188	1284	1512	3461	1009	239	19	..	..
425	131	171	53	232	28	15	..	..	..
35	7	40	10	73	9	7	..	..	..
16	..	9	1	14	..	..	..	..	..
51	..	63	..	77	..	9	..	..	..
5	..	8	..	6	..	1	..	..	..
44	14	3	..	41	9	44	5	..	..
18	1	1	..	20	..	11	..	..	..
130	21	106	10	191	18	60	5	..	..
39	1	18	1	40	..	12	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	1	5	3	14	5	7	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
52	11	49	12	124	1	10	..	..	..
4	3	7	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
57	4	26	4	42	8	4	..	..	..
4	..	4	2	6	1	2	..	..	..
63	17	33	11	74	2	21	..	..	..
6	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
18	4	16	4	30	1	..	..	..	..
3	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
9	7	5	3	18	..	2	..	..	..
3	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
30	6	13	2	29	1	6	..	..	..
13	..	5	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	6	..	3	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	3	..	3	1	1	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
276	196	83	61	305	97	..	..	..	..
86	32	40	9	42	18	..	..	..	..
101	772	92	279	2663	919	..	..	..	..
154	215	31	12	406	14	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1246	2023	801	566	5989	1958	29	1	..	..
486	264	123	31	717	66	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. 8.

Ages of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Under 12 Years of Age.		12 Years and under 14.		14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.		Und 12 Y of Ag
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Monmouth .	Monmouth .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	4	28	3	22	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	2	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Usk . . .	County House of Correction.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	7	34	7	30	10	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	3	..	5	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
		Total—County of Monmouth.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	11	62	10	52	14	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	5	..	7	1	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Montgomery.	Montgomery.	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	8	11	3	10	6	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	2	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Norfolk . .	Norwich . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	..	99	..	82	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	5	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	13	12	1	14	7	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	3	..	13	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Swaffham .	County House of Correction.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	4	48	5	40	10	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	4	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
,,	Walsingham.	,, ,,	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	6	19	8	15	6	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	6	..	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
,,	Wymondham	,, ,,	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	..	20	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	1	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Great Yarmouth.	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	1	13	4	10	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
,,	King's Lynn.	,, ,,	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	3	1	2	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
,,	Thetford . .	Borough Gaol.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Norfolk .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	165	34	195	27	164	48	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	8	1	19	1	42	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
Northampton	Northampton	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	4	96	12	60	11	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	1	..	4	..	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	12	3	8	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
,,	Peterborough	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	1	5	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Total—County of Northampton	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	5	113	16	73	13	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	1	..	4	..	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Northumberland	Morpeth . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	1	16	4	20	5	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	1	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tynemouth .	,, ,,	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
,,	Alnwick . .	,, ,,	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hexham . .	,, ,,	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newcastle-upon Tyne.	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	9	18	13	16	11	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56
,,	Berwick-upon-Tweed.	Borough Gaol.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Northumberland	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	10	37	17	42	16	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	3	1	15	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60

846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 9. Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.									TABLE No. 10. State of Instruction of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year										TABLE No. 11. State of Instruction of Prisoners under Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.									
Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.	Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.		State of Instruction not ascertained.		Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.		State of Instruction not ascertained.	
F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
..	12	2	6	1	2	..	..	..	25	3	13	1	29	6	7	1	..	..	4	1	10	..	5	2	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	27	17	73	17	69	18	..	..	17	8	31	12	15	3	13	1	..	..	32	13	50	23	71	11	16	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	4	..	3	1	1	..	..	..
..	39	19	79	18	71	18	..	..	42	11	44	13	44	9	20	2	..	..	36	14	60	28	76	13	17	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	8	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	5	..	3	1	1	..	..	..
..	17	8	9	6	16	5	..	..	9	3	10	9	9	5	..	..	..	..	11	8	20	7	11	4	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
..	69	..	126	..	124	..	..	..	90	..	29	..	48	..	71	..	..	..	132	..	41	..	52	..	94	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	1	..	6	..	4	..	..	..	15	..	9	..	5	..	3	..	..	..
..	84	14	54	5	38	3	..	..	27	8	20	8	14	5	3	..	..	..	81	17	53	2	41	1	1	2	..	..
12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	7	4	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	13	10	8	2	7	1	..	..	..	..
..	31	..	58	..	48	..	..	..	31	11	..	..	48	5	39	3	..	..	54	..	..	..	48	..	35	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	9	..	3	..	..	..
..	51	16	88	21	81	16	..	..	22	2	16	13	10	2	4	3	..	..	105	23	111	30	1	..	3	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	8	..	22	..	23	..	..	..	11	..	16	..	7	..	2	..	..	..	26	..	23	..	4	..	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..
..	38	4	45	9	37	9	..	..	15	4	5	2	8	2	12	..	..	..	28	6	23	12	47	4	22	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	7	1	9	..	..	..	..	..
..	20	4	31	13	43	4	..	..	5	2	..	2	2	..	3	..	..	..	24	5	20	4	26	6	24	6	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	2	6	1	3	..	1	..	..	..
..	9	..	10	..	6	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	5	..	13	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	302	46	412	70	377	56	..	..	191	38	70	42	131	21	132	8	..	..	431	78	253	71	228	15	179	8	..	..
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	10	11	6	11	1	5	..	..	..	52	15	41	7	34	3	7	..	..	..
..	55	13	108	14	106	11	..	..	73	7	50	14	62	5	5	1	..	..	94	21	62	14	109	3	4	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	4	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	5	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
..	18	2	23	1	33	5	..	..	4	2	5	2	12	1	5	..	..	..	20	3	11	3	35	2	8	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	1	8	1	..	..	..	..
..	4	..	4	1	10	2	..	..	6	1	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	7	2	5	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	77	15	135	16	149	18	..	..	83	10	59	17	76	6	10	1	..	..	120	25	80	19	149	5	12	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	5	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	8	2	16	1	..	..	..	..
..	31	7	59	11	69	13	..	..	15	1	7	1	29	8	..	..	..	..	49	17	30	4	79	10	1	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
..	38	6	22	4	23	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	13	20	10	49	11	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	6	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
..	2	2	8	6	9	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	5	6	9	4	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	2	..	8	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	9	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	88	27	126	41	82	44	..	..	9	17	5	4	31	12	4	..	..	..	84	54	31	21	179	37	2	..	..	..
11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	56	5	35	2	92	5	..	..	..	..
..	4	1	13	3	10	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	3	2	12	2	7	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	165	43	236	65	194	87	..	..	26	18	15	5	64	20	4	..	..	..	157	87	91	43	337	65	10	..	..	..
13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	5	13	..	..	..	..	..	72	8	42	2	109	5	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. 8.

Ages of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years Age.	Under 12 Years of Age.		12 Years and under 14.		14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Notts.	Nottingham	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	4	27	4	18	5	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	2	..	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	4	17	8	14	2	..	..
			Juvenile.	2	..	6	..	19	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Southwell	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	3	26	5	24	5	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newark-upon-Trent	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Radford	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total County of Notts.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	11	70	17	56	12	..	..
			Juvenile.	2	..	10	..	36	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oxford	Oxford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	7	40	8	72	10	..	..
			Juvenile.	1	..	1	..	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	10	7	14	4	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Banbury	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	11	5	3	1	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total County of Oxford	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	11	61	20	89	15	..	..
			Juvenile.	1	..	5	1	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pembroke	Haverfordwest	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	4	26	2	20	9	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Radnor	Presteign	County Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	9	5	10	1	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	New Radnor	Borough Gaol.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total County of Radnor	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	9	5	10	1	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rutland	Oakham	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	13	..	2	2	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salop	Shrewsbury	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	15	75	20	57	18	..	..
			Juvenile.	4	1	4	..	9	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Wellington	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ludlow	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bridgenorth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	5	1	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total County of Salop	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	16	81	21	58	18	..	..
			Juvenile.	6	1	4	1	9	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset	Wilton	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	17	61	14	50	10	..	..
			Juvenile.	4	..	7	1	13	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Shepton Mallet	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	18	83	14	78	13	..	..
			Juvenile.	4	..	11	4	22	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bristol	City Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Common Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	22	75	17	50	14	..	..
			Juvenile.	3	1	38	4	31	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bath	City Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	2	20	16	20	13	..	..
			Juvenile.	4	..	2	1	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Somerset	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	59	239	61	198	50	..	..
			Juvenile.	15	1	58	10	75	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 9.

ers under Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

Years nd nder 7.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.	
F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	13	2	25	2	22	1	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	33	8	65	10	39	5	..	..	
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	114	5	161	7	121	3	..	..	
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	160	15	251	19	182	9	..	..	
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	106	13	113	11	108	18	..	..	
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	13	17	16	24	17	17	..	..	
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	2	1	17	3	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	121	31	146	38	127	35	..	..	
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	16	..	55	10	34	7	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	9	1	4	3	7	2	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	9	1	4	3	7	2	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	7	1	21	1	13	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	80	13	120	19	120	25	..	..	
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	4	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	4	..	4	..	2	2	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	88	13	124	19	123	28	..	..	
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	72	21	67	26	92	15	..	..	
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	80	23	90	21	108	12	..	..	
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	231	134	224	164	219	66	..	..	
34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	8	..	16	3	8	2	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	77	23	83	29	71	41	..	..	
14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	468	201	480	243	498	136	..	..	
56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

TABLE No. 10.

State of Instruction of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.		State of Instruction not ascertained.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
16	4	18	3	24	4	12	2	..	..
8	..	5	..	3	1	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	4	..	..	27	10	8	..	..	..
16	1	..	..	10	..	1	..	..	..
14	6	23	6	27	1	2	..	..	..
2	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	14	41	9	78	15	22	2	..	..
26	1	5	2	15	1	2	..	..	..
50	8	29	7	57	10	6	..	..	..
1	..	2	2	6	..	1	..	..	..
11	4	7	2	14	6	4	1	..	..
1	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	2	1	12	7	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
62	12	38	10	83	23	12	1	..	..
2	1	4	2	10	..	1	..	..	..
9	6	22	7	21	1	10	1	..	..
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	2	4	2	13	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	2	4	2	13	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	..	4	1	10	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
61	20	20	14	81	18	4	1	..	..
5	2	4	1	8	3	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	4	1	2	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64	20	25	16	83	18	5	1	..	..
6	3	4	1	9	3	..	..	..	..
37	16	29	14	62	9	29	2	..	..
6	2	6	2	7	2	5	..	..	..
79	14	47	17	84	11	19	3	..	..
20	4	10	2	5	1	2	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	16	32	9	44	20	62	8	..	..
28	4	20	6	17	3	7	..	..	..
10	4	4	12	33	14	9	1	..	..
4	..	3	1	8	3	..	..	..	..
144	50	112	52	223	54	119	14	..	..
58	10	39	11	37	9	14	1	..	..

TABLE No. 11.

State of Instruction of Prisoners under Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.		State of Instruction not ascertained.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
15	2	9	1	24	2	12	..	..	..
7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	3	8	10	73	9	5	1	..	..
9	..	1	2	8	..	..	..	..	..
78	6	113	7	192	2	13	..	..	..
14	1	11	..	14	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
144	11	130	18	289	13	30	1	..	..
30	1	14	2	22	1	..	..	..	..
122	13	68	17	128	9	9	3	..	..
15	..	11	4	14	..	..	..	..	..
11	8	10	27	23	22	2	1	..	..
3	..	3	1	3	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	5	2	16	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
133	21	83	46	167	33	11	4	..	..
18	..	14	5	17	1	..	..	..	..
12	5	35	11	43	1	15	..	..	..
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	4	6	2	6	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	4	6	2	6	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	..	12	4	20	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
95	22	94	21	117	14	14	..	..	..
7	2	5	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	2	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100	24	101	22	119	14	15	..	..	..
9	2	5	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
62	16	61	26	82	17	26	3	..	..
9	1	19	1	15	1	..	..	..	..
106	17	63	28	83	8	26	3	..	..
40	5	9	..	13	2	4	..	..	..
152	79	107	159	218	67	197	59	..	..
101	13	31	19	72	8	41	7	..	..
5	1	7	3	18	1	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
59	31	41	34	128	28	3	..	..	..
33	8	14	5	23	4	..	..	..	..
384	144	279	250	529	121	254	65	..	..
183	27	73	25	124	15	45	7	..	..

TABLE No. 8.

Ages of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Under 12 Years of Age.		12 Years and under 14.		14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Stafford	Stafford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	59	240	63	190	43	..	..
			Juvenile	18	3	24	4	44	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Lichfield	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Stafford	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	59	241	63	193	43	..	..
			Juvenile	18	3	24	4	44	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suffolk	Bury St. Edmund's.	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	3	77	9	48	6	..	..
			Juvenile	..	1	4	1	14	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ipswich	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	9	45	10	37	3	..	..
			Juvenile	4	..	6	..	11	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	5	14	3	12	2	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beccles	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	11	3	22	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Suffolk	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	18	147	25	119	14	..	..
			Juvenile	5	1	12	1	40	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Surrey	Horsemonger Lane	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	34	107	45	104	56	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	15	..	39	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Brixton	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Guildford	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kingston-on-Thames	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Southwark	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Queen's Prison	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Croydon	Town Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Surrey	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	34	108	45	108	57	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	15	..	41	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sussex	Lewes	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	10	91	25	68	14	..	..
			Juvenile	7	1	12	3	26	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Petworth	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3	24	7	26	4	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	1	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Battle	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Chichester	City Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hastings	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	4	2	1	2	..	..
			Juvenile	..	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Winchelsea	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Rye	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	2	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Sussex	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	14	122	35	97	21	..	..
			Juvenile	9	2	15	3	32	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Warwick	Warwick	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	52	216	49	64	29	..	..
			Juvenile	11	..	22	4	82	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Coventry	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	6	66	8	36	7	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Birmingham	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Warwick	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	227	58	282	57	100	36	..	..
			Juvenile	11	..	24	4	95	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

URNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 9.

ges of Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

s er	14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.	
(F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
..	..	..	343	61	547	87	438	49	..	..
..	75	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	5	..	3	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	343	61	552	87	441	49	..	..
..	75	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	92	9	111	4	60	5	..	..
..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	62	4	75	5	63	13	..	..
..	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	7	5	10	2	16	1	..	..
2	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	21	..	28	4	39	3	..	..
..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	182	18	224	15	178	22	..	..
2	43	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	137	20	366	38	245	104	..	..
1	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	765	279	488	287	367	184	..	..
7	578	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	156	14	139	10	80	11	..	..
..	74	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	70	73	152	104	133	145	..	..
2	44	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1128	386	1145	439	825	444	..	..
0	711	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	74	16	101	12	106	20	..	..
1	45	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	24	2	47	4	90	16	..	..
..	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	13	1	12	1	10	..	..	..
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	6	2	14	8	23	5	..	..
..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	6	1	8	1	5	1	..	..
..	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	123	22	182	26	235	42	..	..
1	72	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	71	12	115	6	63	11	..	..
..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	249	68	255	65	209	31	..	..
4	149	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	60	7	55	9	30	1	..	..
2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	380	87	425	80	302	43	..	..
6	158	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE No. 10.

State of Instruction of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.		State of instruction not ascertained.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
161	64	123	61	178	36	84	4	..	..
33	8	32	8	15	2	6	..	..	..
..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
161	64	125	61	178	36	86	4	..	..
33	8	32	8	15	2	6	..	..	..
62	4	45	7	44	7	12	..	..	..
7	1	8	2	3	1	..	..	..	..
40	5	35	11	34	5	8	1	..	..
8	1	8	..	5	4	..	..	..	..
7	2	4	2	24	5	7	1	..	..
1	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
11	3	14	3	15	..	..	1	..	..
3	1	8	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
120	14	98	23	117	17	27	3	..	..
19	3	26	3	12	6	..	..	..	..
87	42	46	25	136	60	38	8	..	..
20	..	17	4	19	1	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
89	42	48	26	139	60	38	8	..	..
21	..	17	4	20	1	1	..	..	..
59	11	1	1	150	37	5	..	..	..
17	5	..	..	28	3	..	..	..	..
21	6	6	2	30	6	5	..	..	..
4	1	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	..	1	..	2	4	1	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	3	2	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83	17	9	3	185	49	12	1	..	..
21	6	2	..	32	4	1	..	..	..
146	49	99	37	156	32	60	12	..	..
62	7	30	9	21	3	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	6	43	10	55	5	3	..	..	..
10	..	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
193	55	142	47	211	37	63	12	..	..
72	7	33	10	23	3	2	..	..	..

TABLE No. 11.

State of Instruction of Prisoners under Summary Convictions in the course of the Year.

Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write or both imperfectly		Can Read and Write well.		State of Instruction not ascertained.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
487	100	363	56	404	34	74	7	..	..
39	5	43	4	26	3	1	..	..	..
1	..	1	..	1	..	5	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
488	100	364	56	405	34	79	7	..	..
39	5	43	4	26	3	1	..	..	..
87	5	78	10	86	3	12	..	..	..
10	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
55	3	76	14	65	5	4	..	..	..
3	..	3	1	7	..	..	..	..	..
4	1	7	2	18	5	4	..	..	..
2	1	1	..	3	4	..	..	..	..
26	4	32	3	28	..	2	..	..	..
5	..	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
172	13	193	29	197	13	22	..	..	..
20	1	20	1	19	4	..	..	..	..
242	88	93	23	357	48	56	3	..	..
13	..	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
497	313	215	165	877	264	31	8	..	..
323	41	130	18	283	29	7	..	..	..
104	13	81	10	175	12	15	..	..	..
35	3	16	1	44	3	..	..	..	..
101	118	65	82	176	119	13	3	..	..
25	8	20	..	16	7	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
944	532	454	280	1585	443	115	14	..	..
396	52	173	21	343	39	7	..	..	..
75	14	1	3	200	31	5	..	..	..
35	6	1	..	35	2	..	..	..	..
61	7	31	11	58	4	11	..	..	..
10	1	3	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
21	2	1	..	3	..	10	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	7	2	2	22	5	2	1	..	..
4	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	1	6	2	6	..	1	..	..	..
5	..	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
180	31	41	18	290	40	29	1	..	..
56	8	7	1	43	3	..	..	..	..
126	19	37	6	57	3	29	1	..	..
2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
230	54	213	87	150	16	120	7	..	..
96	13	72	16	20	1	15	..	..	..
40	10	18	6	87	1	..	..	..	..
1	2	1	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
396	83	268	99	294	20	149	8	..	..
99	15	73	16	28	1	15	..	..	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction. or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 8. Ages of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessons in the course of the Year.														
				Under 12 Years of Age..		12 Years and under 14.		14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.		Un 12 Y o A
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Westmoreland	Appleby	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	15	1	7	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kendal	County House of Correction.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	15	..	9	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Westmoreland	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	3	30	1	16	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wilts	Fisherton Anger (Salisbury).	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	6	37	7	50	7	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	4	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Devizes	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	5	61	10	52	8	..	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	6	2	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
,,	Marlborough	County Bridewell.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	6	25	5	23	8	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
		Total—County of Wilts	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	17	123	22	125	23	..	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	10	2	32	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Worcester	Worcester	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	26	135	25	117	28	..	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	15	..	30	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	4	21	3	8	5	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
		Total—County of Worcester	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	30	156	28	125	33	..	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	16	..	34	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
York	York	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	7	123	22	92	11	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3	8	10	11	5	..	..	2
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Northallerton	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	6	21	3	31	9	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	1	2	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beverley	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	5	22	8	23	6	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
,,	Wakefield	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	186	35	188	56	182	53	..	..	..
			Juvenile	4	1	20	2	76	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
,,	Kingston-upon-Hull.	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	5	26	6	19	11	..	..	..
			Juvenile	4	..	4	..	17	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
,,	Scarborough	Borough Gaol.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ripon	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Richmond	Borough Gaol.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Doncaster	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beverley	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Halifax	Debtors' Gaol.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knaresborough	Borough Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knaresborough Castle.	Liberty Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Eccleshall	Debtors' Gaol.	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of York	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	297	62	390	105	363	95	..	..	..
			Juvenile	12	2	28	4	109	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
		Grand Total Adult.		..	..	..	..	..	..	4,867	1,414	6,521	1,745	5,576	1,627	17	8	..
		Grand Total Juvenile.		262	33	551	96	1,907	409	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	684

ns, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 9.
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

s	14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
.	..	..	6	..	9	..	11	1	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	20	2	30	5	37	5	..	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	26	2	39	5	48	6	..	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	53	10	79	5	35	8	..	..
.	19	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	96	16	72	15	88	12	..	..
1	28	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	25	5	21	5	12	1	..	..
.	15	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	174	31	172	25	135	21	..	..
1	62	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	83	16	125	20	85	24	..	..
.	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	24	..	26	15	32	7	..	..
.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	107	16	151	35	117	31	..	..
.	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	38	19	52	36	74	38	..	..
.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	53	7	67	22	94	13	..	..
.	17	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	68	4	92	10	77	18	..	..
.	15	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	400	75	600	126	627	130	..	..
1	105	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	68	9	84	25	75	16	..	..
1	34	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	2	..	6	2	4	..	..	..
.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	5	..	7	..	5	2	..	..
.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TA

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Terms of Imprison									
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Mon an und Ye
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Anglesey.	Beaumaris . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult .	1	..	1	1	3	..	2	2	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bedford . . .	Bedford . . .	County Gaol	Adult .	27	5	19	1	37	2	24	2	6	..	1
			Juvenile	1	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction. . . .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Bedford . . .	Adult .	27	5	19	1	37	2	24	2	6	..	1
			Juvenile	1	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Berks . . .	Reading . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	34	6	31	1	35	9	11	2	3	2	3
			Juvenile	2	..	4	..	11	2	5	..	..	..	..
,,	Abingdon . .	County House of Correction . . .	Adult .	14	3	5	..	6	..	5	..	2	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newbury . .	Borough Gaol.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Windsor. . .	,, ...	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Berks . . .	Adult .	48	9	36	1	41	9	21	2	5	3	3
			Juvenile	4	..	6	..	11	3	7	..	..	..	..
Brecon . . .	Brecknock . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult .	7	..	2	..	6	1	2	1	..	..	2
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bucks . . .	Aylesbury . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	48	2	47	4	60	5	43	4	3	..	1
			Juvenile	7	..	5	1	4	..	3	..	..	..	..
,,	Buckingham .	Borough Gaol.	Adult .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Jvvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Bucks . . .	Adult .	49	2	48	4	60	5	43	4	3	..	1
			Juvenile	7	..	5	1	4	..	3	..	..	..	..
Cambridge . .	Cambridge . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	23	..	11	..	31	..	18	..	10	1	7
			Juvenile	4	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	..
,,	,,	Town Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	10	1	11	1	9	1	4	..	1	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
,,	Wisbeach . .	House of Correction	Adult .	1	1	6	4	22	1	15	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	..
,,	Ely	,, ,, ...	Adult .	3	1	7	1	9	1	10	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cambridge . .	Adult .	37	3	35	6	71	3	47	..	11	1	7
			Juvenile	8	..	3	..	6	..	7	..	1	..	..
Cardigan . .	Cardigan . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	2	..	3	..	3	3	5	..	..	..	1
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Aberystwith .	Town Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cardigan . .	Adult .	2	..	3	..	3	3	5	..	..	..	1
			Juventle	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carmarthen .	Carmarthen. .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	5	1	1	2	6	1	4	..	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Carmarthen . .	Adult .	5	1	1	2	6	4	5	..	2	..	..
			Juvenile	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carnarvon . .	Carnarvon . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	2	3	20	6	12	2	4	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NS, 1846—*continued.*

Trial.					TABLE No. 13. Terms of Imprisonment after Trial.																					
2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences Deferred.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	26	5	7	..	23	2	14	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	26	5	7	..	23	2	14	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	15	3	15	2	18	5	25	3	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	3	1	2	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	2	..	..	..	1	2	..	4	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	1	4	..	18	5	15	2	19	7	29	3	17	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	8	..	3	1	3	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	5	2	17	1	35	5	11	1	34	4	24	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	1	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	5	2	17	1	35	5	11	1	34	4	24	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	1	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	9	..	10	..	17	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	5	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	5	..	3	..	3	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	..	8	..	14	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	1	15	1	21	..	23	..	35	..	29	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..
..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	3	1	4	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	3	1	4	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	2	..	..	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	3	..	..	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	1	4	..	8	2	5	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, i. e. Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, i. e. Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TAB Terms of Imprisonm										
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Mont and unde 1 Yea
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Chester	Chester	County Gaol	Adult	19	2	18	5	14	6	10	1	24	1	17
			Juvenile	2	..	..	1	2	1	1	..	1	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	12	2	1	1	10	2	5	2	3	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
,,	Knutsford	House of Correction	Adult	92	41	88	35	65	32	6	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	26	6	14	5	12	2	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Chester	Adult	123	45	107	41	89	40	21	5	27	1	17
			Juvenile	29	6	14	6	15	3	2	..	1	..	..
Cornwall	Bodmin	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	28	11	31	8	31	13	24	5	3	..	..
			Juvenile	6	2	7	..	7	2	1	2	..	..	..
,,	Falmouth	Town Gaol	Adult	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Penzance	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Saltash	Borough Gaol	Adult	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Helstone	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cornwall	Adult	32	12	32	10	31	13	25	5	3	..	..
			Juvenile	8	2	7	..	7	2	1	2	..	..	..
Cumberland	Carlisle	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	25	8	15	4	33	8	11	6	7	1	..
			Juvenile	1	..	2	1	4	..	1	1	..	..	..
,,	Whitehaven	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Cockermouth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cumberland	Adult	25	8	15	4	33	8	11	6	7	1	..
			Juvenile	1	..	2	1	4	..	1	1	..	..	..
Denbigh	Ruthin	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	7	1	9	5	8	3	7	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Derby	Derby	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	36	4	43	4	40	6	9	8	3	..	..
			Juvenile	9	..	4	1	6	..	1	..	..	..	..
Devon	Exeter	County Gaol	Adult	93	39	63	15	92	27	46	10	13	4	5
			Juvenile	11	3	7	1	11	2	5	4	..	..	1
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County Debtor's Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult.	9	8	9	5	10	5	5	6	1	..	..
			Juvenile	6	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Plymouth	Borough Gaol	Adult	10	2	3	2	7	10	12	3	3	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	3	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Barnstaple	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	3	1	3	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tiverton	,,	Adult	2	3	2	2	9	..	2	..	..	..	1
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bideford	,,	Adult	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
,,	Bradnench	,,	Adult	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dartmouth	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Plympton Earle	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total County of Devon	Adult	115	52	77	25	121	43	73	22	17	4	6
			Juvenile	19	4	13	3	13	5	6	5	..	..	1

URNS, 1846—*continued.*

1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		TABLE No. 13. Terms of Imprisonment after Trial. Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences Deferred.	
F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	..	2	2	..	1	5	5	15	9	19	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	3	1	7	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	3	27	11	21	13	66	24	39	12	13	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	10	3	3	4	7	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	4	3	7	4	31	13	21	15	74	30	61	24	37	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	3	11	6	3	4	9	4	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	10	4	8	5	32	10	22	9	9	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	2	..	6	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders *i. e.* Prisoners, under 17 Years of Age.	T[illegible] Terms of Imprison									
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		Mo a- un Y
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Dorset	Dorchester	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	17	11	36	10	41	5	20	1	..	..	3
			Juvenile	5	2	6	..	8	1	7	1	..	..	..
,,	Poole	Town Gaol	Adult	4	..	..	..	2	..	4	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Dorset.	Adult	21	11	36	10	43	5	24	2	..	..	3
			Juvenile	5	2	7	..	8	1	7	1	..	..	..
Durham.	Durham	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	43	11	25	7	37	13	34	6	13	3	7
			Juvenile	2	1	1	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..
Essex	Chelmsford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	13	..	5	..	10	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	3	..	5	..	2	..	3	..	..	..
,,	Springfield	,, ,,	Adult	111	..	60	..	62	..	28	..	38	..	6
			Juvenile	20	..	13	..	9	..	6	..	3	..	..
,,	Colchester	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol	Adult	1	2	4	..	11	1	3	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	4	..	4	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..
,,	Ilford	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Harwich	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Maldon	,,	Adult	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Romford	Gaol for the Liberty of Havering	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Essex	Adult	113	15	67	5	74	11	31	2	38	..	6
			Juvenile	26	3	17	5	12	2	7	3	3	..	..
Flint	Flint	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	8	1	1	..	10	2	3	..	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glamorgan	Cardiff	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	18	7	13	5	7	7	7	2	9	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Swansea	County House of Correction	Adult	3	5	14	8	19	4	10	2	1	..	2
			Juvenile	1	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	..	..	..
		Total—County of Glamorgan	Adult	21	12	27	13	26	11	17	4	10	2	2
			Juvenile	1	..	2	1	2	2	2	2	..	..	..
Gloucester	Gloucester	County Gaol and Penitentiary	Adult	83	44	74	13	110	29	48	9	16	3	6
			Juvenile	23	6	9	6	24	5	12	2	1	..	2
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	4	3	4	4	14	4	10	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Bridewell and Police Station	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Horsley	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Northleach	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Little Dean	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Lawford's Gate	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tewkesbury	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	2	1	..	3	2	1	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Gloucester	Adult	88	49	79	17	127	35	59	14	16	3	6
			Juvenile	23	6	20	8	26	5	12	2	1	..	2

...rs, 1846—*continued.*

...rial.

TABLE No. 13.

Terms of Imprisonment after Trial.

2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences deferred.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
..	..	..	..	6	..	4	..	10	4	8	2	19	3	19	3	12	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	6	1	2	..	2	..	2	..	5	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	6	..	4	..	10	4	8	2	24	4	22	3	12	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	6	1	2	..	2	..	2	..	6	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	6	..	6	3	15	12	12	1	24	4	24	5	11	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	2	..	2	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	9	..	24	..	18	..	17	..	15	..	11	..	11	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	5	..	4	..	4	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	14	1	21	2	31	1	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	1	2	2	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	2	2	7	1	21	3	12	1	9	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	10	2	29	4	25	6	38	4	57	7	54	6	26	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	7	1	9	..	6	1	5	1	4	3	4	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	4	1	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	16	6	12	6	6	3	6	1	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	5	..	6	1	7	3	5	3	4	..	2	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	6	1	7	1	23	9	17	9	10	3	8	2	3	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	1	2	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	3	3	4	..	5	2	7	9	24	5	16	4	13	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	6	..	5	..	4	1	7	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	5	3	..	..	7	1	2	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	9	3	10	3	9	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	9	3	11	..	10	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	1	4	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	3	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	9	..	2	1	8	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	4	6	8	1	47	14	31	15	61	11	26	9	18	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	6	1	14	1	14	3	8	2	9	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..

TAB

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Terms of Imprisonm											
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Month and under 1 Year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	
Hants	Winchester	County Gaol	Adult	52	6	81	5	66	10	49	5	12	1	14	
			Juvenile	7	..	6	4	12	2	4	1	2	..	..	
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Gosport	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Portsmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	11	3	16	3	26	6	21	5	..	1	..	
			Juvenile	1	..	4	..	2	1	5	..	..	..	..	
,,	Southampton	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	5	2	7	3	10	5	19	2	..	1	..	
			Juvenile	4	1	4	1	11	..	6	1	2	..	..	
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Newport (Isle of Wight)	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	12	4	7	2	5	4	8	1	2	1	..	
			Juvenile	1	..	3	1	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	
,,	Parkhurst (Isle of Wight)	Juvenile Prison	Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Andover	Borough Gaol	Adult	3	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Hants	Adult	83	15	112	13	108	25	98	14	14	4	14	
			Juvenile	13	1	20	6	26	6	17	3	4	..	..	1
Hereford	Hereford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	27	9	39	12	25	8	10	4	3	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	,,	City Gaol	Adult	3	4	3	5	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Hereford	Adult	30	13	42	17	27	8	11	4	3	..	..	
			Juvenile	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Herts	Hertford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	48	2	28	6	32	4	7	1	11	..	2	
			Juvenile	6	..	4	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	
,,	St. Alban's	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	9	1	5	2	8	..	4	..	1	..	..	
			Juvenile	1	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Herts	Adult	57	3	33	8	40	4	11	1	12	..	2	
			Juvenile	7	..	6	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	17	7	5	2	14	2	7	2	5	..	..	
			Juvenile	4	..	3	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	
Kent	Maidstone	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	71	23	64	21	103	24	50	11	11	1	4	
			Juvenile	14	1	4	3	9	2	7	..	..	..	1	
,,	Canterbury (St. Augustine's)	,, ,,	Adult	18	2	19	3	28	3	8	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	3	..	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Canterbury	City Gaol	Adult	1	2	8	3	6	4	7	1	3	..	..	
			Juvenile	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	,,	City House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Deal	Town Gaol	Adult	1	..	..	2	2	1	4	1	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Dover	,,	Adult	5	3	10	4	13	3	10	4	3	..	..	
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Dover Castle	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Sandwich	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	1	3	..	3	1	7	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	1	..	1	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	
,,	Folkstone	Town Gaol	Adult	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Romney Marsh	,,	Adult	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	1	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	
,,	Faversham	,,	Adult	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Hythe	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Tenterden	,,	Adult	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Kent	Adult	98	32	106	33	158	36	89	18	18	1	4	
			Juvenile	22	1	12	4	16	4	10	..	..	..	1	

NS, 1845—*continued.*

Trial.					TABLE No. 13. Terms of Imprisonment after Trial.																							
	2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentence Deferred.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	30	6	23	3	53	9	44	4	22	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	7	2	2	6	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	1	8	2	5	7	15	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	2	4	..	6	2	5	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	3	1	2	..	3	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	1	1	7	7	50	10	35	5	64	18	64	11	27	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
	..	..	..	..	9	..	3	2	10	5	5	8	11	..	9	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	6	3	4	7	20	5	7	2	5	..	10	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	6	3	4	7	20	5	9	2	7	..	10	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	11	1	8	1	14	2	9	..	15	5	3	2	7	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	1	1	..	..	5	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	12	1	11	2	15	3	9	..	20	5	5	2	8	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	1	3	2	3	..	6	..	6	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	4	7	12	3	22	8	17	7	90	22	49	16	44	6	4	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	8	1	1	1	6	..	3	..	5	3	5	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	2	1	5	3	6	1	7	..	10	6	9	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	6	4	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	2	3	..	5	3	5	2	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	9	8	18	6	38	14	27	7	114	36	71	19	57	8	4	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	8	1	3	1	17	1	4	1	8	5	5	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Terms of Impri										M
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M
Lancaster	Lancaster	County Gaol	Adult	15	2	7	7	10	..	6	..	4	2	..
			Juvenile	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Preston	County House of Correction	Adult	66	20	58	19	53	13	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	6	..	6	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kirkdale	,, ,,	Adult	74	7	53	6	85	25	70	16	49	11	..
			Juvenile	12	2	3	4	17	1	13	1	5	..	..
,,	Liverpool	Borough Gaol	Adult	156	94	112	54	204	104	16	19	..	..	..
			Juvenile	14	7	12	5	42	17	4	5	..	..	..
,,	Salford	County House of Correction	Adult	201	71	238	81	240	102	11	8	..	..	..
			Juvenile	23	8	22	13	38	13	8	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Lancaster	Adult	512	194	468	167	592	244	103	43	53	13	..
			Juvenile	57	17	44	25	103	31	25	6	5	..	..
Leicester	Leicester	County Gaol	Adult	57	5	34	9	33	7	34	4	4	1	3
			Juvenile	6	1	6	7	4	1	5	1	..	..	1
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	14	1	18	2	13	5	10	1	2	..	1
			Juvenile	6	1	14	4	11	1	3	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Leicester	Adult	71	6	52	11	46	12	44	5	6	1	4
			Juvenile	12	2	20	11	15	2	8	1	..	..	1
Lincoln	Lincoln	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	2	1	6	..	5	..	15	..	18
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3
,,	,,	City Gaol	Adult	4	3	8	1	3	2	3	2	..	..	2
			Juvenile	1	..	2	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..
,,	Louth	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	1	7	2	10	2	12	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	..
,,	Spilsby	,, ,,	Adult	9	1	15	2	18	2	8	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Kirton	County Bridewell	Adult	8	3	5	1	6	3	7	1	3	..	..
			Juvenile	2	2	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
,,	Falkingham	County House of Correction	Adult	10	2	6	2	12	2	8	3	5	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..
,,	Spalding	,, ,,	Adult	4	..	9	1	9	2	3	2	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Boston	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	2	5	..	12	6	1	..	1	..	..
			Juvenile	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
,,	Grantham	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Stamford	,, ,,	Adult	1	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Great Grimsby	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Lincoln	Adult	37	11	54	10	74	19	47	12	36	3	20
			Juvenile	6	4	4	3	9	2	6	1	3	..	3
Merioneth	Dolgelly	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	2	2	2	..	3	..	1	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bala	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Merioneth	Adult	2	2	2	..	3	..	1	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middlesex	Clerkenwell	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Coldbath-fields	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newgate	City and County Gaol	Adult	1243	357	500	122	95	31	3	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	169	26	65	8	16	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Giltspur-street	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	89	60	48	19	11	8	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Whitecross-street	City Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bridge-street	City Bridewell	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tothill-fields	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1241	652	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	453	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Millbank	Millbank Prison	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Pentonville	Pentonville Prison	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Middlesex	Adult	2573	1069	548	141	106	39	3	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	623	83	66	8	16	1	..	..	..	..	..

...ns, 1846—*continued.*

...Trial.					TABLE No. 13. Terms of Imprisonment after Trial.																					
	2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentence deferred.	
...F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	4	2	41	9	60	4	9	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	15	3	40	12	58	12	27	11	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	6	1	4	2	16	9	12	8	43	16	51	13	41	6	5	2	1	..	..	..	3	..	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	9	..	5	1	11	3	5	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	24	10	60	28	62	46	37	18	89	53	32	24	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	6	2	10	4	10	7	7	2	13	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	10	2	7	7	54	23	65	26	166	65	116	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	..	8	..	9	4	6	5	34	9	20	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	40	13	72	38	147	82	157	65	360	148	267	121	110	15	14	3	1	..	..	..	17	3	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	10	2	20	4	37	12	21	8	58	15	29	13	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	9	..	15	8	7	1	14	4	14	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	6	..	1	3	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	14	..	7	..	11	..	8	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	4	1	2	2	8	2	8	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	..	7	..	..	..	3	2	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	6	2	13	..	33	9	16	3	33	6	30	8	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	..	10	6	1	1	6	2	5	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	13	4	3	..	4	..	8	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	2	2	3	..	..	..	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	1	6	1	5	1	6	..	8	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	13	3	6	2	8	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	6	3	6	1	13	3	2	1	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	3	4	..	..	1	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	2	8	2	29	16	36	8	33	9	28	8	26	8	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	3	..	1	..	4	1	1	2	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	6	5	9	4	47	16	59	37	317	165	338	124	127	27	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	14	..	7	2	52	14	53	8	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	22	26	21	6	6	4	1	2	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	30	8	16	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	24	4	34	5	44	13	54	8	44	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	94	76	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	4	..	4	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	17	6	12	3	71	49	101	29	131	59	145	68	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3	..	7	2	64	7	40	2	97	10	92	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	46	38	42	14	148	73	195	73	494	237	539	200	183	33	19	..	..	..	..	..	102	76	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	35	10	23	3	82	7	49	4	153	24	149	19	11	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Terms of Imprison										
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Mon an und 1 Ye
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Monmouth	Monmouth	Connty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	35	5	3	1	8	1	7	1	8	..	1
			Juvenile	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Usk	County House of Correction	Adult	12	2	9	11	18	5	14	5	2	..	1
			Juvenile	2	..	4	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Monmouth	Adult	47	7	12	12	26	6	21	6	10	..	2
			Juvenile	7	2	4	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	..
Montgomery	Montgomery	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	3	3	4	3	7	2	5	2	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Norfolk	Norwich	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	89	..	48	..	47	..	23	..	5	..	6
			Juvenile	12	..	7	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	16	12	17	3	15	5	9	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	5	5	4	..	5	2	2	2	..	..	..
,,	Swaffham	County House of Correction	Adult	34	7	20	2	24	..	22	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
,,	Walsingham	,, ,,	Adult	4	8	7	7	18	2	15	2	2	1	..
			Juvenile	3	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Wymondham	,, ,,	Adult	..	14	..	11	..	4	..	6	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Great Yarmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	6	1	7	1	7	1	5	1	1	1	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	.	..	..
,,	King's Lynn	,, ,,	Adult	2	1	..	2	7	..	1	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
,,	Thetford	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Norfolk	Adult	151	44	100	26	118	12	75	10	8	3	6
			Juvenile	23	8	20	1	13	5	6	2	1	..	..
Northampton	Northampton	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	75	8	36	4	52	6	20	6	2	2	..
			Juvenile	3	2	3	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	4	1	5	2	9	2	3	..	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Peterborough	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	7	1	..	..	4	1	..	..	1	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Northampton	Adult	86	10	41	6	65	9	23	6	4	2	..
			Juvenile	4	2	4	..	3	2	4	..	..	..	..
Northumberland	Morpeth	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	7	2	12	2	11	3	8	1	6	..	1
			Juvenile	2	1	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Tynemouth	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Alnwick	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hexham	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	11	13	9	9	13	5	10	5	3	1	.
			Juvenile	4	2	1	..	6	1	1	..	..	..	..
,,	Berwick-upon-Tweed	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Northumberland	Adult	18	15	22	11	26	8	18	6	11	1	.
			Juvenile	7	3	3	..	7	1	1	1	..	..	.

RNS, 1846—*continued.*

2. Trial.					TABLE No. 13. Terms of Imprisonment after Trial.																					
	2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences Deferred.	
F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	8	4	5	4	9	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	1	3	3	15	2	13	3	7	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	5	1	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	9	1	3	4	17	2	21	7	12	8	15	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	5	1	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	4	3	..	..	5	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3	..	19	..	28	..	14	..	28	..	17	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	5	5	10	3	19	1	2	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	3	..	7	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	2	24	1	22	3	2	..	11	..	12	..	13	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	2	4	2	..	..	7	3	5	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	4	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	..	4	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	1	1	..	7	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	10	9	54	9	65	15	28	5	73	17	38	7	25	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	10	4	12	3	4	1	3	..	12	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	8	..	7	2	23	7	10	3	16	4	17	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	3	..	2	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	6	..	4	1	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	1	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	8	..	7	3	23	7	12	3	26	5	25	6	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	3	..	2	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	5	2	10	3	5	1	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Terms of Impri									
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Notts . . .	Nottingham .	County Gaol	Adult .	4	1	11	3	13	2	9	1	6	2
			Juvenile.	1	..	4	..	4	..	4	1	4	..
,,	,,	Town Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Town House of Correction . . .	Adult .	8	3	8	1	18	5	16	3	1	2
			Juvenile.	6	..	7	1	13	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Southwell . .	County House of Correction . . .	Adult .	5	1	10	1	19	6	21	3	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..
,,	Newark-upon-Trent.	Borough Gaol.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Radford. . .	Debtor's Gaol.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Notts . . .	Adult .	17	5	29	5	50	13	46	7	7	4
			Juvenile.	7	..	13	1	18	1	5	2	4	..
Oxford . . .	Oxford . . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	30	6	16	2	38	5	28	6	16	2
			Juvenile	..	1	2	..	7	..	..	1	1	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	13	3	12	2	2	2	2	1	..	..
			Juvenile.	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Banbury . .	Borough Gaol.	Adult .	9	1	..	..	3	2	5	5	..	..
			Juvenile.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Oxford . . .	Adult .	52	10	28	4	43	9	35	12	16	2
			Juvenile.	3	2	6	..	7	..	..	1	1	..
Pembroke . .	Haverford, West	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	15	4	5	2	12	4	11	..	5	1
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Radnor . . .	Presteign . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	9	5	..	..	7	1	1	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	New Radnor .	Borough Gaol.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Radnor . . .	Adult .	9	5	..	..	7	1	1	..	2	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rutland. . .	Oakham . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	2	..	2	1	4	1	6	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Salop . . .	Shrewsbury. .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	40	17	21	6	47	17	15	2	8	2
			Juvenile	2	4	6	1	8	..	..	..	1	..
,,	Wellington . .	Debtor's Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ludlow . . .	Borough Gaol	Adult .	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
,,	Bridgenorth .	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House.	Adult .	8	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Salop . . .	Adult .	49	19	21	6	48	17	15	2	8	2
			Juvenile.	2	5	6	1	8	..	..	..	3	..
Somerset . .	Wilton . . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	28	5	23	5	56	15	42	14	6	1
			Juvenile.	..	..	4	1	10	2	10	3	..	..
,,	Shepton Mallet.	County House of Correction . . .	Adult .	45	19	44	5	58	14	49	2	16	1
			Juvenile.	11	4	9	2	8	1	5	1	1	..
,,	Bristol . . .	City Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Common Gaol.	Adult .	28	10	42	10	49	17	31	15	6	1
			Juvenile.	15	4	14	2	25	5	17	2	1	..
,,	Bath . . .	City Gaol	Adult .	6	5	19	4	10	11	15	10	4	..
			Juvenile.	6	..	2	..	5	3	2	1	..	..
		Total—County of Somerset . .	Adult .	107	39	128	24	173	57	137	41	32	3
			Juvenile.	32	8	29	5	48	11	34	7	2	..

NS, 1846—*continued.*

rial.				TABLE No. 13. Terms of Imprisonment after Trial.																					
2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences Deferred.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	4	2	11	1	10	1	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	15	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	29	5	21	2	15	6	9	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	6	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	2	5	38	7	25	4	26	7	19	1	6	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	19	1	7	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	3	1	10	..	23	5	12	2	20	1	13	1	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	3	2	7	3	4	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	5	2	12	1	27	7	19	6	26	2	13	2	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..
..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	1	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	10	6	..	..	6	4	9	..	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	7	7	5	22	9	13	3	24	8	17	2	13	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4	1	1	..	4	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	7	8	5	22	9	13	3	24	8	17	2	13	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	4	2	1	..	4	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	6	4	8	5	24	7	27	3	17	3	11	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	3	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	22	5	13	4	27	6	18	5	8	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	6	3	2	..	7	1	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	6	2	21	5	49	17	24	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	22	4	26	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	7	6	10	4	3	1	8	7	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	4	2	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	7	5	19	13	62	18	64	13	101	33	55	18	14	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	7	..	5	2	19	6	25	6	39	6	4	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TA Terms of Imprison									
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		Mo a u Y
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Stafford	Stafford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	160	54	69	13	122	43	50	22	21	2	11
			Juvenile	44	7	13	2	13	3	5	2	..	..	..
,,	Lichfield	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	4	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Stafford	Adult	161	54	70	13	123	43	51	22	21	2	11
			Juvenile	44	7	13	2	13	3	5	2	..	..	..
Suffolk	Bury St. Edmunds	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	50	5	20	2	29	2	36	4	17	2	4
			Juvenile	10	2	3	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..
,,	Ipswich	,, ,,	Adult	24	2	25	4	29	8	14	5	4	1	2
			Juvenile	2	1	7	2	3	1	2	1	..	..	..
,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	6	2	8	2	17	1	4	4	2	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	3	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beecles	County House of Correction	Adult	10	..	2	2	7	3	6	1	2	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	9	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Suffolk	Adult	90	9	55	10	82	14	60	14	25	3	6
			Juvenile	13	3	22	4	8	3	3	2	1	..	..
Surrey	Horsemonger lane	County Gaol	Adult	108	48	101	59	53	22	3	..	10	..	2
			Juvenile	30	2	20	2	6	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Brixton	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Guildford	,, ,,	Adult	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kingston-on-Thames	,, ,,	Adult	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Southwark	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Queen's Prison	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Croydon	Town Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Surrey	Adult	115	49	101	59	53	22	3	..	10	..	1
			Juvenile	32	2	20	2	6	1	..	..	..	..	..
Sussex	Lewes	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	77	9	50	13	49	19	4	..	7	..	1
			Juvenile	15	5	8	..	17	3	1	..	..	..	..
,,	Petworth	,, ,,	Adult	8	4	11	1	18	2	12	3	4	..	..
			Juvenile	2	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..
,,	Battle	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Chichester	City Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hastings	Town Gaol	Adult	1	2	2	1	4	2	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Winchelsea	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Rye	,, ,,	Adult	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Sussex	Adult	87	16	64	15	71	23	17	3	11	..	
			Juvenile	18	6	9	..	22	3	1	..	1	..	..
Warwick	Warwick	County Gaol	Adult	153	39	98	27	119	43	48	11	11	3	.
			Juvenile	31	7	17	3	54	6	8	3	3	..	.
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
,,	Coventry	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	27	3	32	3	48	11	25	2	..	..	.
			Juvenile	3	1	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	.
,	Birmingham	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
		Total—County of Warwick	Adult	180	42	130	30	167	54	73	13	11	3	
			Juvenile	34	8	23	3	60	6	8	3	3	..	

TURNS, 1846—*continued.*

2. e Trial.					TABLE No. 13. Terms of Imprisonment after Trial.																					
ar d er rs.	2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences Deferred.	
F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
..	..	..	..	..	3	3	11	8	49	17	31	21	84	13	80	24	15	10	..	..	..	..	1	1	12	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	2	3	3	2	9	3	5	..	20	7	11	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3	3	11	8	49	17	31	21	85	13	80	24	15	10	..	..	..	..	1	1	12	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	2	3	3	2	9	3	5	..	20	7	11	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	4	1	12	..	13	1	5	2	12	5	25	..	15	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	1	5	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3	..	19	6	18	4	7	1	12	4	18	3	6	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	3	..	1	..	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	10	..	12	1	5	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..
..	..	..	..	..	20	1	44	7	36	6	13	3	24	9	44	3	21	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	10	1	12	3	8	1	1	..	2	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	2	5	3	1	1	3	..	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	2	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	17	6	15	5	15	6	60	32	88	23	8	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	..	6	..	4	..	1	..	26	1	18	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	1	2	3	12	4	17	4	65	13	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	5	1	24	9	21	9	18	10	75	36	108	28	75	21	4	1	1	..	..	..	14	2	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	..	9	..	7	..	1	..	27	1	22	2	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	10	1	18	3	22	7	16	5	33	6	35	5	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3	1	5	..	10	1	1	1	9	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	7	1	10	..	14	3	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	*1	..	..	..	4	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	11	2	23	6	29	8	26	5	49	9	39	7	7	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	4	..
..	..	..	..	..	6	2	6	..	10	1	2	1	11	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	12	2	6	3	10	2	10	7	30	10	30	15	10	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	7	..	4	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	33	10	34	5	77	15	68	14	28	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	1	3	..	5	1	14	2	26	7	8	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	1	19	1	3	1	8	2	3	1	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	13	2	16	4	53	13	47	13	115	27	101	30	47	8	5	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	10	..	5	1	3	..	12	1	14	2	26	7	8	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	12	3	..	..

* The prisoner for an unlimited term was insane.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Terms of Impri									
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Westmoreland .	Appleby . .	County Gaol	Adult .	8	2	7	1	5	..	3	1	4	..
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kendal . . .	County House of Correction . .	Adult .	14	1	8	1	8	..	3	2	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Westmoreland.	Adult .	22	3	15	2	13	..	6	3	4	..
			Juvenile	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wilts . . .	Fisherton Anger (Salisbury.)	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	47	..	18	10	34	9	19	1	1	..
			Juvenile	10	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Devizes . . .	County House of Correction . .	Adult .	23	6	31	3	57	11	24	2	16	1
			Juvenile	11	2	4	..	6	..	2	..	..	..
,,	Marlborough .	County Bridewell	Adult .	9	5	11	4	26	7	11	2	..	1
			Juvenile	3	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
		Total—County of Wilts . . .	Adult .	79	11	60	17	117	27	54	5	17	2
			Juvenile	24	4	7	..	11	..	3	..	..	..
Worcester . .	Worcester . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	71	17	35	12	69	13	41	12	20	1
			Juvenile	2	4	7	..	16	2	5	1	1	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	2	2	11	4	17	2	11	3	3	..
			Juvenile	..	1	2	..	3	1	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Worcester . . .	Adult .	73	19	46	16	86	15	52	15	23	1
			Juvenile	9	5	9	..	19	3	5	1	1	..
York . . .	York . . .	County Gaol	Adult .	41	6	39	4	50	9	61	7	47	9
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction. . . .	Adult .	7	1	5	6	3	5	5	5	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	3	..	..
,,	Northallerton .	County House of Correction . .	Adult .	15	2	4	3	22	5	15	3	3	1
			Juvenile	..	2	..	..	6	1	2	1	..	..
,,	Beverley . .	,, ,, . . .	Adult .	4	1	8	2	15	7	13	4	11	3
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	..
,,	Wakefield . .	,, ,, . . .	Adult .	132	36	130	29	152	35	52	18	22	6
			Juvenile	21	1	22	7	26	5	10	3	10	1
,,	Kingston-upon-Hull.	Town Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	8	6	8	1	18	4	17	6	4	1
			Juvenile	3	2	2	2	8	4	10	1	..	..
,,	Scarborough .	Borough Gaol	Adult .	2	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Ripon . . .	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Richmond . .	Borough Gaol	Adult .	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Doncaster . .	Town Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beverley . .	,, ...	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Halifax . . .	Debtors' Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knaresborough.	Borough Debtors' Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knaresborough Castle.	Liberty Debtors' Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Eccleshall . .	Debtors' Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of York . . .	Adult .	210	52	195	46	264	65	165	43	88	20
			Juvenile	24	5	26	9	44	11	25	8	12	1
			Grand Total Adult	5,863	2,012	3,233	872	3,601	1,010	1,755	397	625	90
			Grand Total Juvenile	1,178	207	501	115	607	122	227	56	47	1

RNS, 1846—*continued.*

2. Trial.					TABLE No. 13. Terms of Imprisonment after Trial.																					
ar d er rs.	2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences Deferred.	
F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	3	..	6	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	9	2	5	2	3	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	9	3	7	3	6	..	10	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	5	6	3	3	1	6	1	5	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	6	32	5	18	4	53	6	40	2	15	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	4	1	3	1	10	..	7	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	9	11	38	8	21	5	59	7	45	5	15	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	6	1	4	1	11	..	8	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	10	3	14	6	34	8	20	3	61	11	29	10	19	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	3	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	4	..	5	..	7	3	3	..	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	7	2	7	..	4	3	4	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	11	3	14	8	41	10	27	3	65	14	33	11	21	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	3	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	4	..	5	..	7	3	4	1	8	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	3	3	1	..	4	5	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	2	5	5	13	8	9	..	9	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	3	..	10	3	11	8	5	2	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	8	4	12	6	44	21	60	6	129	37	114	13	46	6	11	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	12	3	6	4	22	7	20	3	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	18	9	7	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	11	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Terms of Impris										
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Anglesey	Beaumaris	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	5	..	6	..	8	..	14	..	7	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bedford	Bedford	County Gaol	Adult	24	3	19	2	20	1	5	..	1	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	10	..	36	7	76	4	28	1	24	3	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	3	2	9	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Bedford	Adult	34	3	55	9	96	5	33	1	25	4	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	3	2	9	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
Berks	Reading	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	47	4	88	23	102	8	47	6	25	1	6	1
			Juvenile	7	2	30	3	16	1	3	1	3	..	..	..
,,	Abingdon	County House of Correction	Adult	13	1	32	7	41	2	5	..	4	2	..	..
			Juvenile	10	..	9	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newbury	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Windsor	,,	Adult	13	..	3	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Berks	Adult	73	5	123	30	144	10	54	6	29	3	6	1
			Juvenile	18	2	41	3	19	1	3	1	3	..	..	..
Brecon	Brecknock	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	6	..	22	4	10	4	3	..	1	2	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bucks	Aylesbury	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	22	5	158	9	137	14	91	1	42	..	8	1
			Juvenile	18	2	39	1	23	1	4	..	2	..	..	..
,,	Buckingham	Borough Gaol	Adult	6	2	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Bucks	Adult	28	7	159	9	140	14	92	1	42	..	8	1
			Juvenile	18	2	39	1	23	1	4	..	2	..	..	..
Cambridge	Cambridge	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	21	2	29	2	36	3	23	..	20	1	1	..
			Juvenile	11	..	8	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	21	2	54	24	16	2	7	2	8	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Wisbeach	House of Correction	Adult	3	2	33	5	24	18	13	4	6	1	1	..
			Juvenile	2	..	3	..	4	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
,,	Ely	,,	Adult	1	..	30	2	27	4	11	2	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cambridge	Adult	46	6	146	33	103	27	54	8	38	2	2	..
			Juvenile	14	..	12	1	11	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Cardigan	Cardigan	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	4	3	10	..	20	2	13	4	10	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Aberystwith	Town Gaol	Adult	45	1	11	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cardigan	Adult	49	4	21	..	42	2	13	4	10	1	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Carmarthen	Carmarthen	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	36	8	42	4	33	11	14	4	9	1	4	..
			Juvenile	3	..	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol	Adult	11	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Carmarthen	Adult	47	8	42	5	33	11	14	4	9	1	4	..
			Juvenile	3	..	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carnarvon	Carnarvon	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	2	..	4	3	12	..	6	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NS, 1846—*continued.*

Summary Convictions.								TABLE No. 15. Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation in the course of the Year.																
3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences Deferred.		7 Years and under 10 Years.		10 Years and under 14 Years.		14 Years and under 15 Years.		15 Years and under 21 Years.		21 Years and upwards.		For Life.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	8	1	2	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	18	2	..	..	18	2	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	8	1	2	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	18	2	..	..	18	2	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	11	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	11	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	20	..	..	..	22	..	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	21	..	..	..	23	..	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	11	..	..	..	11	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	5	1	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	7	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	9	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	21	1	..	..	24	1	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols. Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	T Terms of Imprisc											
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		Y a u
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Chester	Chester	County Gaol	Adult	1	..	9	1	8	..	7	2	1	..	2	..	3
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	26	16	62	33	41	20	16	6	38	7	16	..	3
			Juvenile	2	..	22	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knutsford	House of Correction	Adult	41	8	113	21	258	80	87	9	70	6	12	4	..
			Juveniie	2	1	21	4	59	6	20	..	10	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Chester	Adult	68	24	184	55	307	100	110	17	109	13	30	4	6
			Juvenile	4	1	43	4	65	6	23	..	10	..	..	..	..
Cornwall	Bodmin	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	3	4	20	12	112	53	31	14	37	7	5	..	3
			Juvenile	1	..	1	1	14	3	3	1	5	..	..	..	..
,,	Falmouth	Town Gaol	Adult	5	4	16	3	3	..	..	4	..	..	6	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Penzance	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	4	1	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Saltash	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Helstone	,,	Adult	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cornwall	Adu't	17	9	40	16	121	55	32	18	37	7	11	..	3
			Juvenile	2	..	3	1	14	3	3	1	5	..	..	..	..
Cumberland	Carlisle	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	23	19	32	12	80	18	21	7	11	2	6	1	3
			Juvenile	6	3	6	2	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Whitehaven	County House of Correction	Adult	5	1	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Cockermouth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	14	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cumberland	Adult	42	26	35	16	80	18	21	7	11	2	6	1	3
			Juvenile	17	3	6	2	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denbigh	Ruthin	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	4	..	5	1	17	2	16	1	12	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Derby	Derby	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	39	3	123	18	169	22	52	5	41	4	3	1	..
			Juvenile	4	..	22	1	18	..	15	..	7	..	..	..	..
Devon	Exeter	County Gaol	Adult	2	2	13	12	49	6	20	3	1	3	20	2	6
			Juvenile	2	..	3	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	8	2	87	23	202	66	34	9	33	4	13	..	..
			Juvenile	5	1	4	1	16	3	5	2	2	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	44	10	16	11	32	9	7	4	12	..	1	..	..
			Juvenile	12	2	2	2	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Plymouth	Borough Gaol	Adult	10	5	21	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Barnstaple	,,	Adult	1	..	8	3	16	7	4	1	3	..	..	..	1
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tiverton	,,	Adult	9	2	9	4	10	1	4	1	4	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bideford	,,	Adult	2	..	4	1	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bradnench	,,	Adult	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dartmouth	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Plympton Earle	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Devon	Adult	76	21	160	55	311	89	71	18	54	7	34	2	7
			Juvenile	29	3	14	3	30	4	10	2	2	..	..	..	..

ns, 1846—*continued.*

Summary Convictions.									TABLE No. 15. Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation in the course of the Year.																
	3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences Deferred.		7 Years and under 10 Years.		10 Years and under 14 Years.		14 Years and under 15 Years.		15 Years and under 21 Years.		21 Years and upwards.		For Life.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	6	2	3	..	3	..	..	..	3	1	19	3	..	..	20	3	23
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	4	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	6	..	..	40	6	46
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	4	8	2	5	2	5	..	..	..	3	1	55	9	..	..	64	9	73
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	7	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	17	3	..	..	17	3	20
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	7	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	19	3	..	..	19	3	22
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	12	..	..	..	13	..	13
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	12	..	..	..	13	..	13
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	7	..	1	1	5	..	..	..	1	..	16	1	..	..	16	1	17
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	25	3	20	1	2	..	2	1	..	..	5	..	54	5	..	..	58	6	64
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	..	..	6	4	10
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
	..	..	..	..	94	28	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	6	2	8
	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1			
	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
	..	..	8	..	94	28	..	..	35	7	22	1	3	2	3	1	..	..	5	..	68	11	..	..	74	13	87
	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Terms of Impri											
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Dorset	Dorchester	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	27	5	44	13	94	27	54	12	37	1	6	..
			Juvenile	..	..	16	2	14	1	4	1	5	..	..	..
,,	Poole	Town Gaol	Adult	4	..	4	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Dorset	Adult	31	5	48	16	96	27	56	12	37	1	6	..
			Juvenile	..	..	17	2	14	1	4	1	5	..	..	..
Durham	Durham	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	156	45	219	84	269	57	71	9	61	6	1	2
			Juvenile	7	1	23	3	19	4	5	1	4	1	..	..
Essex	Chelmsford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	11	..	27	..	10	..	8	..	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
,,	Springfield	,,	Adult	28	..	118	..	158	..	82	..	49	..	6	..
			Juvenile	14	..	26	..	18	..	19	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Colchester	County House of Correction	Adult	13	1	37	10	23	13	9	2	12	2	4	..
			Juvenile	..	..	8	2	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol	Adult	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ilford	County House of Correction	Adult	60	11	55	5	75	5	30	4	13	2	8	..
			Juvenile	11	..	8	..	5	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Harwich	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Maldon	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Romford	Gaol for the liberty of Havering	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Essex	Adult	104	24	211	42	257	28	121	14	75	5	18	..
			Juvenile	26	..	46	6	27	..	23	1	2	..	..	..
Flint	Flint	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	11	4	9	3	13	3	3	..	4	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glamorgan	Cardiff	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	19	14	20	3	87	15	13	4	11	..	3	..
			Juvenile	..	2	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	..
,,	Cardiff	Borough Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Swansea	County House of Correction	Adult	10	7	22	4	24	5	7	1	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Glamorgan	Adult	29	21	42	7	111	20	20	5	11	..	3	..
			Juvenile	4	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	3	..	..	..
Gloucester	Gloucester	County Gaol and Penitentiary	Adult	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	23	..	22	..	12	1	4	..	5	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Bridewell and Police Station	Adult	..	7	..	8	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Horseley	County House of Correction	Adult	9	6	38	13	44	10	17	3	3	2	..	..
			Juvenile	7	1	16	1	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	North Leach	,, ,,	Adult	24	15	100	42	60	13	49	4	15	..	2	..
			Juvenile	13	..	23	3	20	..	4	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Little Dean	,, ,,	Adult	38	8	28	7	43	3	12	3	8	..	2	..
			Juvenile	7	..	10	..	2	1	2	..	..	1	..	..
,,	Lawford Gate	,, ,,	Adult	32	2	25	2	37	2	13	1	11	..	1	..
			Juvenile	4	2	12	..	6	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tewkesbury	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	5	4	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Gloucester	Adult	131	42	218	75	198	33	95	13	42	2	5	..
			Juvenile	32	5	62	5	37	8	8	..	1	1	..	..

ns, 1846—*continued.*

Summary Convictions.									TABLE No. 15. Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation in the course of the Year.																
3 Years and under.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences Deferred.		7 Years and under 10 Years.		10 Years and under 14 Years.		14 Years and under 15 Years.		15 Years and under 21 Years.		21 Years and upwards.		For Life.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	4	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	21	..	..	..	23	..	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	4	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	21	..	..	..	23	..	23
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	9	2	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	1	25	4	..	..	28	5	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1			
..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	22	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	6	..	55	..	..	..	57	..	57
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	5	..	5
..	..	..	..	11	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	12	..	11	1	..	..	28	2	23	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	6	..	65	2	..	..	68	3	71
..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	..	4	2	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	7	1	..	..	8	1	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	5	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4	..	11	3	..	..	12	3	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	2	11	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	51	3	..	..	57	3	60
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	3	11	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	55	5	..	..	61	5	66
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Terms of Impr											
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Hants	Winchester	County Gaol	Adult	18	1	10	..	2	..	3	..	7	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	49	10	157	38	208	26	92	5	35	3	7	1
			Juvenile	12	1	26	11	16	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Gosport	,, ,,	Adult	13	1	38	11	17	13	..	..	1	2	2	1
			Juvenile	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Portsmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	76	38	61	8	32	6	1	..	5	..	..	..
			Juvenile	13	..	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Southampton	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	48	13	33	5	17	5	9	1	9	..	1	..
			Juvenile	6	1	9	..	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newport (Isle-of Wight)	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	60	14	33	16	13	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	19	..	7	1	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Parkhurst (Isle of Wight)	Juvenile Prison	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Andover	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	29	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Hants	Adult	264	77	361	86	289	52	107	6	57	5	10	2
			Juvenile	60	3	54	12	26	2	5	..	2	..	..	..
Hereford	Hereford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	4	2	22	5	31	10	20	2	9	1	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	6	..	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol	Adult	22	6	25	2	26	3	7	1	2	2	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
		Total—County of Hereford	Adult	26	8	47	7	57	13	27	3	11	3	..	..
			Juvenile	4	..	8	1	9	3	1	..	1	..	..	..
Herts	Hertford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	28	17	59	18	111	13	65	4	23	..	1	..
			Juvenile	5	..	15	1	17	..	3	..	4	..	..	..
,,	St. Albans	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	33	3	28	1	38	1	8	1	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	5	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Herts	Adult	61	20	87	19	149	14	73	5	25	..	1	..
			Juvenile	10	..	18	1	20	..	3	..	4	..	..	..
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	6	3	38	10	44	8	27	5	9	2	..	1
			Juvenile	3	..	5	..	6	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Kent	Maidstone	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	212	68	297	111	263	106	67	26	42	10	7	1
			Juvenile	15	8	43	10	36	3	5	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Canterbury (St. Augustine's)	,, ,,	Adult	38	10	58	8	47	8	19	4	3	..	1	..
			Juvenile	7	2	10	..	2	..	4	..	2	..	..	..
,,	Canterbury	City Gaol	Adult	5	..	8	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction	Adult	15	7	22	2	12	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Deal	Town Gaol	Adult	4	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dover	,, ,,	Adult	41	18	57	16	27	6	6	..	4	1	..	..
			Juvenile	11	2	10	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dover Castle	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Sandwich	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	5	1	21	11	27	5	4	..	3	..	1	..
			Juvenile	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Folkstone	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Romney Marsh	,, ,,	Adult	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Faversham	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hythe	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tenterden	,, ,,	Adult	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Kent	Adult	323	104	464	143	383	126	98	30	53	11	10	1
			Juvenile	39	12	67	13	42	3	9	..	3	..	..	..

, 1846—*continued.*

mary Convictions.								TABLE No. 15. Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation in the course of the Year.																
3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentence Deferred.		7 Years and under 10 Years.		10 Years and under 14 Years.		14 Years and under 15 Years.		15 Years and under 21 Years.		21 Years and upwards.		For Life.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	..	3	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	35	..	..	..	36	..	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

DIGEST OF

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Terms of Imp											
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Lancaster	Lancaster	County Gaol	Adult	2	..	3	..	4	1	1	..	7	2	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Preston	County House of Correction	Adult	46	6	166	30	359	74	70	6	79	9	9	1
			Juvenile	7	..	10	1	22	1	3	..	5	..	..	..
,,	Kirkdale	,, ,,	Adult	48	3	88	10	169	29	74	4	65	12	15	..
			Juvenile	4	1	11	2	18	6	1	1	7	..	..	..
,,	Liverpool	Borough Gaol	Adult	3103	2611	584	825	258	90	293	53	24	..	..	..
			Juvenile	324	79	125	61	37	9	57	7	..	..	..	..
,,	Salford	County House of Correction	Adult	658	362	375	243	544	251	182	43	408	60	19	..
			Juvenile	34	4	46	17	84	17	21	3	27	3	..	..
		Total—County of Lancaster	Adult	3857	2982	1216	1108	1334	445	620	106	583	83	44	1
			Juvenile	369	84	192	81	161	33	82	11	39	3	..	..
Leicester	Leicester	County Gaol	Adult	15	4	25	8	61	8	32	3	20	3	2	..
			Juvenile	3	..	11	1	16	..	6	..	3	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	6	..	32	..	116	..	25	..	19	..	2	..
			Juvenile	2	..	5	..	11	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	35	6	38	12	24	8	26	2	9	..	..	..
			Juvenile	25	1	13	..	9	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Leicester	Adult	56	10	95	20	201	16	83	5	48	3	4	..
			Juvenile	30	1	29	1	36	..	10	..	3	..	1	..
Lincoln	Lincoln	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.
,,	,,	City Gaol	Adult	21	3	7	6	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Louth	County House of Correction	Adult	12	..	109	2	89	19	16	1	8	2	1	..
			Juvenile	3	..	10	..	6	3	2	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Spilsby	,, ,,	Adult	24	4	12	3	67	8	19	..	7	1	..	..
			Juvenile	5	2	4	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kirton	County Bridewell	Adult	43	6	53	9	64	13	19	1	12	1	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	7	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Falkingham	County House of Correction	Adult	7	..	15	5	23	3	8	1	11	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	2	..	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Spalding	,, ,,	Adult	4	1	16	5	13	4	..	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	6	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Boston	Borough Gaol and County House of Correction	Adult	8	..	34	5	22	4	7	..	6	..	..	..
			Juvenile	4	..	15	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Grantham	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	3	..	6	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Stamford	,, ,,	Adult	3	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..
,,	Great Grimsby	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Lincoln	Adult	125	14	255	36	288	51	70	3	45	5	1	..
			Juvenile	15	2	47	1	25	5	6	..	2	..	..	..
Merioneth	Dolgelly	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	4	..	12	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bala	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Merioneth	Adult	..	..	7	..	12	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middlesex	Clerkenwell	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Coldbath-fields	County House of Correction	Adult	1305	864	1164	571	1128	438	218	46	167	22	12	..
			Juvenile	180	22	176	20	130	6	18	2	7	2	..	..
,,	Newgate	City and County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Giltspur-street	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	194	63	202	78	80	64	49	51	24	23	2	4
			Juvenile	22	3	16	3	8	1	4	2	6	..	..	..
,,	Whitecross-street	City Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bridge-street	City Bridewell	Adult	133	82	315	202	115	34	51	29	50	7	..	..
			Juvenile	23	15	95	36	27	5	6	2	17	1	..	..
,,	Tothill-fields	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	964	1370	1213	302	502	231	84	34	67	21	24	11
			Juvenile	282	119	177	87	97	27	21	8	14	..	..	..
,,	Millbank	Millbank Prison	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Pentonville	Pentonville Prison	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Middlesex	Adult	2596	2379	2894	1153	1825	767	402	160	308	73	38	15
			Juvenile	507	159	464	146	262	39	49	14	44	3	..	..

1846—*continued.*

ary Convictions.								TABLE No. 15. Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation in the course of the Year.															
3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences Deferred.		7 Years and under 10 Years.		10 Years and under 14 Years.		14 Years and under 15 Years.		15 Years and under 21 Years.		21 Years and upwards.		For Life.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	9	..	..	..	9	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	3	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	4	..	..	30	5	35
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	16	..	4	..	7	1	..	..	5	1	48	2	..	..	52	3	55
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	11	52	26	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	90	38	..	..	110	48	158
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	4	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	10			
..	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	43	12	40	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	24	..	..	98	28	126
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	4			
..	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	121	26	117	39	5	..	7	2	..	..	7	1	257	68	..	..	299	84	383
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	10	11	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	16			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	17	..	5	..	6	..	..	..	2	..	37	1	..	..	40	1	41
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	19	1	..	..	25	2	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	2	20	..	7	..	7	..	..	..	3	..	56	2	..	..	65	3	68
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	1	..	11	1	..	..	11	1	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	7	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	..	..	13	3	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	11	1	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	8	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	2	10	..	4	..	13	1	..	..	1	..	56	3	..	..	61	5	66
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	184	30	159	21	11	..	27	3	3	..	16	..	400	54	..	..	417	56	473
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	8	33	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	14	..	..	124	16	140
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	2	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	238	38	192	27	11	..	27	3	3	..	16	..	487	68	..	..	541	72	613
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	3	19	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	4			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Terms of I											
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Month and under 1 Year	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	
Monmouth .	Monmouth . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	5	1	5	..	8	1	..	1	1	..	1	
			Juvenile.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Usk	County House of Correction .	Adult .	12	5	64	19	58	18	20	2	11	5	3	
			Juvenile.	..	..	7	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Monmouth	Adult .	17	6	69	19	66	19	20	3	12	5	4	
			Juvenile.	..	..	8	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	
Montgomery .	Montgomery .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	3	3	13	4	23	11	..	1	3	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	5	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	
Norfolk . .	Norwich . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	66	..	124	..	62	..	33	..	32	..	2	
			Juvenile.	11	..	12	..	6	..	2	..	1	..	..	
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	24	9	44	2	80	11	18	..	6	..	3	
			Juvenile.	9	..	6	4	9	4	1	5	3	..	..	
,,	Swaffham . .	County House of Correction .	Adult .	14	..	47	..	55	..	7	..	13	..	1	
			Juvenile	6	..	6	..	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	
,,	Walsingham .	,, ,,	Adult .	37	10	60	26	75	12	23	2	19	3	6	
			Juvenile.	4	2	8	1	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	
,,	Wymondham .	,, ,,	Adult .	..	17	..	17	..	14	..	4	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	
,,	Great Yarmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	21	3	44	7	22	4	7	1	10	2	13	
			Juvenile.	5	..	11	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	
,,	King's Lynn .	,, ,,	Adult .	94	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	18	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Thetford . .	Borough Gaol	Adult .	7	..	8	1	3	..	5	..	1	..	1	
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Norfolk	Adult .	263	60	327	53	297	41	93	7	81	5	26	
			Juvenile	53	7	44	7	24	5	8	5	5	1	..	
Northampton	Northampton .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	21	3	73	7	109	14	39	10	25	4	2	
			Juvenile	2	..	9	..	5	..	2	..	2	..	..	
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	19	..	18	1	13	6	8	1	14	..	2	
			Juvenile	3	..	2	..	4	1	4	1	..	..	..	
,,	Peterborough .	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	4	1	3	1	7	1	1	..	3	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Northampton	Adult .	44	4	94	9	129	21	48	11	42	4	4	
			Juvenile	5	..	12	..	12	1	6	2	2	..	..	
Northumberland	Morpeth . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	56	10	14	..	45	5	25	13	18	3	..	
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	2	3	..	..	
,,	Tynemouth . .	,, ,,	Adult .	63	22	9	7	11	5	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	15	1	9	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Alnwick . .	,, ,,	Adult .	4	2	12	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Hexham . .	,, ,,	Adult .	4	1	5	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Newcastle-upon-Tyne.	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	108	64	68	23	46	19	13	4	19	2	3	
			Juvenile.	54	5	59	4	46	3	8	..	16	..	..	
,,	Berwick-upon-Tweed.	Borough Gaol	Adult .	6	2	7	1	4	..	..	..	2	1	..	
			Juvenile.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Northumberland	Adult .	241	101	115	42	110	29	38	17	40	6	3	
			Juvenile	71	6	70	4	52	3	11	2	19	..	..	

846—*continued.*

y Convictions.							TABLE No. 15. Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation in the course of the Year.																	
3 ears nd wards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprison-ment.		Whipped, Fined, or Dis-charged on Sureties.		Sentence deferred.	7 Years and under 10 Years.		10 Years and under 14 Years.		14 Years and under 15 Years.		15 Years and under 21 Years.		21 Years and upwards.		For Life.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	8	1	..	..	8	1	9
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	4	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	14	1	..	..	14	1	15
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	16	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	25	..	25
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..		..	..	1	..	..	..	6	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	11	4	..	..	14	6	20
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	8	1	..	..	8	1	9
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	2
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	..	..	8	2	10
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	3
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..		..	..	1	..	..	..	22	5	27	2	3	..	6	2	..	..	1	1	59	10	..	..	63	12	75
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	10	..	3	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	23	1	..	..	24	1	25
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	3
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	14	..	3	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	31	2	..	..	34	2	36
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	9	..	..	..	9	..	9
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..		37	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	3	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	5	6	..	..	10	7	17
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1			
..		..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..		37	..	8	..	..	..	7	1	3	3	..	..	3	2	..	..	2	..	15	6	..	..	20	7	27
..		..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Terms of											
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Month and unde 1 Year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	
Notts	Nottingham	County Gaol	Adult	40	1	7	1	8	2	3	..	1	1	1	
			Juvenile	1	..	3	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	
,,	,,	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	,,	Town House of Correction	Adult	27	4	22	3	53	12	16	3	16	1	3	
			Juvenile	2	..	1	..	5	..	4	2	6	..	..	
,,	Southwell	County House of Correction	Adult	21	1	127	4	149	6	33	3	63	1	2	
			Juvenile	..	..	17	2	15	..	4	..	3	..	..	
,,	Newark-upon-Trent	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Radford	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Notts	Adult	88	6	156	8	210	20	52	6	80	3	6	
			Juvenile	3	..	21	2	23	..	10	2	9	..	..	
Oxford	Oxford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	40	4	80	14	134	12	52	7	16	5	5	
			Juvenile	6	1	16	3	15	..	3	..	..	..	..	
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	18	9	12	41	14	8	2	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	9	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Banbury	Borough Gaol	Adult	16	3	1	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Oxford	Adult	74	16	93	55	149	20	57	8	16	5	5	
			Juvenile	15	2	16	4	15	..	3	..	..	..	..	
Pembroke	Haverfordwest	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	11	4	43	6	33	6	14	1	2	..	2	
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Radnor	Presteign	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	2	1	8	2	7	3	2	..	1	..	..	
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	New Radnor	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Radnor	Adult	2	1	8	2	7	3	2	..	1	..	..	
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Rutland	Oakham	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	4	..	15	5	10	..	7	..	5	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Salop	Shrewsbury	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	54	5	101	30	112	19	22	..	23	3	5	
			Juvenile	14	1	5	..	2	1	2	..	1	..	..	
,,	Wellington	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Ludlow	Borough Gaol	Adult	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Bridgenorth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up-House	Adult	..	..	2	..	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
		Total—County of Salop	Adult	58	6	104	30	120	21	22	..	23	3	5	
			Juvenile	15	1	6	..	2	1	2	..	1	..	..	
Somerset	Wilton	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	22	9	89	30	59	13	19	9	31	1	7	
			Juvenile	13	1	12	1	13	1	3	..	1	..	1	
,,	Shepton Mallet	County House of Correction	Adult	11	7	87	21	110	18	28	6	31	4	8	
			Juvenile	4	..	22	5	26	2	7	..	6	..	1	
,,	Bristol	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	289	195	225	141	124	27	31	1	5	..	..	
			Juvenile	122	26	69	18	38	2	13	..	3	1	..	
,,	,,	Common Gaol	Adult	..	..	21	..	1	..	..	3	10	2	..	
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
,,	Bath	City Gaol	Adult	52	33	103	45	53	10	10	4	8	1	..	
			Juvenile	22	11	40	6	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	
		Total—County of Somerset	Adult	374	244	530	237	347	68	88	23	85	8	15	
			Juvenile	161	38	143	30	84	5	23	..	12	1	2	

s, 1846—*continued.*

ary Convictions.

TABLE No. 15.

Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation in the course of the Year.

3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences Deferred.		7 Years and under 10 Years.		10 Years and under 14 Years.		14 Years and under 15 Years.		15 Years and under 21 Years.		21 Years and upwards.		For Life.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	16	1	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	..	..	13	4	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	3	2	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	13	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	21	6	..	..	32	7	39
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	12	..	..	..	14	..	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	9	3	..	..	9	4	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	..	..	10	2	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	2	7	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	5	..	30	5	..	..	33	6	39
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	2	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	2	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	16	1	..	..	17	1	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	17	1	..	..	18	1	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	11	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	23	4	..	..	25	4	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	20	..	1	..	7	..	..	1	10	1	47	6	..	..	50	6	56
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	2	..	..	23	4	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	11	1	..	..	13	1	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	6	37	5	1	..	10	..	..	1	11	1	95	13	..	..	111	15	126
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	2			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Yeaars of Age.	Terms of Im											
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Stafford . .	Stafford . . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	Adult .	70	9	354	64	571	104	179	11	86	2	23	5
			Juvenile	8	1	34	4	61	7	6	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Lichfield . .	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	5	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Stafford	Adult .	75	9	356	64	572	104	179	11	86	2	23	5
			Juvenile	8	1	34	4	61	7	6	..	..	..	..	..
Suffolk . .	Bury St. Edmund's	County Goal and House of Correction	Adult .	11	3	84	6	73	6	47	3	43	..	5	..
			Juvenile	8	..	13	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ipswich . . .	,, ,,	Adult .	17	7	105	11	28	2	32	..	13	2	5	..
			Juvenile	7	..	6	1	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	6	4	7	2	13	2	5	..	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	2	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beccles . . .	County House of Correction .	Adult .	9	2	32	4	26	1	14	..	6	..	1	..
			Juvenile	5	..	2	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Suffolk .	Adult .	43	16	228	23	140	11	98	3	64	2	11	..
			Juvenile	21	2	24	4	10	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Surrey . .	Horsemonger-lane	County Gaol	Adult .	308	61	179	20	168	29	57	9	28	37	6	6
			Juvenile	13	..	2	..	5	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
,,	Brixton . . .	County House of Correction .	Adult .	487	283	517	294	447	147	122	23	46	3	1	..
			Juvenile	242	31	266	29	179	24	51	3	5	1	..	..
,,	Guildford . .	,, ,,	Adult .	40	2	93	8	86	13	64	9	92	2	..	1
			Juvenile	7	..	20	2	20	4	19	..	29	1	..	..
,,	Kingston-on-Thames.	,, ,,	Adult .	133	156	110	95	90	58	17	11	4	2	1	..
			Juvenile	25	5	21	5	7	3	8	2	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Southwark . .	Borough Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Queen's Prison .	Debtors' Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Croydon. . .	Town Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Surrey .	Adult .	968	502	899	417	791	247	260	52	170	44	8	7
			Juvenile	287	36	309	36	211	31	78	7	34	2	..	..
Sussex . .	Lewes . . .	County House of Correction .	Adult .	39	6	105	28	81	11	32	1	20	2	1	..
			Juvenile	5	3	37	3	17	1	3	..	9	1	..	..
,,	Petworth . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	21	5	49	10	51	6	22	..	16	1	2	..
			Juvenile	3	1	11	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Battle . . .	County House of Correction .	Adult .	10	..	17	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Chichester . .	City Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hastings . .	Town Gaol	Adult .	28	10	8	4	5	..	1	..	1	..	..	1
			Juvenile	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Winchester .	,, ,,	Adult .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Rye	,, ,,	Adult .	6	1	3	1	3	1	6	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	9	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Sussex	Adult .	104	22	183	45	148	18	61	1	38	3	3	1
			Juvenile	23	6	53	3	17	2	4	..	9	1	..	..
Warwick . .	Warwick . .	County Gaol	Adult .	56	2	94	14	62	10	28	3	7	..	2	.
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction .	Adult .	31	7	311	31	222	88	73	27	69	9	7	2
			Juvenile	5	..	76	8	72	15	26	5	24	2	..	.
,,	Coventry . .	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	23	2	50	5	42	6	14	4	13	..	3	..
			Juvenile	4	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	1	..
,,	Birmingham .	Debtors' Gaol	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Warwick	Adult .	110	11	455	50	326	104	115	34	89	9	12	9
			Juvenile	9	..	78	9	74	16	26	5	27	2	1	..

1846—*continued.*

...nary Convictions.								Table No. 15. Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation in the course of the Year.																	
3 Years and ...wards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprison-ment.		Whipped, Fined, or Dis-charged on Sureties.		Sentences Deferred.		7 Years and under 10 Years.		10 Years and under 14 Years.		14 Years and under 15 Years.		15 Years and under 21 Years.		21 Years and upwards.		For Life.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
...I.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
.	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	31	4	20	10	6	..	11	1	..	..	3	..	71	15	..	..	78	15	93
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	33	4	20	10	6	..	11	1	..	..	3	..	73	15	..	..	80	15	95
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	5	..	2	..	8	1	2	..	..	..	31	1	..	..	35	1	36
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	4	..	19	..	..	..	20	..	20
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	.5	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	..	..	5	3	8
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	3	10	..	2	..	16	1	2	..	4	..	56	4	..	..	61	4	65
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	18	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	4	..	35	2	..	..	44	2	46
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	20	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	4	..	37	2	..	..	46	2	48
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	10	5	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	20	7	..	..	25	7	32
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	12	5	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	29	7	..	..	34	7	41
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	13	12	2	2	2	10	..	1	..	1	..	67	17	..	..	84	20	104
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	3			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	4	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	17	1	..	..	17	1	18
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	13	16	3	4	2	12	..	1	..	3	..	84	18	..	..	101	21	122
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	3			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Terms of Impr											
				Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Westmoreland	Appleby	County Gaol	Adult	7	..	4	1	8	..	6	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kendal	County House of Correction	Adult	4	..	33	8	23	4	15	..	10	..	1	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
		Total—County of Westmoreland	Adult	11	..	37	9	31	4	21	..	11	..	1	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Wilts	Fisherton Anger (Salisbury.)	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	26	5	55	6	58	7	13	3	14	2	1	..
			Juvenile	7	..	10	..	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Devizes	County House of Correction	Adult	28	8	58	12	104	22	38	1	25	..	3	..
			Juvenile	7	..	16	4	14	2	7	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Marlborough	County Bridewell	Adult	5	1	11	3	29	7	6	..	7	..	..	..
			Juvenile	4	..	9	1	9	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Wilts	Adult	59	14	124	21	191	36	57	4	46	2	4	..
			Juvenile	18	..	35	5	26	5	7	2	2	..	..	..
Worcester	Worcester	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	24	5	79	34	105	19	51	2	23	..	1	..
			Juvenile	3	..	11	..	7	..	1	..	2	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	27	3	30	10	19	8	6	1	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	11	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Worcester	Adult	51	8	109	44	124	27	57	3	33	..	1	..
			Juvenile	14	..	13	..	8	..	1	..	2	..	..	..
York	York	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction	Adult	124	76	12	8	24	9	2	..	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Northallerton	County House of Correction	Adult	13	3	45	7	108	30	26	1	20	1	2	..
			Juvenile	1	1	4	1	14	2	1	..	4	..	..	..
,,	Beverley	,, ,,	Adult	21	2	76	10	107	20	14	..	13	..	4	..
			Juvenile	..	..	14	1	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Wakefield	,, ,,	Adult	131	33	180	55	662	192	329	30	195	20	29	..
			Juvenile	1	..	11	4	64	4	26	1	26	1	..	..
,,	Kingston-upon-Hull.	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	88	15	52	17	40	10	33	4	9	4	5	..
			Juvenile	17	2	12	..	22	..	12	..	11	..	..	..
,,	Scarborough	Borough Gaol	Adult	1	..	5	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ripon	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	7	2	3	..	3	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Richmond	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Doncaster	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beverley	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Halifax	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knaresborough	Borough Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knaresborough Castle.	Liberty Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Eccleshall	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of York	Adult	385	131	380	100	950	261	406	35	241	25	42	..
			Juvenile	22	3	43	8	110	7	40	1	41	1	..	..
			Grand Total Adult	11,295	7,018	11,672	4,308	11,885	3,093	4,164	686	2,971	374	421	56
			Grand Total Juvenile	1,946	380	2,135	410	1,622	199	506	68	307	17	4	..

s, 1846—*continued.*

mary Convictions.

TABLE No. 15.

Number of Prisoners sentenced to transportation in the course of the Year.

3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences Deferred.		7 Years and under 10 Years.		10 Years and under 14 Years.		14 Years and under 15 Years.		15 Years and under 21 Years.		21 Years and upwards.		For Life.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	5	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	6	..	..	..	7	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	10	..	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	13	1	..	..	13	1	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	5	1	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	..	..	25	2	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	13	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	21	1	..	..	22	2	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	8	..	..	..	9	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	14	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	29	1	..	..	31	2	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	23	4	3	..	22	9	3	..	12	..	71	15	..	..	72	15	87
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	5	1	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	..	..	10	1	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	66	..	..	..	..	..	64	6	24	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	89	9	..	..	94	10	104
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	3	1	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 16. Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.										TABLE No. 17. Mode in which Prisoners confined in the Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.						
				Slight Indisposition.		Infirmary Cases.		Criminal Lunatics.		Deaths.		Greatest Number of Sick at any one Time.		Hard Labour.		Employment not being Hard Labour.		Not employed.		Mode of Employment not ascertained.
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
Anglesey .	Beaumaris .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	4	17	..	8	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...
Bedford .	Bedford . .	County Gaol . . .	Adult .	30	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	4	16	275	6	..
			Juvenile.	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction . . .	Adult .	70	3	5	..	2	..	..	..	11	..	267	23	9	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	4	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Bedford . . .	Adult .	100	10	10	..	2	..	..	..	14	1	267	23	13	17	275	6	..
			Juvenile.	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	4	..	..	10	3	..
Berks . .	Reading . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	129	20	5	3	..	..	2	..	8	4	..	..	567	82	3	..	..
			Juvenile	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	17	..	..	..
,,	Abingdon .	,, ,,	Adult .	31	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	96	13	49	3	3	1	..
			Juvenile.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	1	5	..	..	..	..
,,	Newbury . .	Borough Gaol . .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	13	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	6	..
,,	Windsor . .	,, . .	Adult .	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	3	..	11	4	7	..	37	10	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	6	2	..
		Total—County of Berks. . . .	Adult .	162	28	5	7	..	..	2	..	13	4	107	17	623	85	89	24	..
			Juvenile.	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	1	102	17	19	8	..
Brecon. .	Brecknock .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	13	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	54	8	9	6	17	1	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..
Bucks . .	Aylesbury .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	484	21	37	1	..	..	2	..	9	..	477	..	104	36	226	14	..
			Juvenile.	21	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	47	..	51	4	26	2	..
,,	Buckingham .	Borough Gaol .	Adult .	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	7	..	2	2	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Bucks	Adult .	486	21	37	1	..	..	2	..	9	..	483	..	111	36	228	16	..
			Juvenile.	21	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	47	..	51	4	26	2	..
Cambridge.	Cambridge .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	53	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	119	5	110	7	58	3	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	21	1	10	..	..
,,	,,	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	67	26	83	10	35	4	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	5	1	4	..	..
,,	Wisbeach .	House of Correction	Adult .	74	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	105	30	5	..	44	8	..
			Juvenile.	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	3	..	6	..	..
,,	Ely . . .	,, ,,	Adult .	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	11	12	33	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..
		Total—County of Cambridge . . .	Adult .	128	25	5	..	1	..	..	..	8	2	391	61	209	29	170	15	..
			Juvenile.	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1	29	2	26	..	..
Cardigan .	Cardigan .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	17	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	46	10	10	1	49	6	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..
,,	Aberystwith .	Town Gaol . . .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	109	4	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..
		Total—County of Cardigan . . .	Adult .	17	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	46	10	10	1	158	10	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	6	..	..
Carmarthen	Carmarthen .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	64	12	7	1	..	..	..	..	4	2	159	34	..	..	30	6	..
			Juvenile.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	12	2	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol . .	Adult .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	14	3	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Carmarthen . . .	Adult .	64	12	7	1	..	..	..	..	4	2	159	35	..	..	44	9	..
			Juvenile.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	12	2	..	..	..	..	..
Carnarvon .	Carnarvon .	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult .	14	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	56	..	8	12	12	5	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RNS, 1846—*continued.*

Courts of Justice to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.	TABLE No. 19. Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.		TABLE No. 20.		TABLE No. 21. Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.																	
	Publicly.	Privately.	Escapes from Prison in the course of the Year.		Hand-cuffs and other Irons.		Whip-ping.		Dark Cells.		Solitary Cells.		Stoppage of Diet.		Other Punish-ments.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes
F.	M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	13	1	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..			
1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	92	7	58	6	78	3	..	..	228	16	..	..	236	19	255
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	3	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	8	3			
1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	94	7	61	7	78	3	..	..	234	17	..	..	249	20	269
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	10	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	15	3			
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	32	1	1	73	10	..	..	152	43	..	..	214	51	265
..	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	33	2	1	..	21	6	6	..	..	..	62	8			
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	24	3	..	..	..	..	25	3	..	..	30	3	33
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	18	..	18
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..			
..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	78	32	25	4	83	10	..	..	187	46	..	..	262	54	316
..	1	3	1	..	..	..	1	..	33	2	6	..	29	6	6	..	..	..	75	8			
..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	42	7	..	..	47	7	..	..	49	7	56
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
..	..	2	..	..	6	..	2	..	56	..	9	1	33	4	..	..	106	5	..	..	139	5	144
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	2	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	33	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	2	..	..	6	..	2	..	58	..	9	1	33	4	..	..	108	5	..	..	141	5	146
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	2	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	33	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	21	..	3	..	15	..	68	..	..	..	71	..	71
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	8	1	1	..	13	3	..	..	17	3	20
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	..			
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	6	2	6	2	..	..	16	4	..	..	18	4	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	7	..	14	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	31	..	31
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..			
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	38	4	31	3	16	..	124	7	..	..	137	7	144
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	13	..			
..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	16	..	18	4	11	6	2	..	50	10	..	..	55	10	65
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	16	..	18	4	11	6	2	..	50	10	..	..	55	10	65
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	..			
8	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	19	2	..	..	..	..	21	2	..	..	21	2	23
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	19	2	..	..	..	..	21	2	..	..	21	2	23
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	20	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	37	..	37
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 16. Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.										TABLE No. 17. Mode in which Prisoners confined in the Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.							
				Slight Indisposition.		Infirmary Cases.		Criminal Lunatics.		Deaths.		Greatest Number of Sick at any one time.		Hard Labour.		Employment not being Hard Labour.		Not Employed.		Mode of Employment not ascertained.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chester	Chester	County Gaol	Adult	268	74	24	3	..	..	..	1	6	3	102	37	27	5	95	11	..	..
			Juvenile	4	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	5	3	2	..	4	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	279	..	..	108	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knutsford	House of Correction	Adult	718	168	31	9	..	1	1	..	27	..	731	193	391	99	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	141	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	164	21	36	11	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Chester	Adult	986	245	55	12	..	1	1	1	33	5	1112	230	418	212	95	11	..	..
			Juvenile	145	8	4	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	215	24	38	11	4	..	..	..
Cornwall	Bodmin	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	180	35	7	6	1	..	1	..	6	6	239	81	97	49	126	43	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	6	18	4	17	2	..	..
,,	Falmouth	Town Gaol	Adult	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	17	2	19	16	10	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Penzance	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	7	..	2	8	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Saltash	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Helstone	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cornwall	Adult	183	36	7	6	1	..	1	..	8	7	268	90	116	67	156	49	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	31	6	19	4	17	2	..	..
Cumberland	Carlisle	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	32	15	13	1	..	..	..	..	3	1	279	75	39	27	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	28	8	11	2	..	..	..	..
,,	Whitehaven	County House of Correction	Adult	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	6	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
,,	Cockermouth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	19	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	4	..	..
		Total County of Cumberland	Adult	36	18	13	1	..	..	..	..	3	1	279	75	39	27	71	25	..	..
			Juvenile	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	28	8	11	2	22	4	..	..
Denbigh	Ruthin	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	60	6	35	3	6	11	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Derby	Derby	,, ,,	Adult	312	39	24	6	..	..	..	1	12	3	581	102	115	13	16	..	..	..
			Juvenile	2	1	23	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	94	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Devon	Exeter	County Gaol	Adult	7	10	31	24	..	..	..	..	4	7	..	..	..	164	575	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	16	56	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	59	13	77	56	..	..	..	..	11	3	658	176	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	5	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	53	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	County Debtor's Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	38	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	76	..	..	67	89	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	8	21	..	..	..
,,	Plymouth	Borough Gaol	Adult	20	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	494	152
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	14
,,	Barnstaple	,,	Adult	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	4	3	..	..	1	..	45	13
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	8	..
,,	Tiverton	,,	Adult	24	12	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	35	10	4	3	36	4	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	1	6	..	..	..
,,	Bideford	,,	Adult	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	9	2	..	..	2	2	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bradnench	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dartmouth	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Plympton Earle	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Devon	Adult	159	64	111	80	..	..	..	..	31	16	782	191	4	234	711	8	539	165
			Juvenile	8	2	4	4	..	..	..	..	1	2	68	19	2	25	85	..	65	14

ETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 18. Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.		TABLE No. 19. Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.		TABLE No. 20.		TABLE No. 21. Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.																		
		Publicly.	Privately.	Escapes from Prison in the course of the Year.		Hand-cuffs and other Irons.		Whip-ping.		Dark Cells.		Solitary Cells.		Stoppage of Diet.		Other Punish-ments.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	3	22	14	14	3	56	20	..	..			
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	9	..	2	..	..	..	12	1	68	21	89
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2	25	7	5	12	15	1	65	22	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	57	22	79
3	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	3	232	60	384	25	..	..	625	88	..	..			
1	3	..	11	..	..	..	..	9	..	52	..	200	8	126	7	..	..	..	..	387	15	1012	103	1115
5	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	5	277	70	411	51	29	4	736	130	..	..			
1	3	..	12	..	..	..	..	10	..	52	..	202	9	135	7	2	..	..	..	401	16	1137	146	1283
7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	39	26	..	..	121	27	19	1	179	54	..	..			
1	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	1	..	18	5	..	..	85	8	4	3	..	..	108	16	287	70	357
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	20	39	..	..	20	45	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	27	45	72
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	39	26	..	6	141	66	19	1	199	99	..	..			
1	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	1	..	18	5	..	..	92	8	4	3	..	..	115	16	314	115	429
5	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	4	..	2	1	19	..	66	1	..	..			
4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	16	2	82	3	85
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	4	..	2	1	19	..	66	1	..	..			
4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	16	2	82	3	85
4	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..			
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	2	50	4	70	7	..	..	155	13	..	..			
.	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	10	2	20	3	58	4	..	..	..	..	91	9	246	22	268
9	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	14	..	10	..	..	..	..	78	24	..	..			
5	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	9	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	10	94	34	128
5	23	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	55	170	23	13	..	..	..	244	78	..	..			
8	4	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	6	25	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	38	8	282	86	368
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	..			
.	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	6	3	9
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	28	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	139	69	176	35	13	..	..	..	323	104	..	..			
4	5	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	15	28	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	55	19	383	123	506

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 16. Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.										TABLE No. 17. Mode in which Prisoners confined in the Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.							
				Slight Indisposition.		Infirmary Cases.		Criminal Lunatics.		Deaths.		Greatest Number of Sick at any one time.		Hard Labour.		Employment not being Hard Labour.		Not Employed.		Mode of Employment not ascertained.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Dorset	Dorchester	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	321	18	150	4	1	..	2	..	21	2	274	65	48	12	143	23	..	..
			Juvenile	14	2	15	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	45	4	8	1	23	4	..	..
,,	Poole	Town Gaol	Adult	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	18	4	..	..	5	2	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
		Total—County of Dorset	Adult	326	19	150	4	1	..	2	..	23	3	292	69	48	12	148	25	..	..
			Juvenile	15	2	15	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	47	4	8	1	23	5	..	..
Durham	Durham	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	641	160	129	16	..	..	2	..	51	11	757	225	233	49	56	10	..	..
			Juvenile	15	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	10	6	2	7	2	..	..
Essex	Chelmsford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	11	28	1	2	..	1	..	..	3	4	..	70	..	..	..	50	..	..
			Juvenile	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	5	..	..
,,	Springfield	,, ,,	Adult	249	..	25	..	1	..	1	..	12	..	411	..	90	..	440	..	..	..
			Juvenile	18	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	80	..	8	..	61	..	..	..
,,	Colchester	,, ,,	Adult	64	2	9	3	..	..	..	..	12	..	151	36	27	5	33	3	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	7	4	2	5	3	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol	Adult	20	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	2	1	5	..	119	31	..	..
			Juvenile	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	47	3	..	..
,,	Ilford	County House of Correction	Adult	128	24	18	2	2	1	..	..	12	2	227	34	94	7	87	13	..	..
			Juvenile	33	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	8	..	8	3	..	..
,,	Harwich	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Maldon	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
,,	Romford	Gaol for the Liberty of Havering	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	8	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..
		Total—County of Essex	Adult	472	58	56	7	3	2	1	..	43	8	791	141	216	12	766	107	..	..
			Juvenile	59	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	131	20	24	2	132	14	..	..
Flint	Flint	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	20	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	50	9	..	..	27	7	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..
Glamorgan	Cardiff	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	56	23	2	2	1	1	..	..	5	4	108	31	71	14	83	35	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	2	3	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Swansea	County House of Correction	Adult	34	17	11	3	..	..	1	..	10	4	105	24	26	12	16	5	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	2	3	2	..	..	..
		Total—County of Glamorgan	Adult	90	40	13	5	1	1	1	..	15	8	213	55	97	26	99	40	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	2	3	4	3	..	..
Gloucester	Gloucester	County Gaol and Penitentiary	Adult	409	126	69	25	..	..	3	1	37	6	69	20	15	5	389	86	..	..
			Juvenile	126	17	9	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	7	..	10	2	68	20	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	20	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	4	1	56	5	..	..	96	13	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	12	2	..	..
	,,	City Bridewell and Police Station	Adult	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	19	153	97	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	18	6	..	..
	Horseley	County House of Correction	Adult	61	22	..	2	..	..	..	..	4	2	127	35	29	8	13	2	..	..
			Juvenile	16	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	38	7	5	..	..	..	..	..
	Northleach	,, ,,	Adult	71	11	1	1	..	..	..	..	6	..	222	72	57	8	32	1	..	..
			Juvenile	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	53	11	4	..	17	..	..	..
	Little Dean	,, ,,	Adult	23	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	80	18	..	..	72	10	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	3	..	..	12	1	..	..
	Lawford's Gate	,, ,,	Adult	32	4	2	1	2	..	..	..	7	..	73	11	2	..	89	3	..	..
			Juvenile	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	11	4	..	..	19	1	..	..
	Tewkesbury	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	3	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	10	..	..	10	8	4	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
		Total—County of Gloucester	Adult	619	176	73	35	2	..	3	2	63	12	637	161	103	50	852	216	..	..
			Juvenile	158	20	9	2	1	..	..	..	7	2	130	25	19	8	147	30	..	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.		TABLE No. 19. Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.		TABLE No. 20.		TABLE No. 21. Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.																		
		Publicly.	Privately.	Escapes from Prison in the course of the Year.		Hand-cuffs and other Irons.		Whip-ping.		Dark Cells.		Solitary Cells.		Stoppage of Diet.		Other Punish-ments.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
6	8	..	3	..	..	3	..	2	..	84	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	7	..	..	110	7	117
.	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	8	..	3	1	..	3	..	2	..	84	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	7	..	..	110	7	117
..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..			
12	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	33	38	156	10	..	..	199	48	..	..	224	50	274
4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	2	19	..	..	..	..	..	25	2			
..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	13	..	..	..	19	19
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	6			
75	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	174	..	..	..	12	..	230	..	..	..	277	..	277
23	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..			
11	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	2	132	5	..	..	156	7	..	..	177	11	188
5	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	20	4	..	..	..	..	21	4			
7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	3	4	..	..	..	17	3	..	..	36	3	39
2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	19	..			
5	..	..	6	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	153	7	1	..	..	..	157	7	..	..	171	7	178
..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98	9	..	14	..	..	2	..	..	..	45	7	364	12	137	5	12	6	560	30	..	..	661	40	701
30	5	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	68	..	21	4	..	4	..	..	101	10			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
1	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
12	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	32	5	..	..	..	..	44	5	..	..	45	5	50
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	2	..	4	..	..	5	5	..	..	28	11	4	13	32	24	..	..	69	53	..	..	75	53	128
..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	..			
15	5	..	4	..	..	5	5	..	..	40	11	36	18	32	24	..	..	113	58	..	..	120	58	178
..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	7	..			
1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	35	..	66	6	..	..	..	..	103	6	..	..	119	8	127
..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	11	..	11
..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	9	9
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	2	..	..	7	5	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	11	5	2	4	2	2	8	..	24	11	..	..	37	19	56
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	3	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	13	8			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	5	1	..	..	10	1	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	15	..	..	5	15	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	52	31	75	10	12	3	9	..	151	44	..	..	195	57	252
..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	6	7	5	4	2	..	..	..	..	44	13			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 16. Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.								TABLE No. 17. Mode in which Prisoners confined in the Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.							
				Slight Indisposition.		Infirmary Cases.		Criminal Lunatics.		Deaths.		Greatest Number of Sick at any one time.		Hard Labour.		Employment not being Hard Labour.		Not Employed.		Mode of Employment not ascertained.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Hants	Winchester	County Gaol	Adult	80	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	..	..	17	12	372	34	..	..
,,	,,		Juvenile	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4	6	32	6	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	274	42	49	13	..	1	1	1	6	..	793	96	56	21	..	..	..	..
,,	,,		Juvenile	12	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	14	5	2	..	..	..	..
,,	Gosport	,, ,,	Adult	6	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	51	28	11	5	41	4	..	..
,,	,,		Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	5	1	..	..
,,	Portsmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	67	21	2	1	..	..	..	1	6	3	140	..	..	39	209	72	..	..
,,	,,		Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	2	40	7	..	..
,,	Southampton	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	32	14	4	2	..	..	..	..	3	1	99	23	44	11	70	15	..	..
,,	,,		Juvenile	12	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	30	4	7	..	20	1	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,		Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newport Isle of Wight	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	43	19	9	3	..	..	..	..	4	2	51	27	105	18	35	5	..	..
,,	,,		Juvenile	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	2	18	4	5	..	..	..
,,	Parkhurst (Isle of Wight)	Juvenile Prison	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,		Juvenile	1166	..	113	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	750	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Andover	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	9	..	..
,,	,,		Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..
		Total—County of Hants	Adult	504	104	70	19	..	1	1	2	27	8	1134	174	233	106	764	139	..	..
			Juvenile	1198	16	114	..	..	..	6	..	3	1	133	21	807	14	112	15	..	..
Hereford	Hereford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	127	27	13	5	..	..	1	..	15	4	143	30	..	..	82	27	..	..
,,	,,		Juvenile	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	..	..	3	1	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol	Adult	34	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	67	20	31	6	12	5	..	..
,,	,,		Juvenile	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	2	..	4	..	..	..
		Total—County of Hereford	Adult	161	44	13	5	..	..	1	..	19	7	210	50	31	6	94	32	..	..
			Juvenile	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	3	2	..	17	1	..	..
Herts	Hertford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	29	2	4	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	297	50	181	29	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	2	26	1	..	..	..	..
,,	St. Albans	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	27	6	3	2	1	..	1	..	2	1	103	7	71	5	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	10	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Herts	Adult	56	8	7	2	2	..	1	..	8	1	400	57	252	34	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	3	36	1	..	..	..	..
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	85	40	5	1	..	..	..	..	9	4	92	24	49	8	62	20	..	..
			Juvenile	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	10	..	6	..	12	4	..	..
Kent	Maidstone	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	210	75	251	86	2	2	2	1	16	10	852	296	341	139	402	70	..	..
			Juvenile	22	16	14	9	..	..	..	..	..	2	123	21	31	6	41	10	..	..
,,	Canterbury, St. Augustine's	,, ,,	Adult	24	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	161	31	67	17	56	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	3	7	2	8	..	..	..
,,	Canterbury	City Gaol	Adult	13	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	28	6	25	7	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	9	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
,,	Deal	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	4	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
,,	Dover	,,	Adult	20	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	105	39	65	16	38	6	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	5	4	..	1	1	..	..
,,	Dover Castle	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Sandwich	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	25	9	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	62	17	22	5	6	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	1	1	1	..	..	..
,,	Folkstone	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Romney Marsh	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
,,	Faversham	,,	Adult	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
,,	Hythe	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tenterden	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Kent	Adult	293	94	252	87	4	2	3	1	21	12	1194	383	523	183	626	104	..	..
			Juvenile	23	20	14	9	..	..	..	..	..	2	185	31	47	9	62	12	..	..

URNS, 1846—*continued.*

Courts of Justice to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.	TABLE No. 19. Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be whipped in the course of the Year.		TABLE No. 20.		TABLE No. 21. Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.																
	Publicly.	Privately.	Escapes from Prison in the course of the Year.		Hand-cuffs and other Irons.		Whip-ping.		Dark Cells.		Solitary Cells.		Stoppage of Diet.		Other Punish-ments.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F.	M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	24	..	24
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
4	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	106	..	..	..	140	..	..	..	246	..	..	..	284	..	284
..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	38	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	13	..	25	..	34	..	..	..	75	..	..	..	83	..	83
1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	8	..			
3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	..	..	..	..	9	4	..	..	23	7	30
1	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	14	3			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	11	2	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	5	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	3	..	3	..	63	..	55	..	441	..	2254	..	254	..	..	..	3070	..	3070	..	3070
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	..	5	1	..	4	..	..	..	120	1	58	4	176	..	..	..	358	5	..	..	3496	10	3506
3	..	29	3	..	3	..	63	..	74	..	463	2	2231	3	254	..	..	..	3138	5			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	67	..	28	..	146	1	..	..	242	1	..	..	246	1	247
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	7	3	..	..	11	4	..	..	11	4	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	71	1	28	..	153	4	..	..	253	5	..	..	257	5	262
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..			
7	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108*	26	..	..	..	..	108	26	..	..	131	27	158
2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	1			
..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	24	3	2	1	120	3	..	.	149	7	..	..	171	7	178
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	22	..			
7	..	14	..	..	2	..	1	..	24	3	110	27	120	3	..	..	257	33	..	..	302	34	336
2	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	23	1	16	..	..	..	..	..	45	1			
2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6	6	47	7	4	..	..	..	57	14	..	..	80	16	96
1	..	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	16	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	23	2			
5	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	246	45	179	77	107	15	..	..	533	137	..	..	677	154	831
1	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	4	60	8	38	5	..	..	..	..	144	17			
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	52	..	31	3	19	..	..	..	103	3	..	..	126	6	132
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	5	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	23	3			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	11	2	..	..	12	2	14
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	5	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	66	6	72
..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	18	..	..	..	23	1	24
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	..	5	..	..	..	..	2	..	321	46	259	85	129	16	1	..	712	147	..	..	904	169	1073
1	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	6	84	11	46	5	..	..	..	..	192	22			

* And bread and water diet.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 16. Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.										TABLE No. 17. Mode in which Prisoners confined in the Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.							
				Slight Indisposition.		Infirmary Cases.		Criminal Lunatics.		Deaths.		Greatest Number of Sick at any one time.		Hard Labour.		Employment not being Hard Labour.		Not Employed.		Mode of Employment not ascertained.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Lancaster	Lancaster	County Gaol	Adult	1000	500	73	13	1	..	..	1	10	5	206	40	45	8	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Preston	County House of Correction	Adult	320	105	72	36	..	..	1	..	14	7	742	137	256	71	79	19	..	..
			Juvenile	18	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	47	7	7	1	23	1	..	..
,,	Kirkdale	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	87	56	3	1	3	1	30	8	718	137	377	53	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	19	18	1	..	..	..	..
,	Liverpool	Borough Gaol	Adult	170	32	88	55	1	..	..	..	29	7	2040	2318	2983	1701	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	13	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	601	191	49	21	..	..	..	..
,,	Salford	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	97	124	..	..	3	..	11	12	1671	883	1793	568	47	10	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	6	15	1	..	..	..	..	..	354	92	48	14	5	..	..	..
		Total—County of Lancaster	Adult	1490	637	417	284	5	1	7	2	94	39	5377	3515	5454	2401	129	29	..	..
			Juvenile	34	8	23	15	1	..	..	..	7	..	1096	310	122	37	28	1	..	..
Leicester	Leicester	County Gaol	Adult	47	8	4	1	..	..	2	..	9	3	135	39	167	22	71	3	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	30	5	32	6	3	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	51	..	6	..	..	..	2	..	9	..	312	..	34	..	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	22	..	8	..	2	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	68	33	21	12	..	..	..	..	4	7	115	26	28	16	240	54	..	..
			Juvenile	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	5	24	..	121	6	..	..
		Total—County of Leicester	Adult	166	41	31	13	..	..	4	..	22	10	562	65	229	38	315	57	..	..
			Juvenile	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	96	10	64	6	126	6	..	..
Lincoln	Lincoln	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	4	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol	Adult	26	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	6	2	44	14	..	..	31	5	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	2	1	..	..
,,	Louth	County House of Correction	Adult	73	20	5	3	..	..	..	..	4	2	133	..	85	46	113	1	..	..
			Juvenile	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	7	2	17	2	..	..
,,	Spilsby	,, ,,	Adult	31	6	21	5	1	..	..	1	7	1	145	24	..	..	101	12	..	..
			Juvenile	5	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	5	..	..	14	2	..	..
,,	Kirton	County Bridewell	Adult	94	26	6	1	..	..	..	..	10	2	143	..	101	36	53	10	..	..
			Juvenile	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	16	4	..	..
,,	Falkingham	County House of Correction	Adult	41	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	107	18	9	7	57	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	4	2	..	..
,,	Spalding	,, ,,	Adult	43	6	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	42	8	89	18	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Boston	Borough Gaol and Co. House of Cor.	Adult	29	15	7	14	..	..	..	..	2	2	54	15	72	12	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	4	1	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	22	1	13	3	..	..	..	..
,,	Grantham	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	5	1	3	2	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Stamford	,, ,,	Adult	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	1	5	..	6	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
,,	Great Grimsby	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Lincoln	Adult	341	85	54	27	1	..	..	1	35	18	687	80	366	120	429	38	..	..
			Juvenile	19	4	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	77	7	27	6	59	12	..	..
Merioneth	Dolgelly	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	5	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	21	..	..	..	14	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bala	Town Gaol	Adult	2	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Merioneth	Adult	7	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	21	..	..	..	17	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middlesex	Clerkenwell	County Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Coldbath-fields	County House of Correction	Adult	498	298	70	74	1	1	4	3	23	18	2895	1608	2634	980	11	2	..	..
			Juvenile	29	7	14	15	1	..	..	..	1	..	582	72	165	18	..	..	..	..
,,	Newgate	City and County Gaol	Adult	413	130	77	25	2	3	..	..	12	5	..	..	..	..	1983	538	..	..
			Juvenile	31	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	259	36	..	..
,,	Giltspur-street	City House of Correction	Adult	358	120	69	13	1	..	1	1	14	3	333	138	699	371	671	124	..	..
			Juvenile	38	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	8	58	10	135	10	..	..
,,	Whitecross-street.	City Debtors' Gaol	Adult	110	9	84	4	..	..	3	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bridge-street	City Bridewell	Adult	42	18	9	21	..	..	..	..	3	1	618	315	106	33	..	33	..	..
			Juvenile	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	141	..	35	26	..	33	..	..
,,	Tothill-fields	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	2211	1880	43	57	5	3	8	1	7	6	2432	1378	815	247	3343	2108	..	..
			Juvenile	322	141	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	774	211	179	81	668	217	..	..
,,	Millbank	Millbank Prison	Adult	4817	1407	469	166	7	..	10	1	55	19	..	..	3192	649	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	380	64	..	..	..	..
,,	Pentonville	Pentonville Prison	Adult	997	..	23	..	1	..	2	..	43	..	..	..	727	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Middlesex	Adult	9446	3862	844	360	17	7	28	6	175	52	6278	3439	8173	2280	6008	2805	..	..
			Juvenile	423	157	23	16	2	..	2	..	1	..	1546	291	817	199	1062	296	..	..

TURNS, 1846—*continued.*

Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.		TABLE No. 19. Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.		TABLE No. 20.		TABLE No. 21. Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.																	
						Hand-cuffs and other Irons.		Whip-ping.		Dark Cells.		Solitary Cells.		Stoppage of Diet.		Other Punish-ments.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		Publicly.		Privately.		Escapes from Prison in the course of the Year.																		
M.	F.	M.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	1	..	1	1	..	136	2	..	..	141	2	143
..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..			
..	5	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	9	8388	545	39	2	8537	556	..	..	8688	564	9252
..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	145	5	2	..	..	..	151	8			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	138	6	357	90	1528	141	395	3	2419	240	..	..	2928	311	3239
..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	1	..	48	9	157	39	260	20	43	3	..	..	509	71			
23	..	..	99	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	574	377	2563	540	..	..	3139	917	..	..	4433	1088	5521
11	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	519	74	775	97	..	..	..	..	1294	171			
26	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	1	..	586	113	72	157	2731	319	45	2	3435	591	..	..	5508	740	6248
4	..	..	55	..	..	..	..	5	..	505	54	22	37	1503	58	33	..	..	..	2073	149			
54	..	..	147	..	..	..	..	4	..	724	119	1248	634	15210	1546	480	7	17666	2306	..	..	21693	2705	24403
15	..	..	107	..	..	..	..	6	..	553	63	706	153	2689	180	78	3	..	..	4032	399			
..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	14	1	..	31	2	1	..	90	16	..	..	120	18	138
..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	16	1	..	..	13	1	..	..	..	..	30	2			
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	39	..	39
..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	7	..	..	..	..	4	7	..	..	5	7	12
..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
2	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	14	42	7	31	2	1	..	131	23	..	..	164	25	189
..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	1	..	16	1	3	..	13	1	..	..	..	..	33	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	1	..	..	26	1	..	..	26	1	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	1	..	..	..	..	29	1	..	..	42	2	44
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1			
..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	6	..	..	..	..	20	6	..	..	21	6	27
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	41	..	7	1	28	1	..	..	78	2	..	..	88	7	95
..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	10	5			
3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	21	11	..	5	4	3	..	..	28	19	..	..	29	19	48
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	186	..	..	..	..	..	198	..	..	..	198	..	198
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	7	2	7	2	2	..	..	19	16	..	..	27	20	47
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	4			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	5	..	9	1	..	5	..	1	..	89	18	247	20	59	7	..	..	401	45	..	..	434	55	489
1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	19	8	5	..	..	..	..	..	33	10			
..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	16	..	..	..	..	18	47	8	..	1207	321	..	..	5780	3382	355	82	7368	3832	..	..	7390	3835	11225
..	1	..	8	..	..	..	3	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	3			
1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	4	12	4	8	..	113	8	..	..	175	8	183
..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	10	..	1	..	..	..	62	..			
..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	220	26	114	..	..	..	338	26	..	..	490	29	519
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	3	83	..	..	..	..	..	152	3			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	63	16	64	..	..	..	128	17	..	..	190	20	210
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	3	32	..	..	..	..	..	62	3			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	586	125	3924	698	..	..	4514	833	..	..	8703	1112	9820
29	8	..	..	..	..	3	5	1	..	..	5	185	20	4008	239	..	..	..	..	4194	279			
14	1	..	37	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	45	22	2323	317	166	30	2574	404	..	..	3569	533	4102
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	9	..	30	5	52	12	846	109	70	7	..	..	995	129			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	23	..	4	..	18	..	147	..	17	..	188	..	..	..	188	..	183
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	24	..	2	2	..	31	53	18	..	1239	331	1025	193	12364	4431	546	112	15223	5120	..	..	20710	5537	26247
14	2	..	50	..	..	..	4	46	..	4	..	387	38	1979	368	71	7	..	..	5487	417			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 16. Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.								TABLE No. 17. Mode in which Prisoners confined in the Prison in the course of the Year have been employed.							
				Slight Indisposition.		Infirmary Cases.		Criminal Lunatics.		Deaths.		Greatest Number of Sick at any one time.		Hard Labour.		Employment not being Hard Labour.		Not employed.		Mode of Employment not ascertained.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Monmouth	Monmouth	County Gaol & House of Correction	Adult	113	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	40	5	9	7	82	13	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	2	..	..
,,	Usk	County House of Correction	Adult	320	121	2	1	1	..	1	..	2	5	153	43	151	52	23	4	..	..
			Juvenile.	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	4	2	6	2	..	..	..
		Total—County of Monmouth	Adult	433	124	2	1	1	..	1	..	4	6	193	48	160	59	105	17	..	..
			Juvenile.	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	4	2	6	7	2	..	..
Montgomery	Montgomery	County Gaol & House of Correction	Adult	19	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	45	17	..	..	38	19	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	10	..	..	..
Norfolk	Norwich	County Gaol & House of Correction	Adult	18	..	10	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	297	..	90	..	272	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	3	..	26	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	140	..	..	26	239	49	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	15	35	18	..	..
,,	Swaffham	County House of Correction	Adult	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	179	11	..	..	135	16	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	2	..	..	18	..	..	..
,,	Walsingham	,, ,,	Adult	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	211	47	10	9	103	27	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	7	..	18	4	..	..
,,	Wymondham	,, ,,	Adult	..	20	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	31	..	42	..	28	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	3	..	7	..	..
,,	Great Yarmouth.	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	42	19	11	7	..	..	1	..	8	1	42	..	30	21	136	26	..	..
			Juvenile.	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	1	3	37	2	..	..
,,	King's Lynn.	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	126	32	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	6	..	..
,,	Thetford	Borough Gaol	Adult	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	25	2	..	..	9	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Norfolk	Adult	74	40	26	12	1	..	4	..	18	7	894	91	130	98	1020	178	..	..
			Juvenile.	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119	7	11	21	171	37	..	..
Northampton	Northampton	County Gaol & House of Correction	Adult	180	40	1	..	1	1	..	1	9	6	364	43	26	9	134	24	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	3	3	5	1	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	50	12	3	3	..	..	..	..	7	3	81	12	27	6	12	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	10	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	2	6	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Peterborough	Liberty Gaol & House of Correction	Adult	34	7	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	36	7	6	4	..	..
			Juvenile.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Northampton	Adult	264	59	4	3	2	1	..	1	19	10	445	55	89	22	152	28	..	..
			Juvenile.	13	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	2	17	5	5	1	..	..
Northumberland.	Morpeth	County Gaol & House of Correction	Adult	53	19	..	..	1	..	..	..	14	5	152	24	97	21	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile.	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	4	..	1	..	..	..	..
,,	Tynemouth	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	33	..	..	79	37	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	1	..	..	16	3	..	..
,,	Alnwick	,, ,,	Adult	11	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	21	11	163	38	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hexham	,, ,,	Adult	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8	1	..	..	30	5	..	..
			Juvenile.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	Town Gaol & House of Correction	Adult	331	276	44	39	..	..	..	..	14	12	246	133	127	28	93	40	..	..
			Juvenile.	45	6	4	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	187	12	16	2	22	4	..	..
,,	Berwick-upon-Tweed.	Borough Gaol	Adult	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	6	2	18	2	33	7	..	..
			Juvenile.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	5	1	..	..
		Total—County of Northumberland	Adult	375	303	44	39	1	..	..	..	33	18	498	193	263	62	398	127	..	..
			Juvenile.	50	8	4	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	232	17	18	3	47	8	..	..

ETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.	TABLE No. 19. Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be whipped in the course of the Year.		TABLE No. 20.		TABLE No. 21. Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.																	
	Publicly.	Privately.	Escapes from Prison in the course of the Year.		Hand-cuffs and other Irons.		Whip-ping.		Dark Cells.		Solitary Cells.		Stoppage of Diet.		Other Punish-ments.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	F.	M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	18	..	10	..	13	..	47	..	..	..	47	..	47
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
		..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	14	..	..	60	14	..	..	74	16	90
		..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	2	..	..	..	..	14	2			
		..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	18	..	69	14	13	..	107	14	..	..	121	16	137
		..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	2	..	..	..	..	14	2			
	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	..	..	..	11	..	122	..	..	..	127	..	127
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..			
	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	48	7	50	7	..	..	74	19	93
	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	12	..	..	24	12			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	19	..	..	..	56	..	56
	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	37	..			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	28	1	4	..	97	8	..	..	130	9	..	..	168	10	178
	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	1	1	29	..	..	..	..	..	38	1			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	24	24
	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4			
	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	18	..	1	2	1	..	24	2	..	..	29	3	32
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	5	1			
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 16. Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.										TABLE No. 17. Mode in which Prisoners confined in the Prison in the course of the Year have been employed.							
				Slight Indisposition.		Infirmary Cases.		Criminal Lunatics.		Deaths.		Greatest Number of Sick at any one time.		Hard Labour.		Employment not being Hard Labour.		Not Employed.		Mode of Employment not ascertained.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Notts	Nottingham	County Gaol	Adult	80	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	..	..	160	18	130	8	..	..
			Juvenile	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	39	1	..	..
,,	,,	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Town House of Correction	Adult	30	4	55	13	..	..	..	..	7	4	118	18	41	14	148	32	..	..
			Juvenile	15	..	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	3	2	..	39	1	..	..
,,	Southwell	County House of Correction	Adult	28	3	30	..	1	..	..	..	9	1	421	35	27	8	109	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	4	2	..	6	..	..	..
,,	Newark upon Trent	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	18
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Radford	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Notts	Adult	138	14	85	13	1	..	..	..	23	7	539	53	228	40	387	43	98	18
			Juvenile	22	1	11	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	87	7	16	2	84	2	..	..
Oxford	Oxford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	38	6	72	9	2	..	..	..	11	1	340	36	107	18	89	18	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	38	6	8	..	9	1	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	40	28	4	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	37	51	21	11	70	21	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	2	1	8	1	..	..
,,	Banbury	Borough Gaol	Adult	7	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	9	5	13	2	27	9	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Oxford	Adult	85	35	78	9	2	..	..	..	17	3	386	92	141	31	186	48	..	..
			Juvenile	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	47	7	10	1	17	2	..	..
Pembroke	Haverfordwest	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	6	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	109	10	56	19	38	9	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	1	..	..
Radnor	Presteign	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	42	12	..	..	8	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	New Radnor	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Radnor	Adult	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	42	12	..	..	8	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rutland	Oakham	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	16	3	3	1	..	1	..	..	5	2	..	..	67	7	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..
Salop	Shrewsbury	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	430	84	24	10	1	1	1	..	9	4	380	87	188	42	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	35	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	36	6	16	2	..	..	..	..
,,	Wellington	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ludlow	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	1	1	1	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..
,,	Bridgenorth	Borough Gaol and Lock up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	141	19	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..
		Total—County of Salop	Adult	430	84	24	10	1	1	2	..	10	4	383	87	192	43	143	20	..	..
			Juvenile	35	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	36	6	17	2	9	1	..	..
Somerset	Wilton	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	48	6	22	2	1	..	1	..	4	1	258	63	49	10	227	55	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	48	4	9	..	31	6	..	..
,,	Shepton Mallet	County House of Correction	Adult	31	7	30	14	1	1	2	..	4	3	309	64	94	4	259	51	..	..
			Juvenile	4	1	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	6	4	1	42	9	..	..
,,	Bristol	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	107	28	1	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	377	224	..	..	442	188	..	..
			Juvenile	126	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	197	37	..	..	108	18	..	..
,,	,,	Common Gaol	Adult	85	13	7	3	..	..	..	..	5	..	157	55	91	35	2	..	..	..
			Juvenile	23	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	66	13	23	3	..	..	..	..
,,	Bath	City Gaol	Adult	100	57	11	7	..	..	..	..	4	6	159	85	138	44	66	28	..	..
			Juvenile	10	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	65	19	25	3	25	3	..	..
		Total—County of Middlesex	Adult	371	111	71	28	2	1	3	..	19	11	1256	181	372	93	986	322	..	..
			Juvenile	165	19	7	4	..	..	..	..	5	4	436	79	61	7	206	36	..	..

ETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.	TABLE No. 19. Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.		TABLE No. 20.	TABLE No. 21. Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.																		
	Publicly.	Privately.	Escapes from Prison in the course of the Year.	Hand-cuffs and other Irons.		Whip-ping.		Dark Cells.		Solitary Cells.		Stoppage of Diet.		Other Punish-ments.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F	M.	M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	6	..	10	..	1	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	34	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	8	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	15	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	22	2	26	2	5	..	7	..	60	5	..	..	98	5	103
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	25	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	38	..			
7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	38	3	10	..	18	1	92	4	..	..	127	4	131
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	8	..	3	..	6	..	..	..	35	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 16. Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.										TABLE No. 17. Mode in which Prisoners confined in the Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.							
				Slight Indisposition.		Infirmary Cases.		Criminal Lunatics.		Deaths.		Greatest Number of Sick at any one time.		Hard Labour.		Employment not being Hard Labour.		Not Employed.		Mode of Employment not ascertained.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Stafford	Stafford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	869	112	115	43	1	1	5	..	120	14	1241	119	588	254	305	52	..	..
			Juvenile	54	21	5	2	..	..	..	..	5	2	47	..	94	21	89	12	..	..
,,	Lichfield	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Stafford	Adult	871	112	115	43	1	1	5	..	121	14	1241	110	588	254	318	52	..	..
			Juvenile	54	21	5	2	..	..	..	..	5	2	47	..	94	21	89	12	..	..
Suffolk	Bury St. Edmund's	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	70	7	7	1	..	..	..	..	4	1	350	27	39	10	115	9	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	4	..	..
,,	Ipswich	,, ,,	Adult	120	35	11	2	..	..	..	..	16	2	..	..	..	..	117	22	235	29
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	5	18	1
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	..	..	12	3	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	92	25	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	7	..	..
,,	Beccles	County House of Correction	Adult	36	1	8	1	..	..	..	..	3	1	80	7	12	13	55	..	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	16	1	8	2	4	..	..	..
		Total—County of Suffolk	Adult	226	43	38	7	..	..	..	..	26	5	430	34	51	23	379	56	235	29
			Juvenile	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	16	1	8	2	86	16	18	1
Surrey	Horsemonger-lane	County Gaol	Adult	680	221	23	11	1	..	5	..	33	10	..	..	767	167	1235	534	..	..
			Juvenile	37	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	33	2	362	42	..	..
,,	Brixton	County House of Correction	Adult	525	230	41	11	..	..	4	..	33	14	1962	883	..	..	19	11	..	..
			Juvenile	279	12	19	1	..	..	1	..	19	2	844	95	..	..	8	..	..	..
,,	Guildford	,, ,,	Adult	159	29	24	8	..	..	2	..	19	4	572	..	3	85	26	3	..	..
			Juvenile	34	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	102	..	25	10	..	..	..	..
,,	Kingston-on-Thames	,, ,,	Adult	81	54	18	18	..	..	..	..	5	6	..	..	367	318	83	22	..	..
			Juvenile	18	15	4	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	63	16	11	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Southwark	Borough Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Queen's Prison	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Croydon	Town Gaol and Lock-up House	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Surrey	Adult	1445	534	106	48	1	..	14	..	90	34	2534	883	1137	570	1363	570	..	..
			Juvenile	368	34	27	2	..	..	2	..	22	3	946	95	121	28	381	42	..	..
Sussex	Lewes	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	237	41	4	1	..	..	..	..	13	2	341	84	180	29	45	6	..	..
			Juvenile	17	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	89	16	35	2	4	3	..	..
,,	Petworth	,, ,,	Adult	29	8	3	1	1	..	..	..	5	2	168	19	83	17	19	3	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	11	2	11	3	1	1	..	..
,,	Battle	County House of Correction	Adult	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	2	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
,,	Chichester	City Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hastings	Town Gaol	Adult	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	22	..	..
			Juvenile	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	..	..
,,	Winchelsea	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Rye	,,	Adult	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	32	6	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Sussex	Adult	284	51	7	2	2	..	..	..	18	4	509	103	295	52	155	33	..	..
			Juvenile	19	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	100	18	57	7	18	6	..	..
Warwick	Warwick	County Gaol	Adult	30	4	12	3	3	1	1	1	5	3	505	139	6	..	269	36	..	..
			Juvenile	10	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	96	..	..	..	25	19	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Adult	61	10	38	17	..	..	..	..	15	1	1008	227	..	..	49	9	..	..
			Juvenile	7	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	300	45	..	..	5	..	..	..
,,	Coventry	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	100	24	11	8	..	..	..	..	8	3	294	35	..	..	32	12	..	..
			Juvenile	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	24	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Birmingham	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Warwick	Adult	191	38	61	28	3	1	1	1	28	7	1807	401	6	..	350	57	..	..
			Juvenile	24	..	7	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	420	49	..	..	30	19	..	..

URNS, 1846—*continued.*

Courts of Justice to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.	TABLE No. 19. Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.		TABLE No. 20.		TABLE No. 21. Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.																	
	Publicly.	Privately.	Escapes from Prison in the course of the Year.		Handcuffs and other Irons.		Whipping.		Dark Cells.		Solitary Cells.		Stoppage of Diet.		Other Punishments.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F.	M.	M.	M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	..	7	..	..	1	..	4	..	78	23	524	78	218	20	..	..	825	121	..	..	869	135	1004
..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	6	14	7	14	1	..	..	..	..	44	14			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	7	..	..	1	..	4	..	78	23	524	78	218	20	..	..	825	121	..	..	869	135	1004
..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	6	14	7	14	1	..	..	..	..	44	14			
..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	29	..	10	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	49	..	49
..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	..			
6	..	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	17	..	17
3	..	10	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	..	4	3	..	..	4	3	7
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	8	..	8
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
6	..	11	..	..	2	..	..	..	22	..	29	..	16	3	..	..	69	3	..	..	78	3	81
3	..	23	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	9	..			
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	19	..	..	..	..	111	19	..	..	152	19	171
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..			
11	..	11	1	..	1	15	..	..	267	43	..	..	1731	50	..	..	1999	108	..	..	4240	146	4386
..	..	20	..	..	..	5	1	..	428	17	..	..	1812	16	..	..	..	..	2241	38			
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	276	27	518	13	20	..	816	40	..	..	1633	50	1683
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	246	5	551	5	17	..	..	..	817	10			
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	38	22	36	13	354	299	15	16	443	360	..	..	640	416	1056
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	14	3	10	1	163	46	10	3	..	..	197	56			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	..	11	1	..	1	25	2	..	305	65	423	59	2603	362	35	16	3369	527	..	..	6665	631	7296
..	..	24	..	..	..	8	1	..	442	20	297	6	2529	67	27	3	..	..	3296	104			
19	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	1	69	1	26	2	3	1	115	5	..	..	172	6	178
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	42	..	9	..	1	1	..	..	57	1			
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	2	..	54	3	..	..	65	3	..	..	78	4	82
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	11	1	..	..	..	..	13	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	..	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	26	1	71	1	83	5	3	1	183	8	..	..	253	10	263
3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	42	..	20	1	1	1	..	..	70	2			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	28	..	..	..	..	80	28	..	..	96	28	124
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	81	65	..	..	37	2	..	..	120	67	..	..	294	101	395
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	33	..	..	111	1	..	..	..	..	174	34			
..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	7	..	..	..	..	75	7	..	..	77	7	84
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	81	65	155	35	37	2	..	..	275	102	..	..	467	136	603
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	33	18	..	111	1	..	..	..	..	192	34			

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Adult Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders, *i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	TABLE No. 16. Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.										TABLE No 17. Mode in which Prisoners confined in the Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.							
				Slight Indisposition.		Infirmary Cases.		Criminal Lunatics.		Deaths.		Greatest Number of Sick at any one time.		Hard Labour.		Employment not being Hard Labour.		Not Employed.		Mode of Employment not ascertained.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Westmoreland.	Appleby	County Gaol	Adult	46	4	..	..	2	1	1	..	3	2	34	4	4	1	34	3	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kendal	County House of Correction	Adult	44	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	48	..	54	15	61	5	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
		Total—County of Westmoreland	Adult	90	7	5	..	2	1	1	..	8	2	82	4	58	16	95	8	..	..
			Juvenile	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
Wilts	Fisherton Anger (Salisbury)	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	34	11	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	2	125	25	59	10	183	19	..	..
			Juvenile	13	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	17	..	8	..	20	2	..	..
,,	Devizes	County House of Correction	Adult	79	6	34	5	..	..	1	..	7	1	419	70	..	..	165	31	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	8	..	..	18	1	..	..
,,	Marlborough	County Bridewell	Adult	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	148	33	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	7	..	..
		Total—County of Wilts	Adult	117	18	34	5	1	..	1	..	16	4	544	95	59	10	496	83	..	..
			Juvenile	13	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	85	8	8	..	69	10	..	..
Worcester	Worcester	County Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	164	24	186	23	..	..	..	..	13	3	456	57	33	42	277	63	..	..
			Juvenile	7	8	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	11	6	36	3	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	14	6	3	3	..	..	1	..	1	1	68	22	31	12	53	16	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1	3	..	8	1	..	..
		Total—County of Worcester	Adult	178	30	189	26	..	..	1	..	14	4	524	79	64	54	330	79	..	..
			Juvenile	7	8	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	1	14	6	44	4	..	..
York	York	County Gaol	Adult	329	35	31	1	7	..	..	..	14	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	445	65
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2
,,	,,	City House of Correction	Adult	72	17	3	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	80	32	..	..	138	86	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	..	..	8	3	..	..
,,	Northallerton	County House of Correction	Adult	103	25	9	8	..	..	1	..	10	..	272	55	81	15	3	1	..	..
			Juvenile	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	32	8	9	1	..	..	..	..
,,	Beverley	,, ,,	Adult	20	4	9	1	..	..	1	..	3	..	284	52	56	9	4	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	2	2	3	..	..	..	..
,,	Wakefield	,, ,,	Adult	..	..	241	111	1	..	1	..	41	..	1170	331	1410	220	87	13	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	13	7	..	..	1	..	..	..	130	14	118	18	28	3	..	..
,,	Kingston-upon Hull	Town Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	171	54	10	4	..	..	2	..	17	1	126	33	139	30	111	21	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	60	6	35	11	..	..
,,	Scarborough	Borough Gaol	Adult	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	18	4	..	..
			Juvenile	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..
,,	Ripon	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	Adult	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	22	..	..	2	8	3	..	..
			Juvenile	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Richmond	Borough Gaol	Adult	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	3	..	8	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Doncaster	Town Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	6	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beverley	,,	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			Juvenile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Halifax	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knaresborough	Borough Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knaresborough Castle	Liberty Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Eccleshall	Debtors' Gaol	Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of York	Adult	699	136	303	125	9	..	5	..	95	6	1960	503	1689	276	391	134	445	65
			Juvenile	13	4	13	7	..	..	1	..	2	..	225	26	189	28	73	18	10	2
		Grand Total Adult.		23,710	7,640	3,615	1,381	72	22	98	18	1,335	385	37,796	12,660	23,379	7,796	19,796	5,705	1,317	271
		Grand Total Juvenile.		2,987	372	342	78	6	1	11	1	85	20	7,093	1,134	2,895	491	3,363	137	93	17

TURNS, 1846 —*continued.*

Courts of Justice to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.	TABLE No. 19. Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.		TABLE No. 20.	TABLE No. 21. Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.																			
	Publicly.	Privately.	Escapes from Prison in the course of the Year.	Hand-cuffs and other Irons.		Whip-ping.		Dark Cells.		Solitary Cells.		Stoppage of Diet.		Other Punish-ments.		Total Adult.		Total Juvenile.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
F.	M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	14	..	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	2	..	21	..	2	..	40	..	..	..	42	..	42
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	2	..	27	..	2	..	54	..	..	..	56	..	56
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..			
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	..	..	30	3	24	2	62	8	..	..	94	9	103
..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	12	1	15	..	..	..	32	1			
..	..	9	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	8	..	..	54	12	..	..	54	12	66
..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	11	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..			
..	..	10	..	..	2	4	..	..	8	3	6	..	84	11	24	2	124	20	..	..	159	21	180
..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	13	1	15	..	..	..	35	1			
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	130	11	14	25	13	5	..	..	159	41	..	..	188	42	230
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	20	..	..	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	29	1			
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	22	..	29	9	17	1	..	..	69	10	..	..	81	10	91
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	3	..	...	...	..	..	..	..	12	..			
5	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	152	11	43	34	30	6	..	..	228	51	..	..	269	52	321
1	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	29	..	3	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	41	1			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	4	70	..	..	..	97	4	..	..	98	4	102
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	1	..	..	71	1	72
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	6	31	2	..	..	82	8	..	..	93	8	101
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	11	..			
1	..	2	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1661	84	..	..	..	..	1664	84	..	..	1768	88	1856
2	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	104	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	104	4			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	10	..	..	524	4	..	..	674	14	..	..	921	14	935
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	..	147	..	..	..	..	..	247	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, House of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Anglesey . .	Beaumaris . . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Males	168
			Females	126
Bedford. . .	Bedford	County Gaol.	.. ..	224
,,	,,	County House of Correction	.. ..	224
Berks . . .	Reading	County Gaol and House of Correction. .	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Abingdon . . .	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Newbury	Borough Gaol	.. ..	168
,,	Windsor	,, ,,	First Class,—Males	168
			Females	140
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	140
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	140
Brecon . . .	Brecknock . . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	First Class	168
			Second Class.	168
			Third Class	168
Bucks . . .	Aylesbury . . .	,, ,,	First Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
,,	Buckingham. . .	Borough Gaol	.. ..	112

TURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat n Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
12	..	..	3	21	..	..	..	None except by order of the Surgeon.
12	..	..	3	21	..	..	..	
soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.								
..	3	8	..	7	7	..	..	24 ounces of suet dumpling, and 8 ounces of onions when potatoes cannot be obtained.
gruel contains 2 ounces of oatmeal per quart.								
*24	3	8	..	7	7	..	..	24 ounces of suet dumpling, and 2 ounces of onions in the summer instead of potatoes.
gruel contains 2 ounces of oatmeal per quart.								
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

t Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term xceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but ot more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; onvicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners or examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class iven to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison ffences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 2nd section of the Gaol Act.

soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions r leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per int when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounces of molasses or sugar and seasoned with salt.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

t Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term xceeding 3 days and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, ut not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; risoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class iet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding three months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for rison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or eks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding fifty pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per ut when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounces of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa ntains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
gruel contains 2½ ounces of oatmeal per quart.								
24	4	..	3	..	..	2½	..	28 ounces of rice with the milk, and 3 ounces with the soup.
24	4	..	3	..	..	2½	..	,,
16½	2½	..	3	..	..	2½	..	,,
16½	2½	..	3	..	..	2½	..	,,
12	2½	..	3	..	..	2½	..	,,
12	2½	..	3	..	..	2½	..	,,
24	7	..	..	14	..	..	..	
24	3½	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

t Class diet is given to destitute debtors and criminal prisoners whose terms of imprisonment exceed two months; Second Class diet is given to risoners whose term of imprisonment exceeds 14 days and is under two months; Third Class diet is given to prisoners whose terms of imprison-ent are for 14 days and under. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	14	..	..	..	

t Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term not exceeding 14 days; Second Class diet is given to Prisoners employed at hard labour r terms exceeding 14 days but not more than 3 months, convicted prisoners not at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days, prisoners for ial, and destitute debtors; Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months.

soup is made of legs, shins, and heads of beef; cannot state the quantity of meat per quart. The gruel contains about 4 ounces of oatmeal per uart.

..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	12 ounces of meat and 1 lb. of potatoes on Sundays, and if imprisoned for a long term, meat and potatoes twice a-week exclusive of Sundays.
gruel contains 7 ounces of flour per quart.								

* After six months imprisonment.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Cambridge . .	Cambridge . . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class, —Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class, —Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Cambridge . . .	Town Gaol and House of Correction . .	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class, —Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class, —Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
	Wisbeach . . .	House of Correction	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class, — Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126

ETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat en Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

rst Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

he soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

rst Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding three months;—Sixth class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

he soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding fifty pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

irst Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

he soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding fifty pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Cambridge	Ely	House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
Cardigan	Cardigan	County Gaol and House of Correction	Hard Labour	168
			Employment not being hard labour	168
			Not employed	168
,,	Aberystwith	Town Gaol	.. ..	168
Carmarthen	Carmarthen	County Gaol and House of Correction	.. ..	168
,,	,,	Borough Gaol	.. ..	168
Carnarvon	Carnarvon	County Gaol and House of Correction	Males	126
			Females	126
Chester	Chester	County Gaol	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding fifty pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

12	5	..	4	17	..	..	..	7 ounces of salt.
6	2½	..	2	19	..	..	..	,,
..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	,,

The soup contains 8 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	..	*21	..	..	..	
24	2	..	2	19	..	..	..	

Debtors and prisoners committed to the common gaol are allowed 2*s.* each per week, and maintain themselves. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal or flour per quart. The soup contains 12 ounces of meat per quart.

..	7	..	..	21	..	..	..	

The gruel contains 6 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

28	7	..	6	14	..	..	..	
28	3½	..	6	14	..	..	..	

The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt; the cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa-nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd Section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt; the gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa-nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

* The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				ozs.
Chester	Knutsford	House of Correction	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class.—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
Cornwall	Bodmin	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Falmouth	Town Gaol	.. ..	112
,,	Penzance	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	.. ..	168
,,	Saltash	Borough Gaol	.. ..	..
,,	Helstone	,,	Males	168
			Females	126
Cumberland	Carlisle	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given toprisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt; the cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa-nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4*	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa-nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

16	5	..	6	14	..	..	..	

The soup contains about 4 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains about 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

10	4½	..	2	14	..	..	..	

Peas-soup without meat or vegetables. The gruel contains 5 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

3*s.* 6*d.* each per week is allowed for the prisoners' maintenance.

12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	

The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart, with vegetables. The gruel contains 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart, with sugar or salt.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; Prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding three months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions, or leeks with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

* A proportion of bread has been substituted when potatoes could not be obtained.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or, other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Cumberland	Whitehaven	County House of Correction	.. ..	..
,,	Cockermouth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up-House	.. ..	112
Denbigh	Ruthin	County Gaol and House of Correction	Hard labour	196
			Employment not being hard labour, or not employed	168
Derby	Derby	,, ,,	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
Devon	Exeter	County Gaol	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	112
			Females	112
			Fourth Class,—Males	140
			Females	112
,,	Exeter	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	140
			Females	112
			Fourth Class,—Males	140
			Females	112
,,	Exeter	County Debtors' Gaol	.. ..	
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	Hard Labour,—Males	154
			Females	96
			Employment not being hard labour, or not employed	96
,,	Plymouth	Borough Gaol	Men	168
			Women	112
			Boys	112
,,	Barnstaple	Borough Gaol	Men	120
			Women and Boys	116
			Vagrants	168
,,	Tiverton	,,	.. ..	168
,,	Bideford	,,	Before Trial,—Males	98
			Females	84
			After Trial,—Males	98
			Females	84
,,	Bradnench	,,	.. ..	..
,,	Dartmouth	,,	.. ..	112
,,	Plympton Earle	,,	.. ..	140
Dorset	Dorchester	County Gaol and House of Correction	Males	168
			Females	112
,,	Poole	Town Gaol	.. ..	112

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
2*s* per week is allowed each prisoner for their maintenance.								
..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	14 pints of milk porridge made with oatmeal.
..	..	10½	..	28	..	..	..	
..	..	10½	..	28	..	..	8.	
The gruel contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per quart.								
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	}1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial, misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves, and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
14	10½	..	..	14	..	..	..	
14	10½	..	..	14	..	..	..	
28	10½	..	..	14	..	..	..	
21	7	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to convicted prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for terms exceeding 14 days;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners for examination, before trial, and misdemeanants of the first division who do not maintain themselves.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
4	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
4	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
21	10½	..	..	14	..	..	..	
21	7	..	..	14	..	..	..	
28	10½	..	..	14	..	..	..	
21	7	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for terms exceeding 3 days and not more than 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for terms exceeding 14 days and not more than 3 months; Fourth Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for terms exceeding 3 months.

3*s.* 6*d.* each per week to destitute debtors.

..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 pound of uncooked bacon.
..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	,, ,,
..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	,, ,,
Uncooked 8	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	14 pints of milk broth made with oatmeal.
Uncooked 8	7	..	5	..	..	..	..	,, ,,
Uncooked 8	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	,, ,,

The soup contains 3½ ounces of meat per quart. The milk broth contains 1 ounce of oatmeal per quart.

20	7	..	5	2	..	1¾	..	
16	7	..	5	2	..	1¾	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	1¾	..	

The soup contains 8 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

16	10½	..	7	..	..	..	..	14 pints of coffee or tea with milk, no sugar.
15	7	..	4½	10½	..	..	..	10 ozs. of suet pudding, and 8¾ pints of broth.
15	7	..	3¾	8¾	..	..	..	8 ozs. of suet pudding, and 8¾ pints of broth.
..	7	..	..	29¾	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	26¼	..	..	..	

The prisoners are allowed 3*s.* 6*d.* each per week for their maintenance.

14	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	
16	10½	..	7	..	..	14	..	
6	10	..	..	17½	..	..	..	
4	7	..	..	12¼	..	..	..	

The gruel contains two ounces of oatmeal per quart.

12	2	14	4½	10½	..	..	..	

The soup contains 8 ounces of meat per quart. Quantity of oatmeal or flour per quart of gruel not recorded.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Durham	Durham	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	426
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
Essex	Chelmsford	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class.—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Springfield	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding fifty pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt; the cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa-nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for trems not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt; the cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

DIGEST OF GAOL

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Essex	Colchester	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class.—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Colchester	Borough Gaol	Hard labour	168
			Employment not being hard labour, or not employed	168
,,	Ilford	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			*Fifth Class,—Males	168
			Females	168
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Harwich	Borough Gaol	.. ..	..
,,	Maldon	,, ,,	.. ..	224
,,	Romford	Gaol for the Liberty of Havering	.. ..	224
Flint	Flint	County Gaol and House of Correction	Hard Labour	168
			Employment not being hard labour, or not employed	168
Glamorgan	Cardiff	County Gaol and House of Correction	Hard Labour	168
			Not employed	168
			Debtors committed for fraud,—Males	168
			Females	120
,,	,,	Borough Debtors' Gaol	.. ..	..
,,	Swansea	County House of Correction	Hard labour	168
			Employment not being hard labour, or not employed	168
Gloucester	Gloucester	County Gaol and Penitentiary	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126

* Prisoners for Union House offences are placed on the preceding Class in the Dietary Table, to which their sentences entitle them, and the prisoners on No. 5 Class diet receive 8 ounces of bread morning and evening, instead of 6 ounces.

RETURNS, 1846—*continued*.

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial: misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ oz. of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ oz. of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ oz. of molasses or sugar per pint.

9	1½	6	3	17½	..	..	..	½ ounce of butter and sometimes 1 pint of coffee, or tea, instead of gruel for supper.
9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	,, ,,

The gruel contains two ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt; the cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses, or sugar, per pint.

2*s.* 4*d.* each, per week is allowed for the prisoners' maintenance.

..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	14 pints of coffee per week.
..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	
..	10½	..	..	28	..	..	..	
..	10½	..	..	..	..	..	..	

The gruel contains 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	7	..	6	21	..	..	..	
..	7	..	..	21	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

Vegetable soup. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	7	..	6*	14	..	..	..	6 ounces of salt.
..	7	..	..	14	..	..	..	,,

The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

* Vegetable Soup.

DIGEST OF GAOL

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
Gloucester	Gloucester	County Gaol and Penitentiary	..	Ozs. ..
,,	Gloucester	City Gaol and House of Correction	..	240
,,	,,	City Bridewell and Police Station	..	240
,,	Horsley	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Northleach	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Little Dean	County House of Correction	Males	168
			Females	126
,	Lawford's Gate	,, ,,	First Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class	112

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves, and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days; Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.								
The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar and seasoned with salt; the cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa-nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7*d.* each per week.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	,,
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Cass diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and desitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.								
The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt; the cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa-nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.								
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.								
The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt; the cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa-nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.								
16	7	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	14	..	..	..	
The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.								
16	2	..	3	14	3	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	3	..	..	
6	..	..	2	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
6	..	..	2	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.								

DIGEST OF GAOL

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Gloucester	Tewkesbury	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class, — Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class, — Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
Hants	Winchester	County Gaol	.. ..	168
,,	,,	County House of Correction	Men	210
			Women	168
			Boys	157½
,,	Gosport	County House of Correction	.. ..	168
,,	Portsmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	.. ..	168
,,	Southampton	Town Gaol and House of Correction	.. ..	224
	,,	Debtors' Gaol	.. ..	..
,,	Newport (Isle of Wight.)	County Gaol and House of Correction.	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Parkhurst (Isle of Wight.)	Juvenile Prison	General and Probationary ward	126
			Junior ward	112
,,	Andover	Borough Gaol	.. ..	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued*.

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt; the cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

The soup is made from the liquor in which the 12 ounces of meat was boiled. The gruel contains 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	3	..	4½	22	..	..	..
18	3	..	3	7	..	..	..
13½	3	..	4½	18	..	..	..

The soup is made of the liquor in which the meat was boiled. Quantity of oatmeal per quart of gruel not recorded.

19½	3	..	4½	19	..	..	..

The soup is made of the liquor in which the meat was boiled. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

8	..	..	1	14	..	..	..

The soup contains 12 ounces of meat per quart.

uncooked 16	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	10½ ounces of salt.

The allowance of meat is made into soup.

Destitute debtors are allowed 3*s*. 6*d*. each per week.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	2.	1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offencesf or terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt: the gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

16	7	..	3	7	7	..	..	} 1 ounce of salt.
16	5¼	..	3	7	7	..	..	

The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 5 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

Prisoners before trial are allowed 3*s*. 6*d*. each per week for their maintenance. Persons under summary convictions are allowed 2*s*. 4*d*. each per week for their maintenance.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Hereford	Hereford	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Hereford	City Gaol	First Class	168
			Second Class	168
			Third Class	168
			Fourth Class	16 per day
Herts	Hertford	County Gaol and House of Correction	Hard Labour,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Employment not being hard labour,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	St. Alban's	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	224
			Second Class	168
			Third Class	168
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class,—Males	224
			Females	168
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	168
			Third Class,—Males	224
			Females	168
			Fourth Class,—Males	224
			Females	168
Kent	Maidstone	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class,—Males	140
			Females	140
			Juveniles not above 15 years of Age	112
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	140
			Juveniles not above 15 years of Age	112
			Third Class,—Males	160
			Females	140
			Juveniles not above 15 years of Age	132
			Fourth Class—Males	168
			Females	152
			Juveniles not above 15 years of Age	140

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
21	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
21	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
39	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial, misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves, and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities, exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

12	7	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	7	..	..	14	..	..	..	After 3 months, 6 ounces of cooked meat.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced to transportation, hard labour for any term exceeding 3 months, or imprisonment without hard labour for any term above 6 months, females nursing children, and witnesses on behalf of the Crown;—Second Class diet is given to destitute debtors, prisoners for trial, examination, want of sureties, contempt of court, deserters awaiting a route, hard labour for any term exceeding 1 month but not more than 3 months, and prisoners sentenced to imprisonment without hard labour for any term exceeding 3 months but not more than 6 months;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced to hard labour for any term not exceeding 1 month, prisoners sentenced to imprisonment without hard labour for any period not exceeding 3 months, and to all prisoners entitled by law to receive the prison allowance;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for offences within the prison.—N.B. Female prisoners have but 126 ounces, and children under 15 years of age 112 ounces of bread per week. The gruel contains 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

12 to 15	1½ to 3	..	3	8 to 12	..	5¼	..	1 ounce of flour and onions to each pint of soup, and 1 ounce of onions to each pint of gruel.
12 to 15	1½ to 3	..	3	8 to 12	..	5¼	..	
12	1½	..	3	8, 11 & 14	..	5¼	..	
12	1½	..	3	8, 11 & 14	..	5¼	..	

The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	4	7	..	..	..	
..	..	..	2	7	..	..	..	
..	..	..	2	7	..	..	..	

The soup contains 4 ounces of meat per quart

..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4½	..	2	14	..	..	..	Cheese when potatoes cannot be procured.
6	4½	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	4½	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	3½	..	2	14	..	..	..	
9	6	..	..	14	..	..	..	
9	6	..	..	14	..	..	..	

The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	7 pints of vegetable soup.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
..	..	..	4	14	..	..	..	3 pints of vegetable soup.
..	..	..	4	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
..	..	..	4	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
13	2	..	4	12	..	..	..	2 pints of broth and 1 pint of vegetable soup.
13	2	..	4	12	..	..	..	,, ,,
12	2	..	4	12	..	..	..	,, ,,
15	2	..	4	12	..	..	..	,, ,,
15	2	..	4	12	..	..	..	,, ,,
12	2	..	4	12	..	..	..	,, ,,

First Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced or committed to hard labour for any period not exceeding 3 weeks, and for prisoners sentenced or committed to imprisonment without hard labour for any period not exceeding 3 calendar months, and for all other prisoners who may be entitled by law to receive food from the county, and also for prisoners sentenced or committed to hard labour for any period not exceeding 3 calendar months when not so employed;—Second Class diet is given to debtors, deserters awaiting a route, prisoners for trial, or examination, or for want of sureties, or for contempt of Court, and prisoners sentenced or committed to hard labour for any period exceeding 3 weeks and not exceeding 6 weeks whilst so employed, prisoners sentenced or committed to imprisonment without hard labour for any period exceeding 3 calendar months and not exceeding six calendar months, prisoners sentenced to hard labour for any period exceeding 3 calendar months whilst not so employed, debtors committed under the 8th and 9th Vic. c. 127, bankrupts committed for frauds, and debtors remanded for fraud by Insolvent Debtors' Court.—Third Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced or committed to hard labour for any period exceeding six weeks and not exceeding 6 calendar months whilst so employed, and prisoners sentenced or committed to imprisonment without hard labour for any period exceeding six calendar months and not exceeding twelve calendar months;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced to transportation or sentenced or committed to hard labour for any period exceeding six calendar months, or sentenced or committed to imprisonment without hard labour for any period exceeding 12 calendar months, for females nursing their children, and for witnesses intended to be examined in behalf of the Crown.

The soup is made from ox heads in the proportion of 25 lbs. to 20 quarts thickened with oatmeal, peas, and rice.

The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal to each quart.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Kent	St. Augustine's (Canterbury)	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class, — Males	140
			Females	140
			Juveniles not above 15 years of Age	112
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	140
			Juveniles not above 15 years of Age	112
			Third Class,—Males	160
			Females	140
			Juveniles not above 15 years of Age	132
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	152
			Juveniles not above 15 years of Age	140
			Fifth Class	16 per day.
			Sixth Class	24 per day.
,,	Canterbury	City Gaol	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class, — Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class, — Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class — Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Canterbury	City House of Correction	,,	108
,,	Deal	Town Gaol	,,	140
,,	Dover	,, ,,	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,— Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class, — Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126

RETURNS, 1846—*continued*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	7 pints of vegetable soup.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
..	..	..	4	14	..	..	..	3 pints of vegetable soup.
..	..	..	4	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	4	14	..	..	..	
13	2	..	4	12	..	..	..	2 pints of broth and 1 pint of vegetable soup.
13	2	..	4	12	..	..	..	,, ,,
12	2	..	4	12	..	..	..	,, ,,
15	2	..	4	12	..	..	..	,, ,,
15	2	..	4	12	..	..	..	
12	2	..	4	12	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced or committed to hard labour for any period not exceeding 3 weeks, and for prisoners sentenced or committed to imprisonment without hard labour for any period not exceeding 3 calendar months, and for all other prisoners who may be entitled by Law to receive food from the county, and also for prisoners sentenced or committed to hard labour for any period not exceeding 3 calendar months when not so employed;—Second Class diet is given to deserters awaiting a route, prisoners for trial, or examination, or for want of sureties or for contempt of court, and prisoners sentenced or committed to hard labour for any period exceeding 3 weeks and not exceeding 6 weeks whilst so employed, prisoners sentenced or committed to imprisonment without hard labour for any period exceeding 3 calendar months and not exceeding six calendar months, and also prisoners sentenced to hard labour for any period exceeding 3 calendar months whilst so employed;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced or committed to hard labour for any period exceeding six weeks and not exceeding six calendar months whilst so employed, and prisoners sentenced or committed to imprisonment without hard labour for any period exceeding 6 calendar months andn ot exceeding 12 calendar months;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced to transportation or sentenced or committed to hard labour for any period exceeding six calendar months, or sentenced or committed to imprisonment without hard labour for any period exceeding 12 calendar months, for females nursing their children, and for witnesses intended to be examined in behalf of the Crown;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences, for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup is made with half a pound of ox head including bone (which contains 3 ounces of meat without bone when boiled) and an ounce and a half of oatmeal per pint, with 1 pint of peas to 10 pints of soup, seasoned with onions or leeks, and pepper and salt. The vegetable soup is made of the same quantities exclusive of the ox head.

The gruel contains two ounces of oatmeal per pint. The broth is made of the liquor in which the beef is boiled on meat days, flavoured with onions, or leaks and seasoned with pepper and salt.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who not maiutain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Goal Act.

The soup contains, per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt: the gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

5	1	13½	4½	..	..	..	..	10½ pints of milk porridge.
9	7	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months;—convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hardblabour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishmen tfor prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of unions or leeks, with pepper and salt; the gruel when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Kent	Dover Castle.	Debtors' Gaol	.. ..	..
,,	Sandwich.	Town Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class, — Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,— Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class, — Males	168
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Folkstone	Town Gaol	.. ..	112
,,	Romney Marsh	,,	First Class, — Males	126
			Females	126
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Faversham	,, ,,	.. ..	..
,,	Hythe	,, ,,	.. ..	112
,,	Tenderden	,, ,,	Males	168
		,, ,,	Females	126
Lancaster	Lancaster	County Gaol	First Class, — Males	112
			Females	168
			Third Class, — Females	112
,,	Preston	County House of Correction	.. ..	140
,,	Kirkdale	,, ,,	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,— Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Sixth Class,	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Liverpool.	Borough Gaol	Hard Labour,—Men	136
			Women and Boys.	128
			Employment not being hard labour,—	
			Men	128
			Women and Boys	128
			*Not employed	112
,,	Salford	County House of Correction	Males	140
			Females	112

* This dietary is given to prisoners whose terms of imprisonment does not exceed three days, all others are employed.

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed athard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt; the gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

28	7	..	..	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	14	..	..	..	

The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.
The prisoners are allowed 3*s.* 6*d.* each per week for their maintenance.

7	5½	..	..	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	

The soup contains 6 ounces of meat, 3 ounces of potatoes, and 2 ounces of oatmeal per quart. The gruel contains 2 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

12	10	4	6	28	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	2 ounces of onions, and 3½ ounces of salt.
8	5	2	8	28	..	..	..	3½ onnces of salt.

The soup is made from cows' shins; one shin to 14 prisoners; average weight of a shin, 12 lbs. The gruel contains 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

8	5	4	6	28	..	..	..	¼ lb. of salt.

The soup is made from the liquor in which the meat was boiled the preceding day. The gruel contains 2¼ ounces of oatmeal per quart

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	4	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt; the gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

6	4½	..	8	21	..	..	..	The allowance of meat is made into scouse.
4	3	..	6	14	..	..	..	
4	3	..	6	14	..	..	..	
4	3	..	4	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

The soup is made from the bones of the meat with one ox head to 50 prisoners. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

10	4 lbs. 6 ozs.	..	4	28	..	..	..	2 pints of stew. All prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months have 28 ozs. of bread weekly in addition, and those employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 months have an additional 4 ounces of meat weekly.
10	4 lbs. 6 ozs.	..	4	14	..	..	..	

The stew is made from cows' heads; 1 head to 20 prisoners. The quantity of oatmeal per quart of gruel is 2¼ ounces males, and 2½ ozs. for females.
The soup is made from the liquor in which the beef was boiled the previous day, with ½ pint of peas for each prisoner, seasoned with pepper and salt.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Leicester	Leicester	County Gaol	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Leicester	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Leicester	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
Lincoln	Lincoln	County Gaol	.. ..	168
,,	,,	City Gaol	.. ..	144
			Vagrants under one month	224

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs..	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	} 1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding three months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding fifty pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	} 1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint; and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	} 1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint; and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounces of molasses or sugar per pint.

24	3½	..	4	14	..	..	..	

The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 4 ounce of oatmeal per quart.

18	..	..	3	15	..	..	..	Vegetables and salt.
..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	

The soup contains about 6 ounces of meat per pint. The gruel contains 3½ ounces of oatmeal per quart.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols. Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Lincoln	Louth	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Spilsby	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,	Kirton	County Bridewell	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	} 1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt, The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	} 1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
2	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, bnt not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtor;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoner under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt: the gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa-nibs with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	} 1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed a thard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint; and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Lincoln	Falkingham	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	168
			Females	168
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Spalding	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	168
			Females	168
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Boston	Borough Gaol & County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Grantham	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	.. ..	..
	Stamford	,, ,,	Hard labour,—Men	168
			Women	126
			Boys	168
			Employment not being hard labour,	
			Males	168
			Females	126
			Not Employed,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Great Grimsby	Borough Gaol	.. ..	..
Merioneth	Dolgelly	County Gaol and House of Correction	Hard and other labour	126
			Not employed	116

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks; but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for erms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offence sfor terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—FifthClass diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences uader the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint; and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities, exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint; and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa-nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

Before trial, 3*s.* 6*d.* each per week is laid out for the prisoners in meat, bread, potatoes, oatmeal, and salt.

After trial 2*s.* 4*d.* each per week is expended for their maintenance.

25	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
21	3	..	3	11	3	..	..	
21	3	..	3	14	..	..	..	
21	3	..	3	14	..	..	..	
21	3	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	4½	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	4½	..	2	14	..	..	..	

The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 2 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
20	10	..	8	14	..	..	..	Fish and butter-milk on alternate days, for dinner, if procurable.
16	6	..	6	14	..	..	..	

The soup contains 4 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Merioneth	Bala	Town Gaol	.. ..	..
Middlesex	Clerkenwell	County Gaol	Employed, — Men	210
			Women	175
			Boys	175
			Not employed,—Men and women	140
			Boys	140
,,	Coldbath-fields	County House of Correction	First Class, — Males	140
			Females	140
			Second Class,—Males	140
			Females	112
			Third Class, — Males	112
			Females	112
,,	Newgate	City and County Gaol	Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Giltspur-street	City House of Correction	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Whitecross-street	City Debtors' Gaol	Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Bridge-street	City Bridewell	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class, — Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class, — Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class	16 per day.
			Sixth Class, — Males	168
			Females	126
,	Tothill-fields	City Gaol and House of Correction	First Class, — Males	140
			Females	140
			Second Class,—Males	140
			Females	112
			Third Class, — Males	112
			Females	112

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
The prisoners are allowed 3s. each per week for their maintenance.								
42	..	..	6	26	..	..	7	
42	..	..	3	19	..	..	7	7 pints of tea.
18	..	..	6	26	..	..	..	
..	..	..	3	8	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	
24	2	..	4½	7	7	..	..	
18	..	..	3	8	7	..	..	
12	1	..	2	13½	..	..	..	
12	..	..	2	13⅓	..	..	..	
12	1	..	2	13⅓	..	..	..	
6	..	..	1	15½	..	..	..	
First Class diet is given to all prisoners above sixteen years of age, whose terms of imprisonment exceed two months; Second Class diet is given to all prisoners above sixteen years of age, whose terms of imprisonment do not exceed two months; Third Class diet is given to all prisoners under sixteen years of age.								
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
The soup contains 6 ounces of meat, 6 ounces of potatoes, 2 ounces of oatmeal and barley, and 2 ounces of onions or leeks, per quart, seasoned with pepper and salt. The gruel contains 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart.								
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.								
The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint; and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.								
21	3	..	3	14	..	..	..	
21	3	..	3	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days:—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days; to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months;—Fourth Class diet is given to convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.								
The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt, The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint. and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt.								
24	2	..	4½	7	7	..	..	
18	..	..	3	8	7	..	..	
12	1	..	2	13½	..	..	..	
12	..	..	2	13⅓	..	..	..	
12	1	..	2	13⅓	..	..	..	
6	..	..	1	15½	..	..	..	
First Class diet is given to all prisoners above sixteen years of age, whose terms of imprisonment exceed two months:—								
Second Class diet is given to all prisoners above sixteen years of age, whose terms of imprisonment do not exceed two months:—								
Third Class diet is given to all prisoners under sixteen years of age.								
The ingredients forming the above dietary to be in the following proportions, namely:—For every hundred prisoners, 6¼ lbs. of cocoa, 8 lbs. of molasses, and 12½ pints of milk; gruel, 9 lbs. of oatmeal, and 1 lb. of salt; soup, for every hundred pints 2 ox heads, with the liquor of the meat cooked the previous day, 4 lbs. of barley, 6 lbs. of peas, 6 lbs. of rice, 1 lb. of salt, and 2 ounces of pepper, with a due proportion of vegetables; beef and mutton alternate fortnights in the winter months. The meat diets are issued cold.								

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Middlesex	Millbank	Millbank Prison	Males	150
			Females	140
,,	Pentonville	Pentonville Prison	.. ..	140
Monmouth	Monmouth	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class, — Males	126
			Females	126
			Second Class	168
,,	Usk	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
Montgomery	Montgomery	County Gaol and House of Correction	.. ..	168
Norfolk	Norwich	,, ,,	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Males	126
Norwich	Norwich	City Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	280
			Second Class	224
			Third Class	168
			Fourth Class	168

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
25	7	..	2	7	5¼	..	..	14 ozs. milk, 4½ ozs. molasses.
20	3½	..	2	7	5¼	..	..	
The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 4 ozs. of oatmeal or flour per quart.								
28	7	..	3½	7	5¼	..	..	14 ozs. milk, 10½ ozs. molasses.
The soup is made with the liquor of the meat of the same day, strengthened by 3 ox heads to 50 quarts, with vegetables and seasoning. The gruel contains 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart. Punishment diet—1 pound of bread per diem.								
16	7*	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	14	..	..	..	
The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart.								
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hardl abour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint; and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	7	..		14	..	..	..	½ lb. of bacon, 7 ozs. of salt.
The gruel contains 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart.								
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding three months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions, or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding fifty pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	Onions twice a week.
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	,,
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	,,
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	,,

First Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced to hard labour for 3 months and upwards; Second Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced to hard labour for any term not exceeding 3 months; Third Class diet is given to prisoners for any term of imprisonment without hard labour; Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners under summary convictions and destitute debtors.

* 28 ounces of rice per week has beesun bstituted for Potatoes.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread
				Ozs.
Norfolk	Swaffham	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Walsingham	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Wymondham	County House of Correction	.. ..	126
,,	Great Yarmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Corection	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class,—Males	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	King's Lynn	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Males	168
			Females	126

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinemement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt; the cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

21*	..	3½*	..	14	..	..	..	
The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.								
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt; the gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	4 ounces of onions.
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	

* All prisoners whose term of imprisonment is under one month, are not allowed either meat or potatoes.

DIGEST OF GAOL

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Norfolk . .	Thetford	Borough Gaol	First class	6 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class,—Males	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
Northampton .	Northampton . .	County Gaol and House of Correction .	First Class	168
			Second Class	168
			Third Class	168
			Fourth Class	168
,,	Northampton . .	Borough Gaol and House of Correction .	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class, ...	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Peterborough. . .	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction . .	Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Oundle	Lock-up House	.. ..	224
Northumberland	Morpeth	County Gaol and House of Correction. .	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	4	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt; the gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	3½	..	..	14	..	..	..	
9	1½	..	4	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	4½	21	..	..	..	
16	3½	..	4½	21	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced to imprisonment without hard labour, whose term of imprisonment does not exceed 14 days;—Second Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced to hard labour for any term not exceeding 6 weeks, and prisoners sentenced to imprisonment without hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced to hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, and not exceeding 3 months; prisoners for trial, examination, and destitute debtors;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced to hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months; prisoners sentenced to imprisonment without hard labour, who work at the hand mill, to receive the diet of Class 3 or 4, according to the length of their imprisonment.

The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	} 1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than three months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint; and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

21	3½	..	3	14	..	..	..	
21	3½	..	3	14	..	..	..	

The soup contains 1lb. of meat, 1 ounce of rice, and 1 ounce of onions per quart. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, witout bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks with pepper and salt: the gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt, The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Northumberland	Tynemouth	County Gaol and House of Correction	.. ..	..
,,	Alnwick	,,	.. ..	56
,,	Hexham	,,	First Class	112
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	184
			Females	126
,,	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	Town Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	112
			Second Class,—Men	168
			Women and Boys	126
			Third Class,—Men	78
			Women and Boys	64
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class per day	16
,,	Berwick-upon-Tweed	Borough Gaol	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
Notts	Nottingham	County Gaol	Males	168
			Females	126
,,	,,	Town Gaol	.. ..	168
,,	,,	Town House of Corection	Males	168
			Females	112
			Male prisoners not exceeding 1 month	168
,,	Southwell	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
The prisoners are allowed 2*s.* 4*d.* each per week for their maintenance.								
..	..	..	10½	..	..	..	..	7 pints of oatmeal porridge; fish about twice a week.
The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The porridge contains 6 ounces of oatmeal per pint.								
..	..	..	..	14	..	7	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	7	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	7	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	7	..	
First Class diet is given to prisoners whose terms of imprisonment do not exceed 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to prisoners whose terms of imprisonment exceed 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners whose terms of imprisonment exceed 14 days, and not exceeding 6 weeks.								
The soup is made of the liquor in which the meat is boiled, with vegetables. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.								
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	14 lbs 8 ozs	..	6¼	28	..	7	..	2 red herrings, 56 ounces of bread for supper in summer, instead of 10½ lbs of potatoes.
..	11 lbs 14 ozs	..	6¼	21	..	7	..	2 red herrings, 42 ounces of bread for supper in summer, instead of 7 lbs. 14 ozs. of potatoes.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
First class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to convicted prisoners at hard labour for any term exceeding 14 days, or under sentence of transportation; destitute debtors; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the First Class, and prisoners sentenced by Courts to solitary confinement;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners under close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act, 4 Geo. IV., c. 64;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days.								
The gruel contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint.—The porridge and gruel is seasoned with salt, and sweetened with molasses on alternate days. The soup is made from ox heads, and contains 6 ounces of meat without bone per quart.								
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour, for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks; but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.								
The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt; the gruel when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar.								
12	2	..	3	14	3	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	3	..	..	
The soup contains 6 ozs. of meat per quart. The gruel contains 4 ozs. of oatmeal per quart.								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	16 ozs. of oatmeal.
..	8	..	7	10½	..	10½	..	6 ounces of uncooked meat per day to the 2 cooks; 8 ozs of cheese when potatoes cannot be obtained.
..	8	..	7	10½	..	10½	..	
..	8	..	7	7	..	7	..	
The soup contains 4½ ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 2¾ ounces of oatmeal per quart.								
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	..	3	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	..	3	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.								
The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt.								

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Notts	Newark-upon-Trent.	Borough Gaol	.. ..	..
,,	Radford	Debtors' Gaol	.. ..	..
Oxford	Oxford	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class, — Males	168
			Females	140
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	140
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	140
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	140
,,	Oxford	City Gaol and House of Correction	.. ..	168
,,	Banbury	Borough Gaol	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
Pembroke	Haverfordwest	County Gaol and House of Correction	.. ..	280
Radnor	Presteign	County Gaol and House of Correction	.. ..	168
,,	New Radnor	Borough Gaol	.. ..	224
Rutland	Oakham	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
The prisoners are allowed 3*s.* 6*d.* each for their maintenance.								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
16	2	..	..	14	..	..	..	4 pints of meat soup, and 3 pints of pea soup.
16	2	..	..	14	..	..	..	
12	1½	..	..	14	..	..	..	3 pints of meat soup, and 3 pints of pea soup.
12	1½	..	..	14	..	..	..	
12	1½	..	..	14	..	..	..	3 pints of meat soup, and 1½ pints of pea soup.
12	½	..	..	14	..	..	..	
8	1	..	..	10½	..	..	..	2 pints of meat soup, and 1½ pints of pea soup.
8	1	..	..	10½	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners at hard labour;—Second Class diet is given to prisoners at employment not being hard labour;—Third Class diet is given to untried prisoners and destitute debtors; untried prisoners are permitted to receive eatables from their friends, and also tea and coffee, or to send out (on Tuesdays and Fridays) and purchase such from outside.

All house of correction prisoners, whose sentences do not exceed 1 calendar month, are placed on the Fourth Class dietary; and so likewise are all house of correction prisoners for the last month of their imprisonment, unless the surgeon may think additional diet requisite. Prisoners in this class work only 2 hours each day.

3 ounces of oatmeal are apportioned to 1 quart of gruel, which is seasoned with salt in the proportion of 1 ounce of salt to 5 quarts of gruel. Salt is also allowed to the boiled beef and to the boiled potatoes; and the meat soup is seasoned with pepper and salt, and thickened in the proportion of, per quart, 1½ ounce of oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions, leeks, or barley; or, in the absence of onions, leeks, or barley, 3 ounces of potatoes, mashed. The pea-soup is made of split peas, in the proportion of ¼ pint of peas to 1 pint of soup, and thickened with oatmeal, in the proportion of 1 ounce of oatmeal to 1 quart of pea soup, and seasoned with pepper and salt.

12	2	..	7	14	..	..	..	

The gruel contains 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart. The soup is made from the liquor of the meat, with peas, oatmeal, and vegetables.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

FirstClass diet is given to prisoners confined for any terms not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounces of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ oz. of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ oz. of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ oz. of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	7 ounces of butter, and 14 pints of milk porridge, and 10½ pints of tea.

The gruel contains 2 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	7	..	..	21	..	..	..	

The gruel contains 2 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	7	..	..	21	..	..	..	Meat and potatoes occasionally.

The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour fot periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class dret is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ oz. of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ oz. of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾oz. of molasses or sugar per pint.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Salop	Shrewsbury	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class, — Males	126
			Females	126
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class, — Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,— Males	168
			Fifth Class	24 per day
,,	Wellington	Debtors' Gaol	.. ..	..
,,	Ludlow	Borough Gaol	Hard Labour	168
			Not employed	168
,,	Bridgenorth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up-House	Males	168
			Females	126
Somerset	Wilton	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	1 6 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class, — Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class, — Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Shepton Mallet	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class, — Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class, — Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126

ETURNS, 1846.—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.
Dietary per Week.

Meat en Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
16	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3	..	3	11	3	..	..	
6	4	..	2	10	4	..	..	
6	4	..	2	10	4	..	..	
..	..	..	..	11	3	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

irst Class diet is given to prisoners condemned or sentenced to transportation, those employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months, and those whose imprisonment without hard labour exceeds 6 months;—Second Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour, for terms exceeding 6 weeks and not exceeding 3 months; and those imprisoned without hard labour for a longer period than 3 months and not exceeding 6 months; for destitute debtors, deserters, prisoners for trial and re-examination;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for a period not exceeding 6 weeks, and those whose imprisonment without hard labour does not exceed 3 months;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 14 days;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days.

he soup contains about 2¾ ounces of meat per pint. The gruel contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint; ¾ oz. of cocoa sweetened with ¾ oz. of sugar or molasses to each pint of cocoa.

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
12	10½	..	..	21	..	..	..	
12	7	..	..	14	..	..	..	
12	14	..	7	14	..	..	..	
12	14	..	7	14	..	..	..	

he soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	} 1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

irst Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

he soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ oz. of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contain ¾ oz. of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ oz. of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

irst Class diet to be given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet to be given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet to be given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet to be given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not mantain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet to be given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet to be given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet to be given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

he soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Somerset . .	Bristol	City Gaol and House of Correction . .	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Bristol	Common Gaol	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Bath	City Gaol	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
Stafford . . .	Stafford	County Gaol and House of Correction .	Hard Labour,—Men	182
			Women	164
			Boys	164
			Employment not being hard labour, or not employed,—Males	168
			Females	164
,,	Lichfield . . .	City Gaol and House of Correction . .	. . . .	140
Suffolk . . .	Bury St. Edmund's .	County Gaol and House of Correction . .	Hard labour,—Males	240
			Females	168
			Employment not being hard labour, or not employed :—	
			Males	168
			Females	168

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour, for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint; and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour, for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour, for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; destitute debtors, those committed under the 8th and 9th Vict. c. 127, and fraudulent debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months; Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint; and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term notexceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, and not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prison ersemployed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint; and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

12	3	..	2	21	..	..	..	Salt. 5 ozs. of rice.
6	3	..	1	14	..	..	..	,,
6	3	..	1	21	..	..	..	,,
6	3½	..	1	21	..	..	..	,, 6¼ ozs. of rice.
6	3½	..	1	14	..	..	..	,,

The soup is made with the liquor in which the beef was boiled. The gruel contains 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

12	7	..	..	28	..	..	..	
10	1	16	2	7	..	..	7	Salt and 8 ounces of onions for each male, and 6 ounces to each female; 24 ounces of bread extra to each prisoner after 3 months' imprisonment. Females on washing days have 6 ounces of meat and 1 pint of beer extra.
10	1	12	2	7	..	..	4	
10	2	16	2	13	..	..	..	
10	2	12	2	7	..	..	..	

The gruel contains 2½ ounces of oatmeal per quart.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
Suffolk	Ipswich	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	Ozs. 16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Ipswich	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Beccles	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Orford	Borough Gaol		
Surrey	Horsemonger-lane	County Gaol	Males	168
			Females	140
				112
,,	Brixton	County House of Correction	First Class,—Males	168
			Females	112
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	112
			Third Class,—Males	140
			Females	112
			Fourth Class	16 per day.
			Fifth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Guildford	County House of Correction	Hard Labour,—Males	168
			Females	112
			Employment not being hard labour, not employed,—Males	140
			Females	112
,,	Kingston-on-Thames	County House of Correction	Males	140
			Females	112
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol		
,,	Southwark	Borough Gaol	Males	168
			Females	126

RETURNS, 1846—*continued*.

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pins.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains per pint 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint; and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

21	2½	..	3*	7	..	7	..	
21	2½	..	3	7	..	7	..	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt: the gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	
16	..	..	3	15	..	..	..	
16	..	..	3	15	..	..	..	

The soup is made from the liquor in which the meat was boiled, thickened with 1 ounce of chopped beef and 2 ounces of peas.
The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

16	3	..	9	10½	7	..	..	
16	3	..	9	10½	7	..	..	
21½	3	..	9	6	7	..	..	
21½	3	..	9	6	7	..	..	
16	..	..	3	8	4⅔	..	..	
16	..	..	3	8	4⅔	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	7	4⅔	..	..	
..	..	..	..	7	4⅔	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced to imprisonment with hard labour, or to solitary confinement, for three calendar months or under;—Second Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced to imprisonment with hard labour, or solitary confinement, above three calendar months;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners not sentenced to hard labour, or solitary confinement, including destitute debtors, prisoners for examination before trial, and misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement, for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Fifth Class dietis given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup is made from the liquor in which the meat was boiled, thickened with 1 ounce of beef and 2 ounces of peas.
The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

16	3	..	9	16½	..	..	..	One-third of a pound of beef extra for dinner
16	3	..	9	16½	..	..	..	on Sunday after 3 months' imprisonment.
16	..	..	3	15	..	..	..	
16	..	..	3	15	..	..	..	

The soup is made from the liquor in which the meat was boiled, thickened with 2 ounces of barley and 1 ounce of beef.
The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

18	..	..	3	15	..	..	..	
18	..	..	3	15	..	..	..	

The soup is made from the liquor in which the meat was boiled, thickened with 2 ounces of barley and 1 ounce of beef.
The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	

The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

* The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Surrey	Southwark	Queen's Prison Debtors' Gaol	Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Croydon	Town Gaol and Lock-up House	..	..
Sussex	Lewes	County Gaol and House of Correction	Hard labour	168
			Employment not being hard labour, or not employed	168
,,	Petworth	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	168
			Second Class	16 per day.
			Third Class	168
			Fourth Class	112
			Fifth Class	168
			Sixth Class	168
			Seventh Class	168
,,	Battle	County House of Correction	..	224
,,	Chichester	City Gaol	..	112
,,	Hastings	Town Gaol	Employed	224
			Not employed	..
,,	Winchelsea	,, ,,	..	..
,,	Rye	,, ,,	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
Warwick	Warwick	County Gaol	First Class	48
			Second Class	84
			Third Class	168
			Fourth Class	168
			Fifth Class, — Males	168
			Females	126
			Sixth Class, — Males	126
			Females	126

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	Lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart., 9*d.* per day is allowed for each prisoner's maintenance.								
..	..	..	7	14	..	..	..	7 lbs. of potatoes after the first 3 months.
..	..	..	7	7	..	..	..	

Prisoners whose sentences to hard labour exceed 6 weeks have soup from the commencement of their imprisonment; those sentenced to 6 weeks or under who have not been previously convicted and sentenced to hard labour, have soup after the expiration of the first 14 days of their sentence; but prisoners who have previously been in this prison sentenced to hard labour, and whose sentences on the second conviction does not exceed 6 weeks to hard labour, have no soup allowed unless ordered by the surgeon; and no prisoner under sentence of hard labour on a second conviction is allowed potatoes unless ordered by the surgeon; prisoners for trial have the same diet as those sentenced to imprisonment without hard labour; prisoners sentenced to solitary confinement by a court of justice receive 1½ lb. of bread and 2 pints of gruel per day; refractory prisoners under punishment for breaches of prison rules have the first day 1lb. of bread, the second day 1¼ lb., and the third day 1½ lb.

The soup contains 6 ounces of meat without bone per quart. The gruel contains 3 ounces of mixed meal (oatmeal and flour about equal quantities) per quart.

28	3½	..	10½	14	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	..	..	10½	14	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..
28	..	..	10½	14	..	..	..
28	7	..	10½	14	..	..	..

First class diet is given to destitute debtors wholly supported by the county;—Second Class diet is given to debtors on the days they partly support themselves;—Third Class diet is given to fraudulent debtors;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners whose sentences does not exceed 14 days;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners whose sentence does not exceed 1 calendar month;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners for trial, for re-examination, and to those under sentence from and after the first calendar month of their imprisonment;—Seventh Class diet is given to all prisoners from and after the third calendar month of their imprisonment.

The soup is made from the liquors in which the meat is boiled. The First Class gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart. The other classes contain 8 ounces of flour per quart. The allowance of meat is weighed before being cooked, and includes bone.

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3*s.* 6*d.* per week is allowed each prisoner for their maintenance.							
3*s.* 6*d.* per week is allowed each prisoner for their maintenance.							
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..

} 1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..
6	6	..	2	14	..	..	..
12	5	..	3	14	..	..	..
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..
12	3½	..	3	14	..	..	..
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..

First Class diet is given to prisoners for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to prisoners for terms exceeding 3 days and under 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners for terms exceeding 14 days and under 3 months;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners not at hard labour whose terms of imprisonment exceeds 3 months;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners at hard labour whose terms of imprisonment is under 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners at hard labour whose terms of imprisonment exceeds 3 months.

The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 3 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols. House of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				ozs.
Warwick	Warwick	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Coventry	City Gaol and House of Correction	.. ..	168
Westmoreland	Appleby	County Gaol	Hard labour,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Employment not being hard labour, or not Employed,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Kendal	County House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Females	126
			Males	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
Wilts	Fisherton Anger	County Gaol and House of Correction	.. ..	196
,,	Devizes	County House of Correction	.. ..	224
,,	Marlborough	County Bridewell	.. ..	196
Worcester	Worcester	County Gaol and House of Correction	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE, No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for anyterm not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour, for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding;—3 months Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint; and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

22	2	..	1	14	..	..	..	7 pints of beer per week to prisoners who attend the sick, and 1 pint per day to females when employed at washing; 12 ozs. of pudding.
16	4	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	2	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	

The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months:—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ oz. of molasses or sugar and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ oz. of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ oz. of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	4½	..	2	12	..	..	..	Ox heads on Sundays, about 3½ ozs.

The soup is made of ox heads; quantity of meat per quart not ascertained. The gruel contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per quart.

..	7	..	2	14	..	..	..	To those who work more than 8 hours per day on the treadwheel, 4 ozs. of biscuit per day.

The gruel contains 2 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 ozs. of meat after the first three months, and 7 lbs. of potatoes after the first month.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination, before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prsoners in close confinement for prison offences under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt. The gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounces of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel, on alternate days, is sweetened with ¾ oz. of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ oz. of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ oz. of molasses or sugar per pint.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
Worcester . .	Worcester . . .	City Gaol and House of Correction . .	First Class	16 per day
			Second Class,— Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class, — Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class, —Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class, — Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
York . . .	York	County Gaol	.. ..	168
,,	,,	City House of Correction	Hard labour, — Males	224
			Females	184
			Not employed	184
,,	Northallerton . .	County House of Correction	.. ..	168
,,	Beverley . . .	,, ,,	Hard labour, — Males	126
			Females	126
			Employment not being hard labour, or not employed :—	
			Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Wakefield . . .	,, ,,	First Class	144
			Second Class.	144
			Third Class	154
,,	Kingston-upon-Hull	Town Gaol and House of Correction . .	Hard labour	168
			Employment not being hard labour . .	154
			Not employed	146
,,	Scarborough . . .	Borough Gaol	First Class, ...	16 per day
			Second Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class, — Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class — Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	} 1 pint of soup per week if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding three days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt; the gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

5	2½	..	6	32	..	..	..	2 pints of broth.

The soup contains 3⅓ ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 2 ounces of oatmeal.

..	2	..	4	..	..	7	..	
..	2	..	4	..	..	7	..	
..	2	..	4	..	..	7	..	
12	3	..	6	26	..	..	..	4 pints of broth.

The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart.

16	7	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	

The soup contains, per quart, 6 ounces of meat. The gruel contains per quart, 3 ounces of oatmeal.

14½	3	..	4	14	..	..	..	2 pints of scouse.
17	3	..	5	14	..	..	..	,,
17	3	..	5	21	..	..	..	,,

First Class diet is given to prisoners committed for terms of imprisonment less than 3 months, and females for trial;—Second Class diet is given to male prisoners for trial and examination, deserters awaiting a route, prisoners committed for unlimited periods, all male prisoners committed for 3 months and not exceeding 6 months, and to females 3 months and upwards;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners sentenced to transportation, or committed for any longer period than 6 months, to witnesses on behalf of the crown, and to females nursing children.

The soup contains 5½ ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 2 ounces of oatmeal per quart.

The scouse contains 3 ounces of meat, 1 pound of potatoes, and 1 ounce of carrots per pint.

5	3	..	11½	56	..	..	..	12 ounces of flour.
5	2	..	8	68	..	..	..	6 ounces of flour.
5	2	..	8	68	..	..	..	

The soup contains 5 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 2½ ounces of oatmeal per quart.

..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First Class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days;—Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days;—Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but no more than 6 weeks;—Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks; but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors;—Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months;—Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days;—Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt: the gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and two ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

DIGEST OF GAOL

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Class.	Bread.
				Ozs.
York	Ripon	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	.. ..	168
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	.. .	..
,,	Richmond	Borough Gaol	First Class	16 per day.
			Second Class—Males	168
			Females	126
			Third Class.—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fourth Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
			Fifth Class,—Males	126
			Females	126
			Sixth Class	16 per day.
			Seventh Class,—Males	168
			Females	126
,,	Doncaster	Town Gaol	Criminals	224
,,	,,	,, ,,	Destitute debtors	224
,,	Beverley	,, ,,	.. ..	144
,,	Halifax	Debtors' Gaol	.. ..	..
,,	Knaresborough	Borough Debtors' Gaol.	.. ..	..
,,	,,	Castle Liberty Debtors' Gaol	.. ..	..
,,	Eccleshall	Debtors' Gaol	.. ..	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 22.

Dietary per Week.

Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Ozs.	lbs.	Ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
12	12	..	3	7	..	..	..	
The soup contains 6 ounces of meat per quart. The gruel contains 4 ounces of oatmeal per quart.								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	1 pint of soup per week, if at hard labour.
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	,, ,,
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
6	4	..	2	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
12	2	..	3	14	..	..	..	
16	7	..	3	11	3	..	..	
12	3½	..	3	11	3	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	

First class diet is given to prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 3 days; Second Class diet is given to convicted prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days; Third Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 14 days, but not more than 6 weeks; Fourth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 6 weeks, but not more than 3 months; convicted prisoners not employed at hard labour for periods exceeding 14 days; prisoners sentenced by Court to solitary confinement; prisoners for examination before trial; misdemeanants of the first division, who do not maintain themselves; and destitute debtors; Fifth Class diet is given to prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months; Sixth Class diet is given to prisoners under punishment for prison offences for terms not exceeding 3 days; Seventh Class diet is given to prisoners in close confinement for prison offences, under the provisions of the 42nd section of the Gaol Act.

The soup contains, per pint, 3 ounces of cooked meat, without bone, 3 ounces of potatoes, 1 ounce of barley, rice, or oatmeal, and 1 ounce of onions or leeks, with pepper and salt; the gruel, when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints, contains 1½ ounce of oatmeal per pint, and 2 ounces per pint when made in less quantities. The gruel on alternate days is sweetened with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar, and seasoned with salt. The cocoa contains ¾ ounce of flaked cocoa, or cocoa nibs, with ¾ ounce of molasses or sugar per pint.

..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
8	2	..	4	34	..	..	..	2 pints of broth.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

Destitute debtors receive 3*s.* 6*d.* each per week from the Overseer of the Poor for their maintenance.
Destitute debtors receive 3*s.* 6*d.* each per week from the Overseer of the Poor for their maintenance.
Destitute debtors receive 2*s.* each per week for their maintenance.

TABLE No. 23.

Average Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Average Number of Working Hours per Day.	Height of each Step.	Number of Steps per Minute.	The Average Number of Feet in Ascent per Day.	The Ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheel, to the Total Number employed.	The Daily Amount of Labour, in Feet of Ascent, performed by every Prisoner.	Application of its Power.
Anglesey . .	Beaumaris . .	County Gao land House of Correction	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
Bedford . .	Bedford . .	County Gaol	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction .	8	7½ inches	48	14,400	1/3	9,600	..
Berks . . .	Reading. . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	No tread-	weeel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Abingdon . .	County House of Correction. .	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Newbury . .	Borough Gaol.	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Windsor . .	,, ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
Brecon . . .	Brecknock . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	8 h. 35 m.	8 inches	44	15,106⅔	⅔	5,035⅓	Pumping water
Bucks . . .	Aylesbury . .	,, ,,	About 9	Cannot	state	cor-	rectly.	..	Pumping water.
,,	Buckingham .	Borough Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
Cambridge . .	Cambridge . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	7	7 inches	48	11,760	1/3	7,840	..
,,	,,	Town Gaol and House of Correction	8½	8 inches	48	16,320	1/3	10,880	Grinding corn.
,,	Wisbeach . .	House of Correction	6½	8 inches	54	14,040	½	7,020	,,
	Ely	,, ,,	8¾	7½ inches	54	17,718¾	½	8,859⅜	Break wheel.
Cardigan . .	Cardigan . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	7 h. 50 m.	8½ inches	48	15,980	1/3	10,653⅓	Turning a regulator.
,,	Aberystwith .	Town Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
Carmarthen .	Carmarthen .	County Gaol and House of Correction	9	8 inches	60	21,600	½	10,800	Punishment .
,,	,,	Borough Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
Carnarvon . .	Carnarvon . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
Chester . . .	Chester . . .	County Gaol	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Knutsford . .	House of Correction	6 h. 50 m.	8¾ inches	48	14,350	1/3	9,566⅔	Pumping water
Cornwall . .	Bodmin . . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	8¾	7½ inches	48	15,750	1/3	10,500	Grinding corn.
,,	Falmouth . .	Town Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Penzance . .	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	9h. 7m. 30s.	7 inches	48	15,330	1/3	10,220	..
,,	Saltash . . .	Borough Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Helstone . .	,, ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
Cumberland .	Carlisle . . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	8	8 inches	48	15,360	1/3	10,240	Raising water.
,,	Whitehaven .	County House of Correction .	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Cockermouth .	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
Denbigh . .	Ruthin . . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	7	9 inches	48	15,120	1/3	10,080	Raising water.
Derby . . .	Derby . . .	,, ,,	7h. 36m. 15s.	7½ inches	48	13,687½	1/3	9,125	,,
Devon . . .	Exeter . . .	County Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction . .	8	7½ inches	48	14,400	¼	10,800	Grinding corn.
,,	,,	County Debtors' Gaol . . .	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	7½	8 inches	24	7,200	½	3,600	Beating hemp.
,,	Plymouth . .	Borough Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Barnstable . .	,, ...	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Tiverton . .	,, ...	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Bideford . .	,, ...	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Bradnench . .	,, ...	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Dartmouth . .	,, ...	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Plympton Earle	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
Dorset . . .	Dorchester . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	8¾	8 inches	48	16,800	1/3	11,200	Grinding corn.
,,	Poole . . .	Town Gaol	9. h. 40 m.	7 inches	54	18,270	½	9,135	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 24.

Governor's Salary and Fees.	Governor's other Emoluments.	Chaplain's Salary, &c.	Surgeon's Salary, &c.	The Number of other Officers employed.		Amount of their Salaries.	The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate sleeping cells.	The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one cell	The greatest Number of Prisoners in the Prison at any one time in the course of the Year.		The Daily Average Number of Prisoners in the Prison throughout the Year.	
£. s. d.		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	M.	F.	£. s. d.			M.	F.	M.	F.
60 0 0	House, coals, candles, and oil . . .	54 12 0	21 0 0	1	1	24 4 0	23	39	12	3	9	1
200 0 0	House, garden, coals, candles, and 2s. for copies of warrants	100 0 0	40 0 0	3	2	131 10 0	50	150	53	5	24	3
140 0 0	House, garden, fuel and candles . . .	100 0 0	40 0 0	4	1	162 10 0	55	86	74	2	43	3
300 0 0	House	250 0 0	80 0 0	17	2	721 4 0	248	..	124	19	98	12
100 0 0	Apartments in the prison, fuel, candles, washing and garden	50 0 0	40 0 0	3	1	110 0 0	45	165	27	5	12	3
10 0 0	. . . .	..	..	..	1	3 18 0	4	15	..	..	..	..
50 0 0	. . . .	21 0 0	10 10 0	..	1	5 5 0	9	27	9	2	6	1
150 0 0	Residence, paddock, garden, fuel, candles, and soap; 1s. 6d. each for taking debtors to Insolvents' Court; and 2s. 6d. each for copies of commitments, &c., and allowed the Income Tax on the salaries of himself and wife	100 0 0	40 0 0	3	1	147 2 0	22	50	22	4	13	2
220 0 0	House, garden, coals, candles, and bread	150 0 0	70 0 0	13	1	667 4 0	133	200	210	17	130	6
5 0 0	House to live in	10 0 0	5 0 0	..	1	5 0 0	12	24	3	1	..	..
277 13 6	Residence, coals, candles, soap, washing, a piece of ground, removal of convicts, taking debtors before Insolvents' Court, and copies of warrants.	150 0 0	60 0 0	5	1	311 4 0	72	126	95	5	61	..
150 0 0	Apartments, coals, candles, soap, and garden ground	80 0 0	30 0 0	2	1	139 0 0	44	52	34	5	23	3
105 0 0	House, candles and fuel	75 0 0	50 0 0	2	1	123 8 0	20	52	38	4	20	5
125 0 0	. . . .	75 0 0	50 0 0	2	1	85 0 0	42	84	23	6	20	..
97 1 11	Coals, candles and soap.	40 0 0	40 0 0	1	1	14 0 0	23	54	26	5	18	2
20 0 0	. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..
*151 15 0	House, garden, fuel, candles, copies of writs, and taking prisoners to Insolvent Debtors' Court.	80 0 0	80 0 0	2	1	118 4 0	44	156	34	10	22	5
20 15 0	Fees for copies of writs and taking debtors to court.	10 0 0	10 0 0	11	1	10 0 0	16	32	5	3	2	1
150 0 0	Apartments in the prison	75 0 0	70 4 6	1	1	72 0 0	52	75	24	3	14	2
550 0 0	House, fuel, and candles	200 0 0	100 0 0	11	2	706 0 0	125	363	107	17	73	15
106 10 0	Coals, soap, and potatoes	100 0 0	30 0 0	2	2	161 2 0	27	76	57	10	31	9
350 0 0	House, coals, and candles	200 0 0	160 0 0	20	4	1385 0 0	244	532	222	54	188	42
400 0 0	House, fuel, candles, and washing . .	200 0 0	90 0 0	10	2	466 8 0	209	236	103	41	92	28
45 0 0	House and coals.	..	5 0 0	..	1	..	7	21	6	4	..	..
40 0 0	House, coals, and candles.	..	10 10 0	..	1	10 0 0	7	31	7	2	2	2
4 17 0	Fees as Town Serjeant	..	..	1	..	4 17 0	2	4	1	..	..	..
5 0 0	. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	3	..	..	..
385 0 0	House, garden, coals, candles, soap, and 3s. 6d. each for copies of warrants.	125 0 0	70 0 0	7	2	318 9 0	120	200	72	14	62	14
27 0 0	. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	4	18	3	2	..	..
25 0 0	. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	3	2	..	..
105 0 0	. . . .	52 10 0	40 0 0	1	1	87 3 0	28	90	31	3	20	3
380 0 0	House, coals, candles, and soap . . .	150 0 0	120 0 0	21	4	1186 9 0	185	333	142	26	114	18
300 0 0	House, fuel, washing, and candles . . Assistant chaplain	100 0 0 / 40 0 0	50 0 0	5	4	279 5 0	152	224	105	37	59	17
200 0 0	House, fuel, candles, and washing . . Assistant chaplain	100 0 0 / 36 0 0	50 0 0	9	3	511 0 0	70	260	148	26	1 1	25
174 2 9	Letting beds to debtors, and fees for copies of warrants.	..	..	1	..	25 0 0	42	92	..	..	..	..
21 0 0	Gate and acquittal fees, house, coals, candles, potatoes, and washing.	60 0 0	30 0 0	2	1	85 0 0	20	46	40	10	30	8
52 0 0	Residence	..	20 0 0	2	1	97 0 0	16	50	21	3	6	3
40 0 0	Residence	..	5 0 0	1	..	..	14	30	10	2	..	..
25 0 0	House and garden, and £5 per annum for reading prayers.	..	2 5 0	..	..	..	6	22	10	2	..	..
10 0 0	Apartments in the prison	..	2 5 0	..	1	5 0 0	9	15	3	2	..	..
11 0 0	. . . .	..	..	..	1	1 0 0	3	7	4	..	..	..
6 0 0	. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
..	1s. per day for every prisoner lodged in the gaol.	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
250 0 0	House, fuel, candles, and washing. . .	200 0 0	50 0 0	14	2	782 14 0	140	224	130	20	91	25
33 4 0	. . . .	..	15 0 0	..	1	10 0 0	8	24	7	4	..	..

* Out of which he pays the matron, and £50 to the late governor.

TABLE No. 23.

Average Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Average Number of Working Hours per Day.	Height of each Step.	Number of Steps per Minute.	The Average Number of Feet in Ascent per Day.	The Ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheel to the Total Number employed.	The Daily Amount of Labour, in Feet of Ascent, performed by every Prisoner.	Application of its Power.
Durham	Durham	County Gaol and House of Correction.	7 h. 25 m.	8 inches	44	13,053⅓	⅓	8,702⅔	Pumping water
Essex	Chelmsford	,, ,,	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison	..	..
,,	Springfield	,, ,,	7½	7½ inches	48	13,500	Felons, ¼ Misdemeanants ⅔	10,125 9,000	Grinding corn
,,	Colchester	County House of Correction	8 h. 20 m.	7½ inches	48	15,000	Felons, ¼ Misdemeanants ⅔	11,250 10,000	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison	..	..
,,	Ilford	County House of Correction	8 h. 40 m.	7 inches	48	14,560	⅓	9,706⅔	..
,,	Harwich	Borough Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison	..	..
,,	Maldon	,, ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Romford	Gaol for the Liberty of Havering	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
Flint	Flint	County Gaol and House of Correction.	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
Glamorgan	Cardiff	,, ,,	8 h. 20 m.	8 inches	38⅔	12,800	⅓	8,533⅓	Raising water
,,	,,	Borough Debtors' Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison	..	..
,,	Swansea	County House of Correction	7 h. 50 m.	9 inches	48	16,920	½	8,460	..
Gloucester	Gloucester	County Gaol and Penitentiary	5 h. 35 m.	8 inches	48	10,720	⅕	7,146⅔	Grinding corn
,,	,,	,, ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,
,,	,,	City Gaol & House of Correction	5	12 inches	80	24,000	⅜	8,000	..
,,	,,	City Bridewell and Police Station	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison	..	..
,,	Horsley	County House of Correction	8¾	8 inches	48	16,800	⅕	11,200	Grinding corn
,,	Northleach	,, ,,	7 h. 5 m.	8 inches	48	13,600	⅓	9,066⅔	,,
,,	Little Dean	,, ,,	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison	..	..
,,	Lawford's Gate	,, ,,	8¾	7½ inches	48	15,750	⅕	10,500	Raising water
,,	Tewkesbury	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison	..	..
Hants	Winchester	County Gaol	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	8	9 inches	48	17,280	½	8,640	Grinding corn
,,	Gosport	,, ,,	8 A	capstan	mill is	used in	this prison	..	..
,,	Portsmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	6	9 inches	50	13,500	½	6,750	Raising water
,,	Southampton	Town Gaol and House of Correction.	8 h. 35 m.	8½ inches	54	19,698¾	⅜	11,256⅞	Crushing Beans
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison	..	..
,,	Newport (Isle of Wight).	County Gaol and House of Correction	8	7 inches	60	16,800	½	8,400	..
,,	Parkhurst (Isle of Wight).	Juvenile Prison	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison	..	..
,,	Andover	Borough Gaol	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
Hereford	Hereford	Couuty Gaol and House of Correction.	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
Herts	Hertford	County Gaol and House of Corrtion.	8	7½ inches	42	12,600	⅓	8,400	..
,,	St. Albans	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction.	7½	8 inches	Cannot	ascertain	..	..	..
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	County Gaol and House of Correction.	8¾	8 inches	48	16,800	⅕	11,200	Grinding corn
Kent	Maidstone	County Gaol and House of Correction.	7 h. 27 m.	8 inches	48	14,304	⅓	9,536	,,
,,	Canterbury (St. Augustine's).	,, ,,	8¼	8 inches	48	15,840	¼	11,880	,,
,,	Canterbury	City Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Deal	Town Gaol	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Dover	,, ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Dover Castle	Debtors' Gaol	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 24.

Governor's Salary and Fees.	Governor's other Emoluments.	Chaplain's Salary, &c.	Surgeon's Salary, &c.	The Number of other Officers employed.		Amount of their Salaries.	The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate sleeping cells.	The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one cell.	The greatest Number of Prisoners in the Prison at any one time in the course of the Year.		The Daily Average Number of Prisoners in the Prison throughout the Year.	
£. s. d.		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	M.	F	£. s. d.			M.	F.	M.	F.
393 18 0	House, taxes, coals and washing . . .	220 0 0	100 0 0	13	5	799 8 0	125	328	177	40	137	36
75 0 0	Lodging, fuel, and candles	..	..	7	2	215 16 0	28	102	13	27	8	14
*500 0 0	House, garden, field outside the prison, fuel, and candles	*300 0 0	*100 0 0	21	..	925 8 0	229	320	220	..	135	..
150 0 0	House, garden, fuel, candles, and field .	70 0 0	25 0 0	4	1	148 8 0	56	100	65	6	45	4
80 0 0	. . .	20 0 0	15 0 0	1	1	16 16 0	12	18	16	2	..	..
200 0 0	House, garden, fuel, and candles . .	100 0 0	40 0 0	5	1	269 0 0	52	60	71	4	45	5
..	. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 0 0	. . . .	6 0 0	..	..	1	4 0 0	3	9	3	..	..	..
54 12 0	. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	3	9	2	1	..	..
150 0 0	House and garden	50 0 0	30 0 0	1	1	..	20	56	23	4	16	2
300 0 0	Coals, soap, and candles, 2*s.* for copies of warrants and certificates, and 1*s.* 6*d.* from every debtor examined under the Insolvent Act.	40 0 0	40 0 0	3	1	144 16 0	55	107	46	16	34	11
..	House and fuel	..	..	..	..	..	2	12	..	..	..	..
120 0 0	Residence, coals, candles, and washing .	40 0 0	30 0 0	3	1	167 3 0	41	82	48	18	19	9
400 0 0	Residence, garden, washing and fuel .	205 0 0	180 0 0	16	5	923 0 0	294	..	199	25	137	23
..	. . . .	†150 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
105 0 0	Residence	60 0 0	25 0 0	1	1	57 0 0	19	52	26	5	21	1
75 0 0	. . . .	..	..	..	1	..	4	24	2	7	1	3
100 0 0	Fuel, candles, washing, and garden . .	100 0 0	50 0 0	5	2	191 0 0	78	104	24	11	16	4
100 0 0	Apartments, fuel, candles and soap . .	100 0 0	50 0 0	4	2	183 0 0	75	..	59	10	31	5
75 0 0	. . . .	100 0 0	30 0 0	3	2	116 10 0	42	..	19	4	..	..
90 0 0	Coals, soap, and candles	100 0 0	40 0 0	4	2	136 0 0	41	..	27	2	13	3
45 0 0	Lodging, coals, candles, and washing .	..	17 0 0	..	1	10 0 0	8	14	7	4	5	2
300 0 0	House, coals, candles, and washing . .	150 0 0	75 0 0	4	1	182 10 0	98	228	112	16	54	5
300 0 0	Fuel and washing	150 0 0	75 0 0	13	2	625 10 0	96	184	187	18	135	15
120 0 0	House and coals	100 0 0	30 0 0	1	1	60 0 0	25	33	10	6	5	3
200 0 0	Apartments in the prison, coals, oil, and washing.	100 0 0	31 10 0	2	2	220 0 0	69	81	58	9	40	10
100 0 0	House, coals, candles, and washing . .	75 0 0	50 0 0	1	1	72 0 0	22	88	49	10	38	8
35 0 0	House rent and tax free	..	..	..	..	..	6	12	4	..	1	..
120 0 0	House, fuel, and candles	100 0 0	30 0 0	2	1	106 16 0	27	47	24	9	10	3
400 0 0	Unfurnished apartments, coals, candles, garden, medical advice and medicine.	250 0 0	175 0 0	64	..	3,737 9 1½	709	..	670	..	647	..
		†200 0 0										
15 0 0	. . . .	20 0 0	..	..	1	5 0 0	12	6	6	1	..	..
230 0 0	House, coals, and candles	‡150 0 0	70 0 0	12	4	542 18 10	149	226	60	17	55	8
10 0 0	House, fuel, washing, and candles . .	30 0 0	20 0 0	2	1	88 16 0	30	90	11	11	..	..
340 0 0	House, garden, fuel, &c.	200 0 0	100 0 0	11	2	604 18 4½	146	300	102	9	65	7
135 13 4	House rent and tax free	100 0 0	40 0 0	2	1	120 0 0	23	100	37	5	..	..
250 0 0	House, coals, candles, and travelling expenses.	140 0 0	54 7 6	3	1	118 16 0	61	183	51	10	33	7
500 0 0	Residence, fuel, and candles	§265 0 0	200 0 0	22	5	1433 0 0	451	549	308	68	253	57
230 0 0	Residence fuel, and candles	125 0 0	60 0 0	5	1	328 18 11	50	65	52	6	36	6
60 0 0	House, fuel, washing, and bread . . .	30 0 0	20 0 0	1	1	49 0 0	16	50	22	4	11	2
No Salary	2*s.* for each person committed. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	6	12	11	..	..	..
33 0 0	House rent-free	..	..	..	1	5 0 0	4	11	7	..	..	..
101 0 0	2*s.* in every indictment, apartments, fuel, candles and soap	40 0 0	50 0 0	1	1	72 10 0	19	60	38	12	28	6
57 12 9	£40 salary, the other emoluments arise from fees on debtors taking the benefit of Insolvents' Act, commitment and discharge of prisoners, letting beds, &c. .	..	..	1	..	11 5 3	8	40	..	..	..	..

* The Governor, Chaplain, and Surgeon of Springfield Gaol are Governor, Chaplain, and Surgeon of Celmsford likewise. † Assistant Chaplain.
‡ £ 20 per annum extra from Bridges' Charity.
§ The Chaplain of Maidstone Gaol has a house and garden adjoining the boundary wall on the outside of the Prison.

TABLE No. 23.

Average Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Average Number of Working Hours per Day.	Height of each Step.	Number of Steps per Minute.	The Average Number of Feet in Ascent per Day.	The ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheel to the Total Number employed.	The daily Amount of Labour, in Feet of Ascent, performed by every Prisoner.	Application of its Power.
Kent	Sandwich	Town Gaol and House of Correction.	8 h. 53 m.	7½ inches	48	16,000	¼	12,000	Turning a fly-regulater.
,,	Folkstone	Town Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Romney Marsh	,, ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Faversham	,, ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Hythe	,, ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Tenterden	,, ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
Lancaster	Lancaster	County Gaol	4 h. 37 m. 30 s	8 inches	48	8,866	⅔	2,955⅓	Weaving
,,	Preston	County House of Correction	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Kirkdale	,, ,,	6	8½ inches	48	12,240	3/13	9,415 5/13	Grinding wheat
,,	Liverpool	Borough Gaol.	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Salford	County House of Correction	10	8 inches	43½	17,280	⅓	11,520	Grinding sand
Leicester	Leicester	County Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	3 wheels 7 / 2 wheels 7	7½ inches / 7½ inches	56 / 48	14,700 / 12,600	⅝ / ⅓	9,187½ / 8,400	Grinding and dressing corn.
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	7½	9 inches	33⅓	11,340	¼	8,505	..
Lincoln	Lincoln	County Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol	9 h. 50 m.	8 inches	46	18,093⅓	½	9,046⅔	..
,,	Louth	County House of Correction.	8	8 inches	48	15,360	⅔	10,240	Grinding corn.
,,	Spilsby	,, ,,	8 h. 50 m.	8 inches	48	17,120	⅓	11,413⅓	Working the break.
,,	Kirton	County Bridewell	7½	8 inches	48	14,400	½	10,800	Turning a fly-wheel.
,,	Falkingham	County House of Correction	9 h. 20 m.	7½ inches	48	16,800	⅔	11,200	..
,,	Spalding	,, ,,	8 h. 25 m.	7 inches	48	14,140	⅔	9,462⅔	Grinding corn.
,,	Boston	Borough Gaol and County House of Correction.	7	9 inches	25	7,875	½	3,937½	..
,,	Grantham	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	9	6 inches	81	21,870	½	10,935	..
,,	Stamford	,, ,,	5 h. 50 m.	9 inches	40	10,500	⅔	7,000	Labour.
,,	Great Grimsby	Borough Gaol.	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
Merioneth	Dolgelly	County Gaol and House of Correction.	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Bala	Town Gaol	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
Middlesex	Clerkenwell	County Gaol	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Coldbath Fields	County House of Correction	7¾	8 inches	48	14,880	½	7,440	..
,,	Newgate	City and County Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Giltspur Street	City House of Correction	8	8 inches	48	15,360	⅓	7,680	..
,,	Whitecross St.	City Debtors' Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Bridge Street	City Bridewell	Summer 9 / Winter 9	8 inches / 8 inches	45 / 45	16,200 / 16,200	⅔ / ½	10,800 / 8,100	Grinding corn.
,,	Tothill Fields	City Gaol and House of Correction.	9	8 inches	48	17,280	½	8,640	..
,,	Millbank	Millbank Prison	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Pentonville	Pentonville Prison	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
Monmouth	Monmouth	County Gaol and House of Correction.	8¾	8 inches	45	15,750	½	7,875	Grinding corn.
,,	Usk	,, ,,	7½	8 inches	50	14,500	½	7,250	..
Montgomery	Montgomery	,, ,,	7½	7½ inches	50	14,062½	⅔	9,375	Raising water.
Norfolk	Norwich	,, ,,	8	8 inches	48	15,360	¾	11,520	Grinding corn.
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	8 h. 10 m.	7¾ inches	36	11,392½	⅜	3,797½	Raising water.
,,	Swaffham	County House of Correction	9	7 inches	48	15,120	¾	11,340	..
,,	Walsingham	,, ,,	8	8 inches	38	12,160	⅔	8,685⅓	Grinding corn.
,,	Wymondham	,, ,,	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Great Yarmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	4 h. 40 m.	8 inches	48	8,960	¾	6,720	Labour only
,,	King's Lynn	,, ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Thetford	Borough Gaol	7½	7 inches	48	12,600	⅗	10,080	Grinding corn.
Northampton	Northampton	County Gaol and House of Correction.	6½	7 inches	48	10,920	⅔	7,280	Pumping water
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Peterborough	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction.	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 24.

Governor's Salary and Fees.	Governor's other Emoluments.	Chaplain's Salary, &c.	Surgeon's Salary, &c.	The Number of other Officers employed.		Amount of their Salaries.	The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate sleeping cells.	The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one cell.	The greatest Number of Prisoners in the Prison at any one time in the course of the Year.		The Daily Average Number of Prisoners in the Prison throughout the Year.	
£. s. d.		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	M.	F.	£. s. d.			M.	F.	M.	F.
120 0 0	Residence, coals, candles, soap, and attendance at Sessions (estimated at £10 5*s.*)	28 7 0	35 0 0	1	1	59 4 9	18	52	34	4	12	4
7 2 0	Apartments in the prison, and is Serjeant at Mace, from the salary of which latter office he chiefly derives his support.	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..
12 0 0	Apartments in the gaol, and coals . .	5 0 0	..	..	..	..	4	8	4	1	..	..
54 12 0	House rent-free	..	..	..	..	..	3	11	2	..	..	..
5 5 0	House and fuel	..	..	..	..	..	3	12	2	..	..	..
4 0 0	. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	4	10	2	1	..	..
604 4 0	House	373 12 0	100 0 0	20	4	1237 12 0	138	495	234	23	169	19
350 0 0	House, fuel, candles, soap, gas, and medical attendance	350 0 0	80 0 0	14	4	850 8 0	252	756	143	39	127	29
400 0 0	House, coals, candles, and soap . . .	300 0 0	180 0 0	22	6	1873 2 0	373	899	289	53	205	45
350 0 0	House, light, and fuel	250 0 0	150 0 0	30	12	2712 16 0	322	701	411	270	336	200
545 0 0	House	400 0 0	200 0 0	29	12	2488 6 0	519	733	458	142	324	171
287 10 0	House, garden, and fuel	225 0 0	90 0 0	19	2	640 13 9	269	299	109	15	65	12
150 19 2	Apartments in the prison	150 0 0	60 0 0	9	..	435 1 8	46	156	113	..	84	..
300 0 0	Apartments in the prison	60 0 0	60 0 0	4	3	96 0 0	67	30	56	17	36	10
300 0 0	House and garden	200 0 0	25 0 0	5	1	330 0 0	..	67	48	3	9	..
90 0 0	Apartments, fuel, and candles	25 0 0	25 0 0	1	1	80 0 0	34	50	17	5	12	3
150 0 0	House, garden, coals, candles, soap, and washing,	120 0 0	50 0 0	2	2	150 16 0	38	102	79	5	33	6
150 0 0	Residence	120 0 0	50 0 0	2	2	138 16 0	69	72	53	12	40	6
120 0 0	House, coals, candles, two paddocks, and a garden.	150 0 0	25 0 0	2	1	168 15 2	32	110	56	6	37	7
120 0 0	House, coals, candles, soap, and a small paddock outside the prison.	80 0 0	40 0 0	3	1	140 0 0	38	70	42	5	32	5
130 0 0	Apartments, coals, and candles. . . .	125 0 0	60 0 0	3	2	212 8 6	48	80	32	5	23	3
85 0 0	Apartments, coals, and candles. . . .	100 0 0	40 0 0	1	2	145 14 6	15	48	24	6	14	5
25 0 0	Residence, and an additional salary as chief constable and keeper of the Town-hall.	20 0 0	..	2	..	20 0 0	10	30	7	1	3	..
75 0 0	House rent free.	25 0 0	10 0 0	1	1	61 8 0	12	35	4	2	1	..
15 0 0	. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	3	12	..	..	..	..
76 0 0	. . . .	30 0 0	10 0 0	..	..	..	8	19	11	..	5	1
10 0 0	. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	..
400 0 0	Residence, coals, candles, and soap . .	200 0 0	100 0 0	14	8	1738 10 0	165	313	..	..	..	..
700 0 0	{House	400 0 0	300 0 0	101	41	10566 16 0	529	1150*	817	262	712	256
	{Assistant chaplain	400 0 0										
735 14 0	Residence, fuel, and copies of calendars	450 0 0	450 0 0†	22	4	2393 2 0	25	480	224	60	118	28
500 0 0	Residence and fuel	330 0 0	..	16	5	1555 0 0	36	215	206	54	158	39
696 10 0	Residence and fuel, fees for conducting debtors to and from the Insolvent Court, removing prisoners by writs of Habeas Corpus, &c.	300 0 0	300 0 0	15	3	1391 4 0	..	500	184	7	162	8
300 0 0	House, fuel, and candles	150 0 0	130 0 0	6	4	655 14 0	100	..	70	30	48	20
550 0 0	Apartments, fuel, and washing . . .	400 0 0	200 0 0	47	16	3806 12 0	348	800	561	215	477	174
600 0 0	Furnished apartments, medical advice, and medicine.	400 0 0	400 0 0	101	22	8242 7 6½	1000	1600	1288	169	845	153
600 0 0	House	‡200 0 0 400 0 0 ‡200 0 0	300 0 0	74	..	5529 10 4	506	..	509	..	428	..
180 0 0	House, coals, candles, and 2*s.* 6*d.* each for copies of debtors' warrants.	120 0 0	80 0 0	3	2	220 10 0	36	108	96	17	30	6
115 0 0	House, garden, coals, and candles . .	200 0 0	80 0 0	8	2	477 1 0	126	300	62	17	46	12
100 0 0	. . . .	40 0 0	30 0 0	2	1	82 0 0	53	107	23	6	14	3
300 0 0	. . . .	300 0 0	120 0 0	10	2	417 2 1	220	655	167	..	101	..
230 0 0	. . . .	100 0 0	50 0 0	5	1	205 12 0	115	139	69	17	49	9
200 0 0	Fuel, candles, oil, and soap	200 0 0	60 0 0	4	..	228 0 0	69	151	69	..	49	..
200 0 0	House fuel, and candles	200 0 0	70 0 0	6	2	295 6 8	53	103	63	15	40	6
50 0 0	. . . .	100 0 0	20 0 0	..	2	60 0 0	29	35	..	21	..	13
88 19 6	Residence, coals, candles, and copies of warrants.	50 0 0	20 0 0	3	1	258 0 0	28	60	29	10	20	4
100 0 0	. . . .	70 0 0	10 1 0	1	..	47 14 0	20	52	15	4	10	2
30 0 0	. . . .	26 0 0	8 0 0	..	1	5 0 0	10	25	7	2	..	..
300 0 0	House, fuel, candles, and washing . .	200 0 0	80 0 0	17	2	683 15 0	76	156	111	12	15	8
136 10 0	House, fuel, candles, and washing . .	30 0 0	30 0 0	2	1	64 12 0	13	33	28	8	24	5
80 0 0	Coals and candles	40 0 0	26 5 0	1	1	65 0 0	35	..	13	7	10	3

* The number for which proper accommodation can be found; but the number fluctuates, frequently exceeding 1200, and has reached to 1350.

† The Surgeon also attends the Prisoners at the Giltspur-street Prison for this salary, and pays 100*l.* for assistance and medicines to an Apothecary.

‡ Assistant Chaplain.

TABLE No. 23.

Average Scale of Treadwheel Labour.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Average Number of Working Hours per day.	Height of each Step.	Number of Steps per Minute.	The Average Number of Feet in Ascent per Day.	The Ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheel to the total Number employed.	The Daily Amount of Labour, in Feet of Ascent, performed by every Prisoner.	Application of its Power.
Northumberland	Morpeth . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	The treadwheel only used occasionally					to raise water	
,,	Tynemouth . .	,, ,,	No treadwheel labour in this prison					.. ..	
,,	Alnwick . .	,, ,,	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					.. ..	
,,	Hexham . .	,, ,,	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					.. ..	
,,	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	Town Gaol and House of Correction.	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					.. ..	
,,	Berwick-upon-Tweed.	Borough Gaol	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					.. ..	
Notts . . .	Nottingham .	County Gaol	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					.. ..	
,,	,,	Town Gaol	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					.. ..	
,,	,,	Town House of Correction . .	8	7 inches	48	13,440	$\frac{1}{3}$	8,960	Pumping water
,,	Southwell . .	County House of Correction .	8	8 inches	Upper wheel 36	11,520	$\frac{1}{3}$	7,680	..
			8	8 inches	Lower wheel 48	15,360	$\frac{1}{3}$	10,240	
,,	Newark-upon-Trent.	Borough Gaol	No treadwheel labour in this prison					..	..
,,	Radford . .	Debtors' Gaol	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					..	..
Oxford . . .	Oxford . . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	7h. 27m. 30s.	8 inches	36	10,740	$\frac{1}{3}$	7,160	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	$7\frac{3}{4}$	9 inches	48	16,740	$\frac{1}{3}$	11,160	..
,,	Banbury . .	Borough Gaol	No treadwheel labour in this prison					..	..
Pembroke . .	Haverfordwest .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	8h. 47m. 30s.	$7\frac{1}{2}$ inches	48	15,825	$\frac{1}{2}$	$7,912\frac{1}{2}$	Grinding corn
Radnor . . .	Presteign . .	,, ,,	No treadwheel labour in this prison					..	..
,,	New Radnor .	Borough Gaol	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					..	..
Rutland . . .	Oakham . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					..	..
Salop . . .	Shrewsbury . .	,, ...	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					..	..
,,	Wellington . .	Debtors' Gaol	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					..	..
,,	Ludlow . . .	Borough Gaol	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					..	..
,,	Bridgnorth . .	Borough Gaol and Lock-up-House.	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					..	..
Somerset . .	Wilton . . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	$7\frac{1}{2}$	8 inches	40	12,000	$\frac{1}{4}$	9,000	Grinding corn
,,	Shepton Mallet	County House of Correction .	7h. 5m.	8 inches	32	$9,066\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	6,800	..
,,	Bristol . . .	City Gaol and House of Correction.	No treadwheel labour in this prison					..	..
,,	,,	Common Gaol	7	8 inches.	69	19,320	$\frac{1}{3}$	9,660	Raising water
,,	Bath . . .	City Gaol	No treadwheel labour in this pr son					..	..
Stafford . . .	Stafford . .	County Gaol and House of Correction	8h. 40m.	7 inches	60	18,200	$\frac{1}{3}$	$2,133\frac{1}{3}$	Grinding corn
,,	Lichfield . .	City Gaol and House of Correction.	No treadwheel labour in this prison					..	..
Suffolk . . .	Bury St. Edmunds . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	10	7 inches	48	16,800	$\frac{1}{3}$	11,200	Grinding corn
,,	Ipswich . . .	,, ,,	No treadwheel labour in this prison					..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					..	..
,,	Beccles . . .	County House of Correction .	$8\frac{1}{2}$	8 inches	36	12,240	$\frac{1}{2}$	6,120	Raising water
,,	Orford . . .	Borough Gaol	No treadwheel labour in this prison					..	..
Surrey . . .	Horsemonger-Lane.	County Gaol	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					..	..
,,	Brixton . . .	County House of Correction . .	9	$7\frac{1}{2}$ inches	46	15,525	$\frac{3}{5}$	9,315	Grinding corn
,,	Guildford . .	,, ,,	10	$7\frac{1}{2}$ inches	48	18,000	$\frac{2}{3}$	12,000	..
,,	Kingston-on-Thames.	,, ,,	No treadwheel labour in this prison					..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					..	..
,,	Southwark . .	Borough Gaol	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					..	..
,,	Queen's Prison	Debtors' Gaol	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					..	..
,,	Croydon . .	Town Gaol and Lock-up-House	,, ,, ,, ,, ,,					..	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 24.

Governor's Salary and Fees.	Governor's other Emoluments.	Chaplain's Salary, &c.	Surgeon's Salary, &c.	The Number of other Officers employed.	Amount of their Salaries.	The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate sleeping Cells.	The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell.	The greatest Number of Prisoners in the Prison at any one time in the course of the Year.	The Daily Average Number of Prisoners in the Prison throughout the Year.
£. s. d.		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	M. F.	£. s. d.			M. F.	M. F.
220 0 0	House, fuel, and candles	150 0 0	84 0 0	7 1	421 0 0	72	35	64 11	36 6
80 0 0	..	..	20 0 0	.. 1	5 0 0	22	44	.. ..	.. ..
54 0 0	House and fuel	..	20 0 0	.. 1	4 0 0	8	32	8 2	1 ..
40 0 0	House, fuel, candles, soap, and garden	..	5 0 0	.. 1	4 0 0	7	16	6 ..	.. ..
300 0 0	House, fuel, candles, soap, and washing	150 0 0	130 0 0	8 5*	516 8 0	77	128	95 36	62 24
80 0 0	..	20 0 0	13 0 0	1 1	18 0 0	7	16	7 2	3 ..
242 10 0	House and fuel, copies of proceedings	100 0 0	60 0 0	4 1	196 8 0	45	89	44 5	17 1
150 0 0	House and fuel, and copies of warrants	60 0 0	42 0 0	1 1	70 0 0	16	50	5 ..	2 ..
150 0 0	Apartments, coals, and candles	60 0 0	42 0 0	4 2	266 4 0	69	150	68 14	51 9
200 0 0	House, coals, and garden	150 0 0	120 0 0	9 2	566 0 0	135	164	101 10	87 7
20 0 0	..	..	..	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..
No salary.	£1 11s. 6d. for every writ of execution, 4s. 6d. on every trial and inquiry, and 1s 6d. each on prisoners discharged on bail, amounting to 139l 17s. 0d.	..	..	.. ..	..	7	24	9 ..	.. ..
350 0 0	House, fuel, garden, and 1s. 6d. each for taking debtors before the Insolvents' Court.	150 0 0	90 0 0	11 2	539 6 0	139	261	137 20	93 11
85 0 0	Lodging, fuel, and washing	25 0 0	31 10 0	1 1	35 0 0	47	55	21 6	13 3
60 0 0	House, &c.	20 0 0	12 0 0	.. 1	10 0 0	8	30	15 5	4 1
168 16 0	Residence, garden, soap, fuel, and candles	50 0 0	40 0 0	3 1	90 12 9	46	58	59 6	40 7
80 0 0	House, garden, fuel, candles, and soap	26 5 0	21 0 0	1 1	25 0 0	29	..	9 4	7 1
10 10 0	..	..	..	.. ..	..	3	9	.. ..	.. ..
125 0 0	House, garden, fuel, candles, and soap	100 0 0	25 0 0	1 1	55 10 0	32	96	14 ..	10 ..
265 0 0	House, coals, and candles, debtors' certificates, and copies of warrants	200 0 0	80 0 0	14 3	834 18 0	198	292	116 27	78 17
8 0 0	House, £15 11s. 4d. in lieu of fees	..	..	.. ..	..	6	16	.. ..	.. ..
40 0 0	..	..	..	.. 1	5 0 0	5	14	2 2	.. ..
23 0 0	House, fuel and candles	10 0 0	5 0 0	.. ..	..	5	20	4 ..	.. ..
350 0 0	House, fuel, coals, and candles, and £54 1s. 4d. for attending at Assizes and Sessions.	200 0 0	76 1 0	17 1	635 10 0	88	300	153 20	138 16
269 0 0	House, coals, candles, and washing	162 10 0	80 5 0	18 2	716 16 0	106	208	173 22	129 18
150 0 0	House rent and tax free	80 0 0	50 0 0	3 3	233 4 0	86	158	50 20	34 10
380 0 0	House, washing, and fuel	200 0 0	100 0 0	18 5	1130 4 0	220	660	116 32	80 21
150 0 0	Apartments, coals, candles and washing	200 0 0	125 0 0	10 3	625 13 6	120	..	66 14	38 14
450 0 0	House, fuel, candles, and copies of warrants.	300 0 0	130 0 0	28 4	1583 16 0	326	759	361 84	294 65
65 0 0	Residence and fuel	..	4 4 0	.. 1	5 0 0	12	20	5 ..	1 ..
350 0 0	House, coals, candles, soap, and the use of 2 acres of pasture.	200 0 0	100 0 0	8 1	371 2 0	150	200	126 11	88 8
350 0 0	Residence, coals, candles, and soap	200 0 0	100 0 0	7 3	422 8 0	112	118	113 20	66 11
120 0 0	House, fuel, candles and soap	60 0 0	40 0 0	2 1	70 0 0	28	45	25 5	12 2
100 0 0	House, fuel, and candles	80 0 0	40 0 0	2 1	58 12 0	30	60	27 4	16 2
1 0 0	..	..	..	.. ..	..	2	..	.. ..	.. ..
660 0 0	Residence, coals, candles, bread, and fees for copies of causes, &c.	250 0 0	150 0 0	15 4	1035 5 0	230	364	175 55	125 34
415 0 0	Residence, coals, candles, bread, garden, and travelling expenses.	250 0 0	120 0 0	22 7	1954 15 7	149	185	335 91	233 78
268 14 0	Residence, coals, candles, bread, garden, and travelling expenses.	175 0 0	80 0 0	13 3	681 15 0	89	119	167 29	138 23
185 0 0	Residence, fuel, candles, soap, bread, and travelling expenses.	100 0 0	70 0 0	4 1	201 0 0	12	70	57 19	22 15
10 0 0	..	..	..	.. ..	..	4	16	.. ..	.. ..
206 18 6	Residence, fuel, and oil	105 0 0	50 0 0	2 1	127 0 0	4	30	.. ..	.. ..
800 0 0	Residence and fee of 1s. for administering the Oath under the Act 53 Geo. III., c. 113.	150 0 0	200 0 0	17 3	1864 0 0	208	..	167 12	155 9
35 0 0	House rent-free	..	..	.. ..	..	..	..	.. ..	.. ..

TABLE No. 23.

Average Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prison.	Average Number of Working Hours per Day.	Height of each Step.	Number of Steps per Minute.	The Average Number of Feet in Ascent per day.	The ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheel to the Total Number employed.	The Daily Amount of Labour, in Feet of Ascent, performed by every Prisoner.	Application of its Power.
Sussex	Lewes	County Gaol and House of Correction.	8¾	7½ inches	58	19,031¼	⅔	11,418¾	Grinding corn
,,	Petworth	County Gaol and House of Correction.	8¾	9 inches	48	18,900	⅔	11,340	Fly regulator
,,	Battle	County House of Cofrection.	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Chichester	City Gaol	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Hastings	Town Gaol	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Winchelsea	,, ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Rye	,, ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
Warwick	Warwick	County Gaol	8¼	8 inches	46	15,180	½	7,590	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison*	..	..
,,	Coventry	City Gaol and House of Correction.	7	7 inches	69	16,905	⅓	11,270	Raising water
Westmoreland	Appleby	County Gaol	8h. 42m. 30s.	8 inches	48	16,720	⅔	11,146⅔	,,
,,	Kendal	County House of Correction.	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
Wilts	Fisherton Anger (Salisbury).	County Gaol and House of Correction.	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Devizes	County House of Correction.	7¾	8½ inches	48	15,810	¼	11,857½	Grinding corn
,,	Marlborough	County Bridewell.	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
Worcester	Worcester	County Gaol and House of Correction	8½	7¾ inches	48	15,810	⅓	10,540	Grinding corn
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	7h. 25m.	7½ inches	48	13,350	⅓	8,900	Raising water
York	York	County Gaol	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Northallerton	County House of Correction.	7½	8 inches	40	12,000	¼	9,000	Grinding corn
,,	Beverley	,, ,,	9½	7½ inches	48	17,100	⅔	11,400	Grinding chi stones.
,,	Wakefield	County House of Correction.	8h. 55m.	7½ inches	48	16,050	¼	12,037½	Raising water
,,	Kingston-upon-Hull.	Town Gaol and House of Correction.	8h. 55m.	8¼ inches	48	17,655	⅓	11,770	Manufacture of whiting.
,,	Scarborough	Borough Gaol.	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Ripon	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction.	No accurate	account	of the	tread-	wheel	kept.	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol.	No tread-	wheel	labour	in this	prison.	..	..
,,	Richmond	Borough Gaol.	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Doncaster	Town Gaol	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Beverley	,, ,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Halifax	Debtors' Gaol.	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Knaresborough	Borough Debtors' Gaol	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	,,	Castle Liberty Debtors' Gaol	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..
,,	Eccleshall	Debtors' Gaol.	,,	,,	,,	,,	,,	..	..

* The tread-mill has been taken down, and its place supplied with cranks for pumping water.

ETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

TABLE No. 24.

Governor's Salary and Fees.	Governor's other Emoluments.	Chaplain's Salary, &c.	Surgeon's Salary, &c.	The Number of other Officers employed.	Amount of their Salaries.	The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate sleeping Cells.	The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one cell.	The greatest Number of Prisoners in the Prison at any one time in the course of the Year.		The Daily Average Number of Prisoners in the Prison throughout the Year.	
£. s. d.		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	M. F.	£. s. d.			M.	F.	M.	F.
300 0 0	Apartments in the prison, washing, fuel, and candles.	250 0 0	160 0 0	14 4	1044 12 0	134	204	132	32	101	22
300 0 0	House, coals, candles, and washing . .	200 0 0	100 0 0	7 2	378 10 6½	111	186	52	13	39	6
80 0 0	House and fuel	25 0 0	2 5 0	.. 1	0 16 0	8	24	6	..	2	..
15 0 0	. . . .	..	..	.. 1	5 0 0	5	21	..	..	..	..
45 0 0	. . . .	2 12 0	10 0 0	.. 1	10 0 0	7	21	7	2	3	1
25 0 0	. . . .	..	..	.. ..	..	2	9	1	..	..	..
41 12 0	House, coals, and candles	..	3 17 0	.. 1	10 8 0	8	20	8	1	..	..
450 0 0	House, coals, and washing, and copies of warrants.	150 0 0	70 0 0	12 2	745 0 0	146	396	198	48	130	23
250 0 0	Coals and candles	150 0 0	70 0 0	14 2	757 16 0	83	446	257	35	228	24
220 0 0	. . . .	160 0 0	50 0 0	6 1	240 0 0	85	168	75	10	49	5
100 0 0	House to live in	52 10 0	10 10 0	1 1	64 0 0	26	30	19	4	16	3
71 12 0	House, garden, coals, and gas . . .	52 10 0	15 0 0	1 1	50 0 0	26	49	30	1	19	2
325 0 0	. . . .	140 0 0	80 0 0	4 1	204 0 0	111	127	74	16	47	9
300 0 0	House and garden	200 0 0	100 0 0	7 1	333 0 0	226	..	165	13	111	12
86 18 0	House and garden	75 0 0	25 0 0	1 1	41 4 0	18	80	32	2	14	2
317 10 0	House, servant, coals, and washing . .	300 0 0	100 0 0	25 4	1440 2 2	236	772	192	36	155	25
200 0 0	House, fuel, and candles	75 0 0	30 0 0	5 1	173 16 0	51	68	35	13	24	7
600 0 0	House	300 0 0	300 0 0	12 1	764 8 0	189	301	186	24	107	13
140 0 0	. . . .	75 0 0	30 0 0	3 1	107 4 0	50	71	23	15	13	7
392 8 6½	House, fuel, paddock, and garden . .	105 0 0	31 10 0	11 2	640 14 0	61	123	64	14	52	9
300 0 0	Residence, coals, garden, and field . .	180 0 0	80 0 0	7 2	457 12 0	110	128	66	8	45	9
500 0 0	House and coals	250 0 0	250 0 0	43 12	3194 16 0	420	..	506	91	428	76
160 0 0	House, fuel, oil, garden, and fees for taking debtors to Insolvents' Court.	100 0 0	80 0 0	7 1	471 7 0	121	186	79	23	65	12
50 0 0	House, coals, and candles	..	10 0 0	.. 1	20 0 0	12	29	5	1	1	..
62 0 0	House, garden, and 2*s.* on the commitment of every prisoner.	20 0 0	18 18 0	1 1	6 6 0	9	17	8	1	3	1
..	. . . .	..	..	.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 0 0	House	5 0 0	5 0 0	.. 1	2 0 0	9	..	3	..	..	..
100 0 0	House and garden	..	..	.. ..	..	3	6	..	..	..	..
44 17 0	1*s.* for each vagrant admitted into the prison.	..	..	.. ..	..	14	44	..	..	..	..
60 0 0	House, garden, and fuel	..	..	1 1	76 0 5	..	108	15	..	7	..
No salary.	12*s.* for each debtor by the county . .	..	..	.. ..	..	2	8	..	..	..	..
,,	*s.* 8*d.* on commitment, and 8*s.* 4*d.* for discharge of each debtor, paid by the county.	..	..	.. ..	..	2	6	..	..	..	..
,,	House. The Governor is paid by fees,	..	..	.. ..	..	6	40	..	..	..	..

TABL

Total Cost in the course of th

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Total Cost of Prison Diet.	Total Cost of Clothing for Males and Females.	Total Cost of Bedding and Straw.	Total Cost of Extra Allowances, by Order of the Surgeon.	Total Cost of Medicines.	Total Cost of Wine, Beer, and Spirits.	Total Cost of Fuel.	Total Cost of Soap.	Total Co of Candles Oil, and Gas
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	. s. d.	£. s.
Anglesey .	Beaumaris .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	56 1 7½	3 0 0	0 5 0	..	..	..	12 19 0	1 13 10½	12 0
Bedford .	Bedford . .	County Gaol. .	156 11 6	39 10 10½	21 3 3	9 8 2½	..	4 14 4	40 1 8	2 2 0	20 17
,,	,,	County House of Correction.	298 5 8¼	71 17 8½	4 8 6	15 10 7	..	0 7 0	27 7 3	4 4 6	11 16
		Total—County of Bedford.	454 17 2¼	111 8 7	25 11 9	24 18 9½	..	5 1 4	67 8 11	6 6 6	32 13
Berks . .	Reading .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	633 8 10½	97 9 9½	5 12 8½	17 7 6	..	2 14 2	113 5 3	26 1. 1½	272 15
,,	Abingdon .	County House of Correction.	102 7 7¾	14 11 6½	..	3 14 7	..	2 18 11	43 0 0	5 1 7½	35 14 1
,,	Newbury .	Borough Gaol .	4 13 9	..	0 8 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Windsor .	,,	83 8 6	1 2 7	1 19 0	1 9 4	..	1 1 6	12 14 8	3 10 0	0 5
		Total—County of Berks.	823 18 9¼	113 3 11	7 19 8½	22 11 5	..	6 14 7	168 19 11	34 12 9	308 15 1
Brecon .	Brecknock .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	80 11 0¾	14 14 6	2 0 0	5 2 3¾	..	0 15 0	39 0 0	4 4 0	5 3
Bucks . .	Aylesbury .	,,	937 14 7	503 16 2	13 19 4	55 4 8	..	..	615 14 3	..	..
,,	Buckingham	Borough Gaol .	34 9 9	..	..	..	5 0 0	..	0 16 9	..	0 17
		Total—County of Bucks.	972 4 4	503 16 2	13 19 4	55 4 8	5 0 0	..	616 11 0	..	0 17
Cambridge	Cambridge .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	458 19 5	102 8 4	43 18 1	1 1 10½	40 0 0	..	92 9 4	20 4 3	18 10 3
,,	,,	Town Gaol and House of Correction.	194 15 1	19 2 11	13 11 0	6 1 3	..	..	37 5 2	8 6 6	13 2 4
,,	Wisbeach .	House of Correction.	127 12 2	19 2 3	34 11 7	7 6 4	..	0 5 9	11 6 6	4 17 5	1 16 9
,,	Ely . . .	,,	129 17 9	6 0 0	1 1 0	0 10 0	..	..	14 6 0	1 8 0	6 12 0
		Total—County of Cambridge.	911 4 5	146 13 6	93 1 8	14 19 5½	40 0 0	0 5 9	155 7 0	34 16 2	40 1 4
Cardigan .	Cardigan .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	115 9 8½	13 19 11	1 14 0	0 5 6	..	..	15 9 2	4 9 0	3 17 8
,,	Aberystwith	Town Gaol . .	..	..	0 14 6	..	..	..	..	1 6 0	1 6 0
		Total—County of Cardigan.	115 9 8½	13 19 11	2 8 6	0 5 6	..	..	15 9 2	5 15 0	5 3 8
Carmarthen	Carmarthen	County Gaol and House of Correction.	161 6 4	15 3 1	2 8 0	4 9 3	..	..	39 14 1½	1 18 6	16 15 0
,,	,,	Borough Gaol .	9 16 2	..	..	..	..	..	7 6 6	0 4 0	0 17 11
		Total—County of Carmarthen.	171 2 6	15 3 1	2 8 0	4 9 3	..	..	47 0 7½	2 2 6	17 12 11
Carnarvon	Carnarvon .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	227 19 4½	28 13 8½	7 14 9	0 16 3	..	0 6 6	70 17 3½	..	19 7 6

RNS, 1846—*continued.*

o. 25.

ear under the following Heads :—

otal Cost of ashing.	Total Cost of Cooking.	Total Cost of Stationery, Printing, and Books.	Total Cost of Furniture.	Total Cost of Rent, Rates, and Taxes.	Total Cost of Officers' Salaries.	Total Cost of Pensions to Retired Officers.	Total Cost of the Support of Prisoners, removed under Contract to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	Total Cost of Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	Total Cost of Removing Transported Convicts.	Total Cost of Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison.	Total Cost of Sundries not enumerated.	Grand Total.
s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
..												
12 0	20 0 0	..	..	..	159 16 0	..	..	..	..	..	5 0 0	271 7 6
7 6½	10 0 0	2 11 0	4 1 0	4 7 6	471 10 0	4 5 4	..	17 19 0	35 4 4	42 4 10	11 10 0½	918 9 11½
18 3	10 0 0	2 9 6	2 12 0	4 10 0	442 10 0	..	..	..	..	61 2 5	32 18 10½	993 18 4¼
5 9½	20 0 0	5 0 6	6 13 0	8 17 6	914 0 0	4 5 4	..	17 19 0	35 4 4	103 7 3	44 8 11	1912 8 3¾
..	..	145 1 10	7 19 3	59 0 4	1351 4 0	..	..	61 16 4	9 16 6	503 3 4¼	591 8 1¾	3898 4 11½
10 0	..	35 8 2½	15 18 6	5 19 1	260 0 0	74 8 10	..	14 11 7	..	16 9 9	68 0 8½	698 15 10¼
10 0	..	..	..	..	13 18 0	..	..	19 11 6	..	..	0 18 0	39 19 3
..	..	3 19 2	..	3 0 0	86 15 0	..	..	..	..	153 9 9	2 13 10	355 8 7
0 0	..	184 9 2½	23 17 9	67 19 5	1711 17 0	74 8 10	..	95 19 5	9 16 6	673 2 10¼	663 0 8¼	4992 8 7¾
3 6	..	13 9 3	3 11 9	9 18 11½	436 2 0	10 0 0	..	3 15 0	32 4 0	32 13 0½	18 19 8½	712 7 8
..	..	111 11 1	..	9 6 10	1093 4 0	..	..	12 15 0	12 11 0	116 4 11	100 2 9	3582 4 7
..	..	..	0 13 11	1 2 6	20 0 0	..	..	..	6 5 2	117 2 10	2 10 5½	188 18 6½
..	..	111 11 1	0 13 11	10 9 4	1113 4 0	..	..	12 15 0	18 16 2	233 7 9	102 13 2½	3771 3 1½
13 6	..	26 12 3	..	22 15 2	643 0 0	100 0 0	..	11 7 9	13 17 6	84 15 10½	141 12 10¾	1826 6 5¾
..	..	5 7 6	..	26 10 5	354 0 0	..	..	4 14 6	19 9 0	57 10 2	48 14 0	808 9 10
11 8	..	15 9 8	..	2 7 11	233 8 8	..	..	65 4 0	6 4 6	7 6 3	49 12 1	602 3 6
0 0	..	0 10 6	..	5 16 6	335 0 0	..	..	6 19 0	..	4 5 0	6 15 0	531 0 9
5 2	..	47 19 11	..	57 10 0	1565 8 8	100 0 0	..	88 5 3	39 11 0	153 17 3½	246 13 11¾	3768 0 6¾
14 6½	..	6 0 6	9 13 10	0 11 7	184 0 0	..	..	14 11 6	38 16 0	9 18 0	10 15 6½	431 6 5½
8 0	..	0 8 0	..	..	20 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	25 2 6
2 6½	..	6 8 6	9 13 10	0 11 7	204 0 0	..	..	14 11 6	38 16 0	18 0	10 15 6½	456 8 11½
..	..	5 11 5½	19 15 2½	..	378 4 0	50 0 0	..	9 1 0	11 0 0	47 19 5	10 14 3	773 19 7½
..	..	..	0 0 8	..	50 0 0	..	..	..	..	3 9	0 7 4½	69 16 4½
..	..	5 11 5½	19 15 10½	..	428 4 0	50 0 0	..	9 1 0	11 0 0	49 3 2	11 1 7½	843 16 0
0 0	..	19 19 11	..	..	367 4 6	..	..	..	36 0 0	..	..	781 19 9½

TABLE

Total Cost in the course of the

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Total Cost of Prison Diet.	Total Cost of Clothing for Males and Females.	Total Cost of Bedding and Straw.	Total Cost of Extra Allowances, by Order of the Surgeon.	Total Cost of Medicines.	Total Cost of Wine, Beer, and Spirits.	Total Cost of Fuel.	Total Cost of Soap.	Total of Cost Candles, Oil, and Gas.
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Chester	Chester	County Gaol	618 6 1	83 3 11	35 19 0	25 18 4	..	4 11 5	195 9 1	33 12 8	95 2 6
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	288 7 3	49 10 1	10 6 1	..	30 0 0	..	117 2 7	45 2 0	..
,,	Knutsford	House of Correction.	1514 6 5	182 17 7	206 8 2	51 5 0	..	..	331 13 3	57 17 7	164 0 1
		Total—County of Chester	2420 19 9	315 11 7	252 13 3	77 3 4	30 0 0	4 11 5	644 4 11	136 12 3	259 2 7
Cornwall	Bodmin	County Gaol and House of Correction.	972 19 6	157 7 10	16 11 10	8 10 9¾	..	19 6 3	201 11 6½	22 15 6½	65 0 7½
,,	Falmouth	Town Gaol	30 7 9	1 15 0	1 4 6	..	..	..	4 12 8	1 0 0	..
,,	Penzance	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	23 3 2¼	2 1 3	0 16 7	..	..	..	5 12 0	1 0 0	1 2 0
,,	Saltash	Borough Gaol	0 17 0	..	0 1 2	..	..	..	..	0 0 6½	0 1 6½
,,	Helstone	,,	0 2 0	..	0 0 9	..	..	..	0 0 10	0 0 2	..
		Total—County of Cornwall.	1027 9 5¼	161 4 1	18 14 10	8 10 9¾	..	19 6 3	211 17 0½	24 16 3	66 4 2
Cumberland	Carlisle	County Gaol and House of Correction.	621 6 3	120 2 2	38 8 4	1 17 9	..	..	63 3 4	144 10 9	36 19 10
,,	Whitehaven	County House of Correction.	8 4 0	..	0 3 0	..	2 6 6	..	0 17 0	0 16 8	0 1 0
,,	Cockermouth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House.	2 8 4	..	0 6 0	..	..	..	0 2 6	0 9 0	..
		Total—County of Cumberland.	631 18 7	120 2 2	38 17 4	1 17 9	2 6 6	..	64 2 10	145 16 5	37 0 10
Denbigh	Ruthin	County Gaol and House of Correction.	110 1 6	4 12 0	2 10 0	..	..	..	6 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0
Derby	Derby	County Gaol and House of Correction.	1033 6 5¼	225 14 10	6 5 3	21 10 5½	..	0 5 6	202 19 6	22 12 11½	65 19 7
Devon	Exeter	County Gaol	569 17 11¾	96 7 5¼	9 0 0	54 0 8½	..	..	147 7 6	..	41 3 8¾
,,	,,	County House of Correction.	1012 16 1½	201 18 10	13 10 0	68 10 7	..	..	92 15 10	..	39 8 6½
,,	,,	County Debtors' Gaol.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	216 15 10	51 6 8	1 14 6	..	..	..	16 9 0	..	26 11 10
,,	Plymouth	Borough Gaol	86 0 4	24 18 9	9 15 5	5 9 2	..	..	6 0 0	3 0 0	2 0 0
,,	Barnstaple	,,	35 11 10	1 6 10½	0 10 6	..	..	..	0 4 6	0 14 0	0 3 1½
,,	Tiverton	,,	73 5 2½	1 18 0	4 1 3	0 6 5	..	0 1 4	23 7 10	1 2 0	0 8 3
,,	Bideford	,,	15 4 4	1 0 0	2 5 0	..	2 5 0	..	..	..	..
,,	Bradnench	,,	6 17 0	..	0 9 6	..	..	..	0 8 6	0 2 3	0 2 8
,,	Dartmouth	,,	8 3 9	..	0 12 4	..	5 5 0	..	..	..	..
,,	Plympton Earle.	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House.	0 10 0	..	0 7 6	..	..	..	..	0 1 0	..
		Total—County of Devon.	2025 2 4¾	378 16 6¾	42 6 0	128 6 10½	7 10 0	0 1 4	286 13 2	4 19 3	109 18 1¾
Dorset	Dorchester	County Gaol and House of Correction.	691 16 5	212 11 6½	14 7 9¾	97 15 8½	84 1 4½	..	151 3 8½	16 19 2¼	39 11 2
,,	Poole	Town Gaol	41 19 9	1 0 9	2 16 10	..	..	..	9 12 4	2 0 0	2 19 6
		Total—County of Dorset.	733 16 2	213 12 3½	17 4 7¾	97 15 8½	84 1 4½	..	160 16 0½	18 19 2½	42 10 8
Durham	Durham	County Gaol and House of Correction.	1345 14 4	274 19 9	97 13 0	68 19 1	..	11 17 9	128 14 0	95 2 7	178 6 5

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

No. 25.

ear under the following Heads:—

tal Cost of Washing.	Total Cost of Cooking.	Total Cost of Stationery, Printing, and Books.	Total Cost of Furniture.	Total Cost of Rent, Rates, and Taxes.	Total Cost of Officers' Salaries.	Total Cost of Pensions to Retired Officers.	Total Cost of the Support of Prisoners, removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	Total Cost of Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	Total Cost of Removing Transported Convicts.	Total Cost of Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison.	Total Cost of Sundries not enumerated.	Grand Total.
s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
..	..	67 18 10½	3 6 0	19 1 6	1553 19 0	..	..	95 13 0	115 0 0	1192 17 1	204 11 6	4344 9 11½
..	..	..	..	3 8 0	348 2 3	..	..	..	32 10 0	66 18 3	..	991 6 6
..	..	152 5 4	26 13 11	11 4 3	2048 8 7	33 6 8	..	..	197 16 0	2996 1 11	257 7 6	8231 12 3
..	..	220 4 2½	29 19 11	33 13 9	3950 9 10	33 6 8	..	95 13 0	345 6 0	4255 17 3	461 19 0	13567 8 8½
..	..	30 7 5	..	16 7 9	1156 8 0	15 0 0	..	75 5 3	119 15 2	167 17 5½	166 11 10½	3211 16 10¼
2 0	..	0 5 0	..	..	45 0 0	..	..	..	..	16 12 0	..	101 18 11
..	..	3 7 0	3 4 6	8 0 8	60 10 0	..	..	..	7 1 3	28 18 9	0 7 8	145 4 10½
1 0	..	..	..	..	9 14 0	..	5 16 0	3 10 0	7 12 8	0 5 0	0 0 6	27 19 5
..	..	..	..	..	5 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 3 9
3 0	..	33 19 5	3 4 6	24 8 5	1276 12 0	15 0 0	5 16 0	78 15 3	134 9 1	213 13 2½	167 0 0½	3492 3 9½
5 2	..	18 2 5	32 8 0	29 9 0	898 9 0	..	..	24 13 10	84 0 0	80 8 1	82 11 3	2282 15 2
5 6	..	..	..	..	27 0 0	..	..	..	..	1 7 3	1 5 6	42 6 5
9 6	..	..	..	25 0 0	25 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 16 6	54 11 10
0 2	..	18 2 5	32 8 0	54 9 0	950 9 0	..	..	24 13 10	84 0 0	81 15 4	84 13 3	2379 13 5
..	..	3 4 0	..	1 0 0	284 13 0	..	..	2 0 0	27 5 0	226 11 7	8 0 0	684 17 1
..	..	89 18 9	15 11 1	35 18 8	1843 14 10	..	..	27 15 6	155 4 5	624 13 11½	181 3 3	4552 14 11¾
..	..	42 0 9	2 18 9	15 9 5	769 5 0	..	..	..	192 11 4	415 12 10¾	70 2 8¾	2425 18 2¾
..	..	15 14 2½	0 11 0	15 10 1½	897 0 0	..	..	..	..	187 3 1¼	81 10 8½	2626 9 0¾
..	..	..	..	..	125 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	125 0 0
..	..	4 2 10	10 19 2	0 15 5	231 5 0	..	..	..	19 13 6	60 18 1	11 4 5	651 16 3
..	..	1 16 2	4 10 0	..	169 0 0	27 6 0	47 16 0	2 7 0	46 10 0	10 0 0	..	446 8 10
15 8	1 10 5	..	..	..	45 0 0	..	..	..	13 3 0	5 6 0	1 16 1	106 2 0
15 0½	..	0 1 0	1 14 11	..	31 11 0	..	..	1 11 2	5 12 4	0 6 8½	4 7 0½	150 9 6
0 0	..	..	..	..	15 0 0	..	..	..	8 1 0	2 10 0	0 10 6	47 15 10
8 1	..	0 5 6	..	..	7 0 0	..	..	..	..	2 4 0	0 10 6	18 8 0
18 2	..	..	..	..	6 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	1 12 10	22 12 1
2 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	0 17 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 3 6
18 11½	1 16 5	64 0 5½	20 13 10	31 14 11½	2296 18 0	27 6 0	47 16 0	3 18 2	285 11 2	684 0 9½	171 14 9¾	6623 3 3½
..	..	63 1 8	51 15 10	16 8 1	1040 17 10	170 0 0	..	22 6 10	110 11 9	..	132 12 8	2916 1 7
..	..	0 4 0	..	..	58 4 0	..	49 14 0	6 12 0	..	29 0 3	1 1 0	205 4 5
..	..	63 5 8	51 15 10	16 8 1	1099 1 10	170 0 0	49 14 0	28 18 10	110 11 9	29 0 3	133 13 8	3121 6 0
..	..	83 1 11	1 13 4	21 6 1	1388 8 0	..	..	..	110 5 10	598 12 3	109 6 7	4514 0 11

TABLE

Total Cost in the course of the

Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or Other Prisons.	Total Cost of Prison Diet.	Total Cost of Clothing for Males and Females.	Total Cost of Bedding. and Straw.	Total Cost of Extra. Allowances. by Order of the Surgeon.	Total Cost of Medicines.	Total Cost of Wine Beer, and Spirits.	Total Cost of Fuel.	Total Cost of Soap.	Total Cost. of Candles. Oil and Gas.
		£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Chelmsford	County Gaol and House of Correction.	187 14 0	13 16 2	13 8 0	9 4 3	20 16 9	10 13 6	55 13 0	10 11 4	29 14 6
Springfield	,,	903 2 8	160 5 8	29 3 0	14 6 10	32 7 11	17 19 2	117 6 3	16 5 0	58 19 8
Colchester	County House of Correction.	322 14 1	36 0 0	18 11 1	11 1 5	10 9 4	..	34 8 0	6 5 0	18 0 0
,,	Borough Gaol	65 19 9	2 7 0	2 0 0	1 0 0	..	..	4 12 3	3 18 9	1 6 3
Ilford	County House of Correction	339 9 8	135 11 3	23 16 0	..	37 16 11	..	58 3 4	18 4 0	13 19 1
Harwich	Borough Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maldon	,,	4 11 9	..	0 7 0	..	..	..	1 3 0	0 3 6	..
Romford	Gaol for the Liberty of Havering.	2 6 0	..	2 1 6	..	..	..	..	..	4 1 6
	Total—County of Essex.	1825 17 11	348 0 1	89 6 7	35 12 6	101 10 11	28 12 8	271 5 10	55 7 7	1 6 1 0
Flint	County Gaol and House of Correction.	92 15 1½	17 0 0	9 16 0	5 12 1	..	..	13 17 9	1 15 6	0 9 6
Cardiff	County Gaol and House of Correction.	263 16 9½	79 13 4	3 17 6	17 2 6	..	..	66 13 9½	16 17 0	7 7 2½
,,	Borough Debtors' Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swansea	County House of Correction.	196 10 10	35 12 4	3 8 9	30 0 11½	13 15 10	..	35 17 10	8 10 0	8 0 6
	Total—County of Glamorgan.	460 7 7½	115 5 8	7 6 3	47 3 5½	13 15 10	..	102 11 7½	25 7 0	15 7 8½
Gloucester	County Gaol and Penitentiary.	1178 3 3¾	146 16 5½	9 6 6	76 13 11½	3 7 10	..	216 18 0½	52 17 3	60 15 6
,,	City gaol and House of Correction.	98 7 8	13 11 1	..	8 1 2	25 0 0	..	27 14 2	..	10 6 4
,,	City Bridewell and Police Station.	20 8 0	0 13 0	1 6 6	..	..	.	20 5 7	..	5 1 4
Horsley	County House of Correction.	137 16 8	48 6 3½	8 4 6	4 11 8½	..	0 5 7½	78 14 11	10 12 1½	8 1 4
North Leach	,,	282 8 2	55 7 7	18 17 6	0 9 0½	..	0 2 0	92 17 8	4 16 0	2 7 0
Little Dean	,,	117 10 9½	71 12 11	0 15 0	2 5 6	..	2 4 4½	65 17 9	..	19 15 1
Lawford's Gate	,,	128 3 1	17 8 1½	1 9 2	..	..	..	38 4 8	..	19 8 9
Tewkesbury	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	34 11 6	3 19 6	..	..	17 0 0	..	10 10 3	1 7 0	1 4 0
	Total—County of Gloucester.	1997 9 2¼	357 14 11½	39 19 2	92 1 4½	45 7 10	2 12 0	551 3 0½	69 12 4½	126 19 4
Winchester	County Gaol	325 16 2	..	14 19 3	3 5 8	..	..	64 13 5	..	68 19 7
,,	County House of Correction-	1128 12 5	90 2 3	14 6 9	61 7 1	..	..	137 12 0	11 5 0	37 16 8
Gosport	,,	40 12 10	3 0 6	2 0 0	2 3 0	..	..	15 10 0	3 0 8	4 2 0
Portsmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	258 6 2	45 3 0	22 6 0	10 13 8	..	..	48 13 10	13 8 9	18 16 2
Southampton	Town Gaol and House of Correction.	266 15 6	3 6 6	20 2 2½	6 18 3	..	..	22 16 6	13 12 8½	4 13 0
,,	Debtors' Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 5 0	..	..
Newport (Isle of Wight)	County Gaol and House of Correction	104 4 10	4 12 0	19 12 5½	1 19 0	..	..	25 15 10	4 11 8½	6 1 7
Parkhurst (Isle of Wight)	Juvenile Prison	5014 5 7	928 8 5½	116 18 1	39 2 8½	91 19 1	..	460 3 10	118 14 7½	132 9 5½
Andover	Borough Gaol	9 16 1	..	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 10 0	..
	Total—County	7148 9 7	1074 12 8½	211 4 9	125 9 4½	91 19 1	..	778 10 5	165 3 5½	272 18 5½

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

No. 25.
Year under the following Heads:—

Total Cost of Washing.	Total Cost of Cooking.	Total Cost of Stationery, Printing, and Books.	Total Cost of Furniture.	Total Cost of Rent, Rates, and Taxes.	Total Cost of Officers' Salaries.	Total Cost of Pensions to Retired Officers.	Total Cost of the Support of Prisoners, removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	Total Cost of Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	Total Cost of Removing Transported Convicts.	Total Cost of Repairs, Alterations and Additions in and about the Prison.	Total Cost of Sundries not enumerated.	Grand Total
£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s.
..	5 13 9	..	..	11 9 4	290 16 0	..	..	1 15 0	..	66 0 9	72 18 1	800 4
..	..	41 16 1	..	10 15 10	1910 11 0	..	..	22 1 0	34 9 10	89 7 1	241 17 9	3700 14
..	..	12 9 5	..	11 12 9	393 8 0	..	..	24 11 6	..	90 10 9	89 0 5	1079 1
1 0 0	..	..	..	..	131 16 0	..	173 11 6	9 0 0	3 0 0	8 8 6	10 12 9	418 12
1 0 0	..	32 15 9	49 5 7	1 10 0	609 0 0	..	..	16 16 0	..	340 19 2	180 3 1	1858 9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 10 0	..	..	..	..	18 0 0	..	60 5 0	8 0 0	0 10 0	..	..	94 10
..	..	10 10 9	..	7 14 0	54 12 0	..	87 8 11	2 1 6	..	2 8 0	..	173 4
3 10 0	5 13 9	97 12 0	49 5 7	43 1 11	3408 3 0	..	321 5 5	84 5 0	37 19 10	597 14 3	594 12 1	8124 17
..	..	0 19 0	..	0 16 8	230 0 0	..	..	14 14 0	13 1 5	75 13 6	61 10 2	538 0
2 7 3	1 17 0	12 15 6	..	10 14 10	524 16 0	..	..	93 3 0	36 13 0	72 14 11	95 19 1½	1306 8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 6 3	..	19 3 2	30 5 4	16 7 0	357 3 0	..	..	31 17 4½	38 17 0	49 5 11½	30 0 10	908 2
5 13 6	1 17 0	31 18 8	30 5 4	27 1 10	881 19 0	..	..	125 0 4½	75 10 0	122 0 10½	125 19 11½	2214 11
..	..	64 2 8	5 0 6	..	1839 12 1	..	..	91 15 0	84 11 0	167 3 8	368 9 7½	4365 13
..	..	11 10 6	..	0 5 8	222 0 0	..	28 7 4	..	13 7 6	25 5 8	47 2 0	530 19
0 5 0	..	0 10 0	..	4 6 10	10 0 0	..	..	..	..	10 5 2	7 1 9	80 3
1 16 6	..	2 19 10	..	..	453 16 0	..	..	..	..	653 0 6	24 3 11½	1432 9
..	..	6 10 6	8 19 7	..	433 0 0	..	..	..	..	55 3 8	69 16 1½	1030 14
6 18 0	..	31 8 0	12 2 9	..	321 10 0	20 0 0	..	..	..	51 4 11½	28 14 11	752 0
5 0 0	..	2 4 8	34 4 6	3 17 0	366 0 0	..	..	..	..	57 13 3½	20 9 6	694 2
..	..	..	..	..	55 0 0	..	..	2 0 2	7 9 8	3 5 1	4 11 11	140 19
13 19 6	..	119 6 2	60 7 4	8 9 6	3700 18 1	20 0 0	28 7 4	93 15 2	105 8 2	1023 2 0	570 9 9½	9027 2
..	..	36 0 0	..	12 19 0	707 10 0	..	..	..	47 9 1	19 0 4½	47 3 0	1347 15
..	..	4 4 9	..	15 16 1	1150 10 0	..	..	..	..	22 7 3	54 18 10	2728 19
0 6 0	..	1 10 10	1 3 6	7 9 4	310 0 0	..	..	3 15 0	..	6 14 11	1 7 9	402 16
..	..	7 16 0	15 3 0	51 1 0	562 14 0	..	47 4 11	3 6 0	14 16 6	19 9 5	22 11 0	1161 9
..	..	9 11 6	7 9 0	5 18 7	297 0 0	..	4 0 10	9 12 0	8 0 0	24 11 2	2 17 6	707 5
1 1 0	..	..	..	8 6 5½	35 0 0	..	..	..	..	1 5 11	0 18 8	49 17
0 9 0	..	12 1 10½	..	0 18 4½	356 16 0	80 0 0	..	17 2 8	..	57 16 7	24 16 11	716 18
..	..	70 19 6½	79 14 5½	69 12 3½	4894 0 5½	..	..	..	78 17 9½	1098 6 1	1608 1 6½	14801 14
..	..	..	..	..	40 0 0	..	51 17 9	..	..	4 16 8½	..	108 0
1 16 0	..	142 4 6	103 9 11½	172 1 1½	8353 10 5½	80 0 0	103 3 6	33 15 8	149 3 4½	1254 8 5	1762 15 2½	22024 16

TABLE

Total Cost in the course of the

unties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Total Cost of Prison Diet.	Total Cost of Clothing for Males and Females.	Total Cost of Bedding and Straw.	Total Cost of Extra Allowances by Order of the Surgeon.	Total Cost of Medicines.	Total Cost of Wine, Beer, and Spirits.	Total Cost of Fuel.	Total Cost of Soap.	Total Cost of Candles, Oil, and Gas.
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
eford .	Hereford	County Gaol and House of Correction.	521 9 2	34 0 0	20 18 6	25 2 6	..	..	123 19 6	7 2 6	47 0 0
,,	,,	City Gaol . .	123 1 5	14 13 0	..	15 1 4	..	..	36 16 1	..	21 2 10
		Total—County of Hereford.	644 10 7	48 13 0	20 18 6	40 3 10	..	..	160 15 7	7 2 6	68 2 10
ts .	Hertford .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	453 1 4½	27 18 9	17 12 10½	..	11 14 8	0 10 0	93 19 4	18 10 0	54 10 2
,,	St. Alban's .	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction.	247 6 9	15 9 10	45 4 9	..	40 0 0	..	69 12 3	10 4 5	6 0 0
		Total—County of Herts.	700 8 1½	43 8 7	62 17 7½	..	51 14 8	0 10 0	163 11 7	28 14 5	60 10 2
ntingdon	Huntingdon	County Gaol and House of Correction.	256 13 0	28 9 5	32 7 11	10 18 4	..	..	53 16 8	..	27 1 4
nt .	Maidstone .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	1687 19 3	394 10 1	92 0 6	65 1 9	..	26 11 3	205 14 5	53 5 1	30 6 10
,,	Canterbury (St. Augustine's).	,, ,,	225 19 0	62 9 11	13 18 4	1 16 6	..	..	47 1 10	16 7 6	15 18 0
,,	Canterbury .	City Gaol . .	138 12 7½	14 15 7½	10 12 6	0 7 7	2 13 0	..	29 18 6	7 1 11½	6 3 0
,,	,,	City House of Correction.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Deal . .	Town Gaol . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	21 16 8	..	..
,,	Dover . .	,, ,,	205 14 2	29 13 4	6 16 1	1 9 4	..	0 14 6	21 19 8	5 16 5	8 1 9
,,	Dover Castle	Debtors' Gaol .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Sandwich .	Town Gaol and House of Correction.	125 10 11¼	17 12 10	7 14 0	1 2 10	..	..	41 5 6	8 19 3	21 18 3
,,	Folkstone .	Town Gaol . .	0 6 9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Romney Marsh	,, ,,	7 19 5	..	0 2 0	..	..	..	2 4 0	..	3 3 9
,,	Faversham .	,, ,,	4 17 6	0 7 0	2 16 4½	..	1 0 0	..	5 9 10	0 8 6	0 1 6
,,	Hythe . .	,, ,,	1 1 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tenterden .	,, ,,	1 0 7	..	0 1 6	..	..	..	0 2 9	..	..
		Total—County of Kent.	2399 1 8¾	519 8 9½	134 1 3½	69 18 0	3 13 0	27 5 9	375 13 2	91 18 8½	85 13 1
ncaster .	Lancaster .	County Gaol .	911 15 2	223 19 10	1 8 0	22 1 8	100 11 8	2 5 1	148 0 0	40 4 8	73 6 7
,,	Preston . .	County House of Correction.	897 15 2	234 17 10	76 11 10	16 0 9	37 7 10	..	180 5 3	45 5 6	35 3 0
,,	Kirkdale .	,, ,,	1551 4 6	432 5 10	21 2 3	84 1 5	82 1 10	4 7 1	285 2 9	94 10 8	101 5 10
,,	Liverpool .	Borough Gaol .	2436 6 8	1098 10 10	314 18 3	137 7 6	68 4 11	4 3 2	284 18 6	..	136 6 1
,,	Salford .	County House of Correction.	2681 3 2	681 12 0	..	91 9 1	92 15 4	6 2 1	261 7 0	67 4 6	75 9 8
		Total—County of Lancaster.	8478 4 8	2671 6 4	414 0 4	351 0 5	381 1 7	16 17 5	1159 13 6	247 5 4	421 11 2
icester .	Leicester .	County Gaol .	520 10 10¾	60 4 6	11 12 10	15 16 9½	..	..	76 7 11½	25 7 0	48 18 1
,,	,,	County House of Correction.	318 15 9½	24 0 2½	15 2 2	6 10 8½	2 17 8	0 9 6	26 4 2½	4 1 0	6 7 9
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	358 6 0	62 8 4	24 8 0	14 4 9	..	..	44 11 10	6 11 3	14 12 1
		Total—County of Leicester.	1197 12 8½	146 13 0½	51 3 0	36 12 2¾	2 17 8	0 9 6	147 3 11¼	35 19 3	69 17 11

TURNS, 1846—*continued.*

No. 25.

Year under the following Heads :—

tal Cost of Washing.	Total Cost of Cooking.	Total Cost of Stationery, Printing, and Books	Total Cost of Furniture.	Total Cost of Rent, Rates, and Taxes.	Total Cost of Officers' Salaries.	Total Cost of Pensions to Retired Officers.	Total Cost of the Support of Prisoners, removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	Total Cost of Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	Total Cost of Removing Transported Convicts.	Total Cost of Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison.	Total Cost of Sundries not enumerated.	Grand Total.
£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
5 18 8	..	44 18 6	..	3 7 11	992 18 10	100 0 0	..	..	123 1 8	259 8 6	103 18 3	2463 4 6
..	..	8 4 0	..	..	134 16 0	..	..	..	22 16 0	..	114 9 0	490 19 8
5 18 8	..	53 2 6	..	3 7 11	1127 14 10	100 0 0	..	..	145 17 8	259 8 6	218 7 3	2954 4 2
..	..	48 15 8	4 6 6	33 2 8	1204 11 10	18 15 0	..	12 6 0	18 14 10	883 14 7½	83 9 0	2985 13 3
..	..	4 0 0	3 0 0	..	355 13 4	15 0 0	..	..	5 0 0	98 19 3	14 15 2	930 5 9
..	..	52 15 8	7 6 6	33 2 8	1560 5 2	33 15 0	..	12 6 0	23 14 10	982 13 10½	98 4 2	3915 19 0
1 15 0	..	20 19 5	..	6 14 4	514 16 0	..	..	5 5 0	50 11 0	99 4 8	52 4 11	1160 17 0
..	..	60 14 6	..	26 14 6	2398 0 0	54 0 0	..	3 11 8	30 0 3	322 12 3	483 13 6	5934 15 10
..	..	19 6 4	..	17 8 2	741 4 0	..	..	10 8 9	19 18 3	28 3 6	103 11 1	1323 11 2
..	..	3 16 0	1 0 7½	..	159 0 0	20 0 0	..	..	..	42 0 8½	14 15 10½	450 18 0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	25 0 0	..	34 7 0	1 10 10	9 13 0	..	..	92 7 6
..	..	4 4 11	0 17 4	..	257 10 0	6 18 0	..	4 3 10	11 2 6	24 6 0	6 17 5	596 5 3
..	..	..	..	..	51 5 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	51 5 3
..	..	14 9 2½	..	..	242 11 9	..	..	0 7 0	..	53 13 5	52 0 6½	587 5 6
..	..	..	..	..	5 0 0	..	16 15 0	1 16 3	..	..	..	23 18 0
..	..	0 9 9	..	..	10 0 0	..	31 10 0	4 9 6	..	14 16 8	0 7 0	75 2 1
0 10 0	..	..	..	..	54 12 0	20 0 0	6 5 1	1 0 2	..	48 15 11½	3 13 5½	149 17 4
0 4 0	..	..	..	..	5 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 0	7 3 6
0 2 3	..	..	0 1 0	..	4 0 0	..	6 2 0	2 3 0	..	4 5 0	..	17 18 1
0 16 3	..	103 0 8½	1 18 11½	44 2 8	3953 8 0	100 18 0	94 19 1	29 11 0	70 14 0	538 13 6	665 11 10½	9310 7 6
..	..	41 13 0	100 11 8	7 15 9	2286 16 0	15 0 0	..	42 9 8	..	175 17 3	29 17 0	4223 13 0
..	26 1 3	75 16 10	..	33 5 11	1630 8 0	75 0 0	..	..	..	327 11 10	192 6 8	3883 17 8
0 10 5	..	128 13 11	135 1 9	36 18 1	2704 12 0	447 13 0	..	..	..	3711 1 9	203 10 9	10053 3 10
..	..	178 17 5	2 15 6	34 5 7	3546 6 1	63 0 0	39 10 1	58 2 6	183 16 9	726 14 6	348 4 9	9662 9 1
5 3 3	..	192 6 0	91 7 6	32 2 10	3863 5 0	216 18 0	..	..	..	2007 12 0	813 2 10	11209 0 3
4 13 8	26 1 3	617 7 2	329 16 5	144 8 2	14031 7 1	817 11 0	39 10 1	100 12 2	383 16 9	6948 17 4	1587 2 0	39032 3 10
..	..	85 7 11½	..	20 8 9	1242 13 9	25 0 0	..	5 9 6	55 0 7½	58 11 10½	130 17 8¾	2382 8 3
..	..	6 1 3½	..	8 12 1	433 16 4	..	..	..	..	40 8 11	77 3 9	970 11 4
..	..	26 2 7	..	19 8 11	516 0 0	..	..	2 5 0	94 13 7	122 9 1	51 12 8	1357 14 1
..	..	117 11 10	..	48 9 9	2192 10 1	25 0 0	..	7 14 6	149 14 2½	221 9 10½	259 14 1¾	4710 13 8

TABLE

Total Cost in the course of the

unties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Total Cost of Prison Diet.	Total Cost of Clothing for Males and Females.	Total Cost of Bedding and Straw.	Total Cost of Extra Allowances by Order of the Surgeon.	Total Cost of Medicines.	Total Cost of Wine, Beer, and Spirits.	Total Cost of Fuel.	Total Cost of Soap.	Total Cost of Candles, Oil, and Gas.
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
coln .	Lincoln . .	County Gaol . .	70 17 6	1 3 8	5 10 0	3 5 10½	25 0 0	..	54 5 1	2 0 4	10 7 10
,,	,,	City Gaol . .	90 10 7	12 18 4	0 14 2	2 2 0	..	..	27 15 5	3 15 7	15 17 9
,,	Louth . .	County House of Correction.	230 0 10	28 2 1½	9 5 0	20 9 1	..	2 10 5	75 7 6	11 9 7	8 18 2
,,	Spilsby . .	,,	304 3 5	83 13 4	23 14 0	15 7 0	..	9 11 8½	124 1 3	15 9 1	7 12 11½
,,	Kirton . .	County Bridewell	315 2 3½	41 5 11	5 9 8	1 10 11	25 0 0	2 9 11	54 17 0	3 15 9	9 10 0
,,	Falkingham	County House of Correction.	226 5 3¾	16 17 8	12 19 8	6 19 0	..	..	37 3 11	8 15 6½	5 2 0
,,	Spalding .	,,	236 6 9	13 1 6	14 16 9	7 2 8	..	..	72 9 0	22 5 9	4 17 1
,,	Boston . .	Borough Gaol and County House of Correction.	129 15 4	47 5 10	6 6 10	12 12 11	..	..	27 7 0	6 0 0	11 4 0
,,	Grantham .	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	12 13 6	2 10 0	1 0 0	..	..	..	3 0 0	1 4 0	2 0 0
,,	Stamford .	,,	16 2 0	4 9 1½	0 8 0	0 17 6¾	10 0 0	0 10 4½	10 16 0	0 13 9¾	1 19 7½
,,	Great Grimsby	Borough Gaol .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Lincoln.	1631 17 6¼	251 7 6	80 4 1	70 7 0¼	60 0 0	15 2 5	487 2 2	75 9 5¼	77 9 5
rioneth .	Dolgelly .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	47 16 0½	11 1 9	0 18 0	..	..	..	20 18 7	4 5 0	3 2 0
,,	Bala . .	Town Gaol . .	2 6 0	..	..	..	..	..	1 10 0	..	..
		Total—County of Merioneth.	50 2 0½	11 1 9	0 18 0	..	..	..	22 8 7	4 5 0	3 2 0
ddlesex .	Clerkenwell.	County Gaol. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Coldbath-fields	County House of Correction.	6713 11 7	1134 19 8	258 8 0	121 5 11	..	..	384 0 5	170 16 0	295 10 11
,,	Newgate .	City and County Gaol.	1190 9 0	258 15 7	120 12 2	74 14 6	..	58 17 8	213 14 3	92 0 0	277 8 1
,,	Giltspur St..	City Gaol and House of Correction.	1639 15 1	322 10 3	91 5 7	99 12 5	..	..	189 6 0	126 0 0	91 14 4
,,	Whitecross St.	City Debtors' Gaol	395 17 8	10 16 6	65 2 3	20 0 0	..	..	196 2 0	4 12 0	231 6 9
,,	Bridge St. .	City Bridewell .	630 10 0	175 13 10	7 12 0	17 14 8	31 3 0	..	386 9 6	24 15 0	47 17 0
,,	Tothill-fields	City Gaol and House of Correction.	3839 14 5	200 0 0	115 4 2	43 17 9	..	43 18 5	290 19 0	..	329 2 3
,,	Millbank .	Millbank Prison.	8493 13 7	3465 11 4	519 2 0¼	188 17 2¾	390 16 1	..	811 13 1	113 19 11½	1205 15 11½
,,	Pentonville .	Pentonville Prison	3885 0 2½	579 10 4½	19 4 10	120 0 7	59 8 0	..	477 13 7	230 3 11½	534 2 5
		Total—County of Middlesex.	26788 11 6½	6147 17 6½	1196 11 0¼	686 3 0⅔	481 7 1	102 16 1	2949 17 10	762 6 11	3012 17 8¼
onmouth	Monmouth .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	423 1 0¾	15 3 1½	9 7 3	..	..	..	76 10 4	13 1 10	9 15 6
,,	Usk . . .	County House of Correction.	351 10 8	9 12 2½	..	3 7 5	..	..	119 14 0	14 0 0	22 4 4
		Total—County of Monmouth.	774 11 8¾	24 15 4	9 7 3	3 7 5	..	..	196 4 4	27 1 10	31 19 10
Iontgomery	Montgomery	County Gaol and House of Correction.	177 10 3	32 10 3	2 2 0	8 17 6	..	..	34 9 4½	7 8 11	5 18 6
Norfolk .	Norwich .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	646 9 6	70 2 10	10 7 10	5 0 0	..	..	74 15 0	6 0 0	60 12 5
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	298 14 11	69 10 8	27 15 6	6 17 4	..	..	32 8 0	28 0 0	22 8 2
,,	Swaffham .	County House of Correction.	406 19 9	59 2 7	..	5 10 8	..	..	51 11 0	..	29 14 3
,,	Walsingham	,,	335 11 0	34 15 5	5 13 4	3 9 8	..	..	40 5 5	6 8 0	9 11 9
,,	Wymondham	,,	87 17 3	6 17 11	3 0 0	0 10 1	..	0 2 5	30 18 0	16 8 5	2 13 6
,,	Great Yarmouth .	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	197 9 2	37 8 7	5 7 0	7 14 8	20 0 0	..	37 4 9	5 5 0	7 5 0
,,	King's Lynn	,,	98 10 8	23 15 5	11 1 10	0 5 9	0 3 8	..	10 18 10	4 11 2	..
,,	Thetford .	Borough Gaol .	56 9 5	3 11 10	3 19 4	..	..	..	7 9 6	1 6 0	..
		Total—County of Norfolk.	2128 1 8	305 5 3	67 4 10½	29 8 2	20 3 8	0 2 5	285 10 6	67 18 7	132 5 1

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

No. 25.
Year under the following Heads :—

Total Cost of Washing.	Total Cost of Cooking.	Total Cost of Stationery, Printing, and Books.	Total Cost of Furniture.	Total Cost of Rent, Rates, and Taxes.	Total Cost of Officers' Salaries.	Total Cost of Pensions to Retired Officers.	Total Cost of the Support of Prisoners, removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	Total Cost of Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	Total Cost of Removing Transported Convicts.	Total Cost of Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison.	Total Cost of Sundries not enumerated.	Grand Total.
£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s.
11 15 0	2 16 0	11 6 9	..	..	855 0 0	..	..	52 6 4	156 8 11	363 3 7	33 12 9	1658 19
..	..	1 6 5	..	..	220 0 0	..	..	..	6 19 6	26 9 4	43 14 2	452 3
..	..	8 9 0	12 2 0½	6 14 9	470 16 0	..	..	14 0 0	6 4 0	61 2 6	25 14 6½	991 5
..	..	28 19 6½	..	6 3 5	458 16 0	..	..	20 12 6	9 0 6	199 11 2½	12 15 3½	1319 11
12 4 4	..	16 10 10	5 13 1	5 12 0½	430 0 2	..	..	8 17 0	3 15 6	81 12 2	39 4 1½	1062 10
0 16 0	..	7 0 0	..	7 9 10	380 0 0	..	..	41 14 6	67 6 0	36 8 11¾	31 9 4½	886 7
..	..	1 17 0	8 8 4	10 10 7	527 8 0	..	..	..	34 8 0	61 0 11	29 13 3	1044 5
1 18 0	..	15 12 0	17 15 9	1 10 10	370 14 6	..	106 6 6	16 8 6	39 6 1	144 17 5½	48 0 1½	1003 1
..	..	..	..	..	65 0 0	20 0 0	..	..	..	..	2 0 0	109 7
0 4 6	0 3 6	0 17 6	2 10 0	5 19 0	132 3 0	..	..	..	4 6 10	11 18 4	2 10 6	206 9
..	..	..	..	..	15 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	15 0
26 17 10	2 19 6	91 19 0½	46 9 2½	44 0 5½	3924 17 8	20 0 0	106 6 6	153 18 10	327 15 4	986 4 5¾	268 14 1½	8749 2
3 18 0	6 0 0	2 12 4	..	..	116 0 0	..	..	28 0 8	..	6 16 11	24 11 11	276 1
..	..	..	..	..	10 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	13 16
3 18 0	6 0 0	2 12 4	..	..	126 0 0	..	..	28 0 8	..	6 16 11	24 11 11	289 17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
170 0 0	65 0 0	139 18 10	..	63 13 4	11996 4 0	59 10 0	..	76 16 0	1 14 6	1264 6 7	576 2 0	23491 17
..	..	267 19 0	114 3 4	126 5 6	3992 8 0	496 8 0	..	106 0 0	36 18 6	920 15 6	66 3 6	8413 12
..	..	22 7 4	..	95 5 10	2385 0 0	98 3 0	..	..	..	1266 12 7	143 19 1	6571 11
22 1 0	..	8 5 0	32 6 0	163 6 10	2591 4 0	..	..	..	..	757 0 11	14 9 0	4512 9
..	40 0 0	10 14 6	..	50 14 0	1235 14 0	..	..	..	..	..	167 19 1	2826 16
..	..	127 3 0	50 0 0	93 10 6	8100 2 7	394 13 4	..	78 10 6	4 2 0	442 12 4	198 4 1	14351 14
753 0 3½	..	163 13 9½	638 8 0	..	10236 6 10½	1305 18 4	..	..	549 3 0	1989 14 5½	5748 19 7¼	36574 13
305 10 10	14 10 2	107 14 8	70 19 3½	..	6982 12 1	..	..	..	15 9 6½	3573 11 0	1464 8 0	18439 19
1250 12 1½	119 10 2	847 16 1½	905 16 7½	592 16 0	47519 11 6½	2354 12 8	..	261 6 6	607 7 6½	10214 13 4½	8380 4 4¼	115182 15
..	..	20 9 2	3 4 3	..	573 0 0	..	..	13 12 6	40 11 0	68 12 6½	66 11 2	1332 19
..	46 16 0	20 9 10½	..	0 6 1	768 11 6	..	..	12 1 2	30 9 6	44 17 5	49 18 7½	1493 18
..	46 16 0	40 19 0½	3 4 3	0 6 1	1341 11 6	..	..	25 13 8	71 0 6	113 9 11½	116 9 9½	2826 18
..	..	3 13 6	..	..	252 0 0	10 0 0	..	..	34 17 8	47 14 6	35 5 0	652 7
..	..	18 16 4	65 12 7	26 12 8	1209 3 0	236 8 0	..	22 9 5	52 3 6	507 18 3	90 14 4	3103 5
..	..	37 0 8	..	20 7 2	597 11 0	76 0 0	..	5 15 0	30 14 0	100 14 8	55 12 6	1409 9
..	27 6 0	3 0 3	..	3 0 8	668 0 0	..	..	58 10 8	23 19 2	108 16 8	28 9 4	1474 1
..	..	9 9 11	..	3 18 0	770 18 0	..	..	45 13 6	30 15 5	48 4 2	88 6 10	1433 0
..	..	1 12 6	..	6 3 4	222 10 0	100 0 0	..	11 16 3	2 5 9	223 7 8	14 9 5	730 12
10 18 5	..	12 13 5	..	..	294 0 4	20 0 0	..	4 7 6	45 12 10	295 0 1	34 10 10	1034 17
5 14 0	9 2 0	0 2 11	..	5 1 11	226 16 0	..	..	..	16 9 6	66 9 6	11 8 9	490 11 1
6 0 0	..	0 18 5	..	1 3 0	64 0 0	..	..	..	..	13 2 6½	..	158 0
22 12 5	36 8 0	83 14 5	65 12 7	66 6 9	4052 18 4	432 8 0	..	148 12 4	202 0 2	1363 13 6½	323 12 0	9833 18

TABLE

Total Cost in the course of the

unties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Total Cost of Prison Diet.	Total Cost of Clothing for Males and Females.	Total Cost of Bedding and Straw.	Total Cost of Extra Allowances, by Order of the Surgeon.	Total Cost of Medicines.	Total Cost of Wine, Beer, and Spirits.	Total Cost of Fuel.	Total Cost of Soap.	Total Cost of Candles, Oil, and Gas.
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
hampton	Northampton	County Gaol and House of Correction.	776 17 6½	124 6 4½	125 15 9	6 7 3½	..	..	187 6 10½	36 14 0½	18 14 6½
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	242 10 7½	35 19 3½	19 10 11	..	..	..	33 6 11	13 10 8	24 12 4
,,	Peterborough	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction.	111 17 11	7 19 0	6 14 6	..	1 7 0	..	58 3 10	5 9 0	12 6 0
,,	,,										
		Total—County of Northampton.	1131 6 1	168 4 8	152 1 2	6 7 3½	1 7 0	..	278 17 7½	55 13 8½	55 12 10½
humber-nd.	Morpeth .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	310 15 3	96 11 8	11 19 2	22 17 11¼	..	..	67 12 5	16 12 2	78 11 8½
,,	Tynemouth .	,,	60 0 0	4 5 0	1 0 0	..	20 0 0	..	12 5 0	3 15 0	3 0 0
,,	Alnwick .	,,	15 18 6	1 18 8	5 14 7	..	20 0 0	..	14 0 0	1 2 0	4 11 2
,,	Hexham. .	,,	5 9 4	5 15 6	0 9 6	0 1 3	..	..	8 3 4	2 5 0	2 3 6
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	Town Gaol and House of Correction.	535 16 6¼	116 18 11½	39 3 6	9 19 10	..	..	85 11 0	22 10 0	41 11 3
,,	Berwick-upon-Tweed.	Borough Gaol .	22 14 2	1 1 9	..	..	2 5 11	..	6 14 6	0 1 4	1 13 9
		Total—County of Northumberland.	950 13 9¼	226 11 6½	58 6 9	32 19 0¼	42 5 11	..	194 6 3	46 5 6	131 11 4½
s . .	Nottingham.	County Gaol. .	95 6 3	4 18 6	1 14 0	0 1 0	..	1 5 11	40 0 8	3 5 11	1 10 0
,,	,,	Town Gaol . .	3 15 9	..	..	..	..	..	4 15 11	..	..
,,	,,	Town House of Correction.	411 18 2½	59 12 0	12 1 9	4 19 0½	..	0 15 7½	59 9 1	12 12 0	26 11 2
,,	Southwell .	County House of Correction.	571 12 7	76 3 3	..	8 12 3	..	2 5 0	128 12 8	17 3 6	16 9 0
,,	Newark-upon-Trent.	Borough Gaol .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Radford . .	Debtors' Gaol .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Notts.	1082 12 9½	140 13 9	13 15 9	13 12 3½	..	4 6 6½	232 18 4	33 1 5	44 10 2
rd .	Oxford . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	532 14 9	149 8 9½	17 15 1	37 1 5	30 11 7	6 17 10½	189 13 3	31 4 0	35 13 10
,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	112 10 0	5 17 8	1 14 6	6 3 5	..	..	27 0 4	2 15 0	1 15 0
,	Banbury .	Borough Gaol .	49 18 4½	6 18 9½	..	0 18 11	..	..	19 10 10	3 14 7½	4 3 0
		Total—County of Oxford.	695 3 1½	162 5 3	19 9 7	44 3 9	30 11 7	6 17 10½	236 4 5	37 13 7½	41 11 10
roke .	Haverfordwest	County Gaol and House of Correction.	260 14 11	38 0 1	16 19 4	45 18 10	..	..	44 1 10	13 2 6	9 19 2
or .	Presteign .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	56 19 3½	4 15 8½	1 2 0	..	..	..	30 5 3	3 18 11½	3 18 11½
,	New Radnor	Borough Gaol .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total County of Radnor.	56 19 3½	4 15 8½	1 2 0	..	..	..	30 5 3	3 18 11½	3 18 11½
nd .	Oakham .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	84 8 8½	22 18 2	12 8 1½	..	..	..	39 8 0	5 4 0	4 18 8

RNS, 1846—*continued.*

o. 25.

ear under the following Heads:—

tal Cost of ashing.	Total Cost of Cooking.	Total Cost of Stationery, Printing, and Books.	Total Cost of Furniture.	Total Cost of Rent, Rates, and Taxes.	Total Cost of Officers' Salaries.	Total Cost of Pensions to Retired Officers.	Total Cost of the Support of Prisoners, removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	Total Cost of Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	Total Cost of Removing Transported Convicts.	Total Cost of Repairs, Alterations and Additions in and about the Prison.	Total Cost of Sundries not enumerated.	Grand Total.
s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
..	..	101 6 8	..	69 17 9½	1091 5 0	215 0 0	..	..	35 13 6	260 11 6½	163 4 0½	3213 0 11½
..	..	13 16 1	10 4 10	7 6 10	325 2 0	50 0 0	..	..	19 0 0	22 8 9	8 4 3	825 13 6
16 0	..	6 0 0	5 3 10	..	211 5 0	..	..	..	18 18 0	20 0 0	119 19 3	609 19 4
16 0	..	121 2 9	15 8 8	77 4 7½	1627 12 0	265 0 0	..	..	73 11 6	303 0 3½	291 7 6½	4648 13 9½
..	..	47 5 6½	108 13 9½	37 10 11¾	874 3 6	66 13 4	..	75 0 0½	52 18 2	760 7 6	153 10 6½	2781 3 8¼
..	..	1 5 0	..	0 2 6	85 0 0	..	..	..	..	12 0 0	10 0 0	212 12 6
16 1	..	7 11 8	0 12 0	0 0 6*	58 0 0	..	..	5 5 0	..	6 2 3	11 3 11	153 16 4
12 0	..	0 7 4	1 17 2	3 0 3½	49 0 0	..	..	6 15 6	..	28 9 2	9 15 2	124 4 6½
..	..	..	..	..	23 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	23 10 0
..	..	40 10 8	..	21 6 6	1096 8 0	..	..	..	113 0 0	164 9 4	147 16 4	2435 1 10¾
18 7	..	10 3 0	11 17 6	..	131 0 0	40 0 0	..	..	6 18 0	2 6 10	5 3 11	245 19 3
6 8	..	107 3 2½	123 0 5¼	62 0 9	2317 1 6	106 13 4	..	87 0 6½	172 16 2	973 15 1	337 9 10½	5976 7 8¼
1 8	..	5 2 6	2 4 8	4 11 7	577 0 0	..	..	3 7 6	70 5 3	28 19 7	12 12 3	361 7 3
..	..	..	..	1 4 3½	161 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 13 5	0 16 9	172 6 1½
..	..	14 7 9	3 3 0	5 14 2	585 4 0	..	..	2 16 0	42 13 11	142 19 9	57 5 0½	1442 2 6
..	41 12 0	72 14 9	..	3 2 11	1040 3 0	..	..	66 12 8	..	132 15 1	157 0 11	2334 19 7
..	..	..	..	..	20 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	20 0 0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 8	41 12 0	92 5 0	5 7 8	14 12 11½	2383 7 0	..	..	72 16 2	112 19 2	305 7 10	227 14 11½	4830 15 5½
..	..	74 6 3	67 4 0	55 16 9	1127 13 10	13 0 0	..	..	20 4 6	217 15 1½	176 15 3	2783 16 3½
12 5	..	18 9 3	..	..	176 10 0	30 0 0	..	..	16 4 6	17 18 9	11 7 2	428 18 0
..	..	0 2 6	..	2 0 0	102 0 0	6 13 4	87 3 0	..	25 11 6	18 11 1½	14 15 8	342 1 8
12 5	..	92 18 0	67 4 0	57 16 9	1406 3 10	49 13 4	87 3 0	..	62 0 6	254 5 0	202 18 1	3554 15 11½
7 6	..	5 8 6	..	1 0 0	329 8 0	..	..	..	48 0 4	29 17 6½	135 16 7	982 15 1½
..	..	3 10 9	..	1 0 0	152 5 0	..	..	..	44 11 6	8 18 2	8 0 2½	319 5 9½
..	..	..	..	..	10 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	10 10 0
..	..	3 10 9	..	1 0 0	162 15 0	..	..	..	44 11 6	8 18 2	8 0 2½	329 15 9½
12 6	..	9 7 4½	19 18 9	4 4 9½	305 10 0	..	..	..	15 11 0	394 6 11½	60 1 7½	986 18 8

* Quit rent.

TABLE

Total Cost in the course of the

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Total Cost of Prison Diet.	Total Cost of Clothing for Males and Females.	Total Cost of Bedding and Straw.	Total Cost of Extra Allowances, by Order of the Surgeon.	Total Cost of Medicines.	Total Cost of Wine, Beer, and Spirits.	Total Cost of Fuel.	Total Cost of Soap.	Total Cost of Candles, Oil, and Gas.
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Salop . .	Shrewsbury.	County Gaol and House of Correction.	717 15 4	126 8 4	..	34 15 4	25 9 4	18 17 8	235 7 4	18 6 0	64 14 3
,,	Wellington .	Debtors' Gaol .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ludlow . .	Borough Gaol .	10 14 4½	..	0 6 4	..	..	..	12 7 0	0 15 0	1 15 6
,,	Bridgenorth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House .	27 16 0	..	2 19 0	..	..	0 4 0	9 10 5	1 12 0	1 7 0
		Total—County of Salop.	756 5 8½	126 8 4	3 5 4	34 15 4	25 9 4	19 1 8	257 4 9	20 13 0	67 16 9
Somerset .	Wilton . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	1027 0 10	189 2 11	27 10 4	55 19 2	..	13 19 5	143 5 4	27 10 0	48 9 5
,,	Shepton Mallet.	County House of Correction.	1145 4 1	222 0 7	..	30 1 3	..	4 19 3	129 7 3	34 2 5	66 9 6
,,	Bristol . .	City Gaol and House of Correction.	206 14 6	0 10 0	3 3 8	1 3 4	..	..	30 10 0	25 2 4	10 10 0
,,	,,	Common Gaol .	750 19 4	..	29 5 2	12 12 4	..	1 11 6	66 4 0	27 8 4	51 13 9
,,	Bath . .	City Gaol . .	271 12 7	23 8 0½	..	54 16 2	..	..	119 1 10½	..	62 9 4
		Total—County of Somerset.	3401 11 4	435 1 6½	59 19 2	154 12 3	..	20 10 2	488 8 5½	114 3 1	239 3 0
Stafford .	Stafford .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	2116 3 6	192 12 2	101 3 9	43 19 6	..	5 3 0	265 6 3	35 18 9	71 17 5
,,	Lichfield .	City Gaol and House of Correction.	17 12 0	3 3 1½	..	..	4 4 0	..	6 0 0	2 13 0	6 6 0
		Total—County of Stafford.	2133 15 6	195 15 3½	101 3 9	43 19 6	4 4 0	5 3 0	271 6 3	38 11 9	78 3 5
Suffolk. .	Bury St. Edmunds.	County Gaol and House of Correction.	723 10 7¼	173 19 11	62 8 10	15 12 7	..	46 17 9	99 17 3	29 14 6	24 15 11½
,,	Ipswich . .	,,	866 3 10	143 6 0	60 1 4	66 1 9	..	12 2 1	110 9 2	29 6 0	66 13 0
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	161 10 0	49 18 1	16 4 1	5 12 0	..	..	36 11 6	5 12 0	10 1 8
,,	Beccles . .	County House of Correction.	110 15 9	15 2 10	4 5 0	0 4 3	10 0 0	..	15 16 8	3 3 6	3 16 5
		Total—County of Suffolk.	1862 0 2¼	382 6 10	142 19 3	87 10 7	10 0 0	58 19 10	262 14 7	67 16 0	105 7 0½
Surrey. .	Horsemonger-lane.	County Gaol . .	851 18 1	112 11 11	5 0 0	32 2 11	..	10 10 0	144 15 10	54 0 0	65 6 10
,,	Brixton . .	County House of Correction.	2182 11 5	241 15 11	52 12 4	30 2 2	30 0 0	16 12 4	177 12 0	30 16 0	40 5 7
,,	Guildford .	,,	1134 4 5	68 3 3	51 11 11	9 19 4	20 0 0	17 4 5	94 15 9	23 14 0	39 1 5
,,	Kingston-upon-Thames.	,,	223 7 3	9 3 11	4 16 7	5 11 2	10 0 0	..	49 10 6	10 4 0	16 13 3
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Southwark .	Borough Gaol .	..	..	..	..	..	..	14 16 0	..	6 16 0
,,	Queen's Prison.	Debtors' Gaol .	266 18 0½	..	..	..	63 16 3	..	70 16 0	..	212 12 4½
,,	Croydon.	Town Gaol and Lock-up House.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Surrey.	4658 19 2½	431 15 0	114 0 10	77 15 7	123 16 3	44 6 9	552 6 1	118 14 0	380 15 5½

RNS, 1846—*continued.*

25.

r under the following Heads:—

l Cost of hing.	Total Cost of Cooking.	Total Cost of Stationery, Printing, and Books.	Total Cost of Furniture.	Total Cost of Rent, Rates, and Taxes.	Total Cost of Officers' Salaries.	Total Cost of Pensions to Retired Officers.	Total Cost of the Support of Prisoners, removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	Total Cost of Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	Total Cost of Removing Transported Convicts.	Total Cost of Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison.	Total Cost of Sundries not enumerated.	Grand Total.
s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
17 6	..	89 2 8½	208 19 2	17 5 7	1300 11 11	..	..	8 7 4	65 16 0	605 8 4	56 12 3½	3621 14 5
.	..	..	..	..	8 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	8 0 0
4 5	0 11 5½	..	..	1 2 0	45 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	2 11 9½	76 7 10½
0 0	..	..	1 2 0	..	36 0 0	..	..	6 0 0	4 10 0	5 10 0	..	97 10 5
1 11	0 11 5½	89 2 8½	210 1 2	18 7 7	1389 11 11	..	..	14 7 4	70 6 0	610 18 4	59 4 1	3803 12 8½
..	..	27 6 11	100 19 1	35 18 6	1320 15 0	..	..	171 9 2	188 11 6	204 7 4	115 12 11	3697 17 10
..	..	18 3 11	57 10 3	18 14 9	1174 6 0	..	..	41 10 0	..	74 16 0	197 5 3	3214 1 6
..	..	9 10 0	8 16 0	7 6 0	497 16 0	..	..	..	..	559 19 6	26 15 11	1387 17 3
..	..	30 7 6	2 10 0	15 8 5	1708 4 0	200 0 0	..	30 12 6	43 11 6	237 5 0	25 11 0	3233 4 4
..	..	10 0 0	25 19 11	7 5 3	1100 13 6	..	..	68 1 0	66 10 0	43 4 6	24 15 7½	1877 17 9½
..	..	95 8 4	195 15 3	84 12 11	5801 14 6	200 0 0	..	311 12 8	298 13 0	1119 12 4	390 0 8½	13410 18 8½
..	..	35 14 3	..	19 18 1½	2479 12 0	..	..	32 18 8	203 15 6	169 5 9	72 13 9	5846 2 4½
0 0	..	1 5 0	..	1 10 9	65 0 0	..	..	..	5 0 0	8 4 10½	2 18 2	125 16 11
0 0	..	36 19 3	..	21 8 10½	2544 12 0	..	..	32 18 8	208 15 6	177 10 7½	75 11 11	5971 19 3½
.	..	83 3 5¾	..	17 8 5	1052 0 6	50 16 0	..	21 16 6	87 7 8	243 0 6½	173 10 2½	2906 0 8½
..	31 4 0	36 8 10	..	14 4 6	1049 18 0	100 0 0	..	31 5 6	44 4 0	318 16 0	186 7 0	3166 11 0
4 0	..	8 7 6	..	0 16 0	260 0 0	40 0 0	..	6 6 0	14 11 0	34 18 7	34 16 1	691 18 6
9 4	31 16 0	10 13 0	..	..	278 12 0	..	..	20 4 0	5 0 0	22 0 1	19 17 0	555 5 10
3 4	63 0 0	138 12 9¾	..	32 8 11	2640 10 6	190 16 0	..	79 12 0	151 2 8	618 15 2½	414 10 3½	7319 16 0½
.	..	75 2 8	53 9 11	25 0 0†	2108 8 0	..	..	101 9 2½	2 4 0	253 4 5	99 0 2½	3994 4 0
1 11	..	64 2 7	77 11 7	7 11 6	2838 11 2	60 0 0	..	..	..	..	350 0 9	6211 7 3
.	..	22 4 2	..	11 10 1	1248 12 0	18 15 0	..	4 6 2	..	44 12 7	90 19 0	2899 13 6
.	..	6 12 4	..	0 10 6	534 0 0	..	..	..	..	32 18 4	67 0 3	970 8 1
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.	..	0 14 6	..	74 13 0	482 0 0	..	..	..	..	6 2 6	2 0 1	587 2 1
6 0½	..	..	..	352 14 0	3034 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	191 13 2½	4226 15 11
.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 11½	..	168 16 3	131 1 6	471 19 1	10245 11 2	78 15 0	..	105 15 4½	2 4 0	336 17 10	800 13 6	18889 10 10

† Water rent.

TABLE

Total Cost in the course of th

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	Total Cost of Prison Diet.	Total Cost of Clothing for Males and Females.	Total Cost of Bedding and Straw.	Total Cost of Extra Allowances, by Order of the Surgeon.	Total Cost of Medicines.	Total Cost of Wine, Beer, and Spirits.	Total Cost of Fuel.	Total Cost of Soap.	Total Co of Candles, Oil, and Gas.
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s.
Sussex . .	Lewes . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	746 10 7	127 6 3½	10 18 4	20 17 9½	157 10 0	..	129 7 0	23 15 6	22 13
,,	Petworth .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	305 3 7¾	70 5 8¼	17 3 9	17 13 1¾	..	1 15 4	91 17 8	6 12 0	34 1
,,	Battle . .	County House of Correction.	10 2 9	1 18 2	1 5 0½	0 3 0	2 5 0	..	7 10 0	1 7 0	..
,,	Chichester .	City Gaol . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hastings .	Town Gaol . .	32 5 11	..	2 0 6	0 8 10	..	..	6 15 0	1 1 0	0 18
,,	Winchelsea .	,, ,,	0 1 0	..	0 1 4	..	..	..	0 1 6	..	..
,,	Rye . . .	,, ,,	35 9 4	2 5 6	3 5 6	0 19 6	3 10 0	..	9 3 6	1 5 3	3 12
		Total—County of Sussex.	1129 13 2¾	201 15 7¾	34 14 5½	40 2 3½	163 5 0	1 15 4	244 14 8	34 0 9	61 5
Warwick .	Warwick .	County Gaol. .	1202 4 7	193 8 10	5 11 6	23 10 0	..	2 16 0	143 9 8	52 15 2	63 17
,,	,,	County House of Correction.	1669 4 4	251 15 9	14 6 3	25 15 1	..	..	167 17 1	50 1 3	29 8
,,	Coventry .	City Gaol and House of Correction.	353 11 7	78 2 6	2 5 0	9 16 6	..	11 16 11	77 14 9	..	56 12
,,	Birmingham	Debtors' Gaol .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Warwick.	3225 0 6	523 7 1	22 2 9	59 1 7	..	14 12 11	389 1 6	102 16 5	149 17
Westmoreland.	Appleby. .	County Gaol. .	148 9 8	13 9 6	2 3 9	2 4 9	..	0 10 0	32 5 1	2 9 7	3 17
,,	Kendal . .	County House of Correction.	174 15 2	26 16 0	0 18 5	1 2 9	..	..	26 7 10½	3 12 0	6 18 1
		Total—County of Westmoreland,,	323 4 10	40 5 6	3 2 2	3 7 6	..	0 10 0	58 12 11½	6 1 7	10 15 1
Wilts . .	Fisherton Anger (Salisbury).	County Gaol and House of Correction.	313 15 7	115 9 3	38 19 9	57 0 3¾	..	1 13 11	62 5 11½	4 2 7½	17 12 1
,,	Devizes . .	County House of Correction.	945 8 8	356 4 0	14 10 0	117 2 1	..	..	96 14 3	26 9 9	11 14
,,	Marlborough	County Bridewell	81 11 10	11 1 2	2 10 0	8 8 4	..	..	10 12 0	1 19 0	1 0
		Total—County of Wilts.	1340 16 1	482 14 5	55 19 9	182 10 8¾	..	1 13 11	169 12 2½	32 11 4½	30 7
Worcester .	Worcester .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	1069 9 3	224 18 10	73 14 0	19 5 3	..	2 2 0	282 0 0	106 4 3	47 14
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	199 15 1	41 13 6	21 17 9	8 8 4½	..	6 2 1	47 12 2	11 2 0	9 13
		Total.—County of Worcester .	1269 4 4	266 12 4	95 11 9	27 13 7½	..	8 4 1	329 12 2	117 6 3	57 8
York . .	York . .	County Gaol. .	658 9 2	75 0 10	32 17 0	29 13 2	..	..	224 10 7	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction.	175 16 8	41 15 4	23 8 8	3 15 0	..	..	28 18 3½	6 6 7	17 7
,,	Northallerton	County House of Correction.	483 7 2¼	22 3 10½	34 2 7½	43 6 11	79 4 4	4 10 9	99 15 9¾	5 19 0	53 2
,,	Beverley .	,, ,,	320 4 3	37 14 11½	1 0 0	4 14 9½	..	..	95 1 4	6 5 2	60 0
,,	Wakefield .	,, ,,	2730 11 0	428 1 2	25 11 3	159 8 6	..	14 11 8	231 14 2	93 15 7	60 17
,,	Kingston-upon-Hull.	Town Gaol and House of Correction.	370 4 8	49 4 6	23 14 8	..	..	..	103 6 8	..	21 8
,,	Scarborough	Borough Gaol .	15 19 1½	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ripon Liberty	Gaol and House of Correction.	25 2 8	2 16 0	1 12 9	1 1 0	..	..	15 1 7	2 7 2	0 14
,,	Ripon . .	Debtors' Gaol .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Richmond .	Borough Gaol .	8 4 8	0 7 6	..	..	..	..	0 13 8	..	..
,,	Doncaster .	Town Gaol . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beverley .	,, ,,	4 14 8	..	0 7 0	..	..	..	9 10 0	0 7 0	0 6
,,	Halifax. .	Debtors' Gaol .	34 16 3½	..	4 14 6	..	2 12 6	..	9 9 11	0 10 0	0 8
,,	Knaresborough	Borough Debtors' Gaol.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knaresborough Castle.	Liberty Debtors' Gaol.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Eccleshall .	,, ,,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of York . .	4827 10 4¼	657 4 2	147 8 5½	241 19 4½	81 16 10	19 2 5	818 2 0¼	115 10 6	214 4
		Grand Total. .	99084 2 6¼	19295 12 2	4115 12 0½	3241 15 11¼	1905 5 1½	448 18 2	15550 13 8½	3178 10 11½	7431 10

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

No. 25.

Year under the following Heads:—

Total Cost of Washing.	Total Cost of Cooking.	Total Cost of Stationary Printing and Books.	Total Cost of Furniture.	Total Cost of Rent, Rates, and Taxes.	Total Cost of Officers' Salaries.	Total Cost of Pensions to Retired Officers.	Total Cost of the Support of Prisoners removed under Contract to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	Total Cost of Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	Total Cost of Removing Transported Convicts.	Total Cost of Repairs Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison.	Total Cost of Sundries not enumerated.	Grand Total.
s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
..	..	64 14 11½	..	4 6 4	1632 2 1	220 12 0	..	8 2 0	38 6 9	315 3 3	57 7 10½	3579 14 0
13 11	..	18 13 9½	..	10 15 11½	1005 9 11½	11 18 6	..	57 5 4	14 6 9	89 5 2½	36 6 4¼	1790 8 8¼
..	..	1 1 3	..	4 19 4	105 8 0	..	..	..	..	19 7 3½	2 12 0	157 18 10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 4	..	1 18 2	..	2 10 0	67 12 0	30 0 0	79 7 0	11 15 0	2 4 9	4 14 0	2 11 2	247 8 8
1 6	..	..	0 1 10	..	25 0 0	..	..	..	..	0 2 0	0 4 6	25 13 8
11 6	5 10 0	2 9 3	..	..	52 0 0	..	..	..	..	43 15 0	2 1 11	167 18 5
14 3	5 10 0	88 17 5	0 1 10	22 11 7½	2887 12 0½	262 10 6	79 7 0	77 2 4	54 18 3	472 6 9	101 3 9¾	5969 2 3¼
..	..	44 4 6	..	26 5 6	1416 0 0	36 8 0	..	..	151 4 9	877 17 0	156 8 8	4396 1 5
..	..	42 17 3	..	..	1227 16 0	95 10 0	..	..	..	177 5 1	230 19 2	3982 15 8
..	..	26 3 5	..	59 6 5	681 10 0	..	..	10 11 0	31 0 2	220 5 11	51 15 0	1670 11 3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	113 5 2	..	85 11 11	3325 6 0	131 18 0	..	10 11 0	182 4 11	1275 8 0	439 2 10	10049 8 4
5 11	..	8 0 11	..	..	212 0 0	..	..	1 16 0	58 1 10	32 0 9	14 5 10	533 0 7
10 1½	..	10 13 9	..	0 1 0	189 7 0	..	..	20 2 0	..	37 6 9	26 0 9	524 12 5
16 0½	..	18 14 8	..	0 1 0	401 7 0	..	..	21 18 0	58 1 10	69 7 6	40 6 7	1057 13 0
13 0	..	12 4 11½	3 12 6	9 12 8¼	669 0 0	..	..	41 13 3	70 0 10	328 2 11¾	94 10 2	1871 10 7¼
..	..	32 8 9	..	15 10 6	933 0 0	..	..	83 5 0	..	286 17 0	179 6 8	3098 11 3
3 2	..	2 15 6	..	5 16 8	217 9 0	..	..	24 14 0	..	39 13 5	32 4 6	455 18 7
16 2	..	47 9 2½	3 12 6	30 19 10¼	1819 9 0	..	..	149 12 3	70 0 10	654 13 4¾	306 1 4	5426 0 5¼
11 8	..	116 1 7	9 2 1	26 8 8	2117 16 0	162 10 0	..	35 14 0	48 1 5	1032 6 5	302 18 4	5679 18 6
16 0	..	15 16 3	12 5 4	19 11 0	478 16 0	26 0 0	..	..	25 13 5	48 12 7	25 0 0	998 15 0½
7 8	..	131 17 10	21 7 5	45 19 8	2596 12 0	188 10 0	..	35 14 0	73 14 10	1080 19 0	327 18 4	6678 13 6½
..	..	56 18 4	..	20 4 5	1974 8 0	..	..	115 7 8	429 5 6	513 12 0	240 2 5	4370 9 1
..	..	8 7 11	..	17 6 3	352 4 0	..	..	..	26 6 4	78 10 4	14 14 10	794 17 11½
..	..	6 2 3	..	8 2 3	1147 4 0	..	..	..	8 5 9	46 18 6	34 7 10	2076 13 5
..	..	9 7 6	..	12 0 6½	1062 10 1	..	..	..	26 6 3	187 15 8	62 18 2½	1885 19 3
..	..	188 4 7	..	6 8 10	4057 16 5	1 1 0	..	270 6 3	..	19970 5 11	218 15 7	28457 8 11
..	..	11 14 0	..	14 6 4	730 0 0	10 0 0	..	12 0 0	24 9 3	109 11 8	251 19 11	1732 0 0
..	..	..	..	..	80 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	95 19 1½
1 3 5	..	1 11 6	..	17 4 4	102 19 0	..	..	..	..	44 16 5	4 12 4	221 3 0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0 18 7	..	0 5 3	..	..	17 0 0	..	20 9 2	5 12 0	..	1 3 3	..	54 14 1
..	..	..	..	..	100 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	100 0 0
..	2 13 6	..	..	..	41 10 0	..	..	..	..	2 19 7	0 5 0	62 12 9
..	..	5 5 6	19 11 3	29 18 3½	101 5 0	..	..	..	..	35 10 5	0 7 6	244 9 2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 2 0	2 13 6	287 16 10	19 11 3	125 11 3	9766 16 6	11 1 0	20 9 2	463 5 11	514 13 1	20991 3 9	828 3 7½	40096 6 9
32 10 2	400 9 0½	5046 14 9¾	2635 15 9¾	2767 4 1¾	169112 13 4½	5963 8 8	983 17 1	3030 17 10½	5936 18 9½	62502 17 1¾	22611 18 11	436977 7 4½

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	TABLE No. 26. Cost per Annum under the following Heads: Prison Diet per Head per Annum.	Prison Clothing and Bedding per Head per Annum.	TABL. Receipts in the course of t Profits arising from Productive Labour done in the Prison.	Amount received for Subsistence of Military Prisoners.	Amount received for Support of Prisoners under Contract.	Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate.	Amount received f the Support of Vagrants.
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Anglesey. .	Beaumaris . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	4 11 3	0 10 0	..	..	..	2 4 0	..
Bedford . .	Bedford . .	County Gaol	6 5 1	2 1 7½	..	1 7 0	..	9 19 3	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction .	6 2 0	4 0 0	0 6 0	..	..	2 6 0	..
		Total—County of Bedford .	..	..	0 6 0	1 7 0	..	12 5 3	..
Berks. . .	Reading . .	County Gaol and House f Correction.	5 15 11½	0 18 0½	6 7 10	1 18 0	..	2 0 0	1 1 0
,,	Abingdon . .	County House of Correction .	6 18 8	0 19 9¼	..	0 11 6	73 3 7¾	1 0 0	..
,,	Newbury . .	Borough Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Windsor . .	,, ...	10 10 1	..	..	0 11 0	..	..	..
		Total—County of Berks .	..	..	6 7 10	3 0 6	73 3 7¾	3 0 0	1 1 0
Brecon . .	Brecknock . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	6 12 2	0 3 8	..	1 4 0	..	..	..
Bucks. . .	Aylesbury . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	6 17 10¾	3 16 1½	45 8 10	..	21 3 0	102 15 5	..
,,	Buckingham .	Borough Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	11 3 0	..
		Total—County of Bucks .	..	..	45 8 10	..	21 3 0	113 18 5	..
Cambridge .	Cambridge . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	7 4 1	2 5 6	29 19 3	..	129 6 11	9 8 6	..
,,	,,	Town Gaol and House of Correction.	7 12 1	1 12 6	..	22 7 9	..	4 16 0	2 16 6
,,	Wisbeach . .	House of Correction . . .	7 19 7½	1 7 8	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ely	,, ,, . . .	7 12 1	0 1 1	..	..	..	19 5 6	..
		Total—County of Cambridge.	..	..	29 19 3	22 7 9	129 6 11	33 10 0	2 16 6
Cardigan. .	Cardigan . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	6 3 8	1 16 11	..	0 10 0	..	..	2 3 10
,,	Aberystwith .	Town Gaol	7 10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cardigan	..	..	..	0 10 0	..	..	2 3 10
Carmarthen .	Carmarthen .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	10 12 0	0 1 0	8 8 0	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol	8 1 8	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Carmarthen.	..	..	8 8 0	..	..	..	..
Carnarvon .	Carnarvon . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	13 11 9	..	188 11 9½	..	..	..	..
Chester . .	Chester . . .	County Gaol	6 19 10	1 7 11¼	73 18 4	20 10 6	..	..	..
,,	,, ...	City Gaol and House of Correction.	3 10 0	0 13 0	82 18 1	0 5 0	..	76 1 1	1 1 0
,,	Knutsford . .	House of Correction . . .	6 11 8	1 13 5	336 16 2	5 4 0	..	14 0 0	..
		Total—County of Chester .	..	..	493 12 7	25 19 6	..	90 1 1	1 1 0
Cornwall. .	Bodmin . . .	County Gaol and House of Correction.	8 14 5	0 6 1¼	..	0 8 0	58 14 0	..	..
,,	Falmouth . .	Town Gaol	4 6 8	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Penzance . .	Borough and House of Correction.	5 19 6	0 12 10	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Saltash . . .	Borough Gaol	9 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Helstone . .	,, ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total.—County of Cornwall	..	..	..	0 8 0	58 14 0	..	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

No. 27. Year under the following Heads:—					TABLE No. 28. Total Expenses of Prison in the course of the Year.					TABLE No. 29.
Amount received from Exchequer for the Removal of Transports.	Amount received from Exchequer for the Subsistence of Transports.	Amount received for the Subsistence of Revenue Prisoners.	Other Receipts.	Total.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, not including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions.	Total Receipts of Prison for the Year.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, not including Repairs, Alterations, Additions, and Receipts.	Total Amount of Repairs, Alterations, and Additions for the Year.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts	Total Expense of each Prisoner per Day.
£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	s. d.
..	..	1 10 6	28 0 0	31 14 6	271 7 6	31 14 6	239 1 0	..	239 13 0	1 3¾
35 4 4	..	..	..	46 10 7	876 5 11½	46 10 7	829 14 6½	42 4 10	871 19 4½	1 9
..	..	..	..	2 12 0	932 15 11¼	2 12 0	930 3 11½	61 2 5	991 6 4½	1 2¾
35 4 4	..	..	..	49 2 7	1809 1 0¾	49 2 7	1759 18 5¾	103 7 3	1863 5 8¾	..
..	..	..	726 9 7¼	737 16 5½	3395 1 7¾	737 16 5½	2657 5 2	503 3 4¼	3160 8 6¼	1 6½
..	..	..	..	74 15 1¾	682 6 1¾	74 15 1¾	607 10 11½	16 9 9	624 0 8½	2 3¼
..	..	..	..	..	39 19 3	..	39 19 3	..	39 19 3	2 2½
..	..	..	..	0 11 0	201 18 10	0 11 0	201 7 10	153 9 9	354 17 7	2 8
..	..	..	726 9 7¼	813 2 7	4319 5 9½	813 2 7	3506 3 2½	673 2 10¼	4179 6 0¾	..
32 4 0	..	..	..	33 8 0	679 14 7½	33 8 0	646 6 7½	32 13 0½	678 19 8	2 4¼
19 3 10	46 13 6	..	..	235 4 7	3465 19 8	235 4 7	3230 15 1	116 4 11	3347 0 0	1 4
..	..	..	..	11 3 0	71 15 8½	11 3 0	60 12 8½	117 2 10	177 15 6½	..
19 3 10	46 13 6	..	..	246 7 7	3537 15 4½	246 7 7	3291 7 9½	233 7 9	3524 15 6½	..
13 17 6	..	..	..	182 12 2	1741 10 7¾	182 12 2	1558 18 5¼	84 15 10½	1643 14 3¾	1 5¼
19 9 0	..	..	6 8 6	55 17 9	750 19 8	55 17 9	695 1 11	57 10 2	752 12 1	1 6
..	..	..	..	..	594 17 3	..	594 17 3	7 6 3	602 3 6	1 3¾
..	..	..	..	19 5 6	526 15 9	19 5 6	507 10 3	4 5 0	511 15 3	1 5¾
33 6 6	..	..	6 8 6	257 15 5	3614 3 3¾	257 15 5	3356 7 10¼	153 17 3½	3510 5 1¾	..
38 16 0	..	7 2 6	..	48 12 4	421 8 5½	48 12 4	372 16 1½	9 18 0	382 14 1½	1 0½
..	..	..	..	..	25 2 6	..	25 2 6	..	25 2 6	..
38 16 0	..	7 2 6	..	48 12 4	446 10 11½	48 12 4	397 18 7½	9 18 0	407 16 7½	..
..	..	..	..	8 8 0	726 0 2½	8 8 0	717 12 2½	47 19 5	765 11 7½	2 11
..	..	..	..	..	68 12 7½	..	68 12 7½	1 3 9	69 16 4½	4 6
..	..	..	..	8 8 0	794 12 10	8 8 0	786 4 10	49 3 2	835 8 0	..
..	..	..	..	188 11 9½	781 19 10½	188 11 9½	593 8 0	..	593 8 0	2 0¼
115 0 0	..	2 13 0	44 9 11	256 11 9	3151 12 10½	256 11 9	2895 1 1½	1192 17 1	4087 18 2½	2 6
20 0 0	..	..	..	180 5 2	924 8 3	180 5 2	744 3 1	66 18 3	811 1 4	1 1¾
197 16 0	..	2 19 6	7 13 2	564 8 10	5235 10 4	564 8 10	4671 1 6	2996 1 11	7667 3 5	1 1¼
332 16 0	..	5 12 6	52 3 1	1001 5 9	9311 11 5½	1001 5 9	8310 5 8½	4255 17 3	12566 2 11½	..
141 14 1	..	..	..	200 16 1	3043 19 4¾	200 16 1	2843 3 3¾	167 17 5½	3011 0 9¼	1 4
..	..	3 0 0	..	3 0 0	85 6 11	3 0 0	82 6 11	16 12 0	98 18 11	..
..	..	..	..	..	116 6 1¼	..	116 6 1¼	28 18 9¼	145 4 10	2 1
..	..	..	..	..	27 14 5	..	27 14 5	0 5 0	27 19 5	..
..	..	..	..	..	5 3 9	..	5 3 9	..	5 3 9	..
141 14 1	..	3 0 0	..	203 16 1	3278 10 7	203 16 1	3074 14 6	213 13 2¾	3288 7 8¾	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	TABLE No. 26. Cost per Annum under the following Heads: Prison Diet per Head per Annum.	Prison Clothing and Bedding per Head per Annum.	TABLE Receipts in the course of the Profits arising from Productive Labour done in the Prison.	Amount received for Subsistence of Military Prisoners.	Amount received for Support of Prisoners under Contract.	Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate.	Amount received for the Support of Vagrants.
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Cumberland	Carlisle	County Gaol and House of Correction.	7 15 0	1 16 0	10 0 0	8 4 0	..	..	..
,,	Whitehaven	County House of Correction	5 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Cockermouth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up-House.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Cumberland	..	..	10 0 0	8 4 0	..	..	..
Denbigh	Ruthin	County Gaol and House of Correction.	5 5 0	0 16 0	..	..	..	..	..
Derby	Derby	,, ,,	8 13 3¾	1 15 1¾	85 13 0½	1 5 0	953 7 0¾	..	..
Devon	Exeter	County Gaol	5 4 4¾	1 7 8¾	..	1 5 6	..	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	5 11 1½	1 11 0¾	10 12 7	12 4 0	..	..	..
,,	,,	County Debtors' Gaol	9 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	4 19 8	0 11 6	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Plymouth	Borough Gaol	5 2 4½	0 1 1½	..	0 10 0	..	90 10 4	..
,,	Barnstaple	,, ,,	..	..	5 17 8	..	..	..	..
,,	Tiverton	,, ,,	9 17 8½	..	..	..	..	23 3 6	0 6 4
,,	Bideford	,, ,,	6 10 0	..	1 2 6	..	..	..	..
,,	Bradnench	,, ,,	9 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dartmouth	,, ,,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Plymton Earle	Borough Gaol and Lock-up-House.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Devon	..	..	17 12 9	13 19 6	..	113 13 10	0 6 4
Dorset	Dorchester	County Gaol and House of Correction.	6 14 4	2 4 0¾	24 16 11	0 19 0	..	..	..
,,	Poole	Town Gaol	11 14 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Dorset	..	..	24 16 11	0 19 0	..	..	..
Durham	Durham	County Gaol and House of Correction.	7 9 11¼	2 2 7¼	320 7 0	4 15 0	..	30 14 6	..
Essex	Chelmsford	,, ,,	8 1 0	0 18 7	..	..	3 5 10	..	..
,,	Springfield	,, ,,	7 5 5	1 4 7¼	119 17 9	11 5 6	115 3 4	..	..
,,	Colchester	County House of Correction	6 10 0	1 0 0	..	..	238 12 2	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol	10 12 11	..	..	..	..	26 14 0	..
,,	Ilford	County House of Correction	6 15 9½	2 19 11	..	4 8 0	85 4 3	..	..
,,	Harwich	Borough Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Maldon	,, ,,	17 19 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Romford	Gaol for the Liberty of Havering	9 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Essex	..	..	119 17 9	15 13 6	442 5 7	26 14 0	..
Flint	Flint	County Gaol and House of Correction	5 15 8¾	1 8 0¼	..	..	..	..	..
Glamorgan	Cardiff	,, ,,	5 6 5½	1 13 10½	..	3 13 6	..	30 5 6	..
,,	,,	Borough Debtors' Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Swansea	County House of Correction	6 1 0	1 17 0	..	0 18 6	..	..	0 8 0
		Total—County of Glamorgan	..	..	..	4 12 0	..	30 5 6	0 8 0

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

No. 27. Year under the following Heads:—					TABLE No. 28. Total Expenses of Prison in the course of the Year.					TABLE No. 29.
Amount received from Exchequer for the Removal of Transports.	Amount received from Exchequer for the Subsistence of Transports.	Amount received for the Subsistence of Revenue Prisoners.	Other Receipts.	Total.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, not including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions.	Total Receipts of Prison for the Year.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, not including Repairs, Alterations, Additions, and Receipts.	Total Amount of Repairs, Alterations, and Additions for the Year.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts.	Total Expense of each Prisoner per Day.
£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	s. d.
30 0 0	42 0 0	..	..	90 4 0	2202 7 1	90 4 0	2112 3 1	80 8 1	2192 11 2	1 6¾
..	..	..	..	..	40 19 2	..	40 19 2	1 7 3	42 6 5	..
..	..	..	..	..	54 11 10	..	54 11 10	..	54 11 10	..
30 0 0	42 0 0	..	..	90 4 0	2297 18 1	90 4 0	2207 14 1	81 15 4	2289 9 5	..
27 5 0	..	..	..	27 5 0	458 5 6	27 5 0	431 0 6	226 11 7	657 12 1	1 7½
155 4 5	..	..	58 0 10¾	1253 10 5	3928 1 0¾	1253 10 5	2674 10 7¼	624 13 11½	3299 4 6¾	1 4½
..	192 11 4	32 2 10	34 9 0	260 8 8	2010 5 4	260 8 8	1749 16 8	415 12 10¾	2165 9 6¾	1 6
..	..	7 15 9	24 19 3	55 11 7	2439 5 11½	55 11 7	2383 14 4½	187 3 1¼	2570 17 5¾	0 11¼
..	..	..	..	..	125 0 0	..	125 0 0	..	125 0 0	..
..	..	..	..	..	590 18 2	..	590 18 2	60 18 1	651 16 3	0 11¼
36 10 0	10 0 0	..	..	137 10 4	436 8 10	137 10 4	298 18 6	10 0 0	308 18 6	1 0
..	..	..	..	5 17 8	100 16 0	5 17 8	94 18 4	5 6 0	100 4 4	..
15 10 8	..	..	..	39 0 6	150 2 9½	39 0 6	111 2 3½	0 6 8½	111 9 0	0 9¾
..	8 1 0	..	..	9 3 6	45 5 10	9 3 6	36 2 4	2 10 0	38 12 4	..
..	..	..	..	..	16 4 0	..	16 4 6	2 4 0	18 8 0	..
..	..	..	..	..	22 12 1	..	22 12 1	..	22 12 1	..
..	..	..	..	..	2 3 6	..	2 3 6	..	2 3 6	..
52 0 8	210 12 4	39 18 7	59 8 3	507 12 3	5939 2 6	507 12 3	5431 10 3	684 0 9½	6115 11 0½	..
110 11 9	12 15 9	..	73 12 3½	222 15 8½	2916 1 7	222 15 8½	2693 5 10½	..	2693 5 10½	1 4¾
..	..	..	..	..	176 4 2	..	176 4 2	29 0 3	205 4 5	1 7½
110 11 9	12 15 9	..	73 12 3½	222 15 8½	3092 5 9	222 15 8½	2869 10 0½	29 0 3	2898 10 3½	..
110 5 10	..	10 12 7½	..	476 14 11½	3915 8 8	476 14 11½	3438 13 8½	598 12 3	4037 5 11½	1 3¼
..	..	..	..	3 5 10	734 3 8	3 5 10	730 17 10	66 0 9	796 18 7	1 10¼
35 8 3	..	..	..	281 14 10	3611 7 8	281 14 10	3329 12 10	89 7 1	3418 19 11	1 4½
..	..	25 0 0	..	263 12 2	988 11 0	263 12 2	724 18 10	90 10 9	815 9 7	0 11
..	..	..	..	26 14 0	410 4 3	26 14 0	383 10 3	8 8 6	391 18 9	2 8¼
..	..	..	..	89 12 3	1517 10 8	89 12 3	1427 18 5	340 19 2	1768 17 7	1 11¼
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	94 10 3	..	94 10 3	..	94 10 3	6 1
..	..	..	..	..	170 16 2	..	170 16 2	2 8 0	173 4 2	..
35 8 3	..	25 0 0	..	664 19 1	7527 3 8	664 19 1	6862 4 7	597 14 3	7459 8 10	..
8 17 7	..	..	..	8 17 7	462 7 2½	8 17 7	453 9 7½	75 13 6	529 3 1½	1 9
48 18 6	..	..	..	82 17 6	1233 13 10	82 17 6	1150 16 4	72 14 11	1223 11 3	1 5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 17 0	..	..	..	40 3 6	858 17 0	40 3 6	818 13 6	49 5 11½	867 19 5½	1 8¼
87 15 6	..	..	..	123 1 0	2092 10 10	123 1 0	1969 9 10	122 0 10½	2091 10 8½	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	TABLE No. 26. Cost per Annum under the following Heads: Prison Diet per Head per Annum.	Prison Clothing and Bedding per Head per Annum.	TABLE Receipts in the course of the Profits arising from Productive Labour done in the Prison.	Amount received for Subsistence of Military Prisoners.	Amount received for Support of Prisoners under Contract.	Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate.	Amount received for the Support of Vagrants.
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Gloucester	Gloucester	County Gaol and Penitentiary	8 5 9	2 0 0	77 6 3½	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	6 7 8	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Bridewell & Police Station	5 6 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Horseley	County House of Correction	6 17 9½	2 15 6¾	4 14 4	..	..	..	..
,,	Northleach	,, ,,	7 16 10½	2 1 3	19 18 0	..	..	..	..
,,	Little Dean	,, ,,	6 9 6½	0 7 8¼	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Lawford's Gate	,, ,,	8 0 2½	1 3 7	6 9 0	..	..	..	..
,,	Tewkesbury	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	8 7 3	..	5 0 4	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Gloucester	..	..	113 7 11½	..	..	..	..
Hants	Winchester	County Gaol	6 2 11¼	0 3 5¼	..	26 1 6	214 9 4	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	7 10 5¾	0 12 0	338 5 4	..	389 4 0	..	..
,,	Gosport	,, ,,	5 5 8	0 11 11½	0 13 6	..	..	..	..
,,	Portsmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	5 3 3¾	1 4 3	9 10 6	4 10 6	..	..	..
,,	Southampton	Town Gaol and House of Correction.	5 16 0	0 9 3¾	5 6 7	0 14 6	..	9 18 6	0 3 8
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	9 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newport (Isle of Wight).	County Gaol and House of Correction.	7 12 1	1 10 5	..	14 3 6	..	..	..
,,	Parkhurst (Isle of Wight).	Juvenile Prison	7 15 0	1 12 3¾	331 0 8½	..	..	..	..
,,	Andover	Borough Gaol	7 12 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Hants	..	..	734 16 7⅓	45 10 0	603 13 4	9 18 6	0 3 8
Hereford	Hereford	County Gaol and House of Correction.	9 2 2½	0 18 7¼	..	0 7 0	..	3 9 0	..
,,	,,	City Gaol	9 0 1½	1 2 10	47 2 6	0 7 0	..	25 18 6	1 1 4
		Total—County of Hereford	..	..	47 2 6	0 14 0	..	29 7 6	1 1 4
Herts	Hertford	County Gaol and House of Correction.	6 7 7½	0 14 0¾	77 9 7	2 0 6	16 4 2	12 2 0	..
,,	St. Alban's	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Herts	..	..	77 9 7	2 0 6	16 4 2	12 2 0	..
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	County Gaol and House of Correction.	6 9 3¾	1 10 5	..	..	..	..	..
Kent	Maidstone	County Gaol and House of Correction.	5 18 0¼	0 13 8¼	250 9 7	59 3 6	699 5 6	..	..
,,	Canterbury (St. Augustine's).	,, ,,	5 9 2¼	1 17 3½	0 14 8	0 4 0	61 5 0	..	..
,,	Canterbury	City Gaol	10 13 3	0 6 0	9 15 6	2 3 6	..	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction	9 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Deal	Town Gaol	9 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Dover	,, ,,	6 1 8	6 1 8	12 6 4	2 18 6	24 10 8	10 11 9	0 18 7
,,	Dover Castle	Debtors' Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Sandwich	Town Gaol and House of Correction.	7 10 8	1 11 8	1 7 6	42 17 6	92 1 8¾	0 11 0	..
,,	Folkstone	Town Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Romney Marsh	,,	9 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Faversham	,,	9 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hythe	,,	9 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tenterden	,,	15 19 4½	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Kent	..	..	274 13 7	107 7 0	877 2 10¾	11 2 9	0 18 7

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

No. 27. Year under the following Heads:—				TABLE No. 28. Total Expenses of Prison in the course of the Year.					TABLE No. 29.
Amount received from Exchequer for the Removal of Transports.	Amount received from Exchequer for the Subsistence of Transports.	Amount received for the Subsistence of Revenue Prisoners.	Other Receipts.	Total.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, not including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions.	Total Receipts of Prison for the Year.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, not including Repairs, Alterations, Additions, and Receipts.	Total Amount of Repairs, Alterations, and Additions for the Year.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts.	Total Expense of each Prisoner per Day.
£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	s. d.
..	..	..	9 17 0	87 3 3½	4198 9 8¾	87 3 3½	4111 6 5¼	167 3 8	4278 10 1¼	1 6
13 7 6	..	..	..	13 7 6	505 13 5	13 7 6	492 5 11	25 5 8	517 11 7	1 1¾
..	..	..	..	..	69 18 0	..	69 18 0	10 5 2	80 3 2	1 1
..	..	..	..	4 14 4	779 9 5½	4 14 4	774 15 1½	653 0 6	1427 15 7½	3 11¼
..	..	..	1 9 4½	21 7 4½	975 11 2	21 7 4½	954 3 9½	55 3 8	1009 7 5½	1 6¼
..	..	..	..	..	700 15 1	..	700 15 1	51 4 11½	752 0 0½	2 11¼
..	..	..	..	6 9 0	636 9 5½	6 9 0	630 0 5½	57 13 3½	687 13 9	2 4¼
6 6 0	..	..	..	11 6 4	137 14 0	11 6 4	126 7 8	3 5 1	129 12 9	1 1
19 13 6	..	..	11 6 4½	144 7 10	8004 0 3¾	144 7 10	7859 12 5¾	1023 2 0	8882 14 5¾	..
47 9 1	..	13 9 6	1 10 0	302 19 5	1328 15 2	302 19 5	1025 15 9	19 0 4½	1044 16 1½	1 0¾
..	..	..	..	727 9 4	2706 11 10	727 9 4	1979 2 6	22 7 3	2001 9 9	0 8¾
..	..	..	..	0 13 6	396 1 5	0 13 6	395 7 11	6 14 11	402 2 10	2 9¼
14 16 6	..	6 11 6	..	35 9 0	1142 0 0	35 9 0	1106 11 0	19 9 5	1126 0 5	1 2¾
8 0 0	..	..	..	24 3 3	682 14 1	24 3 3	658 10 10	24 11 2	683 2 0	0 9½
..	..	..	..	..	48 11 1½	..	48 11 1½	1 5 11	49 17 0½	..
..	..	..	..	14 3 6	659 2 3	14 3 6	644 18 9	57 16 7	702 15 4	2 11½
..	..	..	481 6 7	862 7 3½	13703 7 11	862 7 3½	12841 0 7½	1098 6 1	13939 6 8½	1 2
..	..	..	..	..	103 3 10	..	103 3 10	4 16 8½	108 0 6½	..
70 5 7	..	20 1 0	482 16 7	1967 5 3½	20770 7 7½	1967 5 3½	18803 2 4	1254 8 5	20057 10 9	..
123 1 8	1 11 8	..	4 9 8	132 19 0	2203 16 0	132 19 0	2070 17 0	259 8 6	2330 5 6	2 0¼
22 16 0	1 10 10	..	3 4 0	102 0 2	490 19 8	102 0 2	388 19 6	..	388 19 6	1 4¼
145 17 8	3 2 6	..	7 13 8	234 19 2	2694 15 8	234 19 2	2459 16 6	259 8 6	2719 5 0	..
18 14 10	6 12 2½	..	..	133 3 3½	2101 18 8	133 3 3½	1968 15 4½	883 14 7½	2852 10 0	2 1½
5 0 0	..	..	..	5 0 0	831 6 6	5 0 0	826 6 6	98 19 3	925 5 9	..
23 14 10	6 12 2½	..	..	138 3 3½	2933 5 2	138 3 3½	2795 1 10½	982 13 10½	3777 15 9	..
50 11 0	..	..	..	50 11 0	1061 12 4	50 11 0	1011 1 4	99 4 8	1110 6 0	1 6½
29 13 8	15 10 10	40 10 0	58 7 5	1153 0 6	5612 3 7	1153 0 6	4459 3 1	322 12 3	4781 15 4	0 9¾
19 18 3	..	..	15 12 10	97 14 9	1295 7 8	97 14 9	1197 12 11	28 3 6	1225 16 5	1 7¼
..	..	..	0 10 1½	12 9 1½	408 17 3½	12 9 1½	396 8 2	42 0 8½	438 8 10½	1 10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	92 7 6	..	92 7 6	..	92 7 6	..
11 2 6	..	43 10 6	0 5 2	106 4 0	571 19 3	106 4 0	465 15 3	24 6 0	490 1 3	1 2
..	..	..	..	..	51 5 3	..	51 5 3	..	51 5 3	..
..	..	5 15 2½	4 1 9	146 14 8¼	533 12 1½	146 14 8¼	386 17 5	53 13 5	440 10 10	1 5
..	..	..	..	..	23 18 0	..	23 18 0	..	23 18 0	..
..	..	..	..	..	60 5 5	..	60 5 5	14 16 8	75 2 1	..
..	..	..	..	..	101 1 5	..	101 1 5	48 15 11½	149 17 4½	..
..	..	..	..	..	7 3 6	..	7 3 6	..	7 3 6	..
..	..	..	..	..	13 13 1	..	13 13 1	4 5 0	17 18 1	2 11
60 14 5	15 10 10	89 15 8½	78 17 3½	1516 3 0¾	8771 14 0¾	1516 3 0¾	7255 11 0	538 13 6	7794 4 6	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	TABLE No. 26. Cost per Annum under the following Heads: Prison Diet per Head per Annum.	Prison Clothing and Bedding per Head per Annum.	TABLE Receipts in the course of the Profits arising from Productive Labour done in the Prison.	Amount received for Subsistence of Military Prisoners.	Amount received for Support of Prisoners under Contract.	Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate.	Amount received for the Support of Vagrants.
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Lancaster	Lancaster	County Gaol	7 9 5	1 16 9	59 4 9	0 19 0	1418 0 9	..	..
,,	Preston	County House of Correction	5 15 7¾	2 0 1½	254 16 11¾	3 14 0	..	..	..
,,	Kirkdale	,, ,,	5 6 8	1 11 2	223 18 3	0 10 6	173 2 8	2 0 0	2 8 6
,,	Liverpool	Borough Gaol	4 11 0	2 12 0	783 5 10	10 7 0	..	..	..
,,	Salford	County House of Correction	4 15 8¼	1 7 6	715 3 4	52 6 5	7040 2 9	..	3 15 4
		Total County of Lancaster.	..	..	2036 9 1¾	67 16 11	8631 6 2	2 0 0	6 3 10
Leicester	Leicester	County Gaol	5 6 4½	0 19 3½	36 11 7¾	..	..	25 6 0	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	..	..	..	..	..	0 13 0	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	7 3 0	3 17 0	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Leicester	..	..	36 11 7¾	..	..	25 19 0	..
Lincoln	Lincoln	County Gaol	..	..	0 6 6	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol	8 17 6	..	0 18 5	1 2 6	7 2 0	6 10 0	..
,,	Louth	County House of Correction	5 14 0¾	0 15 2½	..	..	..	..	0 8 5
,,	Spilsby	,, ,,	6 16 0	2 4 0	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Kirton	County Bridewell	7 0 10	0 2 2½	26 5 4¾	..	..	..	..
,,	Falkingham	County House of Correction	8 3 7	1 10 0	..	..	..	5 0 0	..
,,	Spalding	,, ,,	6 11 7	0 1 6½	39 11 8	..	106 6 6	30 19 0	..
,,	Boston	Borough Gaol and House of Correction	6 18 8	0 5 5¾	..	0 10 0	..	..	..
,,	Grantham	,, ,,	7 12 1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Stamford	,, ,,	6 14 10½	0 4 0	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Great Grimsby	Borough Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total County of Lincoln	..	..	67 1 11	1 12 6	113 8 6	42 9 0	0 8 5
Merioneth	Dolgelly	County Gaol and House of Correction	7 16 0	0 8 6	2 17 0	..	..	..	..
,,	Bala	Town Gaol	7 16 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Merioneth	..	..	2 17 0	..	..	..	..
Middlesex	Clerkenwell	County Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Coldbath-fields	County House of Correction	6 18 8½	1 8 9½	2807 8 7	110 17 6	35 8 0	..	1 2 1
,,	Newgate	City and County Gaol	5 17 0	0 2 9½	..	..	260 15 0	..	..
,,	Giltspur-street	City Gaol and House of Correction	8 6 0½	2 1 10¾	59 10 3	3 18 0	..	..	..
,,	Whitecross-street	City Debtors' Gaol	9 15 0	0 4 11	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bridge-street	City Bridewell	5 14 0	1 14 0	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Tothill-fields	City Gaol and House of Correction	4 16 0	1 19 4	295 7 0	26 4 3	..	..	1 1 5
,y	Millbank	Millbank Prison	8 3 10⅝	2 17 8	3908 16 10¼	..	..	..	..
,,	Pentonville	Pentonville Prison	9 3 8	1 7 3	2166 18 6	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Middlesex.	..	..	9238 1 2½	140 19 9	296 3 0	..	2 3 6
Monmouth	Monmouth	County Gaol and House of Correction.	12 1 9	1 12 6	..	1 18 6	..	..	..
,,	Usk	County House of Correction	6 1 2½	0 3 3¾	12 11 2	3 10 0	..	..	..
		Total—County of Monmouth	..	..	12 11 2	5 8 6	..	..	..
Montgomery.	Montgomery.	County Gaol and House of Correction.	7 16 0	0 2 6	..	..	..	..	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

No. 27. Year under the following Heads:—				TABLE No. 28. Total Expenses of Prison in the course of the Year.					TABLE No. 29.
Amount received from Exchequer for the Removal of Transports.	Amount received from Exchequer for the Subsistence of Transports.	Amount received for the Subsistence of Revenue Prisoners.	Other Receipts.	Total.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, not including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions.	Total Receipts of Prison for the Year.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, not including Repairs, Alterations, Additions, and Receipts.	Total Amount of Repairs, Alterations, and Additions for the Year.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts.	Total Expense of each Prisoner per Day.
£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	s. d.
..	..	3 1 0	18 17 8	1500 3 2	4047 15 9	1500 3 2	2547 12 7	175 17 3	2723 9 10	1 2
..	..	10 2 3	128 6 7½	396 19 10¼	3556 5 10	396 19 10¼	3159 5 11¾	327 11 10	3486 17 9¾	1 2¾
..	..	2 5 0	59 0 7	463 5 6	6342 2 1	463 5 6	5878 16 7	3711 1 9	9589 18 4	..
..	..	64 0 6	68 2 0	925 15 4	8935 14 7	925 15 4	8009 19 3	726 14 6	8736 13 9	0 10¾
..	..	42 8 0	165 6 7	8019 2 5	9201 8 3	8019 2 5	1182 5 10	2007 12 0	3189 17 10	0 4¼
..	..	121 16 9	439 13 5½	11305 6 3¼	32083 6 6	11305 6 3¼	20778 0 2¾	6948 17 4	27726 17 6¾	..
55 0 7½	..	..	6 19 10	123 18 1¼	2323 16 4½	123 18 1¼	2199 18 3¼	58 11 10½	2258 10 1¾	1 6½
..	..	..	..	0 13 0	930 2 5	0 13 0	929 9 5	40 8 11	969 18 4	..
94 13 7	..	..	..	94 13 7	1235 5 0	94 13 7	1140 11 5	122 9 1	1263 0 6	1 5½
149 14 2½	..	..	6 19 10	219 4 8¼	4489 3 9½	219 4 8¼	4269 19 1¼	221 9 10½	4491 8 11¾	..
..	..	..	7 19 3	8 5 9	1295 16 0½	8 5 9	1287 10 3½	363 3 7	1650 13 10½	..
6 19 6	..	..	..	22 12 5	425 13 11	22 12 5	403 1 6	26 9 4	429 10 10	..
..	..	..	..	0 8 5	930 3 0½	0 8 5	929 14 7½	61 2 6	990 17 1½	1 4¼
..	..	..	..	..	1120 0 0	..	1120 0 0	199 11 2½	1319 11 2½	1 1½
3 15 6	..	..	3 12 0	33 12 10¾	980 18 6½	33 12 10¾	947 5 7¾	81 12 2	1028 17 9¾	1 3
20 16 0	..	..	..	25 16 0	849 18 9¾	25 16 0	824 2 9¾	36 8 11¾	860 11 9½	1 3¼
34 8 0	..	..	..	211 5 2	983 4 8	211 5 2	771 19 6	61 0 11	833 0 5	1 8¼
39 6 1	..	..	..	39 16 1	858 4 2½	39 16 1	818 8 1½	144 17 5½	963 5 7	1 10¾
..	..	..	..	..	109 7 6	..	109 7 6	..	109 7 6	..
4 6 10	..	..	..	4 6 10	194 11 4	4 6 10	190 4 6	11 18 4	202 2 10	5 2¼
..	..	..	..	..	15 0 0	..	15 0 0	..	15 0 0	..
109 11 11	..	..	11 11 3	346 3 6¾	7762 18 0¾	346 3 6¾	7416 14 6	986 4 5¾	8402 18 11½	..
..	..	..	..	2 17 0	269 4 3	2 17 0	266 7 3	6 16 11	273 4 2	2 6
..	..	..	..	..	13 16 0	.	13 16 0	..	13 16 0	..
..	..	..	..	2 17 0	283 0 3	2 17 0	280 3 3	6 16 11	287 0 2	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	3 8 4	2958 4 6	22227 11 2	2958 4 6	19269 6 8	1264 6 7	20533 13 3	1 2
36 18 6	..	..	300 6 4	597 19 10	7492 17 1	597 19 10	6894 17 3	920 15 6	7815 12 9	..
..	..	..	..	63 8 3	5304 18 11	63 8 3	5241 10 8	1266 12 7	6508 3 3	1 9½
..	..	..	..	..	3755 9 0	..	3756 9 0	757 0 11	4512 9 11	..
..	..	..	..	..	2826 16 7	..	*2826 16 7	†	2826 16 7	..
..	..	1 9 0	17 15 5	341 17 1	13909 2 0	341 17 1	13567 4 11	442 12 4	14009 17 3	1 4
..	..	..	..	3908 16 10¼	34584 19 1½	3908 16 10¼	30676 2 3½	1989 14 5½	32665 16 8¾	1 9½
..	..	..	4 12 0	2171 10 6	14866 8 6½	2171 10 6	12694 18 0½	3573 11 0	16268 9 0½	1 7¾
36 18 6	..	1 9 0	326 2 1	10041 17 0¼	104968 2 5	10041 17 0¼	94926 5 4¾	10214 13 4½	105140 18 9¼	..
40 11 0	7 19 8	..	1 0 0	51 9 2	1264 7 2¼	51 9 2	1212 18 0¼	68 12 6½	1281 10 6¾	2 0
..	..	..	..	16 1 2	1449 1 4½	16 1 2	1433 0 2½	44 17 5	1477 17 7½	1 4¾
40 11 0	7 19 8	..	1 0 0	67 10 4	2713 8 6¾	67 10 4	2645 18 2¾	113 9 11½	2759 8 2¼	..
..	..	..	..	..	604 12 11½	..	604 12 11½	47 14 6	652 7 5½	1 11½

* This Prison is supported by the voluntary contributions of its governors and other charitable individuals.

† Cannot be estimated being performed by Tradesmen in the pay of the three branches of the Establishment.

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	TABLE No. 26. Cost per Annum under the following Heads: Prison Diet per Head per Annum.	Prison Clothing and Bedding per Head per Annum.	TABLE Receipts in the course of the Profits arising from Productive Labour done in the Prison.	Amount received for Subsistence of Military Prisoners.	Amount received for Support of Prisoners under Contract.	Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate.	Amount received for the Support of Vagrants.
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Norfolk	Norwich	County Gaol and House of Correction.	6 14 8	0 16 6	5 9 6	1 1 0	26 15 7	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	6 5 8	2 13 0	..	1 14 6	..	12 16 6	..
,,	Swaffham	County House of Correction	7 15 8	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Walsingham	,, ,,	7 5 10	0 15 11¼	28 16 1	..	..	..	..
,,	Wymondham	,, ,,	6 15 2	0 15 2	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Great Yarmouth	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	8 4 6½	..	..	1 0 6	..	56 1 0	..
,,	King's Lynn	,, ,,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Thetford	Borough Gaol	10 12 11	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Norfolk.	..	..	34 5 7	3 16 0	26 15 7	68 17 6	..
Northampton	Northampton	County Gaol and House of Correction.	8 14 10¾	2 13 2¾	314 19 9	7 0 0	..	168 16 11	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	8 7 3½	1 17 0	57 9 6½	..	..	51 15 0	..
,,	Peterborough	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction.	8 11 0	1 2 9	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Northampton.	..	..	372 9 3½	7 0 0	..	220 11 11	..
Northumberland.	Morpeth	County Gaol and House of Correction.	7 0 8¼	2 9 5¾	155 4 3½	0 10 6	27 9 0	..	..
,,	Tynemouth	,, ,,	6 1 8	..	9 0 0	..	..	..	..
,,	Alnwick	,, ,,	8 9 8	4 1 7	3 0 0	..	..	..	..
,,	Hexham	,, ,,	6 18 0	0 10 6	0 5 11	..	..	13 3 3	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Newcastle-upon-Tyne.	Town Gaol and House of Correction.	6 12 9	1 18 8¼	114 9 8¾	37 6 0	..	..	4 19 2½
,,	Berwick-upon-Tweed.	Borough Gaol	5 13 6	0 5 5	4 7 7	1 1 6	..	..	..
		Total—County of Northumberland.	..	..	286 7 6¼	38 18 0	27 9 0	13 3 3	4 19 2½
Notts	Nottingham	County Gaol	..	..	84 10 0	0 13 6	..	59 18 6	..
,,	,,	Town Gaol	1 17 10½	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Town House of Correction	6 15 0½	1 1 9	..	13 0 0	..	10 11 6	..
,,	Southwell	County House of Correction	..	..	..	0 11 6	129 8 5	..	..
,,	Newark-upon-Trent.	Borough Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Radford	Debtors' Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Notts	..	..	84 10 0	14 5 0	129 8 5	70 10 0	..
Oxford	Oxford	County Gaol and House of Correction.	5 13 0	1 14 3¾	11 7 4	0 18 0	87 3 0	179 19 10	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	7 8 4	0 9 10	..	..	..	22 1 0	44 3 4
,,	Banbury	Borough Gaol	8 1 3	0 5 10	..	..	..	..	1 10 0
		Total—County of Oxford	..	..	11 7 4	0 18 0	87 3 0	202 0 10	45 13 4
Pembroke	Haverfordwest	County Gaol and House of Correction.	7 4 1	1 2 6	..	4 2 6	100 15 9	4 6 0	..
Radnor	Presteign	County Gaol and House of Correction.	6 17 0	0 12 8	..	..	..	..	..
,,	New Radnor	Borough Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Radnor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rutland	Oakham	County Gaol and House of Correction.	11 1 0	3 10 0	..	0 13 0	..	..	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

No. 27. Year under the following Heads:—					TABLE No. 28. Total Expenses of Prison in the course of the Year.					TABLE No. 29.
Amount received from Exchequer for the Removal of Transports.	Amount received from Exchequer for the Subsistence of Transports.	Amount received for the Subsistence of Revenue Prisoners.	Other Receipts.	Total.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, not including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions.	Total Receipts of Prison for the Year.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, not including Repairs, Alterations, Additions, and Receipts.	Total Amount of Repairs, Alterations, and Additions for the Year.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts.	Total Expense of each Prisoner per day.
£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	s. d.
52 3 6	..	3 2 0	18 18 6	107 10 1	2595 7 5	107 10 1	2487 17 4	507 18 3	2995 15 7	1 8
30 14 0	..	..	..	45 5 0	1308 14 11	45 5 0	1263 9 11	100 14 8	1364 4 7	1 3¼
..	..	..	..	..	1365 4 4	..	1365 4 4	108 16 8	1474 1 0	1 7¼
..	..	..	2 12 0	31 8 1	1384 16 3	31 8 1	1353 8 2	48 4 2	1401 12 4	1 8
2 5 9	..	..	..	2 5 9	507 4 10	2 5 9	504 19 1	223 7 8	728 6 9	3 1¾
45 12 10	..	1 6	0 19 6	108 5 4	739 17 6	108 5 4	631 12 2	295 0 1	926 12 3	2 3¼
..	..	..	..	..	424 2 5	..	424 2 5	66 9 6	490 11 11	..
..	..	..	..	..	144 17 6½	..	144 17 6½	13 2 6½	158 0 1	..
130 16 1	..	7 13 6	22 10 0	294 14 3	8470 5 2½	294 14 3	8175 10 11½	1363 13 6½	9539 4 6	..
58 12 6	5 0 0	..	3 16 8	558 5 10	2952 9 5	558 5 10	2394 3 7	260 11 6½	2654 15 1½	1 7½
19 0 0	..	..	..	128 4 6½	803 4 9	128 4 6½	675 0 2½	22 8 9	697 8 11½	1 5¾
..	..	..	..	..	589 19 4	..	589 19 4	20 0 0	609 19 4	2 7
77 12 6	5 0 0	..	3 16 8	686 10 4½	4345 13 6	686 10 4½	3659 3 1½	303 0 3½	3962 3 5	..
21 18 0	..	..	..	205 1 9½	2020 16 2¼	205 1 9½	1815 14 4¾	760 7 6	2576 1 10¾	3 2¼
..	..	..	..	9 0 0	200 12 6	9 0 0	191 12 6	12 0 0	203 12 6	..
..	..	..	..	3 0 0	147 14 1	3 0 0	144 14 1	6 2 3	150 16 4	4 4
..	..	..	..	13 9 2	95 14 10¼	13 9 2	82 5 8¼	28 9 2	110 14 10¼	4 3½
..	..	..	..	..	23 10 0	..	23 10 0	..	23 10 0	..
..	..	23 10 6	6 8 0½	191 13 5¾	2270 12 6¾	191 13 5¾	2078 19 1	164 9 4	2243 8 5	1 6¼
..	6 18 0	..	..	12 7 1	243 12 5	12 7 1	231 5 4	2 6 10	233 12 2	3 2¾
21 18 0	6 18 0	28 10 6	6 8 0½	434 11 6¼	5002 12 7¼	434 11 6¼	4568 1 1	973 15 1	5541 16 2	..
70 5 3	0 5 0	..	3 5 0	218 17 3	832 7 8	218 17 3	613 10 5	28 19 7	642 10 0	1 9¼
..	..	..	..	..	171 12 8½	..	171 12 8½	0 13 5	172 6 1½	..
42 13 11	..	..	12 19 2	79 4 7	1299 2 9	79 4 7	1219 18 2	142 19 9	1362 17 11	1 2½
..	..	..	..	129 19 11	2202 4 6	129 19 11	2072 4 7	132 15 1	2204 19 8	1 4½
..	..	..	..	..	20 0 0	..	20 0 0	..	20 0 0	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
112 19 2	0 5 0	..	16 4 2	428 1 9	4525 7 7½	428 1 9	4097 5 10½	305 7 10	4402 13 8½	..
22 8 0	..	..	46 8 9½	348 4 11½	2566 1 2	348 4 11½	2217 16 2½	217 15 1½	2435 11 4	1 3¾
14 5 4	..	..	10 13 8	91 3 4	410 19 3	91 3 4	319 15 11	17 18 9	337 14 8	1 2
32 11 0	..	..	13 17 6	47 18 6	323 10 6½	47 18 6	275 12 0½	18 11 1½	294 3 2	2 8½
69 4 4	..	..	70 19 11½	487 6 9½	3300 10 11½	487 6 9½	2813 4 2	254 5 0	3067 9 2	..
48 0 4	..	3 12 6	..	160 17 1	952 17 7	160 17 1	792 0 6	29 17 6½	821 18 0½	1 0¾
44 11 6	..	..	..	44 11 6	310 7 7½	44 11 6	265 16 1½	8 18 2	274 14 3½	1 10½
..	..	..	..	..	10 10 0	..	10 10 0	..	10 10 0	..
44 11 6	..	..	..	44 11 6	320 17 7½	44 11 6	276 6 1½	8 18 2	285 4 3½	..
15 11 0	..	..	..	16 4 0	592 11 8½	16 4 0	576 7 8½	394 6 11½	970 14 8	5 11½

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	TABLE No. 26. Cost per Annum under the following Heads: Prison Diet per Head per Annum.	Prison Clothing and Bedding per Head per Annum.	TABLE Receipts in the course of the Profits arising from Productive Labour done in the Prison	Amount received for Subsistence of Military Prisoners.	Amount received for Support of Prisoners under Contract.	Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate.	Amount received for the Support of Vagrants.
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Salop	Shrewsbury	County Gaol and House of Correction.	6 8 11	1 6 7½	33 5 10½	1 2 6	317 7 3	31 11 6	1 12 6
,,	Wellington	Debtors' Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ludlow	Borough Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Bridgenorth	Borough Gaol and Lock-up House.	9 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Salop	..	..	33 5 10½	1 2 6	317 7 3	31 11 6	1 12 6
Somerset	Wilton	County Gaol and House of Correction.	6 10 0	0 10 2	15 13 8	..	155 5 2	2 7 0	..
,,	Shepton Mallet	County House of Correction	7 15 9¾	0 16 7¼	48 11 1	0 19 0	..	4 3 6	..
,,	Bristol	City Gaol and House of Correction.	..	..	17 15 9	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Common Gaol	5 4 9	1 6 0	35 17 3	4 18 6	..	..	..
,,	Bath	City Gaol	6 1 4	..	17 10 0	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Somerset	..	..	135 7 9	5 17 6	155 5 2	6 10 6	..
Stafford	Stafford	County Gaol and House of Correction.	6 4 7	0 17 0	492 15 6	..	211 2 6	..	..
,,	Lichfield	City Gaol and House of Correction.	6 10 0	0 16 0	..	..	..	7 15 0	..
		Total—County of Stafford	..	..	492 15 6	..	211 2 6	7 15 0	..
Suffolk	Bury St. Edmund's	County Gaol and House of Correction.	7 18 6	1 8 6	30 0 0	0 13 6	..	10 11 0	..
,,	Ipswich	,, ,,	2 0 7	0 13 0	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Borough Gaol and House of Correction.	11 1 7	4 10 8	..	2 2 0	..	..	..
,,	Beccles	County House of Correction	7 10 0	0 1 11½	..	0 4 0	..	2 0 0	..
		Total—County of Suffolk	..	..	30 0 0	2 19 6	..	12 11 0	..
Surrey	Horsemonger Lane.	County Gaol	5 0 9	1 1 11¼	22 1 4½	9 1 6	8 4 1	8 15 0	..
,,	Brixton	County House of Correction	7 0 4¼	1 0 9	310 5 3	6 6 6	..	0 16 10	..
,,	Guildford	County House of Correction	8 14 4½	0 14 8	98 6 7	1 5 0	26 9 11	2 11 6	..
,,	Kingston-on-Thames.	County House of Correction	5 6 5½	0 0 3½	30 19 9	2 14 0	..	9 18 6	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Southwark	Borough Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Queen's Prison	Debtors' Gaol	12 2 8	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Croydon	Town Gaol and Lock-up House	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total— County of Surrey	..	..	461 12 11½	19 7 0	34 14 0	22 1 10	..
Sussex	Lewes	County Gaol and House of Correction.	6 15 5	1 1 0	49 7 9	3 9 6	89 17 0	7 19 3	..
,,	Petworth	,, ,,	8 2 9	0 5 8	100 0 0	..	138 16 9	17 17 5	..
,,	Battle	County House of Correction	5 7 2½	0 1 6½	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Chichester	City Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Hastings	Town Gaol	7 4 5¼	..	..	..	0 10 6	..	..
,,	Winchelsea	,, ,,	9 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Rye	,, ,,	9 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Sussex	..	..	149 7 9	3 9 6	229 4 3	25 16 8	..

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

No. 27. Year under the following Heads :—					TABLE No. 28. Total Expenses of Prison in the course of the Year.					TABLE No. 29.
Amount received from Exchequer for the Removal of Transports.	Amount received from Exchequer for the Subsistence of Transports.	Amount received for the Subsistence of Revenue Prisoners.	Other Receipts.	Total.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions.	Total Receipts of Prison for the Year.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, not including Repairs, Alterations, Additions, and Receipts.	Total Amount of Repairs, Alterations, and Additions for the Year.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts.	Total Expense of each Prisoner per Day.
£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	s. d.
78 14 11	12 4 0	..	112 10 8½	588 9 3	3,016 6 1	588 9 3	2,427 16 10	605 8 4	3,033 5 2	1 7½
..	..	..	..	..	8 0 0	..	8 0 0	..	8 0 0	..
..	..	..	..	..	76 7 10½	..	76 7 10½	..	76 7 10½	..
..	..	..	..	..	92 0 5	..	92 0 5	5 10 0	97 10 5	..
78 14 11	12 4 0	..	112 10 8½	588 9 3	3,192 14 4½	588 9 3	2,604 5 1½	610 18 4	3,215 3 5½	..
188 11 6	22 16 9	7 13 0	..	392 7 1	3,493 10 6	392 7 1	3,101 3 5	204 7 4	3,305 10 9	1 3
..	..	..	1 1 6	54 15 1	3,139 5 6	54 15 1	3,084 10 5	74 16 0	3,159 6 5	1 2½
..	..	..	..	17 15 9	827 17 9	17 15 9	810 2 0	559 19 6	1,370 1 6	1 10¼
92 13 0	..	..	..	133 8 9	2,995 19 4	133 8 9	2,862 10 7	237 5 0	3,099 15 7	1 11¼
37 10 6	..	1 11 0	..	56 11 6	1,834 13 3½	56 11 6	1,778 1 9½	43 4 6	1,821 6 3½	1 11
318 15 0	22 16 9	9 4 0	1 1 6	654 18 2	12,291 6 4½	654 18 2	11,636 8 2½	1,119 12 4	12,756 0 6½	..
203 15 6	..	..	163 2 10	1,070 16 4	5,676 16 7½	1,070 16 4	4,606 0 3½	169 5 9	4,775 6 0½	0 8¾
..	..	..	..	7 15 0	117 12 0½	7 15 0	109 17 0½	8 4 10½	118 1 11	..
203 15 6	..	..	163 2 10	1,078 11 4	5,794 8 8	1,078 11 4	4,715 17 4	177 10 7½	4,893 7 11½	..
87 7 8	8 5 0	..	..	136 17 2	2,663 0 2	136 17 2	2,526 3 0	243 0 6½	2,769 3 6½	1 7
..	..	..	..	..	2,847 15 0	..	2,847 15 0	318 16 0	3,166 10 0	0 7½
14 11 0	..	..	..	16 13 0	656 19 11	16 13 0	640 6 11	34 18 7	675 5 6	2 6
5 0 0	..	..	..	7 4 0	533 5 9	7 4 0	526 1 9	22 0 1	548 1 10	0 11
106 18 8	8 5 0	..	..	160 14 2	6,701 0 10	160 14 2	6,540 6 8	618 15 2½	7,158 1 10½	..
..	..	2 0 0	3 2 0	53 3 11½	3,740 19 7	53 3 11½	3,687 15 7½	253 4 5	3,941 0 0½	1 4¼
..	..	9 15 6	..	327 4 1	6,211 7 3	327 4 1	5,884 3 2	..	5,884 3 2	1 0½
..	..	9 14 6	2 5 0	140 12 6	2,855 0 11	140 12 6	2,714 8 5	44 12 7	2,759 1 0	0 10¾
..	..	..	..	43 12 3	937 9 9	43 12 3	893 17 6	32 18 4	926 15 10	1 3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	580 19 7	..	580 19 7	6 2 6	587 2 1	..
..	..	..	..	..	4,226 15 11	..	4,226 15 11	..	4,226 15 11	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	21 10 0	5 7 0	564 12 9½	18,552 13 0	564 12 9½	17,988 0 2½	336 17 10	18,324 18 0½	..
38 6 9	..	14 15 8	0 1 4	203 17 3	3,264 10 9	203 17 3	3,060 13 6	315 3 3	3,375 16 9	1 5½
26 0 6	..	7 5 6	2 18 8	292 18 10	1,701 3 5¾	292 18 10	1,408 4 7¾	89 5 2½	1,497 9 10¼	1 10
..	..	..	..	..	138 11 6½	..	138 11 6½	19 7 3½	157 18 10	4 11¼
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 4 9	..	..	..	2 15 3	242 14 8	2 15 3	239 19 5	4 14 0	244 13 5	1 10
..	..	..	..	..	25 11 8	..	25 11 8	0 2 0	25 13 8	..
..	..	..	..	..	124 3 5	..	124 3 5	43 15 0	167 18 5	..
66 12 0	..	22 1 2	3 0 0	499 11 4	5,496 15 6¼	499 11 4	4,997 4 2¼	472 6 9	5,469 10 11¼	..

Counties.	Cities, Towns, or Boroughs.	Gaols, Houses of Correction, or other Prisons.	TABLE No. 26. Cost per Annum under the following Heads: Prison Diet per Head per Annum.	Prison Clothing and Bedding per Head per Annum.	TABLE Receipts in the course of the Profits arising from Productive Labour done in the Prison.	Amount received for Subsistence of Military Prisoners.	Amount received for Support of Prisoners under Contract.	Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate.	Amount received for the Support of Vagrants.
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Warwick	Warwick	County Gaol	9 9 0	4 4 0	33 19 11	45 12 6	33 14 2	..	..
,,	,,	County House of Correction	7 4 0	3 10 6	73 5 7	..	..	..	..
,,	Coventry	County Gaol and House of Correction.	7 19 4	1 8 2	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Birmingham	Debtors' Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Warwick	..	..	107 5 6	45 12 6	33 14 2	..	..
Westmorelend	Appleby	County Gaol	8 7 11	2 2 0	4 7 4	..	..	..	..
,,	Kendal	County House of Correction	8 0 0	1 6 0	36 18 4	..	..	9 11 0	..
		Total—County of Westmoreland.	..	..	41 5 8	..	..	9 11 0	..
Wilts	Fisherton Anger (Salisbury).	County Gaol and House of Correction.	8 6 10	1 7 1	20 0 0	..	14 8 6	..	70 0 10
,,	Devizes	County House of Correction	7 13 9	2 17 11	..	..	57 8 9	..	..
,,	Marlborough	County Bridewell	4 9 9	0 13 0	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of Wilts	..	..	20 0 0	..	71 17 3	..	70 0 10
Worcester	Worcester	County Gaol and House of Correction.	6 5 8	1 6 0	47 9 7	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	City Gaol and House of Correction.	7 4 1	2 1 0	..	1 5 0	..	6 9 6	..
		Total—County of Worcester	..	..	47 9 7	1 5 0	..	6 9 6	..
York	York	County Gaol	6 0 3	1 1 7	..	1 10 0	107 4 8	..	..
,,	,,	City House of Correction	8 9 0	2 19 0	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Northallerton	County House of Correction	7 18 5¾	0 18 5½	85 8 7	0 5 0	31 4 9½	1 7 0	..
,,	Beverley	,, ,,	5 16 0	0 14 1½	172 6 10	..	18 5 7	11 12 6	..
,,	Wakefield	,, ,,	5 8 2	0 17 11	773 9 1	79 5 0	3091 8 10	64 0 0	..
,,	Kingston-upon Hull.	Town Gaol and House of Correction.	9 2 0	1 18 6	144 11 10	16 13 0	..	..	..
,,	Scarborough	Borough Gaol	8 14 10½	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Ripon	Liberty Gaol and House of Correction.	9 3 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	,,	Debtors' Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Richmond	Borough Gaol	9 2 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Doncaster	Town Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Beverley	,, ,,	..	..	..	..	..	7 9 2	..
,,	Halifax	Debtors' Gaol	7 12 1	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knaresborough	Borough Debtors' Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Knaresborough Castle.	Liberty Debtors' Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,,	Eccleshall	Debtors' Gaol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total—County of York	..	..	1175 16 4	97 13 0	3248 3 10½	84 8 8	..
		Grand Total	..	..	17475 10 9¼	722 12 11	16888 18 5¾	1375 10 6	141 1 10½

RETURNS, 1846—*continued.*

No. 27. Year under the following Heads:—					TABLE No. 28. Total Expenses of Prison in the course of the Year.					TABLE No. 29.
Amount received from Exchequer for the Removal of Transports.	Amount received from Exchequer for the Subsistence of Transports.	Amount received for the Subsistence of Revenue Prisoners.	Other Receipts.	Total.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, not including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions.	Total Receipts of Prison for the Year.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, not including Repairs, Alterations, Additions, and Receipts.	Total Amount of Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, for the Year.	Total Expense of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts.	Total Expense of each Prisoner per Day.
£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	s. d.
151 4 9	15 12 1	..	2 5 5	282 8 10	3518 4 5	282 8 10	3235 15 7	877 17 0	4113 12 7	1 5¼
..	..	3 18 6	92 12 2	169 16 3	3805 10 7	169 16 3	3635 14 4	177 5 1	3812 19 5	0 11¼
..	..	..	..	..	1450 5 4	..	1450 5 4	220 5 11	1670 11 3	1 7¼
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
151 4 9	15 12 1	3 18 6	94 17 7	452 5 1	8774 0 4	452 5 1	8321 15 3	1275 8 0	9597 3 3	..
58 1 10	..	..	7 6 10	69 16 0	500 19 10	69 16 0	431 3 10	32 0 9	463 4 7	1 11
..	..	..	..	46 9 4	487 5 8	46 9 4	440 16 4	37 6 9	478 3 1	1 2¾
58 1 10	..	..	7 6 10	116 5 4	988 5 6	116 5 4	872 0 2	69 7 6	941 7 8	..
14 10 8	..	..	..	119 0 0	1543 7 7½	119 0 0	1424 7 7½	328 2 11¾	1752 10 7¼	1 3¼
..	..	..	29 15 5	87 4 2	2811 14 3	87 4 2	2724 10 1	286 17 0	3011 7 1	1 2
..	..	..	..	..	416 5 2	..	416 5 2	39 13 5	455 18 7	1 5¾
14 10 8	..	..	29 15 5	206 4 2	4771 7 0½	206 4 2	4565 2 10½	654 13 4¾	5219 16 3¼	..
48 1 5	..	..	34 15 9	130 6 9	4647 12 1	130 6 9	4517 5 4	1032 6 5	5549 11 9	1 5¼
25 13 5	..	..	2 14 0	36 1 11	950 2 5½	36 1 11	914 0 6½	48 12 7	962 13 1½	1 8¾
73 14 10	..	..	37 9 9	166 8 8	5597 14 6½	166 8 8	5431 5 10½	1080 19 0	6512 4 10½	..
429 5 6	39 8 5	..	..	577 8 7	3856 17 1	577 8 7	3279 8 6	513 12 0	3793 0 6	1 8¾
26 6 4	..	..	..	26 6 4	716 7 7½	26 6 4	690 1 3½	78 10 4	768 11 7½	2 0
25 1 9	..	..	..	143 7 1½	2029 14 11	143 7 1½	1886 7 9½	46 18 6	1933 6 3½	1 8¾
26 6 3	..	..	..	228 11 2	1698 3 7	228 11 2	1469 12 5	187 15 8	1657 8 1	1 7¾
..	..	27 8 0	16 17 6	4052 8 5	8487 3 0	4052 8 5	4434 14 7	19970 5 11	24405 0 6	2 7¾
39 10 2	..	..	..	200 15 0	1622 8 4	200 15 0	1421 13 4	109 11 8	1531 5 0	..
..	..	..	..	..	95 19 1½	..	95 19 1½	..	95 19 1½	..
..	..	..	..	..	176 6 7	..	176 6 7	44 16 5	221 3 0	4 4¾
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	53 10 10	..	53 10 10	1 3 3	54 14 1	..
..	..	..	..	..	100 0 0	..	100 0 0	..	100 0 0	..
..	..	..	..	7 9 2	59 13 2	7 9 2	52 4 0	2 19 7	55 3 7	..
..	..	..	..	..	208 18 9	..	208 18 9	35 10 5	244 9 2	1 11¾
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
546 10 0	39 8 5	27 8 0	16 17 6	5236 5 9½	19105 3 0	5236 5 9½	13868 17 2½	20991 3 9	34860 0 11½	..
4097 17 5½	455 16 0½	449 17 4	2961 11 1½	44568 16 6	374474 10 2¾	44568 16 6	329905 13 8¾	62502 17 1¾	392408 10 10½	..

SUMMARY of TABLES Nos. 1 and 2.—Showing the Total Number of Prisoners committed for Trial or Tried at

Adult Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Prisoners for Trial at the Commencement of the Year.		Committed for Trial in the course of the Year.		Received from the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year.		Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year.		Total.		Grand Total of both Sexes.	Convicted.		Acquitted at the Bar.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.
Total Adult	1,252	393	13,198	3,828	2,015	560	1,747	393	18,212	5,174	23,386	12,117	3,347	3,340	922
Total Juvenile	152	46	2,305	457	275	43	151	36	2,883	582	3,465	2,177	430	347	72
Total Adult and Juvenile	1,404	439	15,503	4,285	2,290	603	1,898	429	21,095	5,756	26,851	14,294	3,777	3,687	994
Grand Total of both Sexes	1,843		19,788		2,893		2,327		26,851			18,071		4,681	

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 3.—Showing the Total Number of Prisoners

Adult Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	By Courts Martial.	Deserters awaiting a Route.	Under the Game Laws.		Under the Revenue Laws.		Under the Bastardy Laws.		Under the Vagrant Act.		Under the Malicious Trespass Act.	
	M.	M.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total Adult	89	1,086	1,928	1	557	51	601	6	9,692	5,515	2,088	781
Total Juvenile	1	7	103	..	6	..	1	..	1,678	408	602	77
Total Adult and Juvenile	90	1,093	2,031	1	563	51	602	6	11,370	5,923	2,690	858
Grand Total of both Sexes	1,183		2,032		614		608		17,293		3,548	

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 4.—Showing the Total Number of

—	On Mesne Process.		In Execution.		In Execution from Courts of Request.		Under 9 and 10 Vict. c. 127.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total of each Sex.	153	2	2,047	87	67	1	1,112	54
Grand Total of both Sexes	155		2,134		68		1,166	

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 5.—Showing the Total Number of Prisoners confined

Adult Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	In Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors.		Received from the Custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns.		Committed for Examination but afterwards discharged.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total Adult	8,611	2,332	59,646	20,258	8,622	1,870	5,409	1,978
Total Juvenile	1,697	201	9,275	1,590	1,131	167	1,341	324
Total Adult and Juvenile	10,308	2,533	68,921	21,848	9,753	2,037	6,750	2,302
Grand Total of both Sexes	12,841		90,769		11,790		9,052	

FOREGOING TABLES, 1846.

Assizes and Sessions, or Bailed, in England and Wales, in the course of the Year, and the Result of the Proceedings.

No Bills Found.		Not Prosecuted.		Died before Trial.		Found Insane on Arraignment.		Acquitted as Insane.		Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown.		Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal.		Non-Appearance to Recognizances		Left for Trial at the end of the Year.		Total.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
995	341	402	144	6	..	3	2	13	6	26	19	64	12	15	1	1,231	380	18,212	5,174	23,386
155	25	18	5	1	..	2	..	2	1	12	3	6	2	..	..	163	44	2,883	582	3,465
1150	366	420	149	7	..	5	2	15	7	38	22	70	14	15	1	1394	424	21,095	5,756	26,851
1,516		569		7		7		22		60		84		16		1,818		26,851		

under Summary Convictions in England and Wales, in the course of the Year.

Under the Larceny Act.		Under the Metropolitan or Local Police Acts.		For Assaults.		For want of Sureties.		As known or reputed Thieves.		On Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes.		Total.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
694	158	2,602	1,396	8,922	2,004	2,632	775	1,652	361	10,285	4,526	42,828	15,574	58,402
370	32	286	41	465	62	53	14	927	79	2,027	351	6,526	1,064	7,590
1,064	190	2,888	1,437	9,387	2,066	2,685	789	2,579	440	12,312	4,877	49,354	16,638	65,992
1,254		4,325		11,453		3,474		3,019		17,189		65,992		

Debtors in England and Wales, in the course of the Year.

Forfeiture of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt.		Bankrupts.		Non-payment of Poor Rates.		Crown Debtors, or Offenders against the Revenue Laws, not kept on Criminal Side.		Total.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
144	5	28	..	81	4	61	1	3,693	154
149		28		85		62		3,847	

in the Prisons in England and Wales, in the course of the Year.

Total Criminal Prisoners.		Total of both Sexes.	Debtors in Custody at the commencement of the Year.		Debtors in the course of the Year.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
82,288	26,438	108,726	664	35	3,693	154	86,645	26,627	113,272
13,444	2,282	15,726	..	..	..	..	13,444	2,282	15,726
95,732	28,720	124,452	664	35	3,693	154	100,089	28,909	128,998
124,452			699		3,847		128,998		

GENERAL DIGEST OF THE FOREGOING TABLES, 1846—*continued.*

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 6.—Showing the Total Number of Prisoners in Confinement in England and Wales at the Date of the Return.

Adult Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Prisoners before Trial.		Convicted at Assizes and Sessions.		Summary Convictions.		Criminal Lunatics.		Committed for Re-examination.		Total Criminal Prisoners.		Total of both Sexes.	Total Debtors.		Total of Debtors and Criminals.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	
Total Adult	1462	453	4622	1100	3020	827	26	6	101	33	9,231	2419	11,650	829	40	10,060	2459	12,519
Total Juvenile	207	53	1140	86	393	49	1	1	20	7	1,761	196	1,957	..	..	1,761	196	1,957
Total Adult and Juvenile .	1669	506	5762	1186	3413	876	27	7	121	40	10,992	2615	13,607	829	40	11,821	2655	14,476
Grand Total of both Sexes .	2175		6948		4289		34		161		13,607			869		14,476		

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 7.—Showing the Total Number of Recommittals in England and Wales, in the course of the Year.

Adult Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Once.		Twice.		Thrice.		Four times or more.		Total.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Total Adult	9,123	2,763	3,786	1,687	2,114	935	4,195	4,023	19,218	9,408	28,626
Total Juvenile	1,525	174	697	75	446	73	639	203	3,307	525	3,832
Total Adult and Juvenile .	10,648	2,937	4,483	1,762	2,560	1,008	4,834	4,226	22,525	9,933	32,458
Grand Total of both Sexes .	13,585		6,245		3,568		9,060		32,458		

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 8.—Showing the Ages of the Total Number of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in England and Wales in the course of the Year.

Adult Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Under 12 Years of Age.		12 Years and under 14.		14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	4867	1414	6521	1745	5576	1627	17	
Total Juvenile	262	33	551	96	1907	409	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Adult and Juvenile .	262	33	551	96	1907	409	4867	1414	6521	1745	5576	1627	17	8
Grand Total of both Sexes.	295		647		2316		6281		8266		7203		25	

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 9.—Showing the Ages of the Total Number of Prisoners under Summary Convictions in England and Wales, in the course of the Year.

Adult Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Under 12 Years of Age.		12 Years and under 14.		14 Years and under 17.		17 Years and under 21.		21 Years and under 30.		30 Years and upwards.		Ages not ascertained.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total Adult	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,193	4049	15,661	6437	14,942	5087	32	1
Total Juvenile	684	93	1275	133	4567	838	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Adult and Juvenile .	684	93	1275	133	4567	838	12,193	4049	15,661	6437	14,942	5087	32	1
Grand Total of both Sexes .	777		1408		5405		16,242		22,098		20,029		33	

GENERAL DIGEST OF THE FOREGOING TABLES, 1846—*continued.*

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 10.—Showing the State of Instruction of the Total Number of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in England and Wales, in the course of the Year.

Adult Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write, or or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.		State of Instruction not ascertained.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total Adult	4889	1713	3446	1456	6798	1401	1831	216	17	8
Total Juvenile	986	243	765	175	873	113	96	7	..	..
Total Adult and Juvenile .	5875	1956	4211	1631	7671	1514	1927	223	17	8
Grand Total of both Sexes .	7831		5842		9185		2150		25	

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 11.—Showing the State of Instruction of the Total Number of Prisoners under Summary Convictions in England and Wales, in the course of the Year.

Adult Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Can neither Read nor Write.		Can Read only.		Can Read or Write, or or both imperfectly.		Can Read and Write well.		State of Instruction not ascertained.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total Adult	12,404	6669	8064	4239	20,050	4436	2120	187	190	43
Total Juvenile	2,626	616	1374	230	2,346	204	157	9	23	5
Total Adult and Juvenile .	15,030	7285	9438	4469	22,396	4640	2277	196	213	48
Grand Total of both Sexes .	22,315		13,907		27,036		2473		261	

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 12.—Showing the Terms of Imprisonment of the Total Number of Prisoners before Trial in England and Wales, in the course of the Year.

Adult Offenders.—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total Adult	5863	2012	3233	872	3601	1010	1755	397	625	90	156	19	1	1	..	..	..	..
Total Juvenile	1178	207	501	115	607	122	227	56	47	1	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Adult and Juvenile .	7041	2219	3734	987	4208	1132	1982	453	672	91	165	20	1	1	..	..	..	..
Grand Total of both Sexes .	9260		4721		5340		2435		763		185		2		..		..	

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 13.—Showing the Terms of Imprisonment of the Total Number of Prisoners after Trial in England and Wales, in the course of the Year.

Adult Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences Deferred.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total Adult	300	143	595	211	1445	503	1202	364	2650	855	2242	644	1023	196	116	12	4	2	2	1	247	92	19	1
Total Juvenile. . . .	204	33	170	39	360	80	221	52	486	101	346	73	74	9	4	..	..	..	..	..	51	4	1	..
Total Adult and Juvenile	504	176	765	250	1805	583	1423	416	3136	956	2588	717	1097	205	120	12	4	2	2	1	298	96	20	1
Grand Total of both Sexes	680		1015		2388		1839		4092		3305		1302		132		6		3		394		21	

GENERAL DIGEST OF THE FOREGOING TABLES, 1846—*continued.*

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 14.—Showing the Terms of Imprisonment of the Total Number of Prisoners under Summary Convictions in England and Wales, in the course of the Year.

Adult Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped Fined, or Discharged, on Sureties.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total Adult	11295	7018	11,672	4308	11,885	3093	4164	686	2971	374	421	56	122	7	3	..	..	..	181	3	114	29
Total Juvenile . . .	1946	380	2,135	410	1,622	199	506	58	307	17	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
Total Adult and Juvenile	13241	7398	13,807	4718	13,507	3292	4670	744	3278	391	425	56	122	7	3	..	..	..	181	3	120	29
Grand Total of both Sexes	20,639		18,525		16,799		5414		3669		481		129		3		..		184		149	

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 15.—Showing the Total Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation in England and Wales, in the course of the Year

Adult Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	7 Years and under 10 Years.		10 Years and under 14 Years.		14 Years and under 15 Years.		15 Years and under 21 Years.		21 Years and upwards.		For Life.		Total.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Total Adult	1017	152	793	129	76	8	237	27	16	1	133	6	2272	323	2595
Total Juvenile	180	28	72	8	3	1	3	2	..	..	2	..	260	39	299
Total Adult and Juvenile .	1197	180	865	137	79	9	240	29	16	1	135	6	2532	362	2894
Grand Total of both Sexes .	1377		1002		88		269		17		141		2894		

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 16.—Showing the Total Number of Cases of Sickness and Death in England and Wales, in the course of the Year.

Adult Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Slight Indisposition.		Infirmary Cases.		Criminal Lunatics.		Deaths.		Greatest Number of Sick at any one time.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total Adult	23,710	7640	3615	1381	72	22	98	18	1336	385
Total Juvenile	2,987	372	342	78	6	1	11	1	85	20
Total Adult and Juvenile .	26,697	8012	3957	1459	78	23	109	19	1421	405
Grand Total of both Sexes .	34,709		5416		101		128		1826	

[General Digest of the foregoing Tables, 1846—*continued.*

SUMMARY OF TABLE No. 17.—Showing the Mode in which the Total Number of Prisoners, confined in the Prisons of England and Wales, have been Employed in the course of the Year.

Adult Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Hard Labour.		Employment not being Hard Labour.		Not Employed.		Mode of Employment not ascertained.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Total Adult	37,796	12,660	23,379	7796	19,796	5705	1317	277
Total Juvenile	7,093	1,134	2,895	494	3,363	637	93	17
Total Adult and Juvenile	44,889	13,794	26,274	8290	23,159	6342	1410	294
Grand Total of both Sexes	58,683		34,564		29,501		1704	

Adult Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	SUMMARY of TABLE No. 18.—Showing the Total Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to Solitary Confinement in England and Wales, in the course of the Year.		SUMMARY of TABLE No. 19.—Showing the Total Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be whipped in England and Wales, in the course of the Year.		SUMMARY of TABLE No. 20.—Showing the Total Number of Escapes from Prison in England and Wales in the course of the Year.	
			Publicly.	Privately.		
	M.	F.	M.	M.	M.	F.
Total Adult	965	242	1	298	15	..
Total Juvenile	243	51	1	593	4	..
Total Adult and Juvenile	1,208	293	2	891	19	..
Grand Total of both Sexes	1,501		893		19	

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 21.—Showing the Total Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison, in England and Wales, in the course of the Year.

Adult Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. Juvenile Offenders,—*i. e.* Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.	Handcuffs and other Irons.		Whipping.		Dark Cells.		Solitary Cells.		Stoppage of Diet.		Other Punishments.		Total.		Grand Total of both Sexes
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Total Adult	85	90	48	..	4,691	935	7,782	1,570	33,939	6,720	1,448	173	47,993	9,488	57,48
Total Juvenile	9	12	143	..	1,822	173	2,781	282	13,703	682	801	36	19,259	1,185	20,44
Total Adult and Juvenile	94	102	191	..	6,513	1,108	10,563	1,852	47,642	7,402	2,249	209	67,252	10,673	77,92
Grand Total of both Sexes.	196		191		7,621		12,415		55,044		2,458		77,925		

GENERAL DIGEST OF THE FOREGOING TABLES, 1846—*continued.*

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 25.

Showing the *Total Expenditure* of the Prisons in England and Wales, in the course of the Year, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Prison Diet	99,084	2	6¼
Clothing for Males and Females	19,295	12	2
Bedding and Straw	4,115	12	0½
Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	3,241	15	11¼
Medicines	1,905	5	1½
Wine, Beer, and Spirits	448	18	2
Fuel	15,550	13	8½
Soap	3,178	10	11¼
Candles, Oil, and Gas	7,431	10	11¼
Washing	1,732	10	2
Cooking	400	9	0½
Stationery, Printing, and Books	5,046	14	9½
Furniture	2,635	15	9¾
Rent, Rates, and Taxes	2,762	4	1¾
Officers' Salaries	169,112	13	4½
Pensions to Retired Officers	5,963	8	8
Support of Prisons removed under Contract to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	983	17	1
Removal of Prisoners to take their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	3,030	17	10½
Removing Transported Convicts	5,936	18	9½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison	62,502	17	1¾
Sundries not enumerated	22,611	18	11
Grand Total	£436,977	7	4½
Average Total Cost per Head per Annum	29	17	7¼
Average Total Cost per head per day	0	1	7½

ANALYSIS of TABLE No. 25.

Showing the *Average Cost* of each Prisoner per Head per Annum, &c.; estimated on the Total Expenditure of the Prisons in England and Wales, in the course of the Year, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Diet	6	15	6
Clothing	1	6	4½
Bedding and Straw	0	5	7½
Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	0	4	5¼
Medicines	0	2	7¼
Wine, Beer, and Spirits	0	0	7¼
Fuel	1	1	3¼
Soap	0	4	4
Candles, Oil, and Gas	0	10	2
Washing	0	2	4½
Cooking	0	0	6½
Stationery, Printing, and Books	0	6	10¾
Furniture	0	3	7¼
Rent, Rates, and Taxes	0	3	9½
Officers' Salaries	11	11	3½
Pensions to Retired Officers	0	8	2
Support of Prisoners under Contract	0	1	4¼
Removal of Prisoners to and from Trial, &c.	0	4	1¾
Removing Transported Convicts	0	8	1½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	4	5	5¾
Sundries not enumerated	1	10	11
Total	£ 29	17	7¼

Daily Average Number of Prisoners in England and Wales, in the course of the Year.—Males	12,123
Ditto ditto Females	2,501
Total	14,624

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 27.

Showing the *Total Receipts* of the Prisons in England and Wales, in the course of the Year, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from Productive Labour in the Prison	17,475	10	9½
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	722	12	11
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	16,888	18	5¾
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County rate	1,375	10	6
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	141	1	10½
Amount received from Exchequer for the removal of Transports	4,097	17	5½
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	455	16	0½
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	449	17	4
Other Receipts	2,961	11	1½
Total	£44,568	16	6
Average Earnings of each Prisoner per Annum	£1	3	10¾

SUMMARY of TABLE No. 28.

Showing the *Total Expenses* of the Prisons in England and Wales, in the course of the Year.

	£.	s.	d.
Total expenses of the Prisons for the Year, *not including* Repairs, Alterations and Additions	374,474	10	2¾*
Total Receipts of the Prisons for the Year	44,568	16	6
Total expenses of the Prisons for the Year, *not including* Repairs, Alterations, Additions, and Receipts	329,905	13	8¾†
Total Amount of Repairs, Alterations, and Additions for the Year	62,502	17	1¾
Total expenses of the Prisons for the Year, *including* Repairs, Alterations, Additions, and *excluding* Receipts	392,408	10	10½‡

*Average Total Cost per Head per Annum, *not including* Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	25	12	1½
Ditto per Head per Day	0	1	4¾
†Average Total Cost per Head per Annum, *not including* Repairs, Alterations, Additions, and Receipts	22	11	2½
Ditto per Head per Day	0	1	2¾
‡Average Total Cost per Head per Annum, *including* Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and *excluding* Receipts	26	16	7¾
Ditto per Head per Day	0	1	5½

LONDON: Printed by W. CLOWES and SONS, Stamford Street, for Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

TWELFTH REPORT

OF THE

INSPECTORS

APPOINTED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE ACT 5 & 6 WILL. IV. C. 38,

TO VISIT THE DIFFERENT

PRISONS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

III.

SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:

PRINTED BY W. CLOWES AND SONS, STAMFORD STREET,
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1848.

	Page
Herefordshire:	
Hereford County Gaol and House of Correction	230
Hereford City Gaol	237
Leicestershire:	
Leicester County Gaol	243
Leicester County House of Correction	250
Leicester Borough Gaol and House of Correction	255
Merionethshire:	
Dolgelly County Gaol and House of Correction	262
Bala Town Gaol	267
Monmouthshire:	
Monmouth County Gaol and House of Correction	270
Usk County House of Correction	277
Montgomeryshire:	
Montgomery County Gaol and House of Correction	284
Northamptonshire:	
Northampton County Gaol and House of Correction	290
Northampton Borough Gaol and House of Correction	297
Peterborough Liberty Gaol and House of Correction	303
Oxfordshire:	
Oxford County Gaol and House of Correction	309
Oxford City Gaol and House of Correction	317
Banbury Borough Gaol	324
Pembrokeshire:	
Haverfordwest County Gaol and House of Correction	330
Radnorshire:	
Presteign County Gaol and House of Correction	336
New Radnor Borough Gaol	341
Salop:	
Shrewsbury County Gaol and House of Correction	342
Ludlow Borough Gaol	349
Bridgenorth Borough Gaol and Lock-up House	353
Somersetshire:	
Wilton County Gaol and House of Correction	358
Shepton Mallet County House of Correction	366
Bristol City Gaol and House of Correction	373
Bristol Common Gaol	377
Bath City Gaol	384
Staffordshire:	
Stafford County Gaol and House of Correction	390
Lichfield City Gaol and House of Correction	398
Warwickshire:	
Warwick County Gaol	403
Warwick County House of Correction	409
Coventry City Gaol and House of Correction	415
Wiltshire:	
Fisherton-Anger (Salisbury), County Gaol and House of Correction	421
Devizes County House of Correction	428
Marlborough County Bridewell	434
Worcestershire:	
Worcester County Gaol and House of Correction	439
Worcester City Gaol and House of Correction	446

TWELFTH REPORT OF THE INSPECTORS OF PRISONS.

III.

Southern and Western District.

TO THE RIGHT HONOURABLE SIR GEORGE GREY, Bart., SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE HOME DEPARTMENT.

Sir, *Westbourne Street, 28th December,* 1847.

I beg leave to present to you my Annual Report, as Inspector of Prisons for the Southern and Western District, being the third part of the Twelfth Report of the Inspectors of Prisons; and in so doing, I beg to be allowed to explain, that the delay which has taken place in its presentation has arisen from the circumstance of my time having been unusually occupied in public duties of more pressing urgency, arising out of the alterations which have been in progress in the modes of disposing of Convicts under Sentence of Transportation; in the performance of which, I have been successively deprived, by death, of the assistance of both the gentlemen originally appointed with myself to the management of the Millbank Prison. This and other forms of special duty, although they have not prevented my visits to the Prisons of my District, have much circumscribed the time necessary for the preparation of Reports upon the state of those establishments.

Since the date of the last Report, I have had occasion to certify as fit for separate confinement, many cells in new and old prisons; and plans have received your sanction for the erection of other prisons, to be constructed with a view to the same form of discipline,—proving, in the most satisfactory manner, the spreading conviction of the advantages likely to result from the introduction of strict separation among the persons confined in County and Borough Prisons. Among those already completed, I may allude to the new wing of Stafford County Gaol, in which 277 cells for male prisoners have been certified; to the County Houses of Correction at Horseley, Northleach, Little Dean, and Lawford's Gate, in which a part of the cells for separate confinement have been certified, and in which others may soon be expected to be ready for the reception of prisoners; to the new Borough Prison of Tiverton; and the Females' Division of the County Prison of Leicester, whose cells have likewise all received the necessary certificate. The new wing in the County Prison of Gloucester, the cells of which are all built upon the model of those at Pentonville Prison, although it has been long on the eve of completion, is not yet in a state to justify the certificate; it should however be mentioned, that the Magistrates are unwilling that it should be occupied until the chapel, now in progress, shall be completed.

Plans have received the sanction of the Secretary of State for a new prison for the county of Hants, to supersede the two prisons now existing at Winchester, and for a new prison for the Borough of Plymouth; and the present County Prisons of Devonshire will shortly be replaced by a prison on the separate system, either entirely or partially new, upon the site now occupied by them.

I feel much pleasure in calling attention to the diminution which has taken place in the number of Criminals in the Southern and Western District, in the year to which this Report has reference, as shown not only by the comparatively small number of prisoners tried by Courts, but also of those summarily convicted. These facts are minutely detailed in the two tables prefixed to the Appendix; but I may here mention, that the reduction has amounted to no less than 4,023, or 13·9 per cent. upon the numbers in the preceding year.

It is also gratifying to observe that the number of deaths has diminished 20·6 per cent., and the number of insane prisoners 42·3 per cent.

In connexion with the subject of health, it is highly interesting to remark that the opinion which has lately so universally prevailed, of the value of potatoes as an article of Prison diet, in supplying the best preservative against scurvy, has

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

met with strong confirmation from the effects which have attended the necessary discontinuance of that vegetable, during the late scarcity. Scurvy, which since the universal adoption of potatoes, had become almost unknown in prisons, has re-appeared during the last eighteen months, although its ravages have been in all instances checked by the adoption of suitable measures.

That these cases have resulted from the scarcity of potatoes, rather than from any other single cause, is rendered almost certain, by the fact, that the disease has re-appeared during the same period among the general population, to an extent unknown for many years past, and also that it has been unusually fatal. The following extract from the last Report of the Registrar-General, shows with what exactness the increased mortality from scurvy has kept pace with the scarcity of potatoes:—

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of Deaths from Purpura and Scurvy in the 6 Years 1842–1847.

YEARS.	Quarters, of 13 weeks each, ending in				Total in each Year.
	March.	June.	September.	December.	
1842	3	5	4	4	16
1843	2	1	6	4	13
1844	5	8	7	6	21
1845	2	4	11	8	25
1846	5	9	9	15	28
1847	16	25	20	17	78

During the late scarcity of wheat, many proposals were made by Magistrates to substitute other descriptions of grain, in various proportions, for wheat, in the manufacture of bread, by which it was conceived that a considerable saving would be effected in the cost of prisoners' diet, at the same time that the stock of the more valuable grain would be husbanded. One of the most apparently advisable methods proposed, was that of mixing hominy, or Indian meal, with the wheaten flour, in the proportion of 1¼ lb. of the former, to 14 lbs. of the latter, by which a very agreeable kind of bread would be made, which, it was assumed, would be scarcely (if at all) inferior in nutritious properties, to that composed entirely of wheat. A chemical examination of the bread thus produced, however, shows the fallacy of this conclusion, and as it is calculated to lead to very injurious consequences, if generally acted upon, I think it right to point out in what the fallacy consists. It appears from the best analyses, that 24 ounces of wheaten bread, consist of 21 ounces of flour, and 3 ounces of water. It further appears that 1¼ oz. of hominy, mixed, after long maceration in water, with 14 oz. of wheat flour, will produce a loaf of the same weight of 24 oz., 8½ oz. of which, however, will be water, the hominy having the property of condensing in the bread, a much larger quantity of water than the wheat. It is obvious, therefore, that as the one loaf contains only 15¼ oz. of meal, while the other contains 21 oz., the substitution of the former for the latter would occasion a deduction of 5¼ oz. of nutritious matter from a prisoner's allowance of bread, weighing 24 oz. To compensate for this loss, it would be necessary to increase the weight of the ration of bread, almost exactly one-fourth, that no injury might result to the health of the prisoner. Five pounds of the hominy bread, would, accordingly, be required to represent the four pounds' loaf of wheaten bread; thus almost entirely defeating the economical object, inasmuch as the saving would be reduced to about ¾*d.* in the four pounds' loaf, even when that loaf is at the price of one shilling, and at the more common price of bread, would be scarcely appreciable.

In conclusion, I beg leave to call attention to the statistics of the several prisons in the District, as shown in the Tables in the Appendix, and to the summary of some of the facts there set forth, which is contained in the two tables prefixed to those referring to the individual prisons.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your most obedient humble Servant,

JOHN G. PERRY,

Inspector of Prisons.

TABLE—I. Showing the Number of Prisoners (including Debtors) who were confined in the Prisons of the SOUTHERN and WESTERN DISTRICT, between Michaelmas 1845, and Michaelmas 1846, with the Cost of the Prisoners' Maintenance, the Gross Expenses of the Prisons of the several Counties, and some other particulars.

Counties in the Southern and Western District.	Number of Prisons in each County from which Returns have been Received.	Area in English Statute Acres.	Population by the Census of 1841.	Estimated Population for 1846	Number of Criminal Prisoners in the Year.	Debtors in the Year.	Deaths in the Year.	Lunatic Prisoners in the Year.	Average Cost of Prisoners' Diet per Annum.	Gross Expenses of Prisons in the Year.
									£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Anglesey	1	173,440	50,891	52,580	60	3	..	..	4 11 3	271 7 6
Brecon	1	482,550	55,603	59,716	99	7	..	..	6 12 2	712 7 8
Cardigan	2	432,000	68,766	71,391	212	6	..	..	6 12 5¼	456 8 11½
Carmarthen	2	623,360	106,326	109,933	261	27	..	..	9 6 10	843 16 0
Carnarvon	1	348,160	81,093	89,182	93	6	..	..	8 9 2½	781 19 9½
Cornwall	5	854,770	341,279	364,526	815	41	1	1	6 6 10¼	3,492 3 9½
Denbigh	1	405,120	88,866	91,398	123	6	..	..	5 5 0	684 17 1
Devon	11	1,636,450	533,460	555,692	2,627	62	..	..	6 18 9¼	6,623 3 3½
Dorset	2	627,220	175,043	184,091	682	10	3	1	9 4 2	3,121 6 0
Flint	1	156,160	66,919	70,199	102	4	..	..	8 0 0	538 0 8½
Glamorgan	2	506,880	171,188	196,357	549	23	1	2	5 13 8¾	2,214 11 8½
Gloucester (including Bristol	10	790,470	431,383	512,527	4,232	141	5	3	6 17 0	13,648 3 10¾
Hants	8	1,018,550	355,004	373,959	2,673	52	3	1	7 0 3½	7,223 2 0½
Hereford	2	543,800	113,878	115,437	462	20	1	..	9 1 1¾	2,954 4 2
Leicester	3	511,340	215,867	227,559	1,526	82	4	..	5 4 8½	4,710 13 8
Merioneth	2	424,320	39,332	41,374	41	3	..	1	7 16 0	289 17 2½
Monmouth	2	324,310	134,355	156,415	560	26	1	1	9 1 5¾	2,826 18 6¼
Montgomery	1	536,960	69,219	70,756	136	4	..	..	7 16 0	652 7 5½
Northampton	3	646,810	199,228	208,665	863	21	1	2	8 11 0½	4,648 13 9½
Oxford	3	467,230	161,643	165,985	968	20	..	2	7 0 10¼	3,554 15 11½
Pembroke	1	390,400	88,644	92,315	248	6	..	..	7 4 1	982 15 1½
Radnor	2	272,640	25,356	25,628	63	4	..	..	6 17 0	319 5 9½
Salop	4	864,360	239,048	247,218	879	25	2	2	7 15 8½	3,795 12 8½
Somerset	3	1,028,090	425,982	453,009	2,321	121	3	2	6 15 8½	8,789 17 1½
Stafford	2	736,290	510,504	567,657	2,792	64	5	2	6 7 3½	5,971 19 3½
Warwick	3	567,930	401,715	440,883	2,802	70	2	4	8 5 0¾	10,049 8 4
Wilts	3	868,060	258,733	266,987	1,361	18	1	2	6 16 9¼	5,426 0 5¼
Worcester	2	459,710	233,336	244,612	1,244	33	1	..	6 14 10½	6,678 13 6½
28	83	16,697,380	5,642,061	6,056,051	28,794	905	34	26*	7 4 5¾	102,262 11 6¾

Average Daily Number of Prisoners in all the Prisons of the District about 3848.

Average Total Annual Expense on account of each Prisoner £26. 11*s.* 6*d.*

Average Number of Prisoners in the District with reference to the Population :—

By the Census of 1841 . . . . . { Criminals 1 in 196 / Debtors 1 ,, 6,234

By the Estimated Population of 1846 . . { Criminals 1 in 210 / Debtors 1 ,, 6,692

The Number of Criminals in the year . . { 1845 was 32,817 / 1846 ,, 28,794
Decrease . . . . . —— 4,023 or 13·9 per cent.

The Number of Debtors in the year . . { 1845 was 785 / 1846 ,, 905
Increase . . . . . —— 120 or 15·3 per cent.

The Number of Deaths in the year . . . { 1845 was 41 / 1846 ,, 34
Decrease . . . . . —— 7 or 20·6 per cent.

The Number of Lunatic Prisoners in the year { 1845 was 37 / 1846 ,, 26
Decrease . . . . . —— 11 or 42·3 per cent.

* Two only of this number are stated to have first manifested symptoms of insanity during imprisonment, one of the two recovered before trial, and the other had been in prison before and showed great imbecility of mind.

It is to be observed that the numbers of criminal prisoners as set down in the sixth column, include those summarily convicted, vagrants, and prisoners of all other denominations ; but prisoners transferred from one prison to another are only enumerated in the prison to which they were first committed. Parkhurst is not included among the prisons of Hants. No deduction has been made from the annual cost of the prisons, as shown in the eleventh column, on account of prisoners' earnings.

TABLE II.—Showing the Number of Prisoners in the SOUTHERN and WESTERN DISTRICT, Tried at Assizes and Sessions, and the Number of Prisoners Summarily Convicted in the course of the Years 1845 and 1846, together with their Proportions to the Population, and their Increase or Decrease per Cent.

Counties in the Southern and Western District.		Number of Prisoners in each Year.		Estimated Population in each Year.	Proportion per 100,000 of the Population.		Increase or Decrease per Cent. between the Years 1845 and 1846.	
		Assizes and * Sessions.	Summary Convictions.		Assizes and Sessions.	Summary Convictions.	Assizes and Sessions.	Summary Convictions.
Anglesey	1845	18	33	52,230	34·5	63·2	− 51·3	+ 20·4
	1846	12	40	52,580	22·8	76·1		
Brecon	1845	42	168	58,870	71·3	285·3	− 46·7	−240·8
	1846	29	50	59,716	48·6	83·7		
Cardigan	1845	38	146	70,856	53·7	206·	− 59·8	−107·2
	1846	24	71	71,391	33·6	99·4		
Carmarthen	1845	61	269	109,202	55·7	246·3	− 22·4	− 44·8
	1846	50	187	109,933	45·5	173·1		
Carnarvon	1845	71	44	87,509	81·1	50·3	− 47·7	− 66·
	1846	49	27	89,182	54·9	30·3		
Cornwall	1845	260	435	359,743	72·3	120·9	− ·3	− 10·4
	1846	265	398	364,526	72·1	109·2		
Denbigh	1845	55	90	90,886	60·5	99·	− 20·3	− 50·9
	1846	46	60	91,398	50·3	65·6		
Devon	1845	752	1,125	551,172	136·4	204·1	− 6·8	− 1·4
	1846	710	1,118	555,692	127·7	201·1		
Dorset	1845	209	416	182,246	114·6	228·3	+ 6·6	− 12·1
	1846	225	375	184,091	122·2	203·7		
Flint	1845	60	102	69,530	86·3	146·7	− 59·5	−110·1
	1846	38	49	70,199	54·1	69·8		
Glamorgan	1845	145	343	191,045	75·9	179·5	+ 12·	− 30·6
	1846	167	270	196,357	85·	137·5		
Gloucester, including Bristol	1845	944	2,495	506,816	186·2	492·3	− 2·8	− 7·8
	1846	928	2,339	512,527	181·	456·4		
Hants	1845	691	1,465	370,087	186·7	395·8	− 9·3	− 6·
	1846	639	1,396	373,959	170·8	373·3		
Hereford	1845	198	439	115,123	171·9	381·3	− 23·3	− 93·9
	1846	161	227	115,437	139·4	196·6		
Leicester	1845	395	1,114	225,058	175·5	494·9	− 9·1	− 84·3
	1846	366	652	227,559	160·8	286·5		
Merioneth	1845	12	33	40,958	29·3	80·6	− 10·1	− 38·9
	1846	11	24	41,374	26·6	50·		
Monmouth	1845	227	362	151,730	149·6	238·5	− 13·6	− 52·8
	1846	206	244	156,415	131·7	156·		
Montgomery	1845	83	66	70,445	117·8	93·7	− 54·4	+ 4·
	1846	54	69	70,756	76·3	97·5		
Northampton	1845	334	471	206,742	161·5	227·8	− 29·6	− 6·8
	1846	260	445	208,665	124·6	213·2		
Oxford	1845	313	712	165,037	189·6	431·4	− 20·6	− 31·6
	1846	261	544	165,985	157·2	327·7		
Pembroke	1845	69	229	91,444	75·4	250·5	+ 13·5	− 85·1
	1846	79	125	92,315	85·6	135·3		
Radnor	1845	20	31	25,589	78·2	121·1	− 64·5	− 15·
	1846	33	27	25,628	128·7	105·3		
Salop	1845	371	716	245,562	151·	291·5	− 44·7	− 71·8
	1846	258	420	247,218	104·3	169·8		
Somerset	1845	926	1,396	449,552	205·9	310·5	− 42·8	− 22·6
	1846	653	1,147	453,009	144·1	253·2		
Stafford	1845	813	1,524	555,657	146·3	274·2	− 1·4	+ 4·7
	1846	819	1,631	567,657	144·2	287·3		
Warwick	1845	947	1,715	432,755	219·3	396·3	− 6·2	− 15·4
	1846	910	1,514	440,883	206·4	343·4		
Wilts	1845	394	767	265,324	148·5	289·1	+ 13·9	− 20·4
	1846	452	641	266,987	169·2	240·1		
Worcester	1845	579	594	242,314	238·9	245·1	− 8·1	− 22·8
	1846	541	488	244,612	221·1	199·5		
Total of the District	1845	9,027	17,300	5,983,483	158·6	289·1	− 16·4	− 21·1
	1846	8,246	14,578	6,056,051	136·2	240·7		

Number of Tried Prisoners in the District with reference to the Population . . . . . { 1845 one in 663. 1846 ,, 734.

Number of Summarily Convicted Prisoners with reference to the Population . . . . . { 1845 one in 346. 1846 ,, 415.

* The Prisoners left for Trial at the end of the Year have been deducted in this calculation to prevent their being inserted twice in the Table; and the deserters awaiting a route are subtracted from the Table of Summary Convictions, as not being actual Convicts.

APPENDIX.

Returns from the several County and Borough Prisons of the Southern and Western District for the Year ending Michaelmas, 1846.

ANGLESEY.

BEAUMARIS.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Adult.		
	Felons.		Felons.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	..	2	8	2	8	4	12
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Total	..	2	9	2	9	4	13
How Disposed of.							
Convicted—							
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	1	6	..	6	1	7
No Bills found	..	1	2	2	2	3	5
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Total	..	2	9	2	9	4	13

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Game Laws	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Revenue Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Bastardy Laws	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Vagrant Act	9	..	..	..	9	..	9
For Assaults	10	..	..	..	10	..	10
For want of Sureties	11	..	..	..	11	..	11
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	40	..	..	..	40	..	40

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Anglesey.

Beaumaris County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year.	1	..	1
In Execution	1	1	2

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year . . . . . Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
In Custody at the commencement of the Year . . . . . Summary Convictions . .	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors . . . . Prisoners for Trial . .	8	4	..	..	8	4	12
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors . . . . Rendered in Court for Trial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors . . . . Summary Convictions .	40	..	..	..	40	..	40
Total	56	4	..	..	56	4	60
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Admitted in the course of the Year	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Total of Debtors and Criminals . . .	58	5	..	..	58	5	63

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Summary Convictions	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	8	..	..	..	8	..	8

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial . . .	..	..	1	1	3	..	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4
Ditto after Trial. . .	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	6	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction. . . .	5	..	6	..	8	..	14	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	6	4	10
Ditto after Trial	6	1	7
Ditto under Summary Conviction	40	..	40

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17 Years and under 21	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
21 Years and under 30	3	3	..	..	3	3	6
30 Years and upwards	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Total	8	4	..	..	8	4	12

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17 Years and under 21	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
21 Years and under 30	20	..	..	..	20	..	20
30 Years and upwards	13	..	..	..	13	..	13
Total	40	..	..	..	40	..	40

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	3	2	..	..	3	2	5
Can Read only	2	2	..	..	2	2	4
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	8	4	..	..	8	4	12

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	16	..	..	..	6	..	16
Can Read only	13	..	..	..	13	..	13
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
Can Read and Write well	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	40	..	..	..	40	..	40

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	4	2	..	..	4	2	6

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Twice	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Four Times or more	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Total	2	1	..	..	2	1	3

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Anglesey.

Beaumaris County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	31	4	..	..	31	4	35
Employment, not being Hard Labour	17	..	..	..	17	..	17
Not Employed	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Total	56	4	..	..	56	4	60

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Handcuffs and other Irons	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Solitary Cells	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3

No. 17.—The daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	10	3	13
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	8	1	9
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	2	..	2
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year	1	..	1
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	23	..	23
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	39	..	39

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner per Week.						
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	1	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	..	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowers	1	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Stockings	1pr.	..	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	1	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	1pr.	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads :—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	56	1	7½
,, Male and Female Clothing	3	0	0
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	0	5	0
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	12	19	0
,, Soap	1	13	10½
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	12	0	0
,, Washing	0	12	0
,, Cooking	20	0	0
,, Stationery and Printing	..		
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	159	16	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	5	0	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	271	7	6
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	..		
Grand Total	£ 271	7	6
Prison Diet, per head, per Annum	4	11	3
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per head, per Annum	0	10	0

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

——	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Soup.	Gruel.	Other Allowances.
	ozs.	ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	
Males	168	12	3	21	No other allowance except by order of the Surgeon.
Females	126	12	3	21	

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.
				£. s. d.
Hugh Jones	Governor	63	In the Year 1829	60 0 0
Rev. H. Davies Owen	Chaplain	43	Ditto 1826	54 12 0
Robert Wynne Jones	Surgeon	36	Ditto 1843	21 0 0
William Price	Chaplain's Clerk	64	Ditto 1831	4 4 0
Elizabeth Jones	Matron	59	Ditto 1829	20 0 0
Total Number of Officers 5			Total	159 16 0

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	..		
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..		
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	2	4	0
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	1	10	6
Other Receipts	28	0	0
Total	£ 31	14	6

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Anglesey.

Beaumaris County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	271	7	6
Total Receipts of ditto	31	14	6
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	239	13	0
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	..		
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£ 239	13	0

BRECKNOCKSHIRE.

BRECKNOCK.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Convicted at Assizes and Sessions in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	4	1	..	..	4	1	5

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants		Felons.		Misdemeanants				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison at the commencement of the Year	2	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	12	..	1	..	3	1	1	..	17	1	..	..	3	..	3	..	20	1	21
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
Total	15	..	1	..	10	2	1	..	27	2	..	..	3	..	3	..	30	2	32
How Disposed of.																			
Convicted—																			
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	4	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	9	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	10	1	11
Sentenced to Transportation	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
Acquitted at the Bar	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	6	..	6
No Bills found	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Not prosecuted	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Found Insane on Arraignment	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	3
Total	15	..	1	..	10	2	1	..	27	2	..	..	3	..	3	..	30	2	32

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners. under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	7	2	..	..	7	2	9
By Courts Martial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Deserters awaiting a Route	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Game Laws	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Under the Bastardy Laws	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Under the Vagrant Act	13	4	..	..	13	4	17
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	2	2	..	..	2	2	4
Under the Larceny Act	3	2	1	..	4	2	6
For Assaults	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
For want of Sureties	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Total	42	10	1	..	43	10	53

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	4	..	4
In Execution	2	..	2
Crown Debtors or Offenders against the Revenue Laws, not kept on the Criminal side	1	..	1
Total	3	..	3

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
	Summary Convictions	7	2	..	..	7	2	9
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	17	1	3	..	20	1	21
	Rendered in Court for Trial	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
	Summary Convictions	42	10	1	..	43	10	53
Total		80	15	4	..	84	15	99
DEBTORS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year		4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Admitted in the course of the Year		3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total of Debtors and Criminals		87	15	4	..	91	15	106

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	2	..	1	..	3	..	3
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
Summary Convictions	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	11	1	1	..	12	1	13
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total of Debtors and Criminals	14	1	1	..	15	1	16

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Brecknockshire.

Brecknock County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	7	..	2	..	6	1	2	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	19	2
Ditto after Trial	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	3	..	1	..	9	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	6	..	22	4	10	4	3	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	10

	7 Years.		10 Years.		15 Years.		20 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	21	2	23
Ditto after Trial	10	1	11
Ditto under Summary Conviction	43	10	53
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	3	1	4

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
17 Years and under 21	10	1	..	..	10	1	11
21 Years and under 30	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
30 Years and upwards	9	..	..	..	9	..	9
Total	25	2	2	..	27	2	29

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	12	5	..	..	12	5	17
21 Years and under 30	16	4	..	..	16	4	20
30 Years and upwards	14	1	..	..	14	1	15
Total	42	10	1	..	43	10	53

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
Can Read only	9	1	2	..	11	1	12
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Can Read and Write well	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	25	2	2	..	27	2	29

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	6	7	1	..	7	7	14
Can Read only	15	1	..	..	15	1	16
Can Read or Write or both imperfectly	20	2	..	..	20	2	22
Can Read and Write well	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	42	10	1	..	43	10	53

No.—11. Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	13	4	..	..	13	4	17
Infirmary Cases	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	3	..	..	..	3	..	3

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	5	1	1	..	6	1	7
Twice	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Four Times or more	..	2	..	..	..	2	2
Total	7	4	1	..	9	4	13

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	54	8	2	..	56	8	64
Employment, not being Hard Labour	9	6	1	..	10	6	16
Not Employed	17	1	1	..	18	1	19
Total	80	15	4	..	84	15	99

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Brechnockshire.

Brecknock County Gaol nnd House of Correction

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts Martial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately	..	..	1	..	1	..	1

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Handcuffs and other Irons . .	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Solitary Cells	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Stoppage of Diet	42	7	..	..	2	..	..	..	44	7	51
Total . . .	45	7	2	..	2	..	..	..	49	7	56

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	18	4	22
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year .	11	2	13
DEBTORS.			
The Greatest Number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	4	..	4
The daily average Number of Debtors throughout the Year .	$2\frac{1}{2}$	..	$2\frac{1}{2}$
The Number of Prisoners, the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	18	4	22
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	40	10	50

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	1	Shifts	..	1
Day-caps	..	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	3	3
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	..	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	1	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets . . .	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	4	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases . .	4	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels . . .	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	80	11	0¾
,, Male and Female Clothing	14	14	6
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	2	0	0
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	5	2	3¾
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	0	15	0
,, Fuel	39	0	0
,, Soap	4	4	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	5	3	7
,, Washing	0	3	6
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	10	18	9
,, Books	2	10	6
,, Furniture	3	11	9
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	9	18	11½
,, Officers' Salaries	436	2	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	10	0	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prison	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	3	15	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	32	4	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	18	19	8½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	679	14	7½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	32	13	0½
Grand Total	712	7	8
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum*	6	12	2
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	0	3	8

* This Return gives the Contract Price, or actual value of the Prison Diet, for one Prisoner consuming that Diet for ne whole Year.

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

——	Bread.	Meat before Cooked.	Potatoes.	Gruel.
3rd Class, Hard Labour.	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.
Men, Women, Boys	168	24		14
3rd Class, Employment, not being Hard Labour.				
Men, Women, Boys	168	24	7	14
3rd Class, Not Employed.				
Men, Women, Boys	168	24	7	14

4 ozs. of Oatmeal per quart; the gruel for prisoners receiving meat, is made in the liquor that the meat was boiled in on the previous day.

The third class dietary is given to destitute debtors, and criminal prisoners whose term of imprisonment will exceed two months.

A second class dietary for prisoners whose term of imprisonment exceeds 14 days and under two months, is the same as the third class with the exception of potatoes, which are 8 ozs. instead of 16 ozs. daily.

A first class dietary for prisoners whose term of imprisonment is for 14 days or under, consists of 24 ozs. of bread daily, and two pints of gruel.

NOTE.—During the present scarcity of potatoes, rice is substituted in the proportion of 4 ozs. of rice and 1 oz. of treacle in lieu of 16 ozs. of potatoes.

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Brecknockshire.

Brecknock County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months. Employed.	Number of Working hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per day, as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	Application of its Power.
January	6½	Three.	Eight Inches.	44	Two-thirds.	11,440	3,813⅓	Pumping Water.
February	7					12,320	4,106⅔	
March	8					14,080	4,693⅓	
April	10					17,600	5,866⅔	
May	10					17,600	5,866⅔	
June	10					17,600	5,866⅔	
July	10					17,600	5,866⅔	
August	10					17,600	5,866⅔	
September	10					14,080	4,693⅓	
October	8					12,320	4,106⅔	
November	7					11,440	3,813⅓	
December	6½							

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Name.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
John Lazenby	Governor	38	June 27, 1837	150	0	0	Residence, paddock, garden, fuel, soap, and candles; taking debtors before the Insolvent Court 1*s.* 6*d.* each; copies of warrants 2*s.* 6*d.*; and is allowed the Income Tax upon his and wife's salary.
J. Bawen Evans	Chaplain	42	April 7, 1846	100	0	0	
Thomas Batt	Surgeon	63	Oct. 14, 1844	40	0	0	
Ann Lazenby. (Wife of the Governor)	Matron	38	June 27, 1837	20	0	0	
Thomas Branford	Head Turnkey	51	Nov. 11, 1840	65	0	0	Apartments in the Gaol, fuel and candles.
John Hughes	Turnkey	56	Nov. 11, 1840	52	0	0	A room in the Debtor's department.
Total Number of Officers	6		Total	427	0	3	

	£.	s.	d.
William Price was employed until 10th January as Cook and Turnkey, and was paid	9	2	0
To amount of Salaries as per particulars Table No. 26	427	0	0
Total Salaries paid	£ 436	2	0

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison		..	
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	1	4	0
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract		..	
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate		..	
Amount received for the support of Vagrants		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	32	4	0
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports		..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts		..	
Total	33	8	0

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	679	14	7½
Total Receipts of ditto	33	8	0
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	646	6	7½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	32	13	0½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	678	19	8

The aggregate number of days is 5,718, which, divided in £678 19*s.* 8*d.*, makes the cost of each prisoner per day 2*s.* 4½*d.* and a fraction.

CARDIGANSHIRE.

CARDIGAN.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	8	1	..	..	8	1	9

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Prisoners under 17 Years of age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of Both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Adult.		Assizes.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison at the commencement of the Year	1	..	4	1	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	6	..	6	3	12	3	1	..	..	..	1	..	13	3	16
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	5	1	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6
Total	12	1	10	4	22	5	1	..	..	..	1	..	23	5	28
How Disposed of.															
Convicted—															
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	5	1	7	3	12	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	13	4	17
Sentenced to Transportation	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Acquitted at the Bar	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
No Bills found	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	3	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
Total	12	1	10	4	22	5	1	..	..	..	1	..	23	5	28
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction at the commencement of the Year	13	..	..	..	13	..	13
Deserters awaiting a Route	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Game Laws	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Revenue Laws	3	2	..	..	3	2	5
Under the Bastardy Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Vagrant Act	30	6	4	..	34	6	40
For Assaults	1	..	1	..	2	..	2
For Want of Sureties	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	17	2	..	..	17	2	19
Total	57	10	5	..	62	10	72
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	4	1	..	..	4	1	5

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Cardiganshire.

Cardigan County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Execution	4	1	5
Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt	1	..	1
Total	5	1	6

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Prisoners for Trial	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	8	1	..	..	8	1	9
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	13	..	..	..	13	..	13
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	12	3	1	..	13	3	16
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Rendered in Court for Trial	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	57	10	5	..	62	10	72
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
Total	105	17	6	..	111	17	128
DEBTORS.							
Admitted in the course of the Year	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
Total of Debtors and Criminals	110	18	6	..	116	18	134

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
Summary Convictions	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	11	1	..	..	11	1	12
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total of Debtors and Criminals	12	1	..	..	12	1	13

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	2	..	3	..	3	3	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	14	3
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	3	1	4	1	4	..	..	..	12	4
Ditto under Summary Conviction	4	3	10	..	20	2	13	4	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	10

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	15	3	18
Ditto after Trial	13	4	17
Ditto under Summary Conviction	62	10	72

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
21 Years and under 30	9	..	..	..	9	..	9
30 Years and upwards	5	3	..	..	5	3	8
Total	19	4	1	..	20	4	24

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
14 Years and under 17	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
17 Years and under 21	11	3	..	..	11	3	14
21 Years and under 30	32	1	..	..	32	1	33
30 Years and upwards	14	6	..	..	14	6	20
Total	57	10	5	..	62	10	72

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	2	3	..	..	2	3	5
Can Read only	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	10	..	1	..	11	..	11
Can Read and Write well	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	19	4	1	..	20	4	24

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Cardiganshire.

Cardigan County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	15	..	2	..	17	..	17
Can Read only	24	8	1	..	25	8	33
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	15	2	2	..	17	2	19
Can Read and Write well	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	57	10	5	..	62	10	72

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	17	4	..	..	17	4	21
Infirmary cases	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	4	..	..	..	4	..	4

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	7	2	..	..	7	2	9
Twice	1	1	1	..	2	1	3
Four times or more	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Total	8	4	1	..	9	4	13

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, have been employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	46	10	4	..	50	10	60
Employment, not being Hard Labour	10	1	2	..	12	1	13
Not Employed	49	6	..	..	49	6	55
Total	105	17	6	..	111	17	128

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Handcuffs and other Irons	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Dark Cells	16	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	17	..	17
Solitary Cells	18	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	20	4	24
Stoppage of Diet	11	6	..	..	2	..	..	..	13	6	19
Other Punishments	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	50	10	..	..	5	..	..	..	55	10	65

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	23	4	27
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	16	2	18
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	3	1	4
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year	2	..	2

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	1	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	1	1	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes (pairs)	1	1	,, Blankets	2	2
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	2	2
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	1	1
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	2	2

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	115	9	8½
,, Male and Female Clothing	13	19	11
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	1	14	0
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	0	5	6
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	15	9	2
,, Soap	4	9	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	3	17	8
,, Washing	1	14	6½
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	3	3	7
,, Books	2	16	11
,, Furniture	9	13	10
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	0	11	7
,, Officers' Salaries	184	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	14	11	6
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	38	16	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	10	15	6½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	421	8	5½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	9	18	0
Grand Total	431	6	5½
Prison Diet, per head per Annum, of Prisoners at hard labour	7	1	4½
Diet of Prisoners not at hard labour, per head per Annum	5	5	11½
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum	1	16	11

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Date of Escape.	Offences with which charged, or of which convicted.	Whether confined separately or with others, at the time of Escape.	If Retaken.
Henry J. alias M. K.	24	April 18, 1846	Stealing a Coat.	Separately.	No.

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Cardiganshire.

Cardigan County Gaol and House on Correction.

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.*	Gruel.†	Other Allowances.
Hard Labour.	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.	
Men	168	12	5	4	17	Seven ounces of Salt to each Prisoner.
Women						
Boys						
Employment not being Hard Labour.						
Men	168	6	2½	2	19	Seven ounces of Salt to each Prisoner.
Women						
Boys						
Not Employed.						
Men	168	..	..	..	21	Seven ounces of Salt to each Prisoner.
Women						
Boys						

* The Soup consists of ½ lb. of meat and 4 ozs. of oatmeal per Quart.

† The Gruel contains 4 ounces of Oatmeal per Quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with Precision.	Application of its Power.
January .	7½	10	8½ inches	48	One-third.	15,300	10,200	A Bell strikes at every evolution.	Turning a Regulator.
February .	8					16,320	10,880		
March .									
April .									
May .									
June .									
July .									
August .									
September .									
October .									
November .	7½					15,300	10,200		
December .	7					14,280	9,520		

25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
Evan Evans . .	Keeper . . .	65	April 20, 1818 .	90 0 0	7 1 11	97 1 11	Coal, candles, and soap.
Griffith Thomas .	Chaplain . .	58	July 16, 1818 .	40 0 0	..	40 0 0	
Thomas Nootl .	Surgeon. . .	72	February 25, 1825	40 0 0	..	40 0 0	
Mary Evans . .	Matron . . .	66	October 20, 1823	10 0 0	..	10 0 0	
John Mathias, and others . . .	Assistants at Assizes & Sessions	30	..	4 0 0	..	4 0 0	
			Total . .	184 0 0	7 1 11	191 1 11	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the prison	..		
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	0	10	0
Amount received for support of Prisoners under contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rates	..		
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	2	3	10
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	38	16	0
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	7	2	6
Other Receipts	..		
Total	48	12	4

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	421	8	5½
Total Receipts of ditto	48	12	4
Actual cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	372	16	1½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	9	18	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	382	14	1½

ABERYSTWITH.—Town Gaol.

Aberystwith Town Gaol.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.		Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year*	1	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	5

* All sent to Cardigan County Gaol to undergo their Sentences after Trial.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under the Game Laws	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Bastardy Laws	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Vagrant Act	66	1	3	..	69	1	70
For Assaults	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Transferred to the custody of other Governors, to undergo their Sentences	27	3	..	..	27	3	30
Total	105	4	3	..	108	4	112

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Aberystwith Town Gaol.

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Prisoners for Trial	4	..	1	...	5	..	5
Summary Convictions	78	1	3	..	81	1	82
Ditto Transferred to other Governors	27	3	..	..	27	3	30
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
Total	109	4	6	..	115	4	119

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return,

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners, confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	5	..	5

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
30 Years and upwards	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	4	..	1	..	5	..	5

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
21 Years and under 30	28	..	..	..	28	..	28
30 Years and upwards	50	1	..	..	50	1	51
Total	78	1	3	..	81	1	82

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Can Read only	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	4	..	1	..	5	..	5

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	26	1	..	..	26	1	27
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	42	..	3	..	45	..	45
Can Read and Write well	10	..	..	..	10	..	10
Total	78	1	3	..	81	1	82

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the couse of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Four Times or more	..	1	..	..	..	1	1

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Not Employed	109	4	6	..	115	4	119

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Court Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Cardiganshire.

Aberystwith Town Gaol.

No. 17.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	9	..	9

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	..	Shifts	..	..
Day-caps	..	..	Beds	4	2
Jackets	..	..	Blankets	4	2
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	4	2
Trowsers	..	..	Sheets	4	2
Shirts	6	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	..	..	Towels	4	2
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	..	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	..		
,, Male and Female Clothing	..		
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	0	14	6
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	..		
,, Soap	1	6	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	1	6	0
,, Washing	1	8	0
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	0	8	0
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	20	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	..		
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	25	2	6
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	..		
Grand Total	£25	2	6
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	7	10	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	..		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

168 ounces of Bread and 45½ ounces of Oatmeal made into 21 pints of Gruel.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

	Name.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salary per Annum. £.	s.	d.
	George Twining. .	Gaoler . . .	32	October 15, 1845	20	0	0

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions.	25	2	6
Total Receipts of Ditto		..	
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions.	25	2	6
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions		..	
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£25	2	6

CARMARTHENSHIRE.

CARMARTHEN.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year . .	5	..	..	..	5	..	5

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison at the commencement of the Year	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year .	5	..	13	3	3	1	21	4	2	1	1	..	3	1	24	5	29
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	2	..	5	4	7	2	14	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	6	20
Total . . .	7	..	19	7	10	3	36	10	2	1	1	..	3	1	39	11	50
How Disposed of.																	
Convicted—																	
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	1	..	8	2	..	3	9	5	2	1	..	..	2	1	11	6	17
Sentenced to Transportation . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Acquitted at the Bar	1	..	6	2	..	..	7	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	8	2	10
No Bills found	3	..	3	3	8	..	14	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	3	17
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	1	..	2	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
Total . . .	7	..	19	7	10	3	36	10	2	1	1	..	3	1	39	11	50
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Carmarthenshire.

Carmarthen County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	8	1	..	..	8	1	9
By Courts Martial	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Deserters awaiting a Route	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Game Laws	4	..	2	..	6	..	6
Under the Revenue Laws	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Under the Bastardy Laws	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Under the Vagrant Act	62	17	3	1	65	18	83
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	3	1	2	..	5	1	6
Under the Larceny Act	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
For Assaults	10	6	..	..	10	6	16
For want of Sureties	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	48	3	1	..	49	3	52
Total	138	28	9	1	147	29	176

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	7	1	8
In Execution	9	2	11
Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt	1	..	1
Crown Debtors or Offenders against the Revenue Laws, not kept on the Criminal side	2	1	3
Total	12	3	15

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In custody at the commencement of the Year — Prisoners for Trial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
In custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
In custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	8	1	..	..	8	1	9
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	22	4	3	1	24	5	29
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Rendered in Court for Trial	14	6	..	..	14	6	20
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	138	28	9	1	147	29	176
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed t the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Total	189	40	12	2	201	42	243
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
Admitted in the course of the Year	12	3	..	..	12	3	15
Total of Debtors and Criminals	208	44	12	2	220	46	266

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
Summary Convictions	..	3	..	..	..	3	3
Total	11	4	..	..	11	4	15
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total of Debtors and Criminals	13	4	..	..	13	4	17

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years. and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial . .	5	1	1	2	6	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	4
Ditto after Trial . .	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	2	..	..	4	2	1	..	..	..	9	5
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	36	8	42	4	33	11	14	4	9	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	138	28

	7 Years.		10 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial . . .	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
Ditto after Trial . .	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	3	..	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	20	5	17
Ditto after Trial	11	6	17
Ditto under Summary Conviction	147	29	176
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation .	1	..	1

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	3	1	3	1	4
17 Years and under 21	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
21 Years and under 30	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
30 Years and upwards	20	9	..	..	20	9	29
Total	31	10	3	1	34	11	45

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
14 Years and under 17	..	..	6	1	6	1	7
17 Years and under 21	34	5	..	..	34	5	39
21 Years and under 30	64	12	..	..	64	12	76
30 Years and upwards	40	11	..	..	40	11	51
Total	138	28	9	1	147	29	1 6

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	16	2	..	1	16	3	19
Can Read only	4	2	2	..	6	2	8
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	8	4	1	..	9	4	13
Can Read and Write well	3	2	..	..	3	2	5
Total	31	10	3	1	34	11	45

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	62	20	7	1	69	21	90
Can Read only	11	4	1	..	12	4	16
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	52	3	1	..	53	3	56
Can Read and Write well	13	1	..	..	13	1	14
Total	138	28	9	1	147	29	176

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	
Slight Indisposition	64	12	3	..	67	12	79
Infirmary Cases	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	4	2	1	..	5	2	7

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
Twice	4	2	..	..	4	2	6
Thrice	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	15	3	..	..	15	3	18

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	159	34	12	2	171	36	207
Not Employed	30	6	..	..	30	6	36
Total	189	40	12	2	201	42	243

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	8	..	..	..	8	..	8

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Handcuffs and other Irons . .	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Stoppage of Diet	17	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	19	2	21
Total	19	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	21	2	23

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	27	8	35
The daily Average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	19	4	23
DEBTORS.			
The greatest Number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	7	2	9
The daily Average Number of Debtors throughout the Year	3	1	4
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	36	8	44
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell . . .	140	16	156

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	1	Shifts	..	2
Day-caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	1	1
Trousers	1	..	Sheets	1 pair	1 pair
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Stockings	1 pair	1 pair	Towels (to each ward) . .	1	..
Handkerchiefs	..	2	Infirmary Beds	3	3
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets . . .	9	9
Clogs	1 pair	1 pair	,, Rugs	3	3
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	6	6
Petticoats	..	2	,, Pillow Cases .	3	3
Flannel ditto	..	2	,, Towels . . .	3	3

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Carmarthenshire. Carmarthen County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	161	6	4
,, Male and Female Clothing	15	3	1
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	2	8	0
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	4	9	3
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	39	14	1½
,, Soap	1	18	6
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	16	15	0
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	2	4	9½
,, Books	3	6	8
,, Furniture	19	15	2½
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	378	4	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	50	0	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	9	1	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	11	0	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	10	14	3
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	726	0	2½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	47	19	5
Grand Total	£ 773	19	7½
Prison Diet per Head, per Annum	10	12	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding per Head, per Annum	0	1	0

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Crimininal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

—	Bread.	Meat when cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.*	Gruel.†	Other Allowances.
Hard Labour.	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.	
Men, Women, Boys	168	24	2	2	19	Beer, wine, and other extras are given when directed by the Surgeon of the Gaol.
Employment not being Hard Labour.						
Men, Women, Boys	Same.	Same.	Same.	Same.	Same.	Same.
Not Employed.						
Men, Women, Boys	Same.	Same.	Same.	Same.	Same.	Same.

* The soup contains ¾ lb. of Meat per quart. † The Gruel contains 6 ozs. of Oatmeal or Flour per quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheel to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with Precision.	Application of its Power.
January	7	16	8 Inches.	60	One-half.	16,800	8,400	From a survey of the velocity of the wheel.	Nothing more than to operate as a punishment
February	7½					18,000	9,000		
March	10					24,000	12,000		
April	10					24,000	12,000		
May	10					24,000	12,000		
June	10					24,000	12,000		
July	10					24,000	12,000		
August	10					24,000	12,000		
September	10					24,000	12,000		
October	9					21,600	10,800		
November	7½					18,000	9,000		
December	7					16,800	8,400		

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Name.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
Henry Westlake. .	Governor of the House of Correction and Gaolor of the Gaol.	43	July 4, 1844	150 0 0	1 15 0	151 15 0	The Governor is allowed the use of the garden and dwelling-house appropriated for him, together with firing coals and candles, but he pays £50 per annum to the late Gaoler out of the salary of £150 per annum. He also pays for preparing the bail bond required by the Sheriffs. The Fees and Emoluments arise from copies of writs, Gaoler's Certificates and from taking Debtors for their hearing before the Commissioners of Insolvency.
Thomas Jones, Clerk	Chaplain . .	74	October, 1823	80 0 0	..	80 0 0	
,, ,,	Schoolmaster .	74	October, 1837	20 0 0	..	20 0 0	
John Jenkins . .	Surgeon. . .	63	October, 1823	80 0 0	..	80 0 0	
Harriet Westlake .	Matron . . .	47	July 4, 1844	15 0 0	..	15 0 0	
William Williams .	Turnkey . .	50	July 4, 1844	52 0 0	..	52 0 0	
John Francis . .	2nd Ditto . .	40	Oct. 7, 1846	31 4 0	..	31 4 0	
Total Number of Officers . . 7			Total. . .	428 4 0	1 15 0	429 19 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£. s. d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison.	8 8 0
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract.	..
Amount of fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..
Amount Received for the support of Vagrants	..
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	..
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..
Other Receipts	..
Total	£ 8 8 0

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£. s. d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	726 0 2½
Total Receipts of Ditto	8 8 0
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	717 12 2½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	47 19 5
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£ 765 11 7½

The cost of each Prisoner per day is 2*s.* 11*d.*

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Carmarthenshire.
Carmarthen Borough Gaol.

CARMARTHEN.—BOROUGH GAOL.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	2	..	..	3	..	..	2	3	2	3	5
How Disposed of.											
Convicted—											
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
Acquitted at the Bar	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	2	1	2	3
No Bills found	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Total	2	..	..	3	..	..	2	3	2	3	5

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Summary Convictions	11	1	..	..	11	1	12

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Execution	3	..	3
Forfeiture of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt	1	..	1
Total	4	..	4

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Criminals.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year . .	Summary Convictions . .	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial . . .	2	3	..	..	2	3	5
	Summary Convictions . .	11	1	..	..	11	1	12
Total		14	4	..	..	14	4	18
Debtors.								
Admitted in the course of the Year		4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total of Debtors and Criminals . . .		18	4	..	..	18	4	22

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.—*Nil.*

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	11	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	2	3	5
Ditto after Trial	..	1	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	11	1	12

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17 Years and under 21	1	2	..	..	1	2	3
21 Years and under 30	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
30 Years and upwards	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Total	2	3	..	..	2	3	5

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
21 Years and under 30	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
30 Years and upwards	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	11	1	..	..	11	1	12

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	..	3	..	..	..	3	3
Can Read only	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	2	3	..	..	2	3	5

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Carmarthenshire. Carmarthen Borough Gaol.

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	11	..	..	..	11	..	11
Total	11	1	..	..	11	1	12

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Twice	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	3	..	..	..	3	..	3

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, have been employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Not Employed	14	3	..	..	14	3	17
Total	14	4	..	..	14	4	18

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	11	..	..	..	11	..	11

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	3	3	6
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	1	1	2
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	2	..	2
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year	1	..	1
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	8	8	16
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	16	16	32

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.—*Nil.*

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	9	16	2
,, Male and Female Clothing	..		
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	..		
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines (included in Surgeon's Salary)	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	7	6	6
,, Soap	0	4	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	0	17	11
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	..		
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	0	0	8
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	50	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	0	7	4½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	68	12	7½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	1	3	9
Grand Total	69	16	4½
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	8	1	8
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	..		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

——	Bread.	Potatoes.	Gruel.*	Other Allowances.
Hard Labour. { Men . . / Women . / Boys . . }	ozs. 168	lbs. 7	pints. 14	Salt.
Employment not being Hard Labour. { Men . . / Women . / Boys . . }	168	7	14	Salt.
Not Employed. { Men . . / Women . / Boys . . }	168	7	14	Salt.

*The Gruel contains six ounces of Oatmeal per Quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £. s. d.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum. £. s. d.	Total. £. s. d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
Isaac Jones. .	Gaoler . .	65	July, 21, 1844	20 0 0	0 15 4	20 15 0	Fees for copies of Writs and Warrants, and for taking up debtors for hearing before the Insolvency Commissioners.
Mary Jones. .	Matron .	62	July 21, 1844	10 0 0	..	10 0 0	
John Williams.	Chaplain .	37	Jan. 17, 1845	10 0 0	..	10 0 0	
John Jenkins .	Surgeon .	71	Jan. 1820	10 0 0	..	10 0 0	
Total Number of Officers . 4			Total . .	50 0 0	0 15 4	50 15 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Carmarthenshire.

Carmarthen Borough Gaol.

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	68	12	7½
Total Receipts of Ditto	..		
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officer's Fees and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	68	12	7½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1	3	9
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	69	16	4½

The cost of each Prisoner per day is 4*s.* 6*d.*

CARNARVONSHIRE.

Carnarvonshire.

Carnarvon County Gaol and House of Correction.

CARNARVON.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	6	3	..	..	6	3	9

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards, for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Adult.		
	Felons.		Felons.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	17	3	21	8	38	11	49
How Disposed of,							
Convicted—							
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	13	2	10	3	23	5	28
Sentenced to Transportation	3	..	..	1	3	1	4
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	7	4	7	4	11
Not Prosecuted	1	1	4	..	5	1	6
Total	17	3	21	8	38	11	49

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Under the Game Laws	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Under the Vagrant Act	11	..	..	..	11	..	11
For Assaults	7	3	..	..	7	3	10
Total	24	3	..	..	24	3	27

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	3	..	3
In Execution	3	..	3
Total	3	..	3

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	6	3	..	..	6	3	9
	Summary Convictions	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	38	11	..	..	38	11	49
	Summary Convictions	24	3	..	..	24	3	27
Total		76	17	..	..	76	17	93
DEBTORS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year		3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Admitted in the course of the Year		3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total of Debtors and Criminals		82	17	..	..	82	17	99

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
Summary Convictions	13	..	..	..	13	..	13
Total	20	..	..	..	20	..	20
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	9	..	..	..	9	..	9
Total of Debtors and Criminals	29	..	..	..	29	..	29

No 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners, confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																			
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	2	3	20	6	12	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	11
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	1	4	..	8	2	5	..	2	..	..	1	23	5
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	2	..	4	3	12	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	3

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	38	11	49
Ditto after Trial	23	5	28
Ditto under Summary Conviction	24	3	27
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	3	1	4

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Carnarvonshire. Carnarvon County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17 Years and under 21	11	4	..	..	11	4	15
21 Years and under 30	15	5	..	..	15	5	20
30 Years and upwards	12	2	..	..	12	2	14
Total	38	11	..	..	38	11	49

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17 Years and under 21	9	2	..	..	9	2	11
21 Years and under 30	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
30 Years and upwards	6		..	..	6	..	6
Total	24	3	..	..	24	3	27

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	10	7	..	..	10	7	17
Can Read only	20	4	..	..	20	4	24
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Total	38	11	..	..	38	11	49

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
Can Read only	10	1	..	..	10	1	11
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
Total	24	3	..	..	24	3	27

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	14	2	..	..	14	2	16
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	2	..	..	..	2	..	2

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Twice	2	2	..	..	2	2	4
Thrice	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Four Times or more	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Total	20	2	..	..	20	2	22

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	56	..	..	..	56	..	56
Employment, not being Hard Labour	8	12	..	..	8	12	20
Not Employed	12	5	..	..	12	5	17
Total	76	17	..	..	76	17	93

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Handcuffs and other Irons	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Solitary Cells	14	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	16
Stoppage of Diet	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	20
Total	35	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	37

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	21	3	24
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year.	14	2	16
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	3	..	3
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	43	9	52
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	63	12	75

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.					
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	3	3
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	..	..	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets	3	3
Clogs	1	1	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	227	19	4½
,, Male and Female Clothing	28	13	8½
,, Bedding	7	0	9
,, Straw	0	14	0
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	0	16	3
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	0	6	6
,, Fuel	70	17	3½
,, Soap	..		
,, Candles, Oil and Gas	19	7	6
,, Washing	3	0	0
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	17	19	11
,, Books	2	0	0
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	367	4	6
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	36	0	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	..		
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	781	19	9½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	..		
Grand Total	781	19	9½
Prison Diet, per head per Annum	..		
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per head per Annum	..		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

——	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Peas and Rice.	Soup.	Gruel.
	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.
Men, Women, Boys	126	28	7 lbs. of each.	6	14

The soup contains 6 ozs. of meat per quart. The gruel contains 4 ozs. of oatmeal per quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Name.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.
William Henry George	Governor	39	January 6, 1837	150	0	0
William Roberts	Surgeon	51	,, 1822	70	4	6
Rev. Thomas Thomas	Chaplain	41	October, 1841	75	0	0
Lydia George	Matron	36	January 6, 1837	20	0	0
Henry Morris	Turnkey	37	July 7, 1844	52	0	0
Total Number of Officers 5			Total	367	4	6

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	188	11	9½
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..		
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..		
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	..		
Total	188	11	9½

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	781	19	9½
Total Receipts of ditto	188	11	9½
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	593	8	0
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions		..	
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	593	8	0

CORNWALL.

BODMIN.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	25	9	1	1	26	10	36

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.										Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants				Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	2	..	..	1	13	3	3	3	18	7	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	1	20	8	28
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	44	7	6	1	61	25	9	7	120	40	9	3	..	..	13	1	1	1	23	5	143	45	188
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	6	6	2	..	19	5	22	4	49	15	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	6	..	55	15	70
Total	52	13	8	2	93	33	34	14	187	62	9	3	1	..	20	2	1	1	31	6	218	68	286
How Disposed of.																							
Convicted—																							
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	20	5	4	1	42	17	24	9	90	32	7	2	..	..	8	1	..	1	15	4	105	36	141
Sentenced to Transportation	10	2	..	..	7	1	..	..	17	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	3	20
Sentences deferred	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3	1	4
Acquitted at the Bar	10	5	1	..	16	5	5	..	32	10	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	4	1	36	11	47
No Bills found	9	1	..	..	9	5	2	..	20	6	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	23	7	30
Not Prosecuted	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5
Acquitted as Insane	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	3
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	2	..	..	..	17	5	2	4	21	9	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	25	9	34
Total	52	13	8	2	93	33	34	14	187	62	9	3	1	..	20	2	1	1	31	6	218	68	286

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Cornwall.

Bodmin County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction at the commencement of the Year	32	11	5	..	37	11	48
Deserters awaiting a Route	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Game Laws	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Under the Revenue Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Bastardy Laws	21	..	..	..	21	..	21
Under the Vagrant Act	63	39	7	1	70	40	110
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	11	14	3	1	14	15	29
Under the Larceny Act	9	6	6	1	15	7	22
For Assaults	31	8	2	..	33	8	41
For want of Sureties	12	2	..	..	12	2	14
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	57	22	6	2	63	24	87
Total	211	91	24	5	235	96	331

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	6	..	6
In Execution	19	3	22
In Execution from Courts of Requests	4	..	4
Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt	8	1	9
Total	31	4	35

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and upwards.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year. Prisoners for Trial	18	7	2	1	20	8	28
In Custody at the commencement of the Year. Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	25	9	1	1	26	10	36
In Custody at the commencement of the Year. Summary Convictions	32	11	5	..	37	11	48
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors. Prisoners for Trial	120	40	23	5	143	45	188
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors. Rendered in Court for Trial	49	15	6	..	55	15	70
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors. Summary Convictions	211	91	24	5	235	96	331
Received from the Custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns. Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	7	..	1	..	8	..	8
Total	462	173	62	12	524	185	709
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the Commencement of the Year	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Admitted in the course of the Year	31	4	..	..	31	4	35
Total of Debtors and Criminals	499	177	62	12	561	189	750

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	19	8	3	..	22	8	30
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	35	10	4	2	39	12	51
Summary Convictions	30	10	4	1	34	11	45
Total	84	28	11	3	95	31	126
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Total of Debtors and Criminal	92	28	11	3	103	31	134

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																			
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Sentences deferred.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	28	11	31	8	31	13	24	5	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	38
Ditto after Trial	..	..	8	2	10	4	8	5	32	10	29	9	9	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	98	33
Ditto under Summary Conviction	3	4	20	12	112	53	31	14	37	7	5	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	211	91

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	7	1	7	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	17	3

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																			
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Transferred to other Governors.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	6	2	7	..	7	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	6
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	2	2	1	3	..	6	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	19	4
Ditto under Summary Conviction	1	..	1	1	14	3	3	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	5

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	138	44	182
Ditto after Trial	117	37	154
Ditto under Summary Conviction	235	96	331
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	17	3	20

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
12 Years and under 14	..	..	6	..	6	..	6
14 Years and under 17	..	..	20	6	20	6	26
17 Years and under 21	29	17	..	..	29	17	46
21 Years and under 30	65	14	..	..	65	14	79
30 Years and upwards	72	22	..	..	72	22	94
Total	166	53	27	6	193	59	252

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
12 Years and under 14	..	..	9	1	9	1	10
14 Years and under 17	..	..	13	4	13	4	17
17 Years and under 21	30	16	..	..	30	16	46
21 Years and under 30	81	34	..	..	81	34	115
30 Years and upwards	100	41	..	..	100	41	141
Total	211	91	24	5	235	96	331

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Cornwall.
Bodmin County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	51	19	10	3	61	22	83
Can Read only	35	24	10	1	45	25	70
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	70	9	7	2	77	11	88
Can Read and Write well	10	1	..	..	10	1	11
Total	166	53	27	6	193	59	252

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	46	30	6	1	52	31	83
Can Read only	49	44	11	4	60	48	108
Can Read or Write or both imperfectly	104	16	6	..	110	16	126
Can read and Write well	12	1	1	..	13	1	14
Total	211	91	24	5	235	96	331

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	180	35	..	..	180	35	215
Infirmary Cases	7	6	..	..	7	6	13
Criminal Lunatics	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Deaths	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	6	6	..	..	6	6	12

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	64	19	7	3	71	22	93
Twice	24	10	1	1	25	11	36
Thrice	14	4	..	..	14	4	18
Four times or more	23	14	..	..	23	14	37
Total	125	47	8	4	133	51	184

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	239	81	27	6	266	87	353
Employment not being hard Labour	97	49	18	4	115	53	168
Not Employed	126	43	17	2	143	45	188
Total	462	173	62	12	524	185	709

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Cornwall. Bodmin County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	7	..	1	..	8	..	8

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners. of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Publicly Whipped	..	..	10	..	10	..	10

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Whipping	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Dark Cells	29	22	10	4	10	2	8	3	57	31	88
Stoppage of Diet	105	26	16	1	81	4	4	4	206	35	241
Other Punishments	17	1	2	..	4	..	..	3	23	4	27
Total	151	49	28	5	96	6	12	10	287	70	357

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	92	40	132
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	85	28	113
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	11	1	12
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year .	7	..	7
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	155	54	209
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one cell . . .	155	61	216

No. 18. Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Beds	1	1
Day Caps	1	1	Hammocks	1	..
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	2	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	2	2	Towels (to each ward) . .	2	2
Handkerchiefs	2	2	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	..	1	,, Blankets . . .	2	2
Clogs	1	1	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets. . . .	2	2
Petticoats	..	..	,, Pillow Cases . .	1	1
Flannel ditto	..	2	,, Towels . . .	1	1
Shifts.	..	2			

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Cornwa'l.

Bodmin County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	972	19	6
,, Male and Female Clothing	157	7	10
,, Bedding	14	16	10
,, Straw	1	15	0
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	8	10	9¾
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	19	6	3
,, Fuel	201	11	6½
,, Soap	22	15	6½
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	65	0	7½
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	30	7	5
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes	16	7	9
,, Officers' Salaries	1156	8	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	15	0	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	75	5	3
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	119	15	2
,, Sundries not mentioned	166	11	10½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	3043	19	4¾
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	167	17	5½
Grand Total	3211	16	10¼
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	8	14	5
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	0	6	1¼

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other cause of Death.
John H. .	49	4 calendar months' hard labour.	10th July, 1845	Bad.	26th October, 1845	15 weeks and 3 days.	Angina pectoris.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Date of Escape.	Offences with which charged, or of which convicted.	Whether confined separately or with others at the time of Escape.	If Retaken at the date of this return.
Joseph P. .	22	3rd May, 1846.	Debtor.	With others.	Yes.

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	Whether Insane on Admission.	Whether known to have been Insane previous to admission.	Whether Insane at Present.	If removed, date of removal.	Whither sent.
Joseph W.	29	To be kept in strict custody until Her Majesy's pleasure was known.	5th March, 1846.	Yes.	Yes.	Yes.	13th May, 1846	To the County Lunatic Asylum.

No. 23.—Dietary.

The Dietary is that recommended in the New Prison Regulations, except that an additional proportion of bread has been substituted for Potatoes.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of working hours per day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary number Steps per minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the wheels to the number of Prisoners on the wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of labour in feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its power.
January	7	60	7½ inches.	48	One-third.	12,600	8,400	Cannot be recorded with precision, no index being fitted,—the account here given is from daily observation.	Grinding corn for the use of the prison & County Lunatic Asylum.
February	8					14,400	9,600		
March	9					16,200	10,800		
April	10					18,000	12,000		
May	10					18,000	12,000		
June	10					18,000	12,000		
July	10					18,000	12,000		
August	10					18,000	12,000		
September	9½					17,100	11,400		
October	8					14,400	9,600		
November	7					12,600	8,400		
December	6½					11,700	7,800		

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour. *Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Name.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
John Bentham Everest	Governor	62	February, 1828.	400	0	0	House, fuel, candles, washing, and soap.
Nicholas Kendall	Chaplain	36	January, 1845	200	0	0	
Joseph Hamley	Surgeon	64	October, 1805	90	0	0	
William Peter	Clerk	31	January, 1843	40	0	0	Lodging, fuel, and candles.
Thomas Dungey	Principal Turnkey	56	April, 1819	55	0	0	Ditto.
Joseph Whetter	Debtor's Turnkey	31	May, 1842	40	0	0	Ditto.
John Martin	Gaol Turnkey	52	May, 1831	40	0	0	Ditto.
William Osborne	House of Correction Turnkey.	48	May, 1840	40	0	0	Ditto.
William Hill	Superintendent of Treadwheel.	61	October, 1827	40	0	0	Ditto.
James Holman	Gate Porter	41	April, 1828.	40	0	0	Ditto.
Thomas White	Shoemaker	46	April, 1828.	40	0	0	Ditto.
James Tucker	Miller	33	September, 1836	40	0	0	Ditto.
Sampson Hill	Watchman	31	January, 1839	36	8	0	
Ann Dungey	Matron	39	April, 1840.	30	0	0	Lodging, fuel, candles, and washing.
Jane Peter	Assistant Matron	34	January, 1844	25	0	0	Ditto.
Total Number of Officers	15		Total	1156	8	0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.
Profits arising from productive Labour done in the Prison	..	
Amount received for subsistence of Military prisoners	0	8 0
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	58	14 0
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..	
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	141	14 1
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of transports	..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..	
Other Receipts	..	
Total	£200	16 1

No 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	3,043	19	4¾
Total Receipts of ditto	200	16	1
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2,843	3	3¾
Repairs, Alterations and Additions	167	17	5½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£3,011	0	9¼

The Cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s.* 4*d.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns. 1846.

Cornwall.

Falmouth Town Gaol.

FALMOUTH.—TOWN GAOL.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year . .	..	..	1	1	3	..	4	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	5	1	6
How Disposed of.																	
Convicted—																	
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison .	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	3
Acquitted at the Bar . .	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total . . .	..	..	1	1	3	..	4	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	5	1	6

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year. . . .	3	2	..	..	3	2	5
Under the Revenue Laws.	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Under the Vagrant Act	4	7	..	..	4	7	11
For Assaults	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	16	4	..	..	16	4	20
Total	30	11	..	..	30	11	41
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	9	4	..	..	9	4	13

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In custody at the commencement of the Year . . .	Summary Convictions. . .	3	2	..	..	3	2	5
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial. . . .	4	1	1	..	5	1	6
	Summary Convictions . .	30	11	..	..	30	11	41
Charges, *i.e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwads Discharged, not being fully Committed		9	4	..	..	9	4	13
Total . . .		46	18	1	..	47	18	65

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Summary Convictions	5	3	..	..	5	3	8
Total	7	3	..	..	7	3	10

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	3	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	5	4	16	3	3	..	..	4	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	30	11

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

— —	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	5	1	6
Ditto after Trial	2	1	3
Ditto under Summary Conviction	30	11	41

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
21 Years and under 30	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
30 Years and upwards	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Total	4	1	1	..	5	1	6

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17 Years and under 21	10	3	..	..	10	3	13
21 Years and under 30	12	5	..	..	12	5	17
30 Years and upwards	8	3	..	..	8	3	11
Total	30	11	..	..	30	11	41

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Cornwall.
Falmouth Town Gaol.

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can Read only	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
Total	4	1	1	..	5	1	6

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	5	3	..	..	5	3	8
Can Read only	17	5	..	..	17	5	22
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	8	3	..	..	8	3	11
Total	30	11	..	..	30	11	41

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	2	1	..	..	2	1	3

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners. under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	..	3	..	..	..	3	3
Thrice	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Four Times or more	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Total	..	5	..	..	..	5	5

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, have been employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	17	2	1	..	18	2	20
Employment, not being Hard Labour	19	16	..	..	19	16	35
Not Employed	10	..	..	..	10	..	10
Total	46	18	1	..	47	18	65

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences in the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

——	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	6	4	10
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	4	2	6
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	12	6	18

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	2
Day Caps	..	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	1	1
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	2	2
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	1	1
Shirts	2	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	..	..	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	30	7	9
,, Male and Female Clothing	1	15	0
,, Bedding	0	17	0
,, Straw	0	7	6
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon		..	
,, Medicines		..	
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	4	12	8
,, Soap	1	0	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas		..	
,, Washing	1	2	0
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing	0	5	0
,, Books		..	
,, Furniture		..	
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes		..	
,, Officers' Salaries	45	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prison		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Transported Convicts		..	
,, Sundries not mentioned		..	
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	85	6	11
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	16	12	0
Grand Total	101	18	11
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	4	6	8
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum		..	

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Cornwall.

Falmouth Town Gaol.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

112 ozs. bread, 16 ozs. of meat when cooked, 5 lbs. potatoes, 6 pints of soup, and 14 pints of gruel. The soup contains 4 ozs. of meat per quart. The gruel contains 3 ozs. of oatmeal per quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances, per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
George Pelyan . .	Governor .	36	April, 1836	35 0 0	10 0 0	45 0 0	House and coals.
Elizabeth Pelyan .	Matron .	41	..	5 0 0	..	5 0 0	
Joseph Fox . . .	Surgeon .	5	9 Nov., 1845	5 0 0	..	5 0 0	
Total Number of Officers 5			Total . .	45 0 0	10 0 0	55 0 0	

The Clergyman of the Parish Church visits and affords Religious Instruction to the Prisoners without salary, when required.

No. 27—Receipts.

	£. s. d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison*	..
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract.	..
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports.	..
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	3 0 0
Other Receipts	..
Total	£ 3 0 0

* Prisoners are employed breaking stones for repairing the Roads of the Borough.

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£. s. d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	85 6 11
Total Receipts of ditto	3 0 0
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	82 6 11
Repairs, Alterations and Additions	16 12 0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£ 98 18 11

PENZANCE.—Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	2	3	..	..	2	3	5

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Sessions.				Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants				Felons.		Misdemeanants						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial, in Prison at the commencement of the Year	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	5	2	..	1	5	3	1	..	..	..	1	..	6	3	9
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Total	6	3	..	2	6	5	1	..	..	..	1	..	7	5	12
How Disposed of.															
Convicted—															
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	1	2	..	1	1	3	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	5
Sentenced to Transportation	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	4	1	..	1	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	6
Total	6	3	..	2	6	5	1	..	..	..	1	..	7	5	12

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Under the Bastardy Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Vagrant Act	8	2	..	..	8	2	10
Under the Larceny Act	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
For Assaults	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Total	11	3	3	..	14	3	17

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Criminals.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	2	3	..	..	2	3	5
	Summary Convictions	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	5	3	1	..	6	3	9
	Rendered in Court for Trial	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
	Summary Convictions	11	3	3	..	14	3	17
Total		20	12	4	..	24	12	36

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Cornwall.

Penzance Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	4	2	..	..	4	2	6
Summary Convictions	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	7	2	..	..	7	2	9

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	4	1	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	3

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto after Trial	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	2	2	4
Ditto after Trial	2	3	5
Ditto under Summary Conviction	14	3	17
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	..	1

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
30 Year and upwards	2	2	..	..	2	2	4
Total	2	3	1	..	3	3	6

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
14 Years and under 17	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
21 Years and under 30	4	2	..	..	4	2	6
30 Years and upwards	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Total	11	3	3	..	14	3	17

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Can Read only	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	2	2	..	..	2	2	4
Total	2	3	1	..	3	3	6

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	2	2	1	..	3	2	5
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	7	1	2	..	9	1	10
Can Read and Write well	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	11	3	3	..	14	3	17

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Twice	1	2	..	..	1	2	3
Total	2	2	..	..	2	2	4

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	12	7	3	..	15	7	22
Employment, not being Hard Labour	..	2	1	..	1	2	3
Not Employed	8	3	..	..	8	3	11
Total	20	12	4	..	24	12	36

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Cornwall.

Penzance Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Solitary Cells	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
Stoppage of Diet	18	39	2	..	7	..	..	..	27	39	66
Total	18	45	2	..	7	..	..	..	27	45	72

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	7	2	9
The Daily Average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	2	1	3

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.						
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	2	Shifts	..	2
Day Caps	..	2	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	1	1
Shirts	2	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Stockings	2	..	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	1	..	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	1	..	,, Blankets	2	2
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	2	,, Sheets	1	1
Petticoats	..	2	,, Pillow Cases	1	1
Flannel ditto	..	2	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	23	3	2¼
,, Male and Female Clothing	2	1	3
,, Bedding	0	8	7
,, Straw	0	8	0
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	5	12	0
,, Soap	1	0	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	1	2	0
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	1	11	0
,, Books	1	16	0
,, Furniture	3	4	6
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	8	0	8
,, Officers' Salaries	60	10	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	7	1	3
,, Sundries not mentioned	0	7	8
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	116	6	1½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	28	18	9
Grand Total	145	4	10½
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	5	19	6
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	0	12	10

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary.

	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes and other Vegetables.	Soup.	Gruel.
Hard Labour.	ozs.	ozs.	ozs.	2 Pints peas soup (no vegetables or meat.)	14 Pints.*
Men	168	10	4½		
Women					
Boys					
Employment not being hard Labour.	Same.	Same.	Same.	Same.	Same.
Men					
Women					
Boys					
Not Employed.	Same.	Same.	Same.	Same.	Same.
Men					
Women					
Boys					

* The Gruel contains 5 ounces of Oatmeal per quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of working hours per day.	Number of Prisoners the wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each step.	The ordinary Number of steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day as per Hours of employment.	The Daily Amount of labour in Feet of ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January .	6½	8	7 in.	48	Two-thirds on and one-third off.	10,920	7,280	There is no registering machinery attached to the wheel for calculating the amount of labour performed.	None.
February .	8½					14,280	9,520		
March . .	10					16,800	11,200		
April . .	10					16,800	11,200		
May . .	10					16,800	11,200		
June . .	10					16,800	11,200		
July . .	10					16,800	11,200		
August. .	10					16,800	11,200		
September.	10					16,800	11,200		
October .	10					16,800	11,200		
November .	7½					12,600	8,400		
December .	7					11,760	7,800		

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries. per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
Meredith Bevan	Deputy-goaler .	52	May 19, 1840	40 0 0	10 0 0	60 0 0	Dwelling-house, coals, and candles.
Martha Bevan .	Matron . . .	49	Ditto.	10 0 0			
Edward Leah .	Surgeon . .	50	Sept. 5, 1842	10 10 0	..	10 10 0	
Total Number of Officers 3			Total .	60 10 0	10 0 0	70 10 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	116	6	1½
Total Receipts of Ditto	..		
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	116	6	1½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	28	18	9
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£145	4	10½

The Cost of each Prisoner per day is 2*s.* 1*d.*

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Cornwall.

Saltash Borough Gaol.

SALTASH.—BOROUGH GAOL.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.	
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.			
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.					
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Number of Prisoners transferred to the custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Total . . .	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Transferred to the custody of other Governors for Trial.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Remainder . .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
HOW DISPOSED OF.																		
Sentenced to Transportation. . . .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Transferred to the custody of other Governors, to undergo their Sentences	1	..	..	..	1	..

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
CRIMINALS.							
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors. . .	Prisoners for Trial. . . .	1	..	..	..	1	..
	Prisoners transferred to other Governors	1	..	..	..	1	..
	Total.	2	..	..	..	2	..

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.—*Nil.*

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	1	..	1
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation .	1	..	1

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
21 Years and under 30	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.—*Nil.*

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.—*Nil.*

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 12.—The number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.—*Nil.*

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Not Employed	3	..	..	..	3	..

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Cornwall

Saltash Borough Gaol.

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17.—The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time, &c.

——	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year.	1	..	1
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells.	1	1	2
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	2	2	4

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	..	Shifts	..	..
Day-caps	..	..	Beds	1	..
Jackets	..	..	Blankets	4	..
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	..	..
Trowsers	..	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	..	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	..	..	Towels	2	..
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	..	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads.:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	0	17	0
,, Male and Female Clothing		..	
,, Bedding		..	
,, Straw	0	1	2
,, Extra allowances, by order of the Surgeon		..	
,, Medicines		..	
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel		..	
,, Soap	0	0	6½
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	0	1	6½
,, Washing	0	1	0
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing		..	
,, Books		..	
,, Furniture		..	
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes		..	
,, Officers' Salaries	9	14	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	5	16	0
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	3	10	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	7	12	8
,, Sundries not mentioned	0	0	6
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	27	14	5
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	0	5	0
Grand Total £	27	19	5

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary.

The Borough of Saltash contracted with the County for the support of Prisoners in the County Gaol at Bodmin. The Borough Prison being used merely as a lock-up house, and to prisoners whilst so locked up, one pound of bread and about 4 oz. of meat and tea, &c., is allowed per diem.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries, per Annum.
				£. s. d.
Edward Deeble and Ferdinand Keast	Care and Superintendence of the prisoners whilst locked up	58 43	In the year 1827. ,, 1846.	4 17 0 4 17 0
Total Number of Officers . . 2			Total . .	9 14 0

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£. s. d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	27 14 5
Total Receipts of Ditto	
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	27 14 5
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	0 5 0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£ 27 19 5

HELSTONE.—Borough Gaol.

Helstone Borough Gaol.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial or Tried at Assises and Sessions in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	..	2	..	..	..	2	2
For Assaults	9	1	..	..	9	1	10

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	..	2	..	..	..	2	2
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
Total	9	3	..	..	9	3	12

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Cornwall.

Helstone. Borough Gaol.

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment under Summary Conviction . . .	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment under Summary Conviction .	9	1	10

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners, comprised in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners, comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17 Years and under 21	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
21 Years and under 30	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
30 Years and upwards	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	9	1	..	..	9	1	10

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
Can Read only	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	9	1	..	..	9	1	10

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously committed.—*Nil.*

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Not Employed	9	3	..	..	9	3	12

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total.
CRIMINALS. The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	3	..	3

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.—*Nil.*

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	0	2	0
,, Male and Female Clothing		..	
,, Bedding		..	
,, Straw	0	0	9
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon		..	
,, Medicines		..	
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	0	0	10
,, Soap	0	0	2
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas		..	
,, Washing		..	
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing		..	
,, Books		..	
,, Furniture		..	
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes		..	
,, Officers' Salaries	5	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Transported Convicts		..	
,, Sundries not mentioned		..	
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	5	3	9
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year		..	
Grand Total	£5	3	9
Prison Diet, per Head per Annum		..	
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum		..	

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminals Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

—	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.*	Gruel.†
Hard Labour.					
	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.
Men					
Women					
Boys					
Employment not being hard Labour.					
Men	168	12	2	3	14
Women	126				
Boys					
Not Employed.					
Men					
Women					
Boys					

* The Gruel contains 3 ozs. of oatmeal or flour per quart. † The Soup contains 3 ozs. of meat with vegetables per quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Name.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.
William Thomas	Gaoler	49	In the year 1836	5	0	0

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns. 1846.

Cornwall.

Helstone. Borough Gaol.

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	5	3	9
Total Receipts of Ditto		..	
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	5	3	9
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions		..	
Total Expenses of the Prison, for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	5	3	9

DENBIGH.

RUTHIN.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	6	1	..	..	6	1	7

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	8	2	2	..	17	6	4	1	31	9	2	..	..	..	2	..	33	9	42
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
Total	8	2	2	..	20	7	4	1	34	10	2	..	..	..	2	..	36	10	46
How Disposed of.																			
Convicted—																			
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	5	1	..	..	13	3	1	1	19	5	1	..	..	..	1	..	20	5	25
Sentenced to Transportation	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
Acquitted at the Bar	..	1	2	..	6	3	..	..	8	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	9	4	13
No Bills found	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
Total	8	2	2	..	20	7	4	1	34	10	2	..	..	..	2	..	36	10	46

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	7	2	..	..	7	2	9
Deserters awaiting a route	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Game Laws	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Under the Bastardy Laws	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Vagrant Act	25	5	..	..	25	5	30
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Larceny Act	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
For Assaults	10	1	..	..	10	1	11
As known or reputed Thieves	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	54	7	..	..	54	7	61

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	2	..	2
In Execution	4	..	4

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	7	2	..	..	7	2	9
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	31	9	2	..	33	9	42
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Rendered in Court for Trial	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	54	7	..	..	54	7	61
Total	101	20	2	..	103	20	123
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Admitted in the course of the Year	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total of Debtors and Criminals	107	20	2	..	109	20	129

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
Summary Convictions	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	8	1	..	..	8	1	9
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total of Debtors and Criminals	10	1	..	..	10	1	11

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	7	1	9	5	8	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	9
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	7	2	4	2	5	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	19	5
Ditto under Summary Conviction	4	..	5	1	17	2	16	1	12	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	7

	7 Years.		10 Years.		12 Years.		15 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	4	..

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Denbigh. Ruthin County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Ditto after Trial	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	33	9	42
Ditto after Trial	20	5	25
Ditto under Summary Conviction	54	7	61
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	4	..	4

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
17 Years and under 21	13	4	..	..	13	4	17
21 Years and under 30	13	4	..	..	13	4	17
30 Years and upwards	8	2	..	..	8	2	10
Total	34	10	2	..	36	10	46

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17 Years and under 21	12	2	..	..	12	2	14
21 Years and under 30	16	2	..	..	16	2	18
30 Years and upwards	26	3	..	..	26	3	29
Total	54	7	..	..	54	7	61

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	17	4	2	..	19	4	23
Can Read only	7	3	..	..	7	3	10
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	5	2	..	..	5	2	7
Can Read and Write well	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
Total	34	10	2	..	36	10	46

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	17	4	..	..	17	4	21
Can Read only	12	1	..	..	12	1	13
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	19	1	..	..	19	1	20
Can Read and Write well	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
Total	54	7	..	..	54	7	61

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	7	3	..	..	7	3	10
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	2	1	..	..	2	1	3

No. 12.—Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who had been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Twice	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	5	1	..	..	5	1	6

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	60	6	2	..	62	6	68
Employment, not being Hard Labour	35	3	..	..	35	3	38
Not Employed	6	11	..	..	6	11	17
Total	101	20	2	..	103	20	123

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	4	1	..	..	4	1	5

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	2	..	..	..	2	..	2

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Denbigh.

Ruthin County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Solitary Cells	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	27	3	30
The Daily Average Number of Prisoners throughout the Year	18	3	21
DEBTORS.			
The greatest Number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	4	..	4
The Daily Average Number of Debtors throughout the Year .	2	..	2
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	28	..	28
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	90	..	90

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.					
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Shifts	..	2
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	2	Infirmary Beds	2	2
Shoes	1	..	,, Blankets . . .	2	2
Clogs	1	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	2	,, Sheets	1	1
Petticoats	..	2	,, Pillow Cases . .	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	2	,, Towels	2	2

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	110	1	6
,, Male and Female Clothing	4	12	0
,, Bedding		..	
,, Straw	2	10	0
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon		..	
,, Medicines		..	
,, Wine, Beer and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	6	0	0
,, Soap	4	0	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	5	0	0
,, Washing		..	
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing	1	0	0
,, Books	2	4	0
,, Furniture		..	
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	1	0	0
,, Officers' Salaries	284	13	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	2	0	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	27	5	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	8	0	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	458	5	6
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	226	11	7
Grand Total	684	17	1
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	5	5	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	0	16	0

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

	Bread.	Cheese.	Gruel.*	Other Allowances.
Hard Labour.	ozs.	ozs.	Pints.	
Men Women Boys	196	10½	28	None except ordered by the Surgeon.
Employment not being Hard Labour, or not Employed.				
Men Women Boys	168	10½	28	Ditto.

* The Gruel contains 8 ounces of Oatmeal per quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent Performed by every Prisoner.	How Recorded with Precision.	Application of its Power.
January.	6	14	6 Inches.	48	One-third.	8,640	5,760	By a Time-piece.	To raise Water.
February	6								
March .	6								
April .	8					11,520	7,680		
May .	8								
June .	8								
July .	8								
August .	8								
September	8								
October .	6					8,640	5,760		
November	6								
December	6								

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.
John Jones	Gaoler	43	1835	105	0
Francis Owen.	Chaplain	57	1826	52	10
Thomas Jones	Surgeon	48	1843	40	0
Ann Eskildson	Matron	57	1828	45	7
Abel Roberts	Turnkey	51	1828	41	16
Total Number of Officers . 5			Total .	284	13

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison.		..	
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners		..	
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract		..	
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate		..	
Amount received for the support of Vagrants		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	27	5	0
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports		..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts		..	
Total	£ 27	5	0

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Denbigh.

Ruthin County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	458	5	6
Total Receipts of Ditto	27	5	0
Actual cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	431	0	6
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	226	11	7
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	657	12	1

DEVONSHIRE.

EXETER.—COUNTY GAOL.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	10	1	..	..	10	1	11

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	6	2	1	..	22	10	3	2	32	14	1	..	3	1	..	..	4	1	36	15	51
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	83	19	7	..	219	83	23	..	332	102	7	2	25	11	1	..	33	13	365	115	480
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	15	3	8	2	31	8	11	..	65	13	..	..	2	2	..	..	2	2	67	15	82
Total	104	24	16	2	272	101	37	2	429	129	8	2	30	14	1	..	39	16	468	145	613
HOW DISPOSED OF.																					
Convicted—																					
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	3	..	..	1	7	4	3	..	13	5	..	..	5	1	..	..	5	1	18	6	24
Sentenced to Transportation.	22	2	2	..	28	3	2	..	54	5	1	1	3	..	..	..	4	1	58	6	64
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	36	11	5	..	140	40	14	..	195	51	4	1	12	4	..	..	16	5	211	56	267
Acquitted at the Bar	23	6	8	1	42	22	6	..	79	29	2	..	2	1	..	..	4	1	83	30	113
No Bills found	10	4	1	..	21	13	..	..	32	17	1	..	7	3	..	..	8	3	40	20	60
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	2
Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4
Non-appearance to Recognizances	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	10	..	..	..	32	19	10	..	52	19	..	..	1	4	1	..	2	4	54	23	77
Total	104	24	16	2	272	101	37	2	429	129	8	2	30	14	1	..	39	16	468	145	613
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	17	6	3	..	20	6	26
Deserters awaiting a Route	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Under the Game Laws	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Revenue Laws	15	1	..	..	15	1	16
Under the Bastardy Laws	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	1	1	5	..	6	1	7
For Assaults	48	14	4	..	52	14	66
For want of Sureties	19	3	2	..	21	3	24
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	22	9	2	..	24	9	33
Total	118	28	13	..	131	28	159

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	32	14	4	1	36	15	51
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	10	1	..	..	10	1	11
	Summary Convictions	17	6	3	..	20	6	26
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	332	102	33	13	365	115	480
	Rendered in Court for Trial	65	13	2	2	67	15	82
	Summary Convictions	118	28	13	..	131	28	159
Received from the custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Charges, *i.e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination but afterwards discharged, not being fully committed		1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total		575	164	56	16	631	180	811

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	39	15	1	4	40	19	59
Summary Convictions	20	5	2	..	22	5	27
Total	59	20	3	4	62	24	86

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners, confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																			
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited terms of Imprisonment.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	93	39	63	15	92	27	46	10	13	4	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	97
Ditto after Trial	5	2	4	..	2	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	5
Ditto under Summary Conviction	2	2	13	12	49	6	20	3	1	3	20	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	118	28

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	25	3	20	1	2	..	2	1	5	..	54	5

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																					
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited terms of Imprisonment.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	11	3	7	1	11	2	5	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	10
Ditto after Trial	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	2	..	3	..	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	1
Ditto received from other Governors	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	347	107	454
Ditto after Trial	18	6	24
Ditto under Summary Conviction	131	28	159
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	58	6	64
Ditto received from other Governors	1	..	1

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	4	1	4	1	5
12 Years and under 14	..	..	8	4	8	4	12
14 Years and under 17	..	..	25	7	25	7	32
17 Years and under 21	65	28	..	..	65	28	93
21 Years and under 30	154	40	..	..	154	40	194
30 Years and upwards	158	42	..	..	158	42	200
Total	377	110	37	12	414	122	536

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
14 Years and under 17	..	..	10	..	10	..	10
17 Years and under 21	26	3	..	..	26	3	29
21 Years and under 30	54	8	..	..	54	8	62
30 Years and upwards	38	17	..	..	38	17	55
Total	118	28	13	..	131	28	159

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	138	53	15	9	153	62	215
Can Read only	106	42	13	3	119	45	164
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	71	15	7	..	78	15	93
Can Read and Write well	62	..	2	..	64	..	64
Total	377	110	37	12	414	122	536

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	33	14	7	..	40	14	54
Can Read only	36	8	4	..	40	8	48
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	24	6	2	..	26	6	32
Can Read and Write well	25	..	..	..	25	..	25
Total	118	28	13	..	131	28	159

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	7	10	..	..	7	10	17
Infirmary Cases	31	24	2	1	33	25	58
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	4	7	1	..	5	7	12

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	31	7	2	..	33	7	40
Twice	8	1	1	..	9	1	10
Thrice	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Four times or more	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Total	45	9	3	..	48	9	57

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Employment, not being Hard Labour	..	164	..	16	..	180	180
Not Employed	575	..	56	..	631	..	631
Total	575	164	56	16	631	180	811

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the Course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	9	3	5	..	14	3	17

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	1	..	5	..	6	..	6

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.

Exeter County Gaol.

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	22	9	56	5	6	..	8	9	92	23	115
Solitary Cells	..	9	..	1	..	..	2	1	2	11	13
Total	22	18	56	6	6	..	10	10	94	34	128

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	105	37	142
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	59	17	76
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	89	65	154
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	129	70	199

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	2	Shifts	..	2
Day-caps	..	2	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	2	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Stockings	1	2	Towels (to each Ward)	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	2	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	2	2
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	1	1
Flannel ditto	..	2	,, Towels (each ward)	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads :—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	569	17	11¾
,, Male and Female Clothing, Bedding	96	7	5½
,, Straw	9	0	0
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	54	0	8½
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	147	7	6
,, Soap, Candles, Oil, and Gas	41	3	8¾
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	33	13	4
,, Books	8	7	5
,, Furniture	2	18	9
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	15	9	5
,, Officers' Salaries	769	5	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	192	11	4
,, Sundries not mentioned	70	2	8¾
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2,010	5	4
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	415	12	10¼
Grand Total	2,425	18	2¾
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum, on the Average	£5	4	4¾
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	Uncertain.		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

Class of Diet.	Terms of Imprisonment.		Bread.	Meat when cooked.	Potatoes.	Gruel.*	Cost per head per Annum.
			ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	pints.	£. s. d.
No. 1 .	Convicted Prisoners for any term not exceeding 3 days	Males	112	..	..	14	3 7 2
		Females.	112	..	..	14	3 7 2
No. 2 .	Convicted Prisoners for any term exceeding 3 days, and not exceeding 14 days.	Males.	168	..	..	14	4 13 8½
		Females.	126	..	..	14	3 14 9
No. 3 .	Convicted Prisoners for any term exceeding 14 days.	Males.	112	14	10½	14	6 0 3
		Females.	112	14	10½	14	6 0 3
No. 4 .	Prisoners for examination, before Trial, and misdemeanants of the 1st division, who do not maintain themselves.	Males.	140	28	10½	14	8 4 1½
		Females.	112	21	7	14	6 7 10

* 1 lb. of Oatmeal to 5 quarts of Gruel.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	
William Cole	Governor . .	76	Epiphany Sess. 1822	300 0 0	House, fuel, washing, and candles.
William B. Hellins . .	Chaplain. . .	49	,, 1839	100 0 0	
John W. Martyn. . .	Assistant ditto .	35	April 2, 1840	40 0 0	
Chas. K. Webb . . .	Surgeon. . .	38	Easter Sessions 1841	50 0 0	
Mary Rose	Matron . . .	76	,, 1824	30 0 0	Apartments, fuel, washing, and candles.
John Bedford	Schoolmaster .	53	October 15, 1840	25 0 0	
John Gardner. . . .	Turnkey . .	61	April 1, 1824	54 15 0	Apartments, fuel, soap, and candles.
James Garnsey . . .	Ditto . . .	48	March 25, 1832	36 10 0	Ditto.
William Butteris . . .	Ditto . . .	48	June 14, 1840	36 10 0	Ditto.
John Toohey	Ditto . . .	44	January 15, 1843	36 10 0	Ditto.
Caroline Quin. . . .	Ditto . . .	42	July 3, 1841	30 0 0	Ditto.
Sarah Knowles . . .	Ditto . . .	45	January 15, 1843	15 0 0	Dilto.
Tryphena Toohey . .	Nurse . . .	43	January 15, 1843	15 0 0	Ditto.
Total Number of Officers . . . 13			Total . . .	769 5 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£. s. d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	..
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	1 5 6
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..
Amount received for the support of Vagrants.	..
Amount received from the Exchequer for the removal of Transports. . . .	192 11 4
Amount received from the Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports . .	32 2 10
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	34 9 0
Other Receipts	..
Total	260 8 8

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£. s. d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2,010 5 4
Total Receipts of Ditto	260 8 8
Actual cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1,749 16 8
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	415 12 10¾
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	2,165 9 6¾

The cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s.* 6⅛*d.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.

Exeter County House of Correction.

EXETER.—COUNTY HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial or Tried, at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	52	12	..	3	52	15	67

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried, at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Sessions.				Total Adult.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
How Disposed of.									
Convicted:— Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	25	5	2	1	27	6	33
Under the Game Laws	18	..	..	..	18	..	18
Under the Revenue Laws	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Under the Vagrant Act	218	77	13	2	231	79	310
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	5	3	4	1	9	4	13
Under the Larceny Act	24	7	5	1	29	8	37
For Assaults	9	2	..	..	9	2	11
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	97	15	10	3	107	18	125
Total	377	104	32	7	409	111	520

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Criminals.								
In custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	52	12	..	3	52	15	67
	Summary Convictions	25	5	2	1	27	6	33
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Summary Convictions	377	104	32	7	409	111	520
Received from the custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	203	55	19	7	222	62	284
Total		658	176	53	18	711	191	905

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	47	10	3	3	50	13	63
Summary Convictions	45	10	3	..	48	10	58
Total	92	20	6	3	98	23	121

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto after Trial	2	..	16	8	47	14	33	8	47	15	39	6	16	4	3	..	203	56
Ditto under Summary Conviction	8	2	87	23	202	66	34	9	33	4	13	..	..	..	..	..	377	104

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto after Trial	2	..	1	..	2	2	3	1	8	..	2	3	..	1	..	..	19	7
Ditto under Summary Conviction	5	1	4	1	16	3	5	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	7

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	1	..	1
Ditto after Trial	222	62	284
Ditto under Summary Conviction	409	111	520

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
30 Years and upwards	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
12 Years and under 14	..	..	7	2	7	2	9
14 Years and under 17	..	..	22	5	22	5	27
17 Years and under 21	87	28	..	..	87	28	115
21 Years and under 30	153	45	..	..	153	45	198
30 Years and upwards	137	31	..	..	137	31	168
Total	377	104	32	7	409	111	520

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.

Exeter County House of Correction.

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can read and write well	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	117	36	15	2	132	38	170
Can Read only	97	39	14	3	111	42	153
Can Read and Write, or both imperfectly	104	24	3	2	107	26	133
Can Read and Write well	59	5	..	..	59	5	64
Total	377	104	32	7	409	111	520

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	59	13	5	2	64	15	79
Infirmary Cases	77	56	2	3	79	59	138
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	11	3	..	2	11	5	16

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	51	17	5	..	56	17	73
Twice	26	6	1	..	27	6	33
Thrice	5	3	..	..	5	3	8
Four Times or more	8	6	..	..	8	6	14
Total	90	32	6	..	96	32	128

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	658	176	53	18	711	194	905

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	75	23	8	4	83	27	110

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	5	..	8	..	13	..	13

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	61	55	..	..	9	6	..	..	70	61	131
Solitary Cells	170	23	..	..	25	2	..	..	195	25	220
Stoppage of Diet	13	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	17	..	17
Total	244	78	..	..	38	8	..	..	282	86	368

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	148	26	174
The daily average Number of Prisoners throughout the Year	111	25	136
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	70	..	70
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell . . .	215	..	215

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	2	Shifts	..	2
Day-caps	1	2	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	2	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Stockings	1	2	Towels (to each ward) . .	11	1
Handkerchiefs	..	2	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets . . .	2	2
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets . . .	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases . .	1	1
Flannel ditto	..	2	,, Towels . . .	1*	..

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.

Exeter County House of Correction.

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	1,012	16	1½
,, Male and Female Clothing	201	18	10
,, Bedding	13	10	0
,, Straw	68	10	7
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	92	15	10
,, Fuel	39	8	6½
,, Soap			
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	..		
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	2	12	6
,, Stationery and Printing	13	1	8½
,, Books	11	0	
,, Furniture	15	10	1½
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	897	0	0
,, Officers' Salaries	..		
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	81	10	8½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	2,439	5	11½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	187	3	1½
Grand Total	2,626	9	0¾
Prison Diet, per head, per Annum, on the Average	5	11	1¼
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per head, per Annum	Uncertain.		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary (Weekly).

Class of Diet.	Terms of Imprisonment.		Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Gruel.*	Cost per Head per Annum. £	s.	d.
			ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.			
No. 1	For any term not exceeding 3 days.	Males.	112	..	..	14	3	7	2
		Females.	112	..	..	14	3	7	2
No. 2	For Terms exceeding 3 Days but not exceeding 14 Days.	Males.	168	4	..	14	5	2	4½
		Females.	126	4	..	14	4	3	5
No. 3	For Terms exceeding 14 Days but not exceeding 3 Months.	Males.	140	21	10½	14	7	8	11½
		Females.	112	21	7	14	6	7	10
No. 4	For Terms exceeding 3 Months.	Males.	140	28	10½	14	8	4	1½
		Females.	112	21	7	14	6	7	10

* One pound of Oatmeal to 5 quarts.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January	7	4 Wheels, each holding 16 persons.	7½ Inches	48	One-fourth.	12600	9450	Not recorded.	Grinding Corn, and turning a Fly.
February	7					12600	9450		
March	8					14400	10800		
April	8					14400	10800		
May	9					16200	12150		
June	9					16200	12150		
July	9					16200	12150		
August	9					16200	12150		
September	8					14400	10800		
October	8					14400	10800		
November	7					12600	9450		
December	7					12600	9450		

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
William Cole	Governor	76	Epiphany Sess. 1822	200	0	0	
Edward H. Rose	Deputy Governor	38	Easter Sessions 1841	100	0	0	House, fuel, candles and washing.
William B. Hellins	Chaplain	49	Epiphany Sess. 1839	100	0	0	
J. W. Martyn	Assistant Chaplain	35	April 2nd, 1830	36	0	0	
Charles K. Webb	Surgeon	38	Easter Sessions 1841	50	0	0	
Mary Rose	Matron	76	Ditto 1824	30	0	0	Apartments, fuel, soap and washing.
John Bedford	Schoolmaster	53	October 15th, 1840	25	0	0	
William Hooper	Chief Turnkey	59	September 17th, 1837	54	15	0	Apartments, fuel, soap and candles.
Matthew Bowden	Turnkey	36	November 25th 1837	36	10	0	Ditto.
Robert Churchward	Ditto	31	June 20th, 1842	36	10	0	Ditto.
John Boyce	Ditto	44	October 1st, 1842	36	10	0	Ditto.
John Collard	Ditto	39	August 16th, 1845	36	10	0	Ditto.
Andrew Watts	Ditto	40	December 10th 1845	36	10	0	Ditto.
George Rowsell	Cook	42	Ditto 1845	54	15	0	
Elizabeth Loosemore	Turnkey	32	August 1st 1843	30	0	0	Apartments, fuel, soap and candles.
Sarah Knowles	Ditto	46	January 15th 1843	15	0	0	Ditto.
Tryphena Toohey	Infirmary Nurse	43	Ditto 1843	15	0	0	Ditto.
John Phillips	Chapel Clerk	71	January 11th 1835	4	0	0	
Total Number of Officers	18		Total	897	0	0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	10	12	7
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	12	4	0
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract		..	
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate		..	
Amount received for the support of Vagrants		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports		..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	7	15	9
Other Receipts	24	19	3
Total	£ 55	11	7

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2,439	5	11½
Total Receipts of Ditto	55	11	7
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2,383	14	4½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	187	3	1¼
Total Expenses of the Prison, for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	2,570	17	5¾

Cost of each Prisoner per day 11¼*d.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.

Exeter County Debtors' Gaol.

EXETER.—COUNTY DEBTORS' GAOL.

No. 1.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	13	..	13
On Mesne Process	2	..	2
In Execution	27	1	28
In Execution from Courts of Request	1	..	1
Under 8 & 9 Vic., c. 127	1	..	1
Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt	5	..	5
Bankrupts	2	..	2
Crown Debtors or Offenders against the Revenue Laws, not kept on the Criminal side	2	..	2
Total	40	1	41

No. 2.—Number of Debtors confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	13	..	..	..	13	..	13
Admitted in the course of the Year	40	1	..	..	40	1	41
Total	53	1	..	..	53	1	54

No. 3.—Number of Debtors in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Debtors	13	1	..	..	13	1	14

No. 4.—Dietary per Week.

3*s.* 6*d.* each, per week, is allowed for the maintenance of Destitute Debtors.

Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. *s.* *d.*	£. *s.* *d.*	£. *s.* *d.*	
Thomas Burch	Governor	46	Jan. 1. 1840	100 0 0	About 74 2 0	174 2 0	For lodgings; the Prison furniture being provided by the Governor, and Fees for Extracts of Warrants, Court Fees, &c. This is less by 115*l.* than it was two years ago, owing to the operation of the New Bankruptcy and Insolvency Court.
George Norton	Turnkey	34	Feb. 5, 1844	25 0 0	..	25 0 0	
Total Number of Officers. 2			Total	125 0 0	74 2 0	193 2 0	

EXETER.—City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	6	1	1	..	7	1	8

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison at the commencement of the Year	..	..	..	..	5	3	1	..	6	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	7	3	10
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	1	..	1	..	22	22	9	3	33	25	2	..	5	3	..	..	7	3	40	28	68
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	1	..	1	..	28	25	11	3	41	28	2	..	5	3	1	..	8	3	49	31	80
How Disposed of.																					
Convicted—																					
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	1	..	..	..	15	13	3	1	19	14	2	..	4	3	1	..	7	3	26	17	43
Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	..	..	3	4	2	..	5	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	6	4	10
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	..	..	5	5	2	1	7	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	13
No Bills found	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	1	..	3	3	1	1	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	9
Total	1	..	1	..	28	25	11	3	41	28	2	..	5	3	1	..	8	3	49	31	80

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	6	4	..	..	6	4	10
By Courts Martial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deserters awaiting a Route	9	..	..	..	9	..	9
Under the Game Laws	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Under the Revenue Laws	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Under the Bastardy Laws	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Under the Vagrant Act	23	5	1	1	24	6	30
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Under the Larceny Act	2	..	6	..	8	..	8
Under the Metropolitan, or Local Police Acts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
For Assaults	26	7	3	..	29	7	36
For want of Sureties	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
As known or reputed Thieves	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	46	22	8	4	54	26	80
Transferred to the custody of other Governors, to undergo their Sentences	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	112	34	19	5	131	39	170

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.

Exeter City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	2	..	2
In Execution	6	..	6

No. 4.— Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year: Prisoners for Trial	6	3	1	..	7	3	10
In Custody at the commencement of the Year: Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	6	1	1	..	7	1	8
In Custody at the commencement of the Year: Summary Convictions	6	4	..	..	6	4	10
In Custody at the commencement of the Year: For Re-examination	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Prisoners for Trial	33	25	7	3	40	28	68
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Ditto Transferred to other Governors for Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Rendered in Court for Trial	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Summary Convictions	112	34	19	5	131	39	170
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Transferred to other Governors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	165	67	28	8	193	75	268
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Admitted in the course of the Year	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Total of Debtors and Criminals	173	67	28	8	201	75	276

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	5	4	..	..	5	4	9
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	4	2	..	1	4	3	7
Summary Convictions	8	5	6	..	14	5	19
Total	17	11	6	1	23	12	35
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total of Debtors and Criminals	19	11	6	1	25	12	37

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																Total Adult.	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	9	8	9	5	10	6	5	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	24
Ditto after Trial	2	..	1	3	4	2	2	5	7	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	19	14
Ditto under Summary Conviction	35	10	16	11	32	9	7	4	12	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	103	34

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	4	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	4

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	6	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3
Ditto after Trial	..	..	1	1	5	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	7	3
Ditto under Summary Conviction	12	2	2	2	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	5

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	42	27	69
Ditto after Trial	26	17	43
Ditto under Summary Conviction	122	39	161
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	6	4	10

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners, comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
14 Years and under 17	..	..	6	3	6	3	9
17 Years and under 21	8	9	..	..	8	9	17
21 Years and under 30	16	4	..	..	16	4	20
30 Years and upwards	12	11	..	..	12	11	23
Total	36	24	8	3	44	27	71

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners, comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
12 Years and under 14	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
14 Years and under 17	..	..	13	5	13	5	18
17 Years and under 21	23	6	..	..	23	6	29
21 Years and under 30	38	13	..	..	38	13	51
30 Years and upwards	51	15	..	..	51	15	66
Total	112	34	19	5	131	39	170

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners, in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither read nor write	3	3	..	..	3	3	6
Can read only	17	11	4	3	21	14	35
Can read or write, or both imperfectly	13	8	3	..	16	8	24
Can read and write well	3	2	1	..	4	2	6
Total	36	24	8	3	44	27	71

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.

Exeter City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

Have no means of ascertaining.

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	38	15	..	..	38	15	53
Greatest Number of sick at any one time	4	2	..	..	4	2	6

No. 12.—The number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	8	5	2	..	10	5	15
Twice	6	3	..	..	6	3	9
Thrice	5	2	..	..	5	2	7
Four times or more	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
Total	23	11	2	..	25	11	36

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	76	..	7	..	83	..	83
Employment not being hard labour	..	67	..	8	..	75	75
Not Employed	89	..	21	..	110	..	110
Total	165	67	28	8	193	75	268

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.		F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	3	2	..	1	3	3	6

No. 15.—Number of Prisoner sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	..	..	5	..	5	..	5

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Solitary Cells	3	2	2	..	1	..	..	1	6	3	9

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the year	36	10	46
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	28	8	36
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the year	4	..	4
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the year	2	..	2
The number of prisoners the prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	10	10	20
The number of prisoners the prison is capable of containing where more than one prisoner sleeps in one Cell	23	23	46

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	..	Shifts	..	2
Day-caps	..	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	2	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	..	..	Towels*	..	..
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	1	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	..	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	..	..

* One in each day-room.

No. 19.—Total Cost, per Annum, under the following Heads :—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	216	15	10
,, Male and Female Clothing	51	6	8
,, Bedding			
,, Straw	1	14	6
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	16	9	0
,, Soap	26	11	10
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas			
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	4	2	10
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	10	19	2
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes	0	15	5
,, Officers' Salaries	231	5	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prison	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	19	13	6
,, Sundries not mentioned	11	4	5
Total expenses of the Prison for the year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	590	18	2
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	60	18	1
Grand Total	651	16	3
Prison Diet, per head, per annum	4	19	8
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per head, per annum	0	11	6

No 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.

Exeter City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

—	Bread.	Meat not Cooked.	Potatoes.
Hard Labour.	ozs.	lbs.	lbs.
Men	154	1 of Bacon	10
Women	96	1 of Bacon	7
Boys	154	1 of Bacon	10
Employment not being Hard Labour.			
Men, Women, Boys	96	1 of Bacon	7

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How Recorded with Precision.	Application of its Power.
January	7	12	8 Inches.	24	One-half, and change every quarter of an hour.	6,720	3,360	By Calculation.	Beating Straw.
February	7					6,720	3,360		
March	7					6,720	3,360		
April	8					7,680	3,840		
May	8					7,680	3,840		
June	8					7,680	3,840		
July	8					7,680	3,840		
August	8					7,680	3,840		
September	8					7,680	3,840		
October	7					6,720	3,360		
November	7					6,720	3,360		
December	7					6,720	3,360		

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
John George Gully	Keeper	40	1830	105 0 0	16 0 0	121 0 0	Gate and Acquittal Fees, house coals, candles, potatoes, and washing.
Rev. Charles Worthy	Chaplain	38	1840	60 0 0	0 0 0	60 0 0	
Samuel Walkey	Surgeon	61	1806	30 0 0	0 0 0	30 0 0	
Ann Gully	Matron	62	1826	20 0 0	0 0 0	20 0 0	Lodgings, coals, candles, and washing.
John Palmer	Turnkey	42	1839	35 0 0	0 0 0	35 0 0	Lodgings, coals, and candles.
Edward Salter	Inner Turnkey	46	1846	30 0 0	0 0 0	30 0 0	Lodgings, coals, and candles.
Total Number of Officers 6		Total		280 0 0	16 0 0	296 0 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£ s. d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	590 18 2
Total Receipts of Ditto	
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	590 18 2
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	60 18 1
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	651 16 3

PLYMOUTH.—BOROUGH GAOL.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	..	10	11	..	..	10	11	..	1	..	..	..	1	10	12	22
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	29	7	..	..	29	7	6	2	..	..	6	2	35	9	44
Number of Prisoners transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Total	1	1	39	18	..	..	40	19	6	3	..	..	6	3	46	22	68
Transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Remainder	..	..	39	18	..	..	39	18	6	3	..	..	6	3	45	21	66
How Disposed of.																	
Convicted—																	
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	10	4	..	..	10	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	11	4	15
Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	6	1	..	..	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	6	2	8
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	..	..	15	4	..	..	15	4	2	..	..	..	2	..	17	4	21
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	1	7	..	..	1	7	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	7	9
No Bills found	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	1	2	3
Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	4	1	..	..	4	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	6	1	7
Total	..	..	39	18	..	..	39	18	6	3	..	..	6	3	45	21	66
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	73	26	1	..	74	26	25	4	..	..	25	4	99	30	129

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.

Plymouth Borough Gaol.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Deserters awaiting a Route	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Vagrant Act	1	1	1	..	2	1	3
Under the Larceny Act	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Under the Metropolitan, or Local Police Acts	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
For Assaults	32	8	2	..	34	8	42
For want of Sureties	9	2	..	..	9	2	11
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding classes	75	22	2	..	77	22	99
Transferred to the custody of other Governors, to undergo their Sentences	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	130	33	6	..	136	33	169
Prisoners for Examination at the commencement of the Year	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	245	72	20	7	265	79	344

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age, and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Prisoners for Trial	10	11	..	1	10	12	22
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — For Re-examination	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	29	7	6	2	35	9	44
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Ditto Transferred to other Governors for Trial	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	126	33	6	..	132	33	165
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Ditto Transferred to other Governors	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners Committed to the Prison for examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	319	98	45	11	364	109	473
Total	494	15	57	14	551	166	717

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	4	1	2	..	6	1	7
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Total	5	2	2	..	7	2	9

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners, confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		Transferred to other Governors.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial . .	10	2	3	2	7	10	12	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	17
Ditto after Trial . .	..	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	3	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	10	4
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	10	5	20	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	94	28	130	33

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation . . .	4	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	6	1

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		Transferred to other Governors.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial. . .	1	..	3	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3
Ditto after Trial . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	6	..

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation . . .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	39	20	59
Ditto after Trial	11	4	15
Ditto under Summary Conviction	136	33	169
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation .	6	2	8

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	4	3	4	3	7
17 Years and under 21	10	5	..	..	10	5	15
21 Years and under 30	21	7	..	..	21	7	28
30 Years and upwards	4	5	..	..	4	5	9
Total.	35	17	4	3	39	20	59

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire. Plymouth Borough Gaol.

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
14 Years and under 17	..	..	4	..	4	..	4
17 Years and under 21	14	3	..	..	14	3	17
21 Years and under 30	45	11	..	..	45	11	56
30 Years and upwards	67	19	..	..	67	19	86
Total	126	33	6	..	132	33	165

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	7	1	1	..	8	1	9
Can Read only	4	2	..	..	4	2	6
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	24	14	3	3	27	17	44
Total	35	17	4	3	39	20	59

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	36	8	..	..	36	8	44
Can Read only	8	5	..	..	8	5	13
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	76	19	5	..	81	19	100
Can Read and Write well	6	1	1	..	7	1	8
Total	126	33	6	..	132	33	165

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	20	9	..	..	20	9	29
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	4	3	..	..	4	3	7

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	7	1	..	1	7	2	9
Twice	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
Thrice	..	3	..	..	..	3	3
Four times or more	3	3	..	..	3	3	6
Total	17	8	..	1	17	9	26

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, have been Employed.

There are no means of giving Hard Labour, the Male convicted Prisoners have been occasionally employed in cleaning the Cells, Airing Yard, &c., and the Females in Washing, &c.

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	..	..	2	..	2	..	2

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	21	3	24
The Daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	6	3	9
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in Separate Sleeping Cells	15	2	17
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell. . . .	30	7	37

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.					
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	12	Shifts.	..	18
Day Caps	..	12	Beds	6	6
Jackets	9	..	Blankets	12	12
Waiscoats	12	..	Rugs	6	6
Trowsers	20	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts.	26	..	Pillow Cases.	6	6
Stockings	20	10	Towels	12	6
Handkerchiefs	..	30	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	..	6	,, Blankets . . .	..	..
Clogs	..	3	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	8	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats.	..	10	,, Pillow Cases . .	..	..
Flannel ditto.	..	10	,, Towels . . .	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet.	86	0	4
,, Male and Female Clothing	24	18	9
,, Bedding	7	10	0
,, Straw	2	5	5
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	5	9	2
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	6	0	0
,, Soap	3	0	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	2	0	0
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	..		
,, Books	1	16	2
,, Furniture	4	10	0
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	169	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	27	6	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	47	16	0
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons .	2	7	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	46	10	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	..		
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	436	8	10
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year.	10	0	0
Grand Total	446	8	10
Prison Diet, per head per Annum	5	2	4½
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per head per Annum	0	1	1½

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.

Plymouth Borough Gaol.

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Gruel.	Milk.	Other Allowances.
Hard Labour.	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
Men	There are no means of giving hard labour or other employment, except in cleaning the cells, &c., and washing as before mentioned.						
Women							
Boys							
Employment not being Hard Labour.							
Men							
Women							
Boys							
Not Employed.							
Men	168	8	1	5	14	None except with Tea in case of sickness.	Two ounces of soap weekly to each prisoner and tea and candles in sickness, coals in the winter.
Women	112	8	7	5	14		
Boys	112	8	1	5	14		

Each prisoner has one quart of milk broth daily for breakfast, one quart of soup on Thursdays and Fridays, and one pint of beef broth with ½ pound of beef on Sundays; the male prisoners are allowed 1 lb. of potatoes on Sundays, the females 1 lb. daily. The whole is supplied by contract from the workhouse, who allow 36 lbs. of coarse beef, 10 gallons of peas, and 3¼ lbs. of oatmeal for making 40 gallons of pease soup, and 36 gallons of milk and 7 ½lbs. of oatmeal for making 50 gallons of milk broth.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
Richard Freeman .	Surgeon	53	June 24, 1843	20 0 0	
Samuel Cooke and	Sergeants at Mace and Keepers of the Gaol	58	January 1, 1835	52 0 0	The Sergeants at Mace receive fees for serving the summonses of the Magistrates, and for acting as Bailiffs in the Borough Law Court, but none as prison keepers. The Sergeants at Mace have apartments for residence in the Guildhall.
Robert Wilson .		35	Sept. 29, 1843	52 0 0	
William Trengrove .	Town Corporal and Turnkey . . .	29	April 8, 1845	40 0 0	The Town Corporal's Salary includes an allowance of £10 per Annum for Apartments.
Jane Cooke . . .	Matron	48	Sept. 29, 1843	5 0 0	
Total Number of Officers . . . 5				169 0 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	..		
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	10	0	
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate . . .	90	10	4
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	36	10	0
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports . . .	10	0	0
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	..		
Total	137	10	4

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	436	8	10
Total Receipts of ditto	137	10	4
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	298	18	6
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	10	0	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	308	18	6

The cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s*.

BARNSTAPLE.—Borough Gaol.

Barnstaple Borough Gaol.

No. 1.—Prisonert for Trial or Tried, at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Sessions.				Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	5	3	1	..	6	3	3	..	..	..	3	..	9	3	12
Total	5	3	1	..	6	3	3	1	..	..	3	1	9	4	13
How Disposed of.															
Convicted—															
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	4	3	..	..	4	3	1	1	..	..	1	1	5	4	9
Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2
Acquitted at the Bar	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
No Bills found	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Total	5	3	1	..	6	3	3	1	..	..	3	1	9	4	13

No. 2. Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Deserters awaiting a Route	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Vagrant Act	5	7	..	..	5	7	12
Under the Larceny Act	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
For Assaults	10	1	..	..	10	1	11
For want of Sureties	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
As known or reputed Thieves	1	..	1	..	2	..	2
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	10	2	4		14	2	16
Total	34	11	6	..	40	11	51

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Criminals.								
In custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
	Summary Convictions	10	2	1	..	11	2	13
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	6	3	3	..	9	3	12
	Summary Convictions	34	11	6	..	40	11	51
Total		50	16	10	1	60	17	77

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire. Barnstaple Borough Gaol.

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	5	3	1	..	6	3	9
Total	7	3	1	..	8	3	11

No. 6. Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.

—	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited terms of Imprisonment.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3
Ditto under Summary Conviction	1	..	8	3	16	7	4	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	34	11

—	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.

—	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Unlimited terms of Imprisonment.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
Ditto after Trial	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..

—	7 Years.		10 Years.		4 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	9	4	13
Ditto after Trial	5	4	9
Ditto under Summary Conviction	40	11	51
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	2	..	2

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	1	1	1	2
14 Years and under 17	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
17 Years and under 21	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
21 Years and under 30	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
30 Years and upwards	2	2	..	..	2	2	4
Total	6	3	3	1	9	4	13

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	6	..	6	..	6
17 Years and under 21	8	5	..	..	8	5	13
21 Years and under 30	9	2	..	..	19	2	11
30 Years and upwards	17	4	..	..	17	4	21
Total	34	11	6	..	40	11	51

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	2	2	1	..	3	2	5
Can Read only	1	1	1	1	2	2	4
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	2	..	1	..	3	..	3
Can Read and Write well	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	6	3		1	9	4	13

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	4	..	1	..	5	..	5
Can Read only	14	11	3	..	17	11	28
Can Read or Write, or both Imperfectly	11	..	1	..	12	..	12
Can Read and Write Well	5	..	1	..	6	..	6
Total	34	11	6	..	40	11	51

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	7	5	..	..	7	5	12
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	2	1	..	..	2	1	3

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	33	11	..	..	33	11	44
Twice	2	2	..	..	2	2	4
Thrice	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Four Times or more	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	38	13	..	..	38	13	51

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.

Barnstaple Borough Gaol.

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	4	3	..	1	4	4	8
Not Employed	1	..	2	..	3	..	3
Mode of Employment not ascertained	45	13	8	..	53	13	66
Total	50	16	10	1	60	17	77

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately	..	..	1	..	1	..	1

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17.—The greatest Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
The greatest Number of Prisoners at one time in the course of the Year	10	2	12
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	7	7	14
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	15	15	30

No 18. Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.						
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	..
Day-caps	..	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	..	..	Blankets	1	1
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	2	2
Trowsers	..	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	..	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Stockings	..	..	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	..	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	35	11	10
,, Male and Female Clothing	1	6	10½
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	0	10	6
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	0	4	6
,, Soap	0	14	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	0	3	1½
,, Washing	0	15	8
,, Cooking	1	10	5
,, Stationery and Printing	..		
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	45	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	13	3	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	1	16	1
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	100	16	0
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	5	6	0
Grand Total	106	2	0
Prison Diet per head per Annum	..		
Prison Clothing and Bedding per head per Annum	..		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

——	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Milk.
	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.
Men	124	16	7	3	1¾
Women	110	16	7	3	1¾
Boys					
Vagrants	168	..	..	..	1¾

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
Frederick Blackwell	Governor	75	1816	40 0 0	Residence in the Prison rent free.
William Gabriel	Assistant Gaoler	45	1830	..	Residence in the Prison rent free.
Michael Cooke	Surgeon	35	1839	5 0 0	
Rev. G. Johnstone	Chaplain	..	1840	..	
Total Number of Officers	4		Total	45 0 0	

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.

Barnstaple Borough Gaol.

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	5	17	8
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..		
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..		
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	..		
Total £	5	17	8

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	100	16	0
Total Receipts of ditto	5	17	8
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	94	18	4
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	5	16	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	100	4	4

TIVERTON.—Borough Gaol.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	18	4	1	1	19	5	..	..	1	..	1	..	20	5	25
Number of Prisoners transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	1	3
Total	2	..	19	4	1	1	22	5	..	1	1	..	1	1	23	6	29
Transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	1	3
Remainder	..	..	19	4	1	1	20	5	..	..	1	..	1	..	21	5	26
How Disposed of.																	
Convicted—																	
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	6	3	..	..	6	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	7	3	10
Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
No Bills found	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	..	..	19	4	1	1	20	5	..	..	1	..	1	..	21	5	26
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	4	..	4

No 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Under the Bastardy Laws	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Vagrant Act	8	5	2	..	10	5	15
For Assaults	15	1	3	..	18	1	19
For want of Sureties	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	10	2	4	..	14	2	16
Total	36	8	9	..	45	8	53
Prisoners committed for examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	11	4	1	..	12	4	16

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
	Summary Convictions	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	19	5	1	..	20	5	25
	Ditto Transferred to other Governors for Trial	2	..	..	1	2	1	3
	Summary Convictions	36	8	9	..	45	8	53
Charges, *i.e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged not being fully Committed		13	4	3	..	16	4	20
Total		75	17	13	1	88	18	106

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Summary Convictions	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	7	1	..	..	7	1	8

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial.	2	3	2	2	9	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	5
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3
Ditto under Summary Conviction	9	2	9	4	10	1	4	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	8

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.
Returns, 1846.
Devonshire.
Tiverton Borough Gaol.

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto after Trial. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction. . .	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	17	5	22
Ditto after Trial	7	3	10
Ditto under Summary Conviction	45	8	53
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation .	1	..	1

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
21 Years and under 30	8	1	..	..	8	1	9
30 Years and upwards	5	4	..	..	5	4	9
Total	16	5	1	..	17	5	22

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
14 Years and under 17	..	..	7	..	7	..	7
17 Years and under 21	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
21 Years and under 30	13	2	..	..	13	2	15
30 Years and upwards	16	5	..	..	16	5	21
Total	36	8	9	..	45	8	53

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	1	3	1	..	2	3	5
Can Read only	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly . .	8	2	..	..	8	2	10
Can Read and Write well.	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	16	5	1	..	17	5	22

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	8	2	4	..	12	2	14
Can Read only	10	4	..	..	10	4	14
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly . . .	17	2	5	..	22	2	24
Can Read and Write well	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	36	8	9	..	45	8	53

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	24	12	3	..	27	12	39
Infirmary Cases	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	4	..	..	..	4	..	4

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	8	2	..	..	8	2	10
Twice	3	..	1	..	4	..	4
Thrice	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Four Times or more	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	13	2	1	..	14	2	16

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	35	10	5	..	40	10	50
Employment, not being Hard Labour	4	3	2	1	6	4	10
Not Employed	36	4	6	..	42	4	46
Total	75	17	13	1	88	18	106

No 14.—Number of Prisoners Sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	5	..	1	..	6	..	6

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	10	2	12
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	..	..	7
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	29	6	35
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	33	8	41

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.

Tiverton Borough Gaol.

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	1
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	2	2
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	2	2
Petticoats	..	..	,, Pillow Cases	1	1
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	73	5	2½
,, Male and Female Clothing	1	18	0
,, Bedding	3	13	3
,, Straw	0	8	0
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	0	6	5
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	0	1	4
,, Fuel	23	7	10
,, Soap	1	2	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	0	8	3
,, Washing	0	15	0½
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	0	1	0
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	1	14	11
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	31	11	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	1	11	2
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	5	12	4
,, Sundries not mentioned	4	7	0½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	150	2	9½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	0	6	8½
Grand Total	150	9	6
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	9	17	8½
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	..		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

—	Bread.	Meat when cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Other Allowances.
	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	
Hard Labour { Men, Women, Boys }	168	16	10½	7	14 pints of tea or coffee with milk, no sugar.
Employment not being Hard Labour { Men, Women, Boys }	Same as above.				
Not Employed { Men, Women, Boys }	Same as above.				

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.

No tread-wheel; their hard labour is breaking stones which are used for the benefit of the borough. The female prisoners are employed in cleaning, mending bedding, &c.; when not committed for hard labour the Prisoners are made to read, learn the catechism, &c.

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £. s. d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
Walter Hugo Reed	Surgeon	46	December 8, 1826	6 6 0	House and fuel.
John Radford	Gaoler	60	June 24, 1833	25 0 0	
,, ,,	For reading Prayers	..	..	0 5 0	
Total Number of Officers . . . 2			Total . .	31 11 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from Productive Labour done in the Prison		..	
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners		..	
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract		..	
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	23	3	6
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	0	6	4
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	15	10	8
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports		..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts		..	
Total	39	0	6

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	150	2	9½
Total Receipts of Ditto	39	0	6
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	111	2	3½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	0	6	8½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	111	9	0

The Cost of each Prisoner per day is 9¾*d.*

BIDEFORD.—Borough Gaol.

Bideford Borough Gaol.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Sessions.				Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the year	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	1	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
Total	1	3	..	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	5
How Disposed of.															
Convicted—															
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Sentenced to Transportation	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
No Bills found	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total	1	3	..	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	3	5

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.

Bideford Borough Gaol.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under the Game Laws	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Vagrant Act	1	..	..	..	4	..	4
Under the Larceny Act	4	..	2	..	3	..	3
For Assaults	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	1						
	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Total	10	1	2	..	12	1	13

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	..	1	1	..	1	1	2
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	1	2	..	..	1	2	3
	Summary Convictions	10	1	2	..	12	1	13
Total		11	4	3	..	14	4	18

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

One Adult Female for Trial.

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Mouth and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	2	..	4	1	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before trial	2	2	4
Ditto after Trial	..	1	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	12	1	13
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	..	1	1

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years und under 21	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
30 Years and upwards	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Total	1	2	1	..	2	2	4

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
14 Years and under 17	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
21 Years and under 30	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
30 Years and upwards	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	10	1	2	..	12	1	13

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	1	2	..	..	1	2	3
Can Read and Write well	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Total	1	2	1	..	2	2	4

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can Read only	3	1	2	..	5	1	6
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
Total	10	1	2	..	12	1	13

No. 11—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	4	..	..	..	..	..	4
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	2	..	..	..	..	..	2

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.—*Nil.*

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	10	2	2	..	12	2	14
Not Employed	1	2	1	..	2	2	4
Total	11	4	3	..	14	4	18

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.

Bideford Borough Gaol.

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17.—The greatest Number of Prisoners, &c.

——	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS. The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	3	2	5
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate sleeping cells	5	4	9

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	..	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	3	3
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	..	..	Sheets	1	1
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Stockings	..	..	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes (pairs)	1	1	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	..	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	15	4	4
,, Male and Female Clothing	1	0	0
,, Bedding	2	0	0
,, Straw	0	5	0
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	2	5	0
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	..		
,, Soap	..		
,, Candles Oil and Gas	..		
,, Washing	1	0	0
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	..		
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	15	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	8	1	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	0	10	6
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	45	5	10
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	2	10	0
Grand Total	47	15	10
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	6	10	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	..		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary for each Prisoner before Conviction.

	Breakfast.		Dinner.				Supper.	
	Bread.	Gruel.	Cooked Meat.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Suet Pudding.	Bread.	Broth.
	ozs.	Pints.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	ozs.	ozs.	Pints.
Sunday . Men.	7	1½	5	1	..	..	7	1¼
Sunday . Women.	6	1¼	5	1	..	..	6	1¼
Monday . Men.	7	1½	..	1	1½	..	7	1¼
Monday . Women.	6	1¼	..	1	1¼	..	6	1¼
Tuesday . Men.	7	1½	..	1	1½	..	7	1¼
Tuesday . Women.	6	1¼	..	1	1¼	..	6	1¼
Wednesday Men.	7	1½	5	1	..	..	7	1¼
Wednesday Women.	6	1¼	5	1	..	..	6	1¼
Thursday . Men.	7	1½	..	1	..	10	7	1¼
Thursday . Women.	6	1¼	..	1	..	8	6	1¼
Friday . Men.	7	1½	5	1	..	..	7	1¼
Friday . Women.	6	1¼	5	1	..	..	6	1¼
Saturday . Men.	7	1½	..	1	1½	..	7	1¼
Saturday . Women.	6	1¼	..	1	1¼	..	6	1¼

After Conviction.

	Breakfast.		Dinner.		Supper.	
	Bread.	Gruel.	Potatoes.	Gruel.	Bread.	Gruel.
	ozs.	Pints.	ozs.	Pints.	ozs.	Pints.
For each day in the Week. Men.	7	1½	1	1½	7	1¼
For each day in the Week. Women.	6	1¼	1	1¼	6	1¼

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	
William Gilbert	Gaoler . .	46	June 24, 1846 .	10 0 0	They both reside in a dwelling-house, attached to the Gaol, rent free.
Mary Gilbert .	Matron . .	50	Ditto	5 0 0	
			Total. .	15 0 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	1	2	6
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners		..	
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract		..	
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate		..	
Amount received for the support of Vagrants		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports. . . .	8	1	0
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts		..	
Total	9	3	6

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year not including Officer's Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	45	5	10
Total Receipts of ditto	9	3	6
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officer's Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions.	36	2	4
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2	10	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	38	12	4

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.

Bradnench Borough Gaol.

BRADNENCH.—BOROUGH GAOL.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
How Disposed of.											
Convicted—											
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under the Larceny Act	..	1	..	..	..	1	1

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Criminals.							
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors . . — Prisoners for Trial	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
— Summary Convictions	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Total	4	1	..	..	4	1	5

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.—*Nil.*

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
21 Years and under 30	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
30 Years and upwards.	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total.	4	..	..	..	4	..	4

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.—Not ascertained.

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can read only	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Can read or write, or both imperfectly	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total.	4	..	..	..	4	..	4

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can read only	..	1	..	..	..	1	1

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.—*Nil.*

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Not Employed	4	1	..	..	4	1	5

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Solitary Cells	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT. — Returns, 1846. — *Devonshire.* Bradnench Borough Gaol.

No. 17.—The greatest Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	4	..	4
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in Separate Sleeping Cells	2	1	3
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	4	2	6

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.—*Nil.*

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	6	17	0
,, Male and Female Clothing		..	
,, Bedding	0	8	6
,, Straw	0	1	0
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon		..	
,, Medicines		..	
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	0	8	6
,, Soap	0	2	3
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	0	2	8
,, Washing	0	8	1
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing	0	3	0
,, Books	0	2	6
,, Furniture		..	
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes		..	
,, Officers' Salaries	7	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Transported Convicts		..	
,, Sundries not mentioned	0	10	6
Total expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	16	4	0
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	2	4	0
Grand Total	£ 18	8	0
Prison Diet, per Head per Annum	9	2	6
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum		..	

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

3*s.* 6*d.* is allowed each Prisoner per week for maintenance.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.
Thomas Jacob	Gaoler	56	1830	6	0	0
Ann Culliford	Matron	60	1846	1	0	0
Total Number of Officers 2			Total	7	0	0

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	16	4	0
Total Receipts of ditto		..	
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	16	4	0
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2	4	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	18	8	0

DARTMOUTH.—BOROUGH GAOL.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial or Tried at Assizes or Sessions in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
How Disposed of.											
Convicted—											
Sentenced to Transportation	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction . .	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Total	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Criminals.							
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors . . . Prisoners for Trial	2	1	..	..	2	1	3

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.—*Nil.*

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

—	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		21 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.—Not ascertained.

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.—*Nil.*

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.—Not ascertained.

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.—*Nil.*

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors), confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.—*Nil.*

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.—*Nil.*

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17. The greatest number of Prisoners, &c.—*Nil.*

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.—*Nil.*

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	8	3	9
,, Male and Female Clothing	..		
,, Bedding	0	9	4
,, Straw	0	3	0
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	5	5	0
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	..		
,, Soap	..		
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	..		
,, Washing	0	18	2
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	..		
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	6	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	1	12	10
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	22	12	1
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	..		
Grand Total	22	12	1
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	..		
Prison Clothing and Bedding	..		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.—*Nil.*

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.
Richard Backwell	Gaoler	47	1840.	6	0	0

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	22	12	1
Total Receipts of Ditto	..		
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	22	12	1
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	..		
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	22	12	1

PLYMPTON EARLE.—BOROUGH GAOL.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
For Assaults	2	..	..	..	2	..	2

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the Date of this Return.—*Nil.*

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.—*Nil.*

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.—*Nil.*

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.—*Nil.*

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.—*Nil.*

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17.—*Nil.*

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.—*Nil.*

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Devonshire.
Plympton Earle Borough Gaol.

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	0	10	0
,, Male and Female Clothing		..	
,, Bedding	0	4	6
,, Straw	0	3	0
,, Extra Allowances, by by order of the Surgeon		..	
,, Medicines		..	
,, Wine, Beer and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel		..	
,, Soap	0	1	0
,, Candles, Oil and Gas		..	
,, Washing	0	2	0
,, Cooking	0	6	0
,, Stationery and Printing		..	
,, Books		..	
,, Furniture		..	
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes		..	
,, Officer's Salaries	0	17	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Transported Convicts		..	
,, Sundries not mentioned		..	
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2	3	6
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year		..	
Grand Total	2	3	6
Prison Diet, per Head per Annum		..	
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum		..	

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

——	Bread.	Meat.	Cheese.	Milk.
	lbs.	lbs.	ozs.	Pints.
Men, Women, Boys	10½	2	14	3

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
John Wurrell	Prison Keeper	47	Oct. 1836	1s. per Day when any Prisoner is under his charge.

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	2	3	6
Total Receipts of Ditto		..	
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2	3	6
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions		..	
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	2	3	6

DORSETSHIRE.

DORCHESTER.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years or Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	18	3	1	..	19	3	22

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants		Felons.		Misdemeanants				Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	1	1	..	11	5	3	..	15	6	..	..	7	..	..	..	7	..	22	6	28
Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	37	4	8	3	71	15	4	2	120	24	8	1	12	3	3	..	23	4	143	28	171
Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	6	..	..	..	16	5	7	..	29	5	2	..	2	1	..	..	4	1	33	6	39
Total	43	5	9	3	98	25	14	2	164	35	10	1	21	4	3	..	34	5	198	40	238
How Disposed of.																					
Convicted:—																					
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	23	4	2	1	49	9	5	..	79	14	9	..	10	4	2	..	21	4	100	18	118
Sentenced to Transportation	9	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	23	..	23
Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
Acquitted at the Bar	7	..	7	2	14	10	..	1	28	13	1	1	2	..	..	..	3	1	31	14	45
No Bills found	..	1	..	..	7	4	1	..	8	5	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	12	5	17
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Acquitted as Insane	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	2	..	..	..	15	2	1	1	18	3	..	..	3	..	1	..	4	..	22	3	25
Total	43	5	9	3	98	25	14	2	164	35	10	1	21	4	3	..	34	5	198	40	238
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged, by Magistrates	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	20	4	2	..	22	4	26
Deserters awaiting a Route	4	.	..	..	4	..	4
Under the Game Laws	43	..	3	..	46	..	46
Under the Revenue Laws	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Under the Bastardy Laws	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Under the Vagrant Act	85	26	6	..	91	26	117
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	31	5	14	1	45	6	51
For Assaults	31	9	4	..	35	9	44
For want of Sureties	11	..	..	..	11	..	11
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	53	17	12	3	65	29	85
Total	262	58	39	4	301	62	363
Prisoners for Examination at the commencement of the Year	..	1	..	..	..	1	1

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Dorsetshire.

Dorchester County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	5	..	5
In Execution	2	1	3
In Execution from Courts of Request	1	..	1
Forfeiture of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt	1	..	1
Total	4	1	5

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year: Prisoners for Trial	15	6	7	..	22	6	28
In Custody at the commencement of the Year: Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	18	3	1	..	19	3	22
In Custody at the commencement of the Year: Summary Convictions	20	4	2	..	22	4	26
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Prisoners for Trial	120	24	23	4	143	28	171
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Rendered in Court for Trial	29	5	4	1	33	6	39
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Summary Convictions	262	58	39	4	301	62	363
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	465	100	76	9	541	109	650
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Admitted in the course of the Year	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
Total of Debtors and Criminals	474	101	76	9	550	110	660

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	18	3	4	..	22	3	25
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	27	6	3	..	30	6	36
Summary Convictions	32	8	4	..	36	8	44
Criminal Lunatics	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Committed for Examination	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Total	79	18	11	..	90	18	108
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total of Debtors and Criminals	80	18	11	..	91	18	109

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	17	11	33	10	41	5	20	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	120	24
Ditto after Trial	8	..	9	..	10	4	8	2	19	3	19	3	12	2	1	..	86	14
Ditto under Summary Conviction	27	5	44	13	94	27	54	12	37	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	262	58

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	10	..	4	..	1	..	5	..	1	..	21	..

Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial .	5	2	6	..	8	1	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	4
Ditto after Trial . .	6	1	2	..	2	..	2	..	5	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	21	4
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	..	..	16	2	14	1	4	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	4

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation . . .	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	143	31	174
Ditto after Trial	107	18	125
Ditto under Summary Conviction	301	62	363
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation . .	23	..	23

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	4	..	4	..	4
12 Years and under 14	..	..	7	..	7	..	7
14 Years and under 17	..	..	19	5	19	5	24
17 Years and under 21	25	8	..	..	25	8	33
21 Years and under 30	53	13	..	..	53	13	66
30 Years and upwards	68	11	..	..	68	11	79
Total	146	32	30	5	176	37	213

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
12 Years and under 14	..	..	6	..	6	..	6
14 Years and under 17	..	..	30	3	30	3	33
17 Years and under 21	63	17	1	..	64	17	81
21 Years and under 30	86	23	..	1	86	24	110
30 Years and upwards	113	18	..	..	113	18	131
Total	262	58	39	4	301	62	363

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	52	5	6	2	58	7	65
Can Read only	43	13	16	1	59	14	73
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly . . .	35	11	7	2	42	13	55
Can Read and Write well	16	3	1	..	17	3	20
Total	146	32	30	5	176	37	213

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Dorsetshire.

Dorchester County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	72	21	9	..	81	21	102
Can Read only	73	28	12	3	85	31	116
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	64	7	15	..	79	7	86
Can Read and Write well	53	2	3	1	56	3	59
Total	262	58	39	4	301	62	363

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	321	18	14	2	335	20	355
Infirmary Cases	150	4	15	1	165	5	170
Greatest number of Sick at one time	21	2	..	..	21	2	23
Criminal Lunatics	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Deaths	2	..	..	1	2	1	3

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Junvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	75	16	7	..	82	16	98
Twice	35	6	1	..	36	6	42
Thrice	29	4	..	..	29	4	33
Four Times or more	27	3	..	..	27	3	30
Total	166	29	8	..	174	29	203

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	274	65	45	4	319	69	388
Employment, not being Hard Labour	48	12	8	1	56	13	69
Not Employed	143	23	23	4	166	27	193
Total	465	100	76	9	541	109	650

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	16	8	..	..	16	8	24

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	3	..	11	..	14	..	14

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Handcuffs and other Irons	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Whipping	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Dark Cells	78	7	6	..	7	..	14	..	105	7	112
Total	83	7	6	..	7	..	14	..	110	7	117

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	126	19	145
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	89¼	14¾	104
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	4	1	5
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year	2	..	2
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate sleeping cells	130	10	140
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one prisoner sleeps in one cell	218	16	234

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.					
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	1	..	Pillow cases	..	..
Stockings	..	..	Towels (1 to each class)	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets	2	2
Clogs	1	1	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	2	2
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	691	16	5
,, Male and Female Clothing	212	11	6½
,, Bedding including Straw	14	7	9¾
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	97	15	8¼
,, Medicines	84	1	4½
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	151	3	8½
,, Soap, Soda, Starch and Blue	16	19	2½
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	39	11	2
,, Washing		..	
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing	63	1	8
,, Books		..	
,, Furniture	51	15	10
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	16	8	1
,, Officers' Salaries	1040	17	10
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	170	0	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	22	6	10
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	110	11	9
,, Sundries not mentioned	132	12	8
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2916	1	7
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year		..	
Grand Total	2916	1	7
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	6	14	4
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	2	4	0¾

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Dorsetshire.

Dorchester County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other Cause of Death.
John M. .	33	12 calendar months.	Aug. 13, 1845	Good .	Mar. 9, 1846.	7 months and 4 days.	Consumption.
John W. .	30	2 calendar months.	Mar. 19, 1846	Bad . .	May 11, 1846	7 weeks . .	Ditto.
Caroline H.	16	1 calendar months.	May 26, 1846	Bad . .	June 20, 1846	24 days . .	Fever.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	If Insane on, or known to have been so, previous to, Admission.	If Insane at present.	If Removed, Date of Removal.	Where sent.
J. B. .	44	3 calendar months.	July 8, 1846.	Good .	Insane on admission.	Yes .	Nov. 21, 1846	Forston Asylum, near Dorchester.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week

	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Gruel.
Hard Labour.	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.
Men.	168	6	10	17½
Women				
Boys and Girls under 14 years of Age	112	4	7	12½
Employment not being Hard Labour.				
Men.	The same as Hard Labour Prisoners.			
Women.				
Boys				
Not Employed.				
Men.	The same as Hard Labour Prisoners.			
Women.				
Boys				

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January .	6½	Three Wheels. Two will hold 18 each, the other is divided for boys and vagrants, and will hold 16.	8 inches.	48 steps or two revolutions per Minutes.	Summer, two-thirds on, one-third off. Winter, three-quarters on, one-quarter off.	12,480	9,360	By the Miller in a Day-labour book.	Grinding corn for the public, and for the use of the Prison; and also for pumping water for the use of the Prison.
February .	7½					14,400	10,800		
March . .	8¼					16,800	12,600		
April . .	10					19,200	12,800		
May . .	10					19,200	12,800		
June . .	10					19,200	12,800		
July . .	10					19,200	12,800		
August .	10					19,200	12,800		
September.	10					16,800	12,600		
October .	8¾					14,400	10,800		
November .	7½					12,480	9,360		
December .	6½								

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Total. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
Dacre Clemetson	Chaplain	52	July, 1825	200	0	0	..			200	0	0	
Christopher Arden	Surgeon	58	Jan., 1811	50	0	0	..			50	0	0	
Charles Duke	Governor	48	Oct., 1843	250	0	0	..			250	0	0	House, candles, and washing.
William Curtis Raynold	Deputy	45	June, 1843	100	0	0	..			100	0	0	
William Carter	Schoolmaster	30	Jan., 1844	50	0	0	..			50	0	0	
Charles Percy	Miller	34	June, 1843	52	0	0	..			52	0	0	
James Dawe	Porter	67	Dec. 1838	46	16	0	..			46	16	0	Residence, fuel, candles, and washing.
William Lovering	Head Turnkey	40	April, 1835	65	0	0	..			65	0	0	The Turnkeys have one
Henry Hellier	Second ,,	60	Oct., 1834	46	16	0	..			46	16	0	sitting-room in common,
George Bowring	Third ,,	37	Oct., 1836	41	12	0	..			41	12	0	in which they are allowed
William Monckton	Fourth ,,	36	Mar., 1840	41	12	0	..			41	12	0	coals and candles. Their
George Trevett	Fifth ,,	30	Oct., 1842	36	8	0	..			36	8	0	linen is washed by the
Edwin Pople	Sixth ,,	35	April, 1844	36	8	0	..			36	8	0	female prisoners; three
Thomas Grant Hellier	Seventh ,,	22	Jan., 1846	36	8	0	..			36	8	0	of them sleep out of the
Jeremiah Joiner	Barber and Nurse	37	April, 1843	36	8	0	..			36	8	0	Gaol every night in rota-
John Holland	Baker and Night Watchman.	39	Jan., 1843	59	3	0	..			59	3	0	tion, and beds are found for the others in the Gaol.
James Fudge	Cook and Night Watchman.	52	Jan., 1840	59	3	0	..			59	3	0	
Charlotte Walter Duke	Matron	36	July, 1844	50	0	0	..			50	0	0	The matron is the wife of the Governor.
Mary Guppy	Turnkey	43	Feb., 1844	25	0	0	..			25	0	0	Residence, fuel, candles, and washing.
Total Number of Officers	19												
The male Turnkeys (with the exception of the Head Turnkey and Miller), take the duty of watching the Prison in rotation from the time of locking up until 10 o'clock (when the night Watchman takes the duty) for which they receive one shilling per night. The sum divided amongst them for the year ending Michaelmas, 1846 was				..			18	5	0	18	5	0	
Total				1282	14	0	18	5	0	1300	19	0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	24	16	11
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	0	19	0
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..		
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	110	11	9
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	12	15	9
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	73	12	3½
Total	222	15	8½

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2,916	1	7
Total Receipts of ditto	222	15	8½
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2,693	5	10½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	..		
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	2,693	5	10½

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Dorsetshire.
Poole Town Gaol.

POOLE.—TOWN GAOL.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	1	2	..	1	1	3	4

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Sessions.				Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	10	1	..	..	10	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	11	1	12
HOW DISPOSED OF.															
Convicted:—															
Sentences to be undergone in this prison	3	1	..	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	4	1	5
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
No Bills found	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	10	1	..	..	10	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	11	1	12

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under the Bastardy Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Vagrant Act	1	3	..	..	1	3	4
For Assaults	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	7	..	1	..	8	..	8
Total	12	3	1	..	13	3	16

No. 3.—Debtors in the cours of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	1	2	..	1	1	3	4
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	10	1	1	..	11	1	12
	Summary Convictions	12	3	1	..	13	3	16
Total		23	6	2	1	25	7	32

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	..	2	..	1	..	3	3
Summary Convictions	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Total	..	3	..	1	..	4	4

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Transferred to other Governors.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	4	..	..	..	2	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	..	3	..	5	..	8	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	4	..	4	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Transferred to other Governors		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	11	1	12
Ditto after Trial	9	1	10
Ditto under Summary Conviction	13	3	16

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age, and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
21 Years and under 30	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
30 Years and upwards	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	10	1	1	..	11	1	12

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age, and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
21 Years and under 30	4	2	..	..	4	2	6
30 Years and upwards	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	12	3	1	..	13	3	16

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Dorsetshire

Poole Town Gaol.

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither read nor write	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Can read only	1	..	1	..	2	..	2
Can read or write, or both imperfectly	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Can read and write well	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	10	1	1	..	11	1	12

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither read nor write	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Can read only	1	2	1	..	2	2	4
Can read or write, or both imperfectly	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
Total	12	3	1	..	13	3	16

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	5	1	1	..	6	1	7
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	2	1	..	..	2	1	3

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors,) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Twice	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Thrice	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	4	1	..	..	4	1	5

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	18	4	2	..	20	4	24
Employment, not being Hard Labour	5	2	..	1	5	3	8
Total	23	6	2	1	25	7	32

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17.—The greatest Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	7	4	11
DEBTORS.			
The greatest Number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	6	2	8
The daily average Number of Debtors throughout the Year	12	6	18
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	6	2	8
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Person sleeps in one Cell	12	6	18

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	..
Day Caps	..	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	..	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	..	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	..	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Stockings	..	..	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	..	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	41	19	9
,, Male and Female Clothing	1	0	9
,, Bedding	2	16	10
,, Straw	..		
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	9	12	4
,, Soap	2	0	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	2	19	6
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	0	4	0
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	58	4	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	49	14	0
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	6	12	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	1	1	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	176	4	2
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	29	0	3
Grand Total	205	4	5
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	11	14	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum	..		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Date of Escape.	Offences with which charged, or of which Convicted.	Whether confined separately or with others at the time of Escape.	If Retaken.
Thos. B.	19	July 3	Felony	With others	Yes.

III. Southern and Western District. Returns, 1846.

Dorsetshire.

Poole Town Gaol.

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

—	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Cheese.	Soup.*	Gruel.
	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	ozs.	Pints.	Pints.
Men	112	12	2	14	*9	10½
Women						
Boys						

* The Soup contains 8 ozs. of meat per quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per day as per Hours of Employment.	The daily Amount of Labour in Feet of ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
							Ft. In.		
January .	7½	6	7 inches.	54	Half	14,175	7,087 6	Timepiece.	It is not applied to any purpose.
February .	10					18,900	9,450 0		
March .									
April .									
May .						21,735	10,867 6		
June .	11½								
July .									
August .									
September .									
October .	7½					14,175	7,087 6		
November .									
December .									

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.
				£. s. d.
Joseph Hawkins . . .	Gaoler	59	Nov. 27, 1837 .	33 4 0
Sarah Hawkins . . .	Matron	57	April 14, 1842 .	10 0 0
Thomas Salter . . .	Surgeon		,,	15 0 0
Total Number of Officers . . 3			Total .	58 4 0

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£. s. d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	176 4 2
Total Receipts of Ditto	..
Actual Cost to the County, City or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	176 4 2
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	29 0 3
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£ 205 4 5

Cost of each Prisoner per day, 1*s.* 7½*d.*

Weymouth Borough Lock-up House and Debtors' Prison.

WEYMOUTH.—Borough Lock-up House and Debtors' Prison.—*Nil.*

FLINTSHIRE.

III.
Southern and Western District.
Returns, 1846.
Flintshire.
Flint County Gaol and House of Correction.

FLINT.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	3	1	..	..	3	1	4

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	6	..	12	3	5	1	23	4	1	..	1	..	2	..	25	4	29
Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	7	..	8	..	8
Total	6	..	13	3	7	1	26	4	8	..	1	..	9	..	35	4	39
How Disposed of.																	
Convicted—																	
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	3	..	7	2	4	..	14	2	8	..	1	..	9	..	23	2	25
Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Acquitted at the Bar	3	..	3	..	3	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9
No Bills found	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total	6	..	13	3	7	1	26	4	8	..	1	..	9	..	35	4	39
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the Commencement of the Year	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Deserters awaiting a Route	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Game Laws	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Bastardy Laws	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Under the Vagrant Act	16	3	..	..	16	3	19
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
For Assaults	12	3	..	..	12	3	15
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	6	2	..	..	6	2	8
Total	41	10	..	..	41	10	51

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Flintshire.

Flint County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	1	..	1
In Execution	3	..	3
Total	3	..	3

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Prisoners for Trial	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	23	4	2	..	25	4	29
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors — Rendered in Court for Trial	1	..	7	..	8	..	8
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	41	10	..	..	41	10	51
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Total	77	16	9	..	86	16	102
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Admitted in the course of the Year	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total of Debtors and Criminals	81	16	9	..	90	16	106

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Summary Convictions	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total of Debtors and Criminals	11	1	..	..	11	1	12

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	8	1	1	..	10	2	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	3
Ditto after Trial	2	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	4	1	5	..	1	..	..	..	14	2
Ditto under Summary Conviction	11	4	9	3	13	3	3	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	41	10

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Ditto after Trial	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	27	3	30
Ditto after Trial	23	2	25
Ditto under Summary Conviction	41	10	51
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	2	..	2

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	9	..	9	..	9
17 Years and under 21	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
21 Years and under 30	8	1	..	..	8	1	9
30 Years and upwards	12	2	..	..	12	2	14
Total	26	3	9	..	35	3	38

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17 Years and under 21	11	2	..	..	11	2	13
21 Years and under 30	15	2	..	..	15	2	17
30 Years and upwards	15	6	..	..	15	6	21
Total	41	10	..	..	41	10	51

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	7	1	5	..	12	1	13
Can Read only	8	2	4	..	12	2	14
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Can Read and Write well	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	26	3	9	..	35	3	38

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	6	4	..	..	6	4	10
Can Read only	12	4	..	..	12	4	16
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	22	2	..	..	22	2	24
Can Read and Write well	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	41	10	..	..	41	10	51

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Flintshire.

Flint County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight indisposition	20	4	..	..	20	4	24
Infirmary Cases	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	3	..	..	..	3	..	3

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Twice	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Thrice	2	..	..	..	2	.	2
Four Times, or more	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Total	7	1	..	..	7	1	8

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the Course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	50	9	..	..	50	9	59
Not Employed	27	7	9	..	36	7	43
Total	77	16	9	..	86	16	102

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	..	..	1	..	1	..	1

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	..	..	8	..	8	..	8

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	20	4	24
The Daily average Number of Prisoners throughout the Year	14	2	16
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	3	..	3
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year	2	..	2
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	16	4	20
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one cell	48	8	56

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	3	3
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds*	..	..
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	1	1	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	..	..

* The Infirmary Room is capable of holding three or four Beds, but very seldom required at all.

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads :—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	92	15	1½
,, Male and Female Clothing	17	0	0
,, Bedding	5	8	0
,, Straw	4	8	0
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	5	12	1
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	13	17	9
,, Soap	1	15	6
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	0	9	6
,, Hose	1	11	6
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	0	19	0
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes	0	16	8
,, Officers' Salaries	230	0	0
,, Clogs	4	6	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Stones for Labour	26	17	6
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	14	14	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	13	1	5
,, Sundries not mentioned	24	12	8
,, Prisoners on Discharge	4	2	6
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	462	7	2½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	75	13	6
Grand Total	538	0	8½
Prison Diet, per head per Annum	8	0	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per head per Annum	..		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23—Dietary per Week.

—	Bread.	Potatoes.	Gruel.*	Other Allowances.
	ozs.	lbs.	pints.	
Hard Labour . . . { Men . . / Women . / Boys . . }	168	10½	28	In cases of sickness, by order of the Surgeon.
Employment not being Hard Labour . . { Men . . / Women . / Boys . . }	168	10½	28	
Not Employed . . { Men . . / Women . / Boys . . }	168	10½	28	

* The gruel is made with one Quart of Oatmeal to each Prisoner per Week.

No. 24.—Scale of Treadwheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	
David Hughes . . .	Surgeon . . .	67	1812	30 0 0	
Thos. B. D. Brown . .	Chaplain. . .	38	1840	50 0 0	
Edward Prichard . . .	Gaoler . . .	51	1832	150 0 0	Garden and croft, and house in which the Keeper, his family, and Turnkey reside.
Ann Prichard. . . .	Matron . . .	50			
Jonathan Williams . .	Turnkey . . .	25			
Total Number of Officers . .	5			230 0 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£. s. d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	..
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	8 17 7
Amount received from the Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports . .	..
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..
Other Receipts	..
Total . . .	8 17 7

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£. s. d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	462 7 2½
Total Receipts of Ditto	8 17 7
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	453 9 7½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	75 13 6
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	529 3 1½

The cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s.* 9*d.*

GLAMORGANSHIRE.

CARDIFF.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	13	3	..	..	13	3	16

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	3	..	..	1	9	..	..	2	12	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3	15
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	12	3	..	..	38	25	..	1	50	29	1	1	1	2	2	3	52	32	84
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	15	3	..	1	49	25	..	3	64	32	1	1	1	2	2	3	66	35	101
How Disposed of.																			
Convicted:—																			
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	10	..	..	1	26	8	..	3	36	12	1	..	1	..	2	..	38	12	50
Sentenced to Transportation	1	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	6
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	..	..	..	..	6	3	..	..	6	3	..	..	..	2	..	2	6	5	11
Acquitted at the Bar	3	1	..	..	4	2	..	..	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	10
No Bills found	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trial at a subsequent Tribunal	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
Non-appearance to Recognizances	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	..	..	8	8	..	..	8	8	..	1	..	..	..	1	8	9	17
Total	15	3	..	1	49	25	..	3	64	32	1	1	1	2	2	3	66	35	101
Prisoners for Examination at the commencement of the Year	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged, by the Magistrates	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	9

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Glamorganshire.
Cardiff County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	20	3	..	..	20	3	23
By Courts Martial	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Deserters awaiting a Route	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Under the Game Laws	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Bastardy Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Vagrant Act	16	5	7	..	23	5	28
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
Under the Larceny Act	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Metropolitan, or Local Police Acts	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
For Assaults	55	12	..	..	55	12	67
For want of Sureties	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding classes	59	18	1	..	60	18	78
Total	153	37	8	..	161	37	198

No 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In custody at the commencement of the Year	3	2	5
In Execution	9	2	11
Under 8 and 9 Vic. c. 127	7	..	7
Total	16	2	18

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the Course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	12	3	..	..	12	3	15
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	13	3	..	..	13	3	16
	Summary Convictions	20	3	..	..	20	3	23
	For Re-examination	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	50	29	2	3	52	32	84
	Rendered in Court for Trial	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
	Summary Convictions	153	37	8	..	161	37	198
Received from the custody of other Governors and enumerated in their returns	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	5	2	..	..	5	2	7
Charges, *i.e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for examination but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed		7	2	..	..	7	2	9
Total		262	80	10	3	272	83	355
DEBTORS.								
In custody at the commencement of the Year		3	2	..	..	3	2	5
Admitted in the course of the Year		16	2	..	..	16	2	8
Total of Debtors and Criminals		281	84	10	3	291	7	378

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	8	8	..	1	8	9	17
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
Summary Convictions	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
Total	19	10	..	1	19	11	30
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	2	2	..	..	2	2	4
Total of Debtors and Criminals	21	12	..	1	21	13	34

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.

—	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	18	7	73	5	7	7	7	2	9	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	54	24
Ditto after Trial	1	1	1	..	6	3	3	2	6	3	6	1	3	..	2	..	28	10
Ditto under Summary Conviction	19	14	20	3	87	15	13	4	11	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	153	37

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4	2

Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.

—	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ditto after Trial	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	56	26	82
Ditto after Trial	30	10	40
Ditto under Summary Conviction	161	37	198
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	4	2	6

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	2	1	2	3
14 Years and under 17	13	8	..	..	13	8	21
17 Years and under 21	26	6	..	..	26	6	32
21 Years and under 30	17	10	..	..	17	10	27
Total	56	24	2	2	58	26	84

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Glamorganshire.

Cardiff County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
12 Years and under 14	..	..	5	..	5	..	5
14 Years and under 17	26	8	..	..	26	8	34
17 Years and under 21	71	22	..	..	71	22	93
21 Years and under 30	56	7	..	..	56	7	63
Total	153	37	8	..	161	37	198

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	23	13	2	2	25	15	40
Can Read only	6	4	..	..	6	4	10
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	25	7	..	..	25	7	32
Can Read and Write well	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	56	24	2	2	58	26	84

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	65	17	3	..	68	17	85
Can Read only	17	6	1	..	18	6	24
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	58	9	4	..	62	9	71
Can Read and Write well	13	5	..	..	13	5	18
Total	153	37	8	..	161	37	198

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy and Death, in the Course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	
Slight Indisposition	56	23	..	..	56	23	79
Infirmary Cases	2	2	..	..	2	2	4
Greatest number of sick at any one time	5	4	..	..	5	4	9
Criminal Lunatics	1	1	..	..	1	1	2

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	36	12	..	..	36	12	48
Twice	7	6	..	..	7	6	13
Thrice	4	2	1	..	5	2	7
Four Times or more	1	4	..	..	1	4	5
Total	48	24	1	..	49	24	73

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	108	31	8	..	116	31	147
Employment not being Hard Labour	71	14	..	..	71	14	85
Not employed	83	35	2	3	85	38	123
Total	262	80	10	3	272	83	355

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	11	3	..	..	11	3	14
By Courts Martial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	12	3	..	..	12	3	15

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	..	..	1	..	1	..	1

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	12
Solitary Cells	26	3	6	2	1	..	..	..	33	5	38
Total	38	3	6	2	1	..	..	..	45	5	50

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	38	13	51
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	32¾	9¾	42½
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	8	3	11
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year	2⅛	2⅛	4½
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	24	13	37
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	..	..	64

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Glamorganshire.
Cardiff County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	2	2	Shifts	..	3
Day Caps	2	2	Beds	1	1
Jackets	2	..	Blankets	3	3
Waistcoats	2	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	3	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	3	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	3	..	Towels	2	2
Handkerchiefs	4	4	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	2	2	,, Blankets	3	3
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	2	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	2	,, Pillow Cases	1	1
Flannel ditto	..	2	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	263	16	9½
,, Male and Female Clothing	79	13	4
,, Bedding		..	
,, Straw	3	17	6
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	17	2	6
,, Medicines		..	
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	66	13	9½
,, Soap	16	17	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	7	7	2½
,, Washing	2	7	3
,, Cooking	1	17	0
,, Stationery and Printing	9	5	6
,, Books	3	10	0
,, Furniture		..	
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	10	14	10
,, Officers' Salaries	524	16	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	93	3	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	36	13	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	95	18	1½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1,223	13	10
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	72	14	11
Grand Total	1,306	8	9
Prison Diet, per Head per Annum	5	6	5½
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum	1	13	10½

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	If Insane on, or known to have been so previous to, Admission.	Date of becoming Insane in this Prison.	If Insane at present.	If removed, Date of Removal.	Where sent.
Jane D.	25	Unlimited. Committed for want of sureties to keep the peace.	June 27th, 1845.	Good bodily health when admitted.	Considered insane at stated periods.	Jan. 13th 1846.	Still in the Asylum as a lunatic.	June 6th, 1846.	Asylum at Briton Ferry, Glamorganshire.
Wm. R.	31	For trial on a charge of highway robbery.	Mar. 7th, 1846.	Good.	No	Apr. 27th, 1846. Acute Mania.	Recovered before trial.	Tried and Acquitted at the Summer Assizes, July, 1846.	

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

—		Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup*	Gruel.†
Hard Labour.		ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	pints.	pints.
Men. Women. Boys.		168	..	7	6	21
Employment not being Hard Labour, or Not Employed.						
Men. Women. Boys.		Same.	..	Same.	Same.	Same.
Debtors committed by Bankrupt and Insolvent Court Commissioners for Fraud	Males	168	12	2	3	14
	Females	126	12	2	3	14

* The Soup contains 1½ ozs. of Rice, and 1½ ozs. of Barley per quart.
† The Gruel contains 2 ozs. of Oatmeal per quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment	The Daily Amount of Labour in feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	Application of its Power.
January. February. March. April. May. June.	7	12	8 inches.	38¾	One-third.	10,752	7,168	Pumping Water and turning a Fly Regulator.
July. August. September. October.	9					13,524	9,216	
November. December.	7					10,752	7,168	

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d	£. s. d.	
Thomas Stacey	Chaplain	48	1835	40 0 0	..	40 0 0	
John Bateman Woods	Governor	60	1820	300 0 0	1 5 6	301 5 6	2s. for Copies of Warrants and Certificates, and 1s. 6d. for every Debtor who is examined under the Insolvent Debtors' Act (except from Debtors), as allowed by Act of Parliament 7 Geo. 4, c. 57, sec. 88; also allowed coal, soap, and candles.
James Lewis	Surgeon	54	1819	40 0 0	..	40 0 0	
Elizabeth Woods	Matron	60	1832	20 0 0	..	20 0 0	
William Hume	Turnkey	46	1844	46 16 0	4 0 0	50 16 0	Allowed to receive the Prison Diet, included under the Total Cost of Prison Diet; and Clothing, which costs £4 per suit.
John Cannon	Ditto	34	1844	39 0 0	4 0 0	43 0 0	
John Phillips	Ditto	29	1846	39 0 0	4 0 0	43 0 0	
Total Number of Officers 7			Total	524 16 0	13 5 6	538 1 6	

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Glamorganshire.

Cardiff County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	..		
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	3	13	6
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	30	5	6
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	48	18	6
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	..		
Total	82	17	6

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1233	13	10
Total Receipts of ditto	82	17	6
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1150	16	4
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	72	14	11
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	1223	11	3

Cost of each Prisoner per day, 1*s.* 5$\frac{1}{2}$*d.*

Cardiff Borough Debtors' Gaol.

CARDIFF.—BOROUGH DEBTORS' GAOL.—*Nil.*

SWANSEA.—County House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	7	1	1	..	8	1	9

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison at the commencement of the Year	2	..	11	8	..	..	13	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	8	21
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	15	..	18	6	6	..	39	6	1	..	3	1	4	1	43	7	50
Number of Prisoners received from the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year	2	..	10	5	..	..	12	5	1	..	..	2	1	2	13	7	20
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	6	1	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	7
Total	19	..	45	20	6	..	70	20	2	..	3	3	5	3	75	23	98
How Disposed of.																	
Convicted :—																	
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	9	.	16	12	4	..	29	12	1	..	1	3	2	3	31	15	46
Sentenced to Transportation	6	..	1	1	..	..	7	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	8	1	9
Sentences deferred	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	..	..	5	2	..	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	7
Acquitted at the Bar	2	..	5	3	2	..	9	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	10	3	13
No Bills found	1	..	1	2	..	..	2	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	2	5
Not Prosecuted	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	1	..	14	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	15
Total	19	..	45	20	6	..	70	20	2	..	3	3	5	3	75	23	98
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	4	3	..	..	4	3	7
Deserters awaiting a Route	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Under the Bastardy Laws	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Vagrant Act	23	11	2	..	25	11	36
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Under the Metropolitan, or Local Police Acts	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
For Assaults	18	5	..	..	18	5	23
For want of Sureties	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	11	..	1	..	12	..	12
Total	63	17	4	..	67	17	84

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	13	8	..	..	13	8	21
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	7	1	1	..	8	1	9
	Summary Convictions	4	3	..	..	4	3	7
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	39	6	4	1	43	7	50
	Rendered in Court for Trial	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
	Summary Convictions	63	17	4	..	67	17	84
Received from the custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns	Prisoners for Trial	12	5	1	2	13	7	20
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed.		3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total		147	41	10	3	157	44	201

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	15	..	..	..	15	..	15
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	1	4	2	..	3	4	7
Summary Convictions	2	1	2	..	4	1	5
Total	18	5	4	..	22	5	27

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Sentence Deferred.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	3	5	14	8	19	4	10	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	49	19
Ditto after Trial	5	..	6	1	7	3	5	3	4	..	2	1	..	4	1	..	30	12
Ditto under Summary Conviction	10	7	22	4	24	5	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	17

	7 Years.		10 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	7	1

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	1	..	..	1	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3
Ditto after Trial	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
Ditto under Summary Conviction	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..

	7 Years.		10 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Male.	Fem.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	54	22	76
Ditto after Trial	32	15	47
Ditto under Summary Conviction	67	17	84
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	8	1	9

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	1	1	1	2
14 Years and under 17	..	..	4	2	4	2	6
17 Years and under 21	19	2	..	..	19	2	21
21 Years and under 30	20	13	..	..	20	13	33
30 Years and upwards	16	5	..	..	16	5	21
Total	55	20	5	3	60	23	83

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
14 Years and under 17	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
17 Years and under 21	16	5	..	..	16	5	21
21 Years and under 30	25	6	..	..	25	6	31
30 Years and upwards	22	6	..	..	22	6	28
Total	63	17	4	..	67	17	84

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	21	9	2	2	23	11	34
Can Read only	10	3	..	..	10	3	13
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	21	8	3	..	24	8	32
Can Read and Write well	3	..	..	1	3	1	4
Total	55	20	5	3	60	23	83

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Glamorganshire.

Swansea County House of Correction.

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	25	8	2	..	27	8	35
Can Read only	12	5	..	..	12	5	17
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	26	4	2	..	28	4	32
Total	63	17	4	..	67	17	84

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	34	..	..	..	34	17	51
Infirmary Cases	11	..	..	..	11	3	14
Deaths	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	10	4	..	..	10	4	14

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	18	7	2	..	20	7	27
Twice	7	2	..	..	7	2	9
Thrice	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Four Times or more	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Total	29	11	2	..	31	11	42

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	105	24	6	..	111	24	135
Employment, not being Hard Labour	26	12	2	3	28	15	43
Not Employed	16	5	2	..	18	5	23
Total	147	41	10	3	157	44	201

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	3	2	..	3	3	5	8

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	4	..	2	..	6	6	6

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.
Returns, 1846.
Glamorganshire.
Swansea Count House of Correction.

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Handcuffs and other Irons	2	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	10
Dark Cells	21	11	7	..	1	..	2	..	31	11	42
Solitary Cells	4	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	13	17
Stoppage of Diet	25	24	7	..	1	..	2	..	35	24	59
Total	52	53	17	..	2	..	4	..	75	53	128

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	48	18	66
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year.	19½	9	28½

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.					
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	1	..	Shifts	..	1
Day-caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	1	1
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	2	2
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	1	1
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	..	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	1	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	1	1
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	2	2
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	1	1
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads :—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	196	10	10
,, Male and Female Clothing	35	12	4
,, Bedding		..	
,, Straw	3	8	9
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	30	0	11½
,, Medicines	13	15	10
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	35	17	10
,, Soap	8	10	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	8	0	6
,, Washing	3	6	3
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing	19	3	2
,, Books		..	
,, Furniture	30	5	4
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	16	7	0
,, Officers' Salaries	357	3	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	31	17	4½
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	38	17	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	30	0	10
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	858	17	0
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	49	5	11½
Grand Total	£ 908	2	11½
Prison Diet, per head, per Annum	6	1	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per head, per Annum	1	17	0

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Glamorganshire.

Swansea County House of Correction.

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death	Disease or other cause of Death.
Edward W.	22	7 months .	Jan. 22, 1846	Tolerable .	July 6, 1846.	5 months, 14 days.	Hœmoptysis.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

——	Bread.	Potatoes.	Soup.*	Gruel.†	Other Allowances.
	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.	
Hard Labour. {Men . . . / Women . . / Boys . . .}	168	7	6	14	6 ounces of Salt.
Employment not being Hard Labour. {Men . . . / Women . . / Boys . . .}	168	7	6	14	Same.
Not Employed. {Men . . . / Women . . / Boys . . .}	168	7	6	14	Same.

* Vegetable. † The Gruel contains 4 ounces of Oatmeal per Quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.

Months. Employed.	Number of Working hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per day, as per hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision
January .	6	10	Nine Inches.	48	One-half.	12,960	6,480	By a Fly Regulator.
February .	6					12,960	6,480	
March . .	7					15,120	7,560	
April . .	7					15,120	7,560	
May . .	8					17,280	8,640	
June . .	10					21,600	10,800	
July . .	10					21,600	10,800	
August .	10					21,600	10,800	
September .	10					21,600	10,800	
October .	8					17,280	7,560	
November .	6					12,960	6,480	
December .	6					12,960	6,480	

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Total. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
William Cox . .	Governor . .	33	Midsummer Sessions, 1843	100	0	0	20	0	0	120	0	0	House, coals, candles, and washing.
Rev. Thomas Bowen	Chaplain . .	38	Michaelmas ditto 1836	40	0	0	..			40	0	0	
George Gwynne Bird	Surgeon . .	45	Easter ditto 1829	30	0	0	..			30	0	0	
Catherine Cox . .	Matron . .	28	Epiphany ditto 1844	20	0	0	..			20	0	0	
James Hume . .	First Turnkey	42	Easter ditto 1846	46	16	0	10	1	0	56	17	0	Prison uniform and rations.
John Philips . .	Second Turkey	46	Ditto ditto 1844	39	0	0	10	1	0	49	1	0	
Jeremiah Malowney	Third Turnkey	33	Midsummer ditto 1846	31	4	0	10	1	0	41	5	0	
Total Number of Officers . . 7			Total . .	307	0	0	50	3	0	357	3	0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the prison	..		
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	0	18	6
Amount received for support of Prisoners under contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rates . . .	..		
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	0	8	0
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	38	17	0
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports . . .	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	..		
Total	£ 40	3	6

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Glamorganshire.

Swansea County House of Correction.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	858	17	0
Total Receipts of ditto	40	3	6
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	818	13	6
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	49	5	11½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£ 867	19	5½

GLOUCESTERSHIRE.

GLOUCESTER.—County Gaol and Penitentiary.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Convicted at Assizes and Sessions in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	82	9	13	3	95	12	107

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison at the commencement of the Year	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	7
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	67	12	8	3	223	72	18	..	316	87	10	2	1	..	56	16	3	..	70	18	386	105	491
Number of Prisoners Received from the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year	17	10	..	1	..	..	..	..	17	11	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	18	12	30
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	11	1	3	..	12	2	..	..	26	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	3	29
Total	101	23	11	4	235	74	18	..	365	101	11	3	2	..	56	16	3	..	72	19	437	120	557
How Disposed of. Convicted—																							
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	18	2	3	1	49	14	10	..	80	17	..	1	..	..	26	4	..	..	26	5	106	22	128
Sentenced to Transportation	17	..	..	..	34	3	..	..	51	3	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	6	..	57	3	60
Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	16	9	..	1	78	24	2	..	96	34	3	..	2	..	16	7	2	..	23	7	119	41	160
Acquitted at the Bar	40	4	6	1	45	22	2	..	93	27	4	2	..	..	9	3	1	..	14	5	107	32	139
No Bills found	7	3	1	1	24	11	..	..	32	15	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	2	33	17	50
Not prosecuted	..	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
Died before Trial	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	5	6
Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	3
Total	101	23	11	4	235	74	18	..	365	101	11	3	2	..	56	16	3	..	72	19	437	120	557
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	4	..	..	..	18	1	..	..	22	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	1	23

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Deserters awaiting a Route	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
For want of Sureties	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	4	..	..	..	4	..	4

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	6	1	7
In Execution	25	2	27
Under 8 & 9 Vic., c. 127	8	1	9
Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt	1	..	1
Non-payment of Poor's Rates	3	..	3
Total	37	3	40

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Prisoners for Trial	6	..	1	..	7	..	7
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	82	9	13	3	95	12	107
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	316	87	70	18	386	105	491
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Rendered in Court for Trial	26	3	..	..	26	3	29
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Received from the Custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns — Prisoners for Trial	17	11	1	1	18	12	30
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	22	1	..	..	22	1	23
Total	473	111	85	22	558	133	691
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
Admitted in the course of the Year	37	3	..	..	37	3	40
Total of Debtors and Criminals	516	115	85	22	601	137	738

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	34	9	4	..	38	9	47
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	55	8	14	1	69	9	78
Summary Convictions	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Criminal Lunatics	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	92	17	18	1	110	18	128
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	8	2	..	..	8	2	10
Total of Debtors and Criminals	100	19	18	1	118	20	138

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners, confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																			
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	83	44	74	13	110	29	48	9	16	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	337	98
Ditto after Trial	3	3	4	..	5	2	7	..	24	5	19	4	13	3	5	..	2	..	82	17
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	32	2	11	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	48	3

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																			
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	23	6	9	6	24	5	12	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	19
Ditto after Trial	1	1	3	..	6	2	3	..	4	1	7	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	26	5

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	408	117	525
Ditto after Trial	108	22	130
Ditto under Summary Conviction	4	..	4
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	57	3	60

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	8	..	8	..	8
12 Years and under 14	..	..	14	3	14	3	17
14 Years and under 17	..	..	49	16	49	16	65
17 Years and under 21	118	29	..	..	118	29	147
21 Years and under 30	104	36	..	..	104	36	140
30 Years and upwards	141	36	..	..	141	36	177
Total	363	101	71	19	434	120	554

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
21 Years and under 30	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
30 Years and upwards	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	4	..	..	..	4	..	4

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire.
Gloucester County Gaol and Penitentiary.

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	100	23	13	6	113	29	142
Can Read only	110	37	27	4	137	41	178
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	109	34	26	9	135	43	178
Can Read and Write well	44	7	5	..	49	7	56
Total	363	101	71	19	434	120	554

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can Read only	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	4	..	..	..	4	..	4

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	409	126	126	17	535	143	678
Infirmary cases	69	25	9	1	78	26	104
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	37	6	5	..	42	6	48
Deaths	3	1	..	..	3	1	4

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the couse of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	34	12	7	1	41	13	54
Twice	15	3	1	..	16	3	19
Thrice	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Four Times or more	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	53	16	8	1	61	17	78

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	69	20	7	..	76	20	96
Employment, not being Hard Labour	15	5	10	2	25	7	32
Not Employed	389	86	68	20	457	106	563
Total	473	111	85	22	558	133	691

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately	..	..	3	..	3	..	3

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Handcuffs and other Irons . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Whipping	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Dark Cells	28	..	7	..	8	..	8	..	51	..	51
Solitary Cells	51	5	15	1	..	1	..	1	66	8	74
Total . .	80	5	23	1	8	1	8	1	119	8	127

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	185	35	220
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year .	$129\frac{1}{2}$	$22\frac{1}{2}$	152
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	14	3	17
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year .	$8\frac{7}{11}$	1	$9\frac{7}{11}$
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	251	23	273

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.						
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	1	1	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes (pairs)	1	1	,, Blankets . . .	2	2
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets . . .	2	2
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases . .	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels . . .	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	1,178	3	3¾
,, Male and Female Clothing	146	16	5½
,, Bedding	9	6	6
,, Straw		..	
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	76	13	11½
,, Medicines	3	7	10
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	216	18	0½
,, Soap	52	17	3
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	60	15	6
,, Washing		..	
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing	25	5	8½
,, Books	38	16	11½
,, Furniture	5	0	6
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes		..	
,, Officers' Salaries	1,839	12	1
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	91	15	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	84	11	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	368	9	7½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	4,198	9	8¾
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	167	3	8
Grand Total	4,365	13	4¾
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	8	5	9
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	2	0	0

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other Cause of Death.
Samuel H.	24	2 Years (Goal).	May 12, 1844.	Indifferent.	Dec. 14, 1845.	19 Months.	Pulmonary Phthisis and malignant tumour of the foot.
James W.	19	3 Calendar Months.	Dec. 12, 1845.	Good.	Jan. 14, 1846.	1 Month.	Hydrothorax from Pleurisy.
Jane N.	38	Committed for Trial.	April 8, 1846.	Very bad, in almost a dying state.	June 11, 1846.	2 Months.	Pulmonary Consumption.
John P.	36	Committed for Trial.	May 27, 1846.	Tolerable.	June 24, 1846.	1 Month.	Pulmonary Abscess.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	If Insane on, or known to have been so previous to, Admission.	If Insane at Present.
Richard Y.	47	To be kept in custody in Gaol until Her Majesty's pleasure respecting him be known.	October 19, 1844.	Good.	Not known.	No.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The Diet is the same as that of the Official Regulations.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with Precision.	Application of its Power.
January	5	40	8 inches	48	One-third.	9,600	6,400	By no Machine.	Grinding Corn and Throwing Water.
February	5					9,600	6,400		
March	5					9,600	6,400		
April	6					11,520	7,680		
May	6					11,520	7,680		
June	6					11,520	7,680		
July	6					11,520	7,680		
August	6					11,520	7,680		
September	6					11,520	7,680		
October	6					11,520	7,680		
November	5					9,600	6,400		
December	5					9,600	6,400		

25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
George Henry Mason	Governor	47	Sep. 26, 1836	400	0	0	Residence, Fuel, and Lights.
Robert Jermyn Cooper	Chaplain	50	October 26, 1822	200	0	0	
George Heaton	Assistant Chaplain	42	April 9, 1844	150	0	0	
Thomas Hickes	Medical Officer	46	,, 1838	180	0	0	
Thomas Moore	Deputy Governor	39	October 15, 1835	120	0	0	
John Humphries	Officer Debtors' Prison	49	July 11, 1845	40	0	0	Residence, Fuel, and Lights.
John Ogden	,, Gaol	52	January 7, 1837	50	0	0	
Thomas Reeves	,, Penitentiary	36	July 2, 1844	60	0	0	
Mary Bedwell	Matron	46	January 6, 1846	75	0	0	
Richard Locke	Out-Door Officer	61	January, 1833	45	0	0	
Thomas Coates	Wheel Officer, 1	48	March 18, 1828	50	0	0	
William Cooksey	,, 2	60	August 6, 1836	50	0	0	
Robert Lane	Mill Officer	46	March 28, 1825	45	0	0	
John Hiscox	Under Gaol ditto	26	April 9, 1844	40	0	0	
Edward Harvey	,, Penitentiary ditto.	44	July 1, 1846	40	0	0	
Ann Wigmore	Under Matron	37	October 14, 1845	26	0	0	
Elizabeth Hine	Nurse	60	October 20, 1840	36	0	0	
Sarah Pearce	Under Nurse	41	January 6, 1846	26	0	0	
George Cooper	Storekeeper	44	July 2, 1844	45	0	0	
William Davis	Schoolmaster	58	October 15, 1839	50	0	0	
Elizabeth Lloyd	Schoolmistress	29	April 9, 1844	30	0	0	
Thomas Pugh	Night Patrol, 1	31	April 9, 1844	25	0	0	
Edward Jones	,, 2	54	April 9, 1844	25	0	0	
William Simpson	Barber	46	October 16, 1837	30	0	0	
William Woodcock	Messenger	63	,, 1812	15	0	0	
Total Number of Officers	25		Total	1,853	0	0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	77	6	3½
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners		..	
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract		..	
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate		..	
Amount received for the support of Vagrants		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports		..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts	9	17	0
Total	£87	3	3½

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	4198	9	8¾
Total Receipts of ditto	87	3	3½
Actual cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	4111	6	5¼
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	167	3	8
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	4278	10	1½

The cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s.* 6½*d.*

GLOUCESTER.—City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	10	1	..	..	10	1	11

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	1	..	4	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	6	..	6
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	4	..	30	15	2	1	36	16	1	..	12	2	13	2	49	18	67
Number of Prisoners Transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year	1	..	7	..	1	..	9	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	12	..	12
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	6	..	6
Total	6	..	45	15	3	1	54	16	1	..	18	2	19	2	73	18	91
Transferred to the custody of other Governors for Trial	1	..	7	..	1	..	9	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	12	..	12
Remainder	5	..	38	15	2	1	45	16	1	..	15	2	16	2	61	18	79
How Disposed of.																	
Convicted—																	
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	2	..	18	8	..	..	20	8	..	..	3	..	3	..	23	8	31
Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	3	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	4	..	4
Acquitted at the Bar	2	..	10	6	1	..	13	6	1	..	5	2	6	2	19	8	27
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	1	..	7	..	1	1	9	1	..	..	3	..	3	..	12	1	13
Total	5	..	38	15	2	1	45	16	1	..	15	2	13	2	61	18	79
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged, by Magistrates	18	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	18

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Deserters awaiting a Route	17	..	..	..	17	..	17
Under the Vagrant Act	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
For Assaults	24	..	..	..	24	..	24
As known or Reputed Thieves	16	..	..	..	16	..	16
Total	66	1	..	..	66	1	67
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	18	..	..	..	18	..	18

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	1	..	1
In Execution	4	1	5

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In custody at the commencement of the Year: Prisoners for Trial	5	..	1	..	6	..	6
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	10	1	..	..	10	1	11
Summary Convictions	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Prisoners for Trial	36	16	13	2	49	18	67
Ditto Transferred to other Governors for Trial	9	..	3	..	12	..	12
Rendered in Court for Trial	4	..	2	..	6	..	6
Summary Convictions	66	1	..	..	66	1	67
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	18	..	..	..	18	..	18
Total	152	18	19	2	171	20	191
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Admitted in the course of the Year	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
Total of Debtors and Criminals	157	19	19	2	176	21	197

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	9	1	3	..	12	1	13
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	10	1	..	..	10	1	11
Summary Convictions	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	22	2	3	..	25	2	27

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	4	3	4	4	14	4	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	15
Ditto after Trial	1	2	1	..	5	3	..	..	7	1	2	2	3	..	1	..	20	8
Ditto under Summary Conviction	23	..	22	..	12	1	4	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	1

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire.

Gloucester City Gaol and House of Correction.

Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	43	17	60
Ditto after Trial	23	8	31
Ditto under Summary Conviction	66	1	67
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	3	1	4

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
12 Years and under 14	..	..	3	1	3	1	4
14 Years and under 17	..	..	8	1	8	1	9
17 Years and under 21	11	4	..	..	11	4	15
21 Years and under 30	12	6	..	..	12	6	18
30 Years and upwards	13	5	..	..	13	5	18
Total	36	15	13	2	49	17	66

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17 Years and under 21	19	..	..	..	19	..	19
21 Years and under 30	22	..	..	..	22	..	22
30 Years and upwards	25	1	..	..	25	1	26
Total	66	1	..	..	66	1	67

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	12	7	9	2	21	9	30
Can Read only	11	3	1	..	12	3	15
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	8	5	3	..	11	5	16
Can Read and Write well	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Total	36	15	13	2	49	17	66

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	24	..	..	..	24	..	24
Can Read only	18	1	..	..	18	1	19
Can Read or Write or both imperfectly	16	..	..	..	16	..	16
Can Read and Write well	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Total	66	1	..	..	66	1	67

* No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	20	2	..	..	20	2	22
Infirmary Cases	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
Deaths	..	1	..	..	..	1	1

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	1	..	1	..	2	..	2
Twice	2	..	3	..	5	..	5
Total	3	..	4	..	7	..	7

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	56	5	7	..	63	5	68
Not Employed	96	13	12	2	108	15	123
Total	152	18	19	2	171	20	191

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	..	..	2	..	2	..	2

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Solitary Cells	..	..	7	..	..	..	4	..	11	..	11

No. 17.—The greatest Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	23	5	28
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year.	20	1	21
DEBTORS.			
The greatest Number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	3	..	3
The daily average Number of Debtors throughout the Year	1	..	1
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	16	3	19
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	42	10	52

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire.

Gloucester City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	..	2	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowers	1	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	..	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	1	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	2	2
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	2	2
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	98	7	8
,, Male and Female Clothing	13	11	1
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	..		
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	8	1	2
,, Medicines	25	0	0
,, Wine, Beer and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	27	14	2
,, Soap	10	6	4
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas			
,, Washing Surplice	0	10	0
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	11	10	6
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	0	5	8
,, Officers' Salaries	162	0	0
,, Chaplain	60	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	28	7	4
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	13	7	6
,, Sundries not mentioned	12	17	10
,, Pence to Prisoners	33	14	2
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	505	13	5
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	25	5	8
Grand Total	530	12	1
Prison Diet, per head per Annum,	6	7	8
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum	0	15	0

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other cause of Death.
Emma I.	30	4 calendar months.	Oct. 20, 1845.	Delicate.	December 9, 1845.	8 weeks.	Consumption.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary.

The Prisoners receive 240 ounces of Bread, and seven-pence per week for coffee, butter, &c.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of working hours per day.	Number of Prisoners the wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each step.	The ordinary Number of steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day as per Hours of employment.	The Daily Amount of labour in Feet of ascent performed by every Prisoner.
January .	5	9	12 in.	80	Two-thirds off and one-third on.	24,000	8,000
February .							
March . .							
April . .							
May . .							
June . .							
July . .							
August. .							
September.							
October .							
November .							
December .							

The Treadmill does not grind Corn, but is merely for punishment.

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Name.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	*s.*	*d.*
George Williams . .	Governor .	50	Nov. 30, 1846	105	0	0
Susanna Williams . .	Matron . .	45	Dec. 14, 1846	15	0	0
George Johnson . .	Turnkey . .	43	Nov. 9, 1845	42	0	0
Total Number of Officers . 3			Total . .	162	0	0

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	*s.*	*d.*
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison		..	
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners		..	
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract		..	
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate . . .		..	
Amount received for the support of Vagrants		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	13	7	6
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports . . .		..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts		..	
Total	13	7	6

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	*s.*	*d.*
Total Expenses of the Prison for the year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	505	13	5
Total Receipts of Ditto	13	7	6
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	492	5	11
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	25	5	8
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£517	11	7

The cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s.* 1¾*d.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire.

Gloucester City Bridewell and Police Station.

GLOUCESTER.—City Bridewell and Police Station.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.		Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year . .	..	3	..	..	..	6	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	10	10
Transferred to the custody of other Governors for Trial	..	3	..	..	..	6	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	10	10

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under the Vagrant Act	..	19	..	5	..	24	24
Transferred to the Custody of other Governors, to undergo their Sentences	..	2	..	..	..	2	2
Total	..	21	..	5	..	26	26
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	153	86	18	5	171	91	262

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors . . .							
Prisoners Transferred to other Governors fors Trial	..	9	..	1	..	10	10
Summary Convictions	..	19	..	5	..	24	24
Ditto Transferred to other Governors	..	2	..	..	..	2	2
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	153	86	18	5	171	91	262
Total	153	86	18	11	171	127	298

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	1	1	1	..	2	1	3

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Transferred to other Governors.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	..	7	..	8	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Transferred to other Governors.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial.	..	10	10
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	24	24

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
17 Years and under 21	..	4	..	..	..	4	4
30 Years and upwards.	..	5	..	..	..	5	5
Total	..	9	..	1	..	10	10

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	..	5	..	5	5
17 Years and under 21	..	4	..	..	..	4	4
21 Years and under 30	..	13	..	..	..	13	13
30 Years and upwards.	..	2	..	..	..	2	2
Total	..	19	..	5	..	24	24

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	..	3	..	1	..	4	4
Can Read only	..	4	..	..	..	4	4
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly. . .	..	2	..	..	..	2	2
Total	..	9	..	1	..	10	10

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	..	10	..	4	..	14	14
Can Read only	..	7	..	1	..	8	8
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	..	2	..	..	..	2	2
Total	..	19	..	5	..	24	24

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Infirmary Cases	..	3	..	1	..	4	4
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	..	1	..	..	..	..	1

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	..	4	..	1	..	5	5
Twice	..	2	..	..	..	2	2
Thrice	..	2	..	..	..	2	2
Total	..	8	..	1	..	9	9

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Employment, not being Hard Labour	..	19	..	5	..	24	24
Not Employed	153	97	18	6	171	103	274
Total	153	116	18	11	171	127	298

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	..	2	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	9	9

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	2	7	9
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year.	1	3	4
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells.	2	2	4
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	12	12	24

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	..
Day Caps	..	..	Beds.	1	1
Jackets	..	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	..	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	..	..	Pillow Cases.	..	..
Stockings	..	..	Towels	..	..
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	..	,, Pillow Cases.	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	20	8	0
,, Male and Female Clothing	0	13	0
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	1	6	6
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits.	..		
,, Fuel	20	5	7
,, Soap	..		
,, Candles, &c.	5	1	4
,, Washing	0	5	0
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing.	0	10	0
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture.	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes.	4	6	10
,, Officers' Salaries	10	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	7	1	9
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions.	69	18	0
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	10	5	2
Grand Total	80	3	2
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	5	6	5
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	..		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary.

Each prisoner receives two pounds two ounces and half of good bread and one penny per day.

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire.

Gloucester City Bridewell and Police Station.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum.
				£ s. d.
Edmund Eastcourt . .	Keeper of the Bridewell and Superintendent of the City Police Force.	..	Dec. 9, 1846	75 0 0
Mary Anne Eastcourt .	Matron	..	Ditto.	..
Total Number of Officers 2				75 0 0

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£. s. d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	69 18 0
Total Receipts of ditto	..
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	69 18 0
Repairs, Alterations and Additions	10 5 2
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£ 80 3 2

HORSLEY.—County House of Correction.

Horsley County House of Correction.

No. 1.—Number of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at the Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	5	1	..	..	5	1	6

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year. . . .	11	..	3	..	14	..	14
Under the Game Laws	14	..	2	..	16	..	16
Under the Bastardy Laws	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Vagrant Act	15	10	3	..	18	10	28
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	15	3	4	1	19	4	23
Under the Larceny Act	9	9	16	2	25	11	36
For Assaults	16	4	1	..	17	4	21
For want of Sureties	1	2	..	..	1	2	3
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	40	6	6	2	46	8	54
Total	112	34	32	5	144	39	183
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	12	..	..	..	12	..	12

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
In custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	10	1	3	..	13	1	14
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	112	34	32	5	144	39	183
Received from the custody of other Governors,* and enumerated in their Returns — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	30	9	8	2	38	11	49
Charges, *i.e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards Discharged, not being fully Committed	12	..	..	..	12	..	12
Total	169	45	43	7	212	52	264

* Received from the Governor of the County Gaol, Gloucester.

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Summary Convictions	11	..	3	..	14	..	14
Total	14	..	3	..	17	..	17

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	..	1	1	..	9	3	10	3	9	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	30	9
Ditto under Summary Conviction	9	6	38	13	44	10	17	3	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	112	34

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	..	..	1	1	4	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2
Ditto under Summary Conviction	7	1	16	1	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	5

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	38	11	49
Ditto under Summary Conviction	144	39	183

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire. Horsley County House of Correction.

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	8	..	3	..	3
12 Years and under 14	..	..	3	2	8	2	10
14 Years and under 17	..	..	21	3	21	3	24
17 Years and under 21	38	10	..	..	38	10	48
21 Years and under 30	48	16	..	..	48	16	64
30 Years and upwards	26	8	..	..	26	8	34
Total	112	34	32	5	144	39	183

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners, in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	27	10	8	3	35	13	48
Can Read only	38	19	13	1	51	20	71
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	12	3	1	1	13	4	17
Can Read and Write well	35	2	10	..	45	2	47
Total	112	34	32	5	144	39	183

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	61	22	16	1	77	23	100
Infirmary Cases	..	2	..	..	..	2	2
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	4	2	1	1	5	3	8

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	6	3	..	..	6	3	9
Twice	26	7	37	1	63	8	71
Thrice	8	6	..	..	8	6	14
Four Times or more	21	6	..	..	21	6	27
Total	61	22	37	1	98	23	121

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	128	34	38	7	166	41	207
Employment not being hard Labour	29	8	5	..	34	8	42
Not Employed	12	3	..	..	12	3	15
Total	169	45	43	7	212	52	264

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	2	2	..	..	4	3	..	..	6	5	11
Other Punishments	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	3	2	..	..	4	3	..	..	7	5	12

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	24	11	35
The Daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	16	$4\frac{1}{16}$	$20\frac{1}{16}$
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in Separate Sleeping Cells	67	11	78
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing when more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	71	33	104

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.					
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	1	..	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	2
Stockings (pair)	1	..	Towels	4	1
Handkerchiefs	1	..	Infirmary Beds	1	2
Shoes (pair)	1	..	,, Blankets	2	1
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	2
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	2	2
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	137	16	8
,, Male and Female Clothing	48	6	$3\frac{1}{2}$
,, Bedding	7	5	0
,, Straw	0	19	6
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	4	11	$8\frac{1}{2}$
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	0	5	$7\frac{1}{2}$
,, Fuel	78	14	11
,, Soap	10	12	$1\frac{1}{2}$
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	8	1	4
,, Washing	1	16	6
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	1	8	6
,, Books	1	11	4
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	453	16	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	24	3	$11\frac{1}{2}$
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	779	9	$5\frac{1}{2}$
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	653	0	6
Grand Total	1,432	9	$11\frac{1}{2}$
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	6	17	$9\frac{1}{2}$
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	2	15	$6\frac{3}{4}$

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire.

Horsley County House of Correction

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

——	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Gruel.	Other Allowances.
Hard Labour.	lbs. ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.	
Men	10 8	Meat, varying for one Prisoner from 3 ozs. to 25 ozs. per week, according to the class of diet to which they belong, or term of imprisonment.	Potatoes, varying for one Prisoner from 3 lbs. to 7 lbs. per week, according to the class of diet to which they belong, or term of imprisonment.	Soup, varying for one Prisoner from 1 pint to 3 pints per week, according to the class of diet to which they belong, or term of imprisonment.	Gruel, varying for one Prisoner from 11 pints to 14 pints per week, according to the class of diet to which they belong, or term of imprisonment.	Convicted Prisoners employed at hard labour for terms exceeding three months, male and female, have for breakfast, on Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, 1 pint of cocoa made of ¾ of an ounce of flaked cocoa or cocoa nibs, sweetened with ¾ of an ounce of molasses or sugar. The gruel for the whole of the Prisoners on alternate days is sweetened with 1½ ounce of sugar per quart. The meat soup contains per quart 3 ozs. of cooked meat without bone, 6 ozs. of potatoes, 2 ozs. of barley rice or oatmeal, 2 ozs. of onions or leeks with pepper and salt. The gruel when made in quantities exceeding 50 pints to contain 3 ozs. of oatmeal per quart. and 4 ozs. per quart when made in less quantities.
Women . .	7 14					
Boys . . .	10 8					
Employment not being Hard Labour.						
Men	10 8					
Women . . .	7 14					
Boys . . .	10 8					
Not Employed.						
Men	10 8					
Women . .	7 14					
Boys . . .	10 8					

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment.*	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.*	How recorded with Precision.	Application of its Power.
January .	6	10	8 Inches.	48	Two-thirds are employed, whilst one-third are resting.	11,520	7,680	By a Superintending Officer of the Prison.	Grinding Corn when it can be procured.
February .	7½					14,400	9,600		
March . .	9					17,280	11,500		
April . .	10					19,200	12,800		
May . .	10					19,200	12,800		
June . .	10					19,200	12,800		
July . .	10					19,200	12,800		
August .	10					19,200	12,800		
September .	10					19,200	12,800		
October .	9					17,280	11,500		
November .	7½					14,400	9,600		
December .	6					11,520	7,680		

* The Prisoners are not employed the whole of the time mentioned in Table No. 24, in consequence of their having to attend chapel and school for instruction and education by the chaplain: the time taken up for this would not allow the Prisoners to ascend more than 12,000 feet in one day as specified in the rules of the Prison.

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

There is no crank-wheel. A friction-wheel is used when corn cannot be procured.

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	
Erasmus Charlton . .	Governor	45	31st March, 1841	100 0 0	Apartments, coals, candles, soap, washing, and mending.
George Holt . . .	Chaplain	63	31st December, 1844	100 0 0	
J. H. Wells	Surgeon	36	18th April, 1843	50 0 0	
Joseph Harris . . .	No-Labour Wardsman.	35	3rd January, ,,	45 0 0	Ditto.
William Clayfield . .	Hard-Labour ditto .	26	18th April, 1844	40 0 0	
Augustus Neems . .	Mill Turnkey . . .	22	25th October, ,,	42 0 0	
Elizabeth Hurlstone .	Matron	67	March 1829	20 0 0	
Enoch Williams . .	Schoolmaster . . .	41	31st December, 1844	22 0 0	
Susan Charlton . .	Schoolmistress . . .	19	Ditto.	15 0 0	
Cornelius Bowen . .	Barber	66	January, 1840	7 16 0	
Total Number of Officers . . 10			Total . . .	441 16 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	4	14	4
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..		
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..		
Amount Received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	..		
Total	£ 4	14	4

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	779	9	5½
Total Receipts of Ditto	4	14	4
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	774	15	1½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	653	0	6
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£ 1427	15	7½

The cost of each Prisoner per day is 3*s.* 11¼*d.*

NORTHLEACH.—County House of Correction.

Northleach County House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	2	1	1	1	3	2	5

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	14	1	2	1	16	2	18
Deserters awaiting a Route	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Game Laws	47	..	8	..	55	..	55
Under the Bastardy Laws	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Under the Vagrant Act	124	58	37	2	161	60	221
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	8	1	7	..	15	1	16
Under the Larceny Act	6	6	6	..	12	6	18
For Assaults	41	6	1	..	42	6	48
For want of Sureties	10	1	..	..	10	1	11
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	9	2	2	1	11	3	14
Total	253	74	61	3	314	77	391
Prisoners committed for Examination, in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	10	..	..	..	10	..	10

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire.

Northleach County House of Correction.

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year.	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	2	1	1	1	3	2	5
	Summary Convictions . . .	14	1	2	1	16	2	18
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors . .	Summary Convictions. . . .	253	74	61	3	314	77	391
Received from the Custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	32	5	10	6	42	11	53
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully committed . .		10	..	..	..	10	..	10
Total		311	81	74	11	385	92	477

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	5	3	..	..	5	3	8
Summary Convictions	16	10	4	..	20	10	30
Total	21	13	4	..	25	13	38

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																Total Adult.	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial .	..	..	1	..	9	3	11	..	10	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	37	5
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	24	15	100	42	60	13	49	4	15	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	253	74

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																Total Juvenile.	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial .	..	..	2	..	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	7	4
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	13	..	23	3	20	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	3

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	44	9	53
Ditto under Summary Conviction	314	77	391

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	5	..	5	..	5
12 Years and under 14	..	..	11	1	11	1	12
14 Years and under 17	..	..	45	2	45	2	47
17 Years and under 21	96	25	..	..	96	25	121
21 Years and under 30	77	30	..	..	77	30	107
30 Years and upwards.	80	19	..	..	80	19	99
Total	253	74	61	3	314	77	391

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	53	18	13	1	66	19	85
Can Read only	69	41	23	2	90	43	133
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	125	11	25	..	150	11	161
Can Read and Write well	8	4	..	..	8	4	12
Total	253	74	61	3	314	77	391

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	71	11	9	2	80	13	93
Infirmary Cases	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	6	..	1	1	7	1	8

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	68	18	11	1	79	19	98
Twice	25	9	1	..	26	9	35
Thrice	17	1	..	..	17	1	18
Four Times or more	27	8	1	..	28	8	36
Total	137	36	13	1	150	37	187

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, have been employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	222	72	53	11	275	83	358
Employment, not being Hard Labour	57	8	4	..	61	8	69
Not Employed	32	1	17	..	49	1	50
Total	311	81	74	11	385	92	477

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire.

Northleach County House of Correction.

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Whipping	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Dark Cells	..	..	11	5	..	1	8	2	19	8	27
Solitary Cells	..	..	2	4	..	..	3	3	5	7	12
Stoppage of Diet	..	2	2	..	1	..	1	2	4	4	8
Other Punishments	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8
Total	1	2	23	9	1	1	12	7	37	19	56

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	59	10	69
The Daily Average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	$30\frac{2}{3}$	$5\frac{1}{3}$	36

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	2	2	Infirmary Beds	2	1
Shoes	..	1	,, Blankets	4	2
Clogs	1	..	,, Rugs	2	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	4	2
Petticoats	..	2	,, Pillow Cases	2	1
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	282	8	2
,, Male and Female Clothing	55	7	7
,, Bedding	18	17	6
,, Straw	..		
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	0	9	$0\frac{1}{2}$
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	0	2	0
,, Fuel	92	17	8
,, Soap	4	16	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	2	7	0
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	2	18	8
,, Books	3	11	10
,, Furniture	8	19	7
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	433	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	69	16	$1\frac{1}{2}$
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	975	11	2
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	55	3	8
Grand Total	£1030	14	10
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	7	16	$10\frac{1}{2}$
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	2	1	3

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Crimininal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

Agreeable to the New Regulations, received from the Secretary of State.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of working hours per day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary number of Steps per minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the wheels to the number of Prisoners on the wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of labour in feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its power.
January	5	16	8 inches.	48	One-third.	9,600	6,400	By a Bell.	Grinding corn.
February	7					13,440	8,690		
March	8					15,360	10,240		
April	8					15,360	10,240		
May	8					15,360	10,240		
June	8					15,360	10,240		
July	8					15,360	10,240		
August	8					15,360	10,240		
September	8					15,360	10,240		
October	7					13,440	8,690		
November	5					9,600	6,400		
December	0					9,600	6,400		

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
Christopher Reeves	Governor	40	1844	100	0	0	Residence, Fuel, and Washing.
Elizabeth Reeves	Matron	44	1845	20	0	0	
William Curtis	1st Turnkey	42	1841	45	0	0	
James Acock	2nd Turnkey	27	1843	40	0	0	
James Harding	Miller	27	1845	42	0	0	
Thomas Painter	Schoolmaster	37	1845	22	0	0	
Elizabeth Councer	Schoolmistress	47	1844	14	0	0	
Rev. John Fordiffe	Chaplain	41	1832	100	0	0	
John Ralph Bedwell	Surgeon	39	1840	50	0	0	
Total Number of Officers 9			Total	433	0	0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive Labour done in the Prison	19	18	0
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners		..	
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract		..	
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate		..	
Amount received for the support of Vagrants		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports		..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts	1	9	4½
Total	£ 21	7	4½

No 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	975	11	2
Total Receipts of ditto	21	7	4½
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	954	3	9½
Repairs, Alterations and Additions	55	3	8
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£ 1,009	7	5½

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire.

Little Dean County House of Correction.

LITTLE DEAN.—County House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	2	1	..	1	2	2	4

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Deserters awaiting a Route	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Under the Game Laws	8	..	2	..	10	..	10
Under the Bastardy Laws	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Vagrant Act	27	..	7	..	34	..	34
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Under the Larceny Act	12	6	..	1	12	7	19
Under the Metropolitan or Local Police Acts	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
For Assaults	21	9	3	..	24	9	33
For want of Sureties	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	35	6	9	1	44	7	51
Total	132	21	21	2	153	23	176

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Criminals.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	2	1	..	1	2	2	4
	Summary Convictions	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors	Summary Convictions	132	21	21	2	153	23	176
Received from the Custody of other Governors and enumerated in their Returns	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	12	6	..	1	12	7	19
Total		152	28	21	4	173	32	205

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Criminals.							
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Summary Convictions	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Total	9	..	..	..	9	..	9

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners, confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																Total Adult.	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under Y ears.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial . . .	..	..	..	1	9	3	4	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	12	6
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	38	8	28	7	43	8	12	3	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	132	24

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																Total Juvenile.	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	7	..	10	..	2	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	2

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	12	7	19
Ditto under Summary Conviction	153	23	176

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
14 Years and under 17	..	..	16	2	16	2	18
17 Years and under 21	43	5	..	..	43	5	48
21 Years and under 30	39	9	..	..	39	9	48
30 Years and upwards	50	7	..	..	50	7	57
Total	132	21	21	2	153	23	

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	20	2	5	..	25	2	27
Can Read only.	59	13	10	1	69	14	83
Can Read or Write or both imperfectly . . .	32	6	4	1	36	7	43
Can read and Write well	21	..	2	..	23	..	23
Total	132	21	21	2	153	23	176

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	23	6	2	..	25	6	31
Infirmary Cases	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time . .	5	..	..	..	5	..	5

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire.

Little Dean County House of Correction.

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	20	3	2	..	22	3	25
Twice	9	..	1	..	10	..	10
Thrice	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Four times or more	5	2	..	..	5	2	7
Total	37	5	3	..	40	5	45

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	80	18	9	3	89	21	110
Not Employed	72	10	12	1	84	11	95
Total	152	28	21	4	173	32	205

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Stoppage of Diet	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	19	4	23
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	..	..	14½
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	33	9	42

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	1	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	2	1	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	2	2
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	2	2
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	117	10	9½
,, Male and Female Clothing	71	12	11
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	0	15	0
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	2	5	6
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	2	4	4½
,, Fuel	65	17	9
,, Soap, Candles, Oil, and Gas	19	15	1
,, Washing	6	18	0
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	1	14	0
,, Books	29	14	0
,, Furniture	12	2	9
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	321	10	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	20	0	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	28	14	11
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	700	15	1
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	51	4	11½
Grand Total	752	0	0½
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	6	9	6½
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	0	7	8¼

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per week.

	Bread.		Meat when cooked.*	Potatoes.†	Soup.‡	Gruel.§
Hard Labour.	lbs.	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.
Men	10	8				
Women, Boys	7	14	..	..	..	..

* According to their class, 3rd and 4th, 3 ozs., and 5th, 4 ozs. when cooked on certain days of the week.
† 4 ozs. of rice in lieu of 1 lb. of potatoes on certain days of the week, sweetened with ¾ ozs. of treacle.
‡ 3 ozs. of meat without bone when cooked, 1 oz. of oatmeal, 1 oz. of onions, and ¼ oz. of rice to each pint.
§ 14 pints, 2 ozs. oatmeal to each pint, sweetened with ¾ ozs. of sugar, on alternate days.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.		
				£.	s.	d.
H. M. Willis	Chaplain	29	July 1, 1845	100	0	0
Wm. Heane	Surgeon	36	,, 1840	30	0	0
Wm. Haviland	Keeper	52	June 27, 1843	75	0	0
Thos. Robt. Thomas	Turnkey	41	,, ,,	40	0	0
Jeremiah Bamford	Porter	57	May 1, 1844	36	10	0
Joseph Bamford	Schoolmaster	33	Trin. Sessions, 1845	15	0	0
Ann Haviland	Matron	51	June 27, 1843	15	0	0
Jane Sier	Schoolmistress	23	Trin. Sessions. 1845	10	0	0
Total Number of Officers 5			Total	321	10	0

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire.

Little Dean County House of Correction.

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	700	15	1
Total Receipts of Ditto	..		
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	700	15	1
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	51	4	11½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	752	0	0½

Lawford's Gate County House of Correction.

LAWFORD'S GATE.—COUNTY HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

No. 1.—Number of Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	14	1	2	..	16	1	17
Under the Game Laws	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Revenue Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Bastardy Laws	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Vagrant Act	36	2	2	..	38	2	40
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	9	1	1	..	10	1	11
For Assaults	30	1	7	1	37	2	39
For want of Sureties	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	36	2	14	2	50	4	54
Total	119	7	24	3	143	10	153

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	14	1	2	..	16	1	17
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	119	7	24	3	143	10	153
Received from the custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	20	5	2	2	22	7	29
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	7	1	2	..	9	1	10
Total	164	14	30	5	194	19	213

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	5	3	1	..	6	3	9
Summary Convictions	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
Total	11	4	1	..	12	4	16

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	..	..	1	..	9	..	2	1	8	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	20	5
Ditto under Summary Conviction	32	2	25	2	37	2	13	1	11	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	119	7

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months andunder 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	2	2
Ditto under Summary Conviction.	4	2	12	..	6	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	3

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	22	7	29
Ditto under Summary Conviction	143	10	153

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	4	..	4	..	4
14 Years and under 17	..	..	20	3	20	3	23
17 Years and under 21	44	1	..	..	44	1	45
21 Years and under 30	35	2	..	..	35	2	37
30 Years and upwards.	40	4	..	..	40	4	44
Total	119	7	24	3	143	10	153

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	33	3	9	1	42	4	46
Can Read only	32	2	9	2	41	4	45
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	24	1	3	..	27	1	28
Can Read and Write well	30	1	3	..	33	1	34
Total	119	7	24	3	143	10	153

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire.

Lawford's Gate County House of Correction.

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	32	4	5	..	37	4	41
Infirmary Cases	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Criminal Lunatics	2	..	1	..	3	..	3
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	7	..	..	..	7	..	7

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	12	..	4	..	16	..	16
Twice	4	1	1	..	5	1	6
Thrice	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Four Times or more	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	21	1	5	..	26	1	27

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	73	11	11	4	84	15	99
Employment, not being Hard Labour	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Not Employed	89	3	19	1	108	4	112
Total	164	14	30	5	194	19	213

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	4	..	4
Stoppage of Diet	4	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	6	1	7
Total	5	1	..	..	2	..	3	..	10	1	11

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	27	2	29
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year.	13	3	16
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	58	9	67

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	1	Shifts	..	1
Day-caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	1	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	2	2	Infirmary Beds	2	2
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	4	4
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	2	2
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	4	4
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	2	2

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads :—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	128	3	1
,, Male and Female Clothing	17	8	1½
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	1	9	2
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	38	4	8
,, Soap, Candles, Oil and Gas	19	8	9
,, Washing	5	0	0
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	0	17	3
,, Books	1	7	5
,, Furniture	34	4	6
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	3	17	0
,, Officers' Salaries	366	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	20	9	6
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	636	9	5½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	57	13	3½
Grand Total	694	2	9
Prison Diet, per Head per Annum	..		
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum	..		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	If Insane on, or known to have been so, previous to Admission.	If Insane at present.	If Removed, Date of Removal.	Where Sent.
Wm. R.	45	2 Months' imprisonment or pay fine.	Jan. 15, 1846	Good, bodily.	Yes.	Not known.	Term expired.	To Gloucester Asylum.
Wm. O.	39	6 Months, or find sureties.	April 11 ,,	Ditto.	Yes.	Not known.	May 23, 1846.	To Box Lunatic Asylum.
Wm. S.	14	Further examination on charge of felony.	June 15 ,,	Weak.	Epileptic Idiot.	Not known.	July 13, ,,	To Gloucester Asylum.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

Agreeably to the new Regulations received from the Secretary of State.

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire.

Lawford's Gate County House of Correction.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels, to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
			Inches.						
January	7	6	7½	48	One-third.	12,600	8,400	By brake.	Pumping water.
February	7					15,300	10,200		
March	8½								
April	10					18,000	12,000		
May									
June									
July									
August									
September	8½					15,300	10,200		
October	7					12,600	8,400		
November									
December									

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
William B. Organ	Master	45	April, 1845	90	0	0	Coal, Soap, and Candles.
Kezia Organ	Matron	46	July, 1845	20	0	0	Ditto.
Robert Moggridge	Turnkey	31	June, 1837	45	0	0	Ditto.
Henry Kayes	Turnkey	34	November, 1842	40	0	0	Ditto.
Rev. S. E. Day	Chaplain	49	January, 1832	100	0	0	
E. S. Mayor	Surgeon	46	January, 1836	40	0	0	
John Sherring	Barber	..	..	5	0	0	
Henry Wookey	Schoolmaster	..	..	18	0	0	
Mary Ann Stretton	Schoolmistress	..	..	8	0	0	
Total Number of Officers 9				366	0	0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	6	9	0
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners		..	
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract		..	
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate		..	
Amount received for the support of Vagrants		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports		..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts		..	
Total	£ 6	9	0

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	636	9	5½
Total Receipts of Ditto	6	9	0
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officer's Fees and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	630	0	5½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	57	13	3½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	687	13	9

TEWKESBURY.—BOROUGH GAOL AND HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants				Misdemeanants.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	..	2	2	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	4	2	..	1	4	3	..	..	2	..	2	..	6	3	9
Number of Prisoners Transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	1	..	7	4	..	1	8	5	1	..	2	..	3	..	11	5	16
Transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2
Remainder	..	..	7	4	..	1	7	5	..	..	2	..	2	..	9	5	14
How Disposed of. Convicted— Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	5	2	..	..	5	2	..	..	2	..	2	..	7	2	9
Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total	..	..	7	4	..	1	7	5	..	..	2	..	2	..	9	5	14
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Vagrant Act	1	6	1	1	2	7	9
Under the Larceny Act	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
For Assaults	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	..	2	..	..	..	2	2
Total	8	9	2	1	10	10	20

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire.

Tewkesbury Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	2	2	..	..	2	2	4
	Summary Convictions	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	4	3	2	..	6	3	9
	Ditto Transferred to other Governors for Trial	1	..	1	..	2	..	2
	Rendered in Court for Trial.	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
	Summary Convictions	8	9	2	1	10	10	20
Received from the Custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions.	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners Committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed		1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total		18	14	6	1	24	15	39

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	1	2	1	..	2	2	4
Summary Convictions	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Total	1	2	2	..	3	2	5

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	1	2	1	..	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	5
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	5	2
Ditto under Summary Conviction	5	4	1	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	9

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juveniie.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	8	5	13
Ditto after Trial	8	2	10
Ditto under Summary Conviction	10	10	20
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	1	2

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
17 Years and under 21	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
21 Years and under 30	3	3	..	..	3	3	6
30 Years and upwards	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Total	7	5	2	..	9	5	14

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	2	1	2	1	3
17 Years and under 21	1	5	..	..	1	5	6
21 Years and under 30	4	3	..	..	4	3	7
30 Years and upwards	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Total	8	9	2	1	10	10	20

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	1	3	..	..	1	3	4
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	5	2	2	..	7	2	9
Can Read and Write well	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	7	5	2	..	9	5	14

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	3	3	1	..	4	3	7
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	5	6	1	1	6	7	13
Total	8	9	2	1	10	10	20

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy and Death in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners. of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	3	5	..	..	3	5	8
Infirmary Cases	..	2	..	..	..	2	2
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	..	2	..	..	..	2	2

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	3	5	1	..	4	5	9
Twice	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Thrice	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Four times or more	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Total	5	7	1	..	6	7	13

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire. Tewkesbury Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	10	..	5	..	15	..	15
Employment, not being Hard Labour	..	10	..	1	..	11	11
Not Employed	8	4	1	..	9	4	13
Total	18	14	6	1	24	15	39

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	3	15	..	..	2	..	..	..	5	15	20

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	7	4	11
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	5	2	7
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	..	..	8
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one cell	..	..	14

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	..	Shifts	..	1
Day-caps	..	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trousers	1	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	1	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	34	11	6
,, Male and Female Clothing	3	19	6
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	..		
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	17	0	0
,, Wine, Beer and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	10	10	3
,, Soap	1	7	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	1	4	0
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	..		
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	55	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	2	0	2
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	7	9	8
,, Sundries not mentioned	4	11	11
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	137	14	0
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	3	5	1
Grand Total	140	19	1
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	8	7	3
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	..		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The dietary is the same as that contained in the printed code of Gaol Regulations issued by the Secretary of State.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Cranks will employ at one time.	The ordinary Velocity of the Cranks per Minute.	The Daily amount of Labour performed by each Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
				Revolutions.		
January	8	4	30 Revolutions	14,400	Not recorded.	Not applied to any purpose.
February	9			16,200		
March	10			18,000		
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October	9			16,200		
November	8			14,400		
December						

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Gloucestershire.

Tewkesbury Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and, Allowances, per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
John Hampton	Gaoler	48	June 10, 1842	45 0 0	20 0 0	75 0 0	Lodging, coals, candles, and washing, estimated as worth £20 per ann. in addition to the salaries.
Mary Hampton	Matron	52	" "	10 0 0			
William Viner Beadle	Surgeon	31	Jan. 1, 1845	17 0 0 including medicines.	..	17 0 0	
Total Number of Officers . 3			Total .	72 0 0	20 0 0	92 0 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	5	0	4
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners		..	
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract		..	
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate		..	
Amount received for the support of Vagrants		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	6	6	0
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports		..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts		..	
Total	11	6	4

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	137	14	0
Total Receipts of ditto	11	6	4
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	126	7	8
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	3	5	1
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	129	12	9

The cost of each prisoner per day, is 1*s.* 1*d.*

HANTS.

WINCHESTER.—County Gaol.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	1	2	..	..	1	2	3

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Total Adult and Juvenile		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	9	..	..	..	34	9	4	..	47	9	1	..	..	..	5	3	1	..	7	3	54	12	66
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	77	5	9	3	152	14	5	2	243	24	6	..	1	..	19	5	..	..	26	5	269	29	298
Number of Prisoners received from the custody of other Governors for Trial, in the course of the Year	12	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	16	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	2	18
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	9	1	..	2	15	5	..	..	24	8	2	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	3	3	27	11	38
Total	107	6	13	6	201	28	9	2	330	42	9	1	1	..	25	11	1	..	36	12	366	54	420
How Disposed of.																							
Convicted—																							
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	1	..	6	..	1	2	..	..	8	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	2	2	10	4	14
Sentenced to Transportation	18	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	36	..	36
Sentences deferred	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	47	2	3	..	104	16	7	..	161	18	3	..	..	..	13	7	..	..	16	7	177	25	202
Acquitted at the Bar	28	4	4	5	33	3	..	..	65	12	4	..	1	..	5	1	1	..	11	1	76	13	89
No Bills found	7	..	..	..	17	..	..	1	24	1	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	1	27	2	29
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	3
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	4	..	..	1	27	6	1	..	32	7	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	34	8	42
Total	107	6	13	6	201	28	9	2	330	42	9	1	1	..	25	11	1	..	36	12	366	54	420
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Winchester County Gaol.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
By Courts Martial	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Deserters awaiting a Route	26	..	..	..	26	..	26
Under the Revenue Laws	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Bastardy Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
For Assaults	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
For want of Sureties	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	42	1	..	..	42	1	43
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	2	..	..	..	2	..	2

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	10	..	10
In Execution	19	1	20
In Execution from Courts of Request	1	..	1
Crown Debtors or Offenders against the Revenue Laws, not kept on the Criminal side	2	..	2
Total	22	1	23

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Prisoners for Trial	47	9	7	3	54	12	66
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	1	2	..	..	1	2	3
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	243	24	26	5	269	29	298
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors — Rendered in Court for Trial	24	8	3	3	27	11	38
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	42	1	..	..	42	1	43
Received from the custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns — Prisoners for Trial	16	1	..	1	16	2	18
Received from the custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed.	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Total	389	46	36	12	425	58	483
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	10	..	..	..	10	..	10
Admitted in the course of the Year	22	1	..	..	22	1	23
Total of Debtors and Criminals	421	47	36	12	457	59	516

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	29	5	2	..	31	5	36
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Summary Convictions	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	33	6	2	..	35	6	41
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	12	..	..	..	12	..	12
Total of Debtors and Criminals	45	6	2	..	47	6	53

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Sentences deferred.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	52	6	81	5	66	10	49	5	12	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	274	27
Ditto after Trial	2	1	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	10	2
Ditto under Summary Conviction	18	1	10	..	2	..	3	..	7	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	42	1

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	8	..	8	..	3	..	8	..	8	..	35	..
Ditto received from other Governors	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	7	..	6	4	12	2	4	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	31	8
Ditto after Trial	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	305	35	340
Ditto after Trial	12	4	16
Ditto under Summary Conviction	42	1	43
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	36	..	36
Ditto received from other Governors	2	..	2

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	5	..	5	..	5
12 Years and under 14	..	..	6	1	6	1	7
14 Years and under 17	..	..	23	10	23	10	33
17 Years and under 21	70	16	..	..	70	16	86
21 Years and under 30	129	8	..	..	129	8	137
30 Years and upwards	99	11	..	..	99	11	110
Total	298	35	34	11	332	46	378

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants. Winchester County Gaol.

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17 Years and under 21	12	..	..	..	12	..	12
21 Years and under 30	21	..	..	..	21	..	21
30 Years and upwards	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
Total	42	1	..	..	42	1	43

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	96	6	15	4	111	10	121
Can Read only	52	13	12	5	64	18	82
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	135	13	7	2	142	15	157
Can Read and Write well	15	3	..	..	15	3	18
Total	298	35	34	11	332	46	378

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
Can Read only	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	32	1	..	..	32	1	33
Total	42	1	..	..	42	1	43

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	80	5	4	2	84	7	91
Infirmary Cases	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	7	2	1	1	8	3	11

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	31	1	4	..	35	1	36
Twice	9	..	..	..	9	..	9
Thrice	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Four Times or more	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	46	1	4	..	50	1	51

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Employment, not being Hard Labour	17	12	4	6	21	18	39
Not Employed	372	34	32	6	404	40	444
Total	389	46	36	12	425	58	483

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates . . .	..	..	1	1	1	1	2

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	1	..	1	..	2	..	2

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of theYear.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Solitary Cells	..	..	21	..	..	..	3	..	24	..	24

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	100	15	115
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year .	45	5	50
DEBTORS.			
The Greatest Number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	12	1	13
The daily average Number of Debtors throughout the Year .	9	..	9
The Number of Prisoners, the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	98	..	98
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	228	..	228

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	..	Shifts	..	..
Day-caps	..	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	..	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	..	..	Sheets	1	1
Shirts	..	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	..	..	Towels (to each ward) . .	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	..	,, Pillow Cases . .	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	..	..

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Winchester County Gaol.

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	325	16	2
,, Male and Female Clothing	..		
,, Bedding	9	3	0
,, Straw	5	16	3
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	3	5	8
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	64	13	5
,, Soap	..		
,, Mops, Brushes, Candles, Oil, and Gas	68	19	7
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing, Books	36	0	0
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	12	19	0
,, Officers' Salaries	707	10	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prison	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	47	9	1
,, Sundries not mentioned	47	3	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1328	15	2
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	19	0	4½
Grand Total	1347	15	6½
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	6	2	11¼
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	0	3	5¼

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

—	Bread.	Meat, when Cooked.
Employment, not being Hard Labour { Men, Women, Boys }	ozs. 168	ozs. 24
Not Employed { Men, Women, Boys }	168	24

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Total. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
William Barber	Governor	45	Feb., 1839	300	0	0	90	0	0	390	0	0	House, coals, candles and washing.
Robert J. Wright*	Chaplain	42	Jan., 1836	150	0	0	..			150	0	0	
Henry Giles Lyford*	Surgeon	47	April, 1838	75	0	0	..			75	0	0	
Richard Gover*	Surveyor	24	April, 1846	12	10	0	..			12	10	0	
James Coward	Turnkey	62	Sept., 1825	50	0	0	12	12	0	62	12	0	House, and one bushel of coals weekly.
John House	Ditto	46	Jan., 1833	55	0	0	..			55	0	0	
Tarrant Phillips	Ditto	..	June, 1842	45	0	0	..			45	0	0	
Maria Coward	Matron	63	Jan., 1833	20	0	0	..			20	0	0	
Total Number of Officers 8.			Total	707	10	0	102	12	0	810	2	0	

* These officers are also attached to the House of Correction, and their salaries are quoted at half for each Establishment.

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	..		
Amount received for subsistence of Military and Naval Prisoners	26	1	6
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	214	9	4
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..		
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	47	9	1
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	13	9	6
Other Receipts	1	10	0
Total	302	19	5

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1,328	15	2
Total Receipts of ditto	302	19	5
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1,025	15	9
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	19	0	4½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	1,044	16	1½

* The cost of each prisoner per day, 1*s.* 0¾*d.*

WINCHESTER.—County House of Correction.

Winchester County House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	44	3	1	..	45	3	48
Under the Game Laws	79	..	3	..	82	..	82
Under the Revenue Laws	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Under the Bastardy Laws	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Under the Vagrant Act	190	34	10	1	200	35	235
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	43	8	5	5	48	13	61
Under the Larceny Act	15	2	10	2	25	4	29
For Assaults	46	11	1	..	47	11	58
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	166	28	27	5	193	33	226
Total	548	83	56	13	604	96	700

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Criminals.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	73	4	3	..	76	4	80
	Summary Convictions	44	3	1	..	45	3	48
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Summary Convictions	548	83	56	13	604	96	700
Received from the custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	184	27	13	3	197	30	227
Total		849	117	73	16	922	133	1055

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Winchester County House of Correction.

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	65	5	..	..	65	5	70
Summary Convictions	32	4	6	..	38	4	42
Total	97	9	6	..	103	9	112

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	..	..	1	1	30	6	23	3	62	13	44	4	22	..	2	..	184	27
Ditto under Summary Conviction	49	10	157	38	208	26	92	5	35	3	7	1	..	..	..	..	548	83

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	2	..	2	..	7	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	13	3
Ditto under Summary Conviction	12	1	26	11	16	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	13

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	197	30	227
Ditto under Summary Conviction	604	96	700

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	4	..	4	..	4
12 Years and under 14	..	..	4	3	4	3	7
14 Years and under 17	..	..	48	10	48	10	58
17 Years and under 21	177	30	..	..	177	30	207
21 Years and under 30	207	39	..	..	207	39	246
30 Years and upwards	164	14	..	..	164	14	178
Total	548	83	56	13	604	96	700

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	212	26	21	2	233	28	261
Can Read only	113	36	15	7	128	43	171
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	190	21	16	4	206	25	231
Can Read and Write well	33	..	4	..	37	..	37
Total	548	83	56	13	604	96	700

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	274	42	12	..	286	12	298
Infirmary Cases	49	13	1	..	50	13	63
Criminal Lunatics	..	1	..	..	1	..	1
Deaths	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	6	..	..	..	6	..	6

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Twice	102	21	9	..	111	21	132
Thrice	38	3	4	..	42	3	45
Four times or more	46	4	2	..	48	4	52
Total	186	28	15	..	201	28	229

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	793	96	68	14	861	110	971
Employment, not being Hard Labour	56	21	5	2	61	23	84
Total	849	117	73	16	922	133	1055

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the Course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Totalof both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	1	4	6	..	7	4	11

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	2	..	16	..	18	..	18

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Winchester County House of Correction.

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	106	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	122	..	122
Stoppage of Diet	140	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	162	..	162
Total	246	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	284	..	284

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	187	18	205
The daily average Number of Prisoners throughout the Year	135	15	150

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	..	Shifts	..	2
Day-caps	..	2	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	1	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	2	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	..	2	Towels	2	2
Handkerchiefs	..	2	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	2	2
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	1	1
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	2	2

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	1128	12	5
,, Male and Female Clothing	90	2	3
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	14	6	9
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	61	7	1
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	137	12	0
,, Soap	11	5	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	37	16	8
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	4	4	9
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes	15	16	1
,, Officers' Salaries	1150	10	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	54	18	10
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2706	11	10
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	22	7	3
Grand Total	2728	19	1
Prison Diet, per Head per Annum	7	10	5¾
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum	0	12	0

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other cause of Death.
Margaret B.	23	2 Months .	13th Jan., 1846	Indifferent.	3rd April, 1846	81 Days .	Fever.
Charles G. .	24	12 Months.	15th July, 1845	Ditto.	16th April, 1846	276 Days .	Ditto.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.

	Name.	Age.	Date of Escape.	Offences with which charged, or of which convicted.	Whether confined separately or with others at the time of Escape.	If Retaken.	
	John D. .	36	19th June.	Misdemeanor.	With others.	Yes.	

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	If Insane on, or known to have been so previous to, Admission.	Date of becoming Insane in this Prison.	If Insane at present.	If Removed, Date of Removal.	Where sent.
Emma S.	18	6 Calendar Months.	21st July, 1846.	Good.	Yes.	27th Aug., 1846.	Yes.	14th Sept., 1846.	Carnbrooke Asylum.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Gruel.
	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.
Men	210	18	3	$4\frac{1}{2}$	22
Women	168	18	3	3	7
Boys	$157\frac{1}{2}$	$13\frac{1}{2}$	3	$4\frac{1}{2}$	18

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent Performed by every Prisoner.	How Recorded with Precision.	Application of its Power.
January.	6	14	9 Inches.	48	One-half.	12,960	6,480	Cannot err.	Grinding Corn.
February	7					15,120	7,560		
March .	8					17,280	8,640		
April .	9					19,440	9,720		
May .	9					19,440	9,720		
June .	9					19,440	9,720		
July .	9					19,440	9,720		
August .	9					19,440	9,720		
September	9					19,440	9,720		
October .	8					17,280	8,640		
November	7					15,120	7,560		
December	6					12,960	6,480		

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Winchester County House of Correction.

No. 25.—Scale of Crank labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Cranks will Employ at one Time.	The ordinary velocity of the Cranks per minute.	The Daily Amount of Labour performed by each Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
				Revolutions.		
January	6	36	25 Revolutions.	9,000	Constant Superintendence.	Grinding Corn.
February	7			10,500		
March	8			12,000		
April	9			13,500		
May	9			13,500		
June	9			13,500		
July	9			13,500		
August	9			13,500		
September	9			13,500		
October	8			12,000		
November	7			10,500		
December	6			9,000		

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.
Henry Barber	Governor	38	July, 1839	300	0	0
Sarah Barber	Matron	39	Ditto.	20	0	0
*Robert W. Wright.	Chaplain	41	January, 1836	150	0	0
*H. G. Lyford	Surgeon	46	April, 1838	75	0	0
* Richard Gover.	Surveyor	..	,, 1846	12	10	0
William Wake	Turnkey	50	May, 1834	75	0	0
William Roberts.	Ditto	43	October, 1834	70	0	0
James Smith.	Ditto	46	July, 1836	70	0	0
William Taylor	Ditto	52	January, 1840	39	0	0
Henry Wheble	Ditto	35	Ditto.	39	0	0
Alfred Blackford	Ditto	31	Ditto.	39	0	0
William Lawrence	Ditto	39	Ditto.	39	0	0
John Browning	Ditto	37	October, 1840	39	0	0
Charles Titheridge	Ditto	27	February, 1845	39	0	0
Robert Soffe	Ditto	43	April, 1845	39	0	0
William Rutter	Ditto	30	May, 1845	39	0	0
William Wand	Ditto	32	March, 1846	39	0	0
Lydia Wake	Ditto	45	..	27	0	0
Total Number of Officers 18			Total	1,150	10	0

* These Officers being appointed conjointly for this Establishment and the Gaol receive for each place the salary affixed to each name.

No.-27.—Receipts.

	£	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	338	5	4
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners		..	
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	389	4	0
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate		..	
Amount received for the support of Vagrants		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports		..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts		..	
Total	£ 727	9	4

No 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2706	11	10
Total Receipts of ditto	727	9	4
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1979	2	6
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	22	7	3
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£ 2001	9	9

Cost of each Prisoner per day is 8¾*d.*

GOSPORT.—COUNTY HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial or Tried at Assizes or Sessions in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Prisoners under 17 Years of age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of Both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year .	6	..	16	3	22	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	3	25*
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	6	3	..	..	6	3	4	1	..	..	4	1	10	4	14

* Transferred to the Custody of the Governor of the County Gaol at Winchester for Trial.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year. . . .	4	3	..	..	4	3	7
By Courts Martial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Deserters awaiting a Route	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Under the Revenue Laws.	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Under the Bastardy Laws	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Vagrant Act	45	21	4	1	49	22	71
For Assaults	4	2	..	..	4	2	6
For want of Sureties	4	2	..	..	4	2	6
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	4	3	6	..	10	3	13
Total	71	28	10	1	81	29	110

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year . — Summary Convictions . . .	4	3	..	..	4	3	7
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors . . . . — Ditto Transferred to other Governors for Trial . . .	22	3	..	..	22	3	25
— Summary Convictions . . .	71	28	10	1	81	29	110
Charges, *i.e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination but afterwards discharged, not being fully committed . .	6	3	4	1	10	4	14
Total	103	37	14	2	117	39	156

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Summary Convictions.	5	1	..	..	5	1	6

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Gosport County House of Correction.

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Transferred to other Governors.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	3	22	3
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	13	1	38	11	17	13	..	..	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	71	28

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Transferred to other Governors.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	22	3	25
Ditto under Summary Conviction	81	29	110

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners, comprised in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	4	1	4	1	5
14 Years and under 17	..	..	6	..	6	..	6
17 Years and under 21	16	10	..	..	16	10	26
21 Years and under 30	25	11	..	..	25	11	36
30 Years and upwards	30	7	..	..	30	7	37
Total	71	28	10	1	81	29	110

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	22	12	4	..	26	12	38
Can Read only	17	11	5	..	22	11	33
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly . . .	26	5	1	1	27	6	33
Can Read and Write well	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Total	71	28	10	1	81	29	110

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	8	3	..	..	8	3	11
Infirmary Cases	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 12.—The number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.—*Nil.*

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	51	28	9	1	60	29	89
Employment, not being Hard Labour	11	5	..	..	11	5	16
Not Employed	41	4	5	1	46	5	51
Total	103	37	14	2	117	39	156

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	10	6	16
The daily average Number of Prisoners throughout the Year	4¾	3¼	8

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Shifts	..	2
Day Caps	..	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	2	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	..	..	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	..	..

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Gosport County House of Correction.

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	40	12	10
,, Male and Female Clothing	3	0	6
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	2	0	0
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	2	3	0
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	15	10	0
,, Soap	3	0	8
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	4	2	0
,, Washing	0	6	0
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	1	10	10
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	1	3	6
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	7	9	4
,, Officers' Salaries	310	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	3	15	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	1	7	9
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	396	1	5
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	6	14	11
Grand Total	402	16	4
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	5	5	8
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	0	11	11½

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Gruel.
	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.
Men, Women, Boys	168	19½	3	4½	19

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

No Tread Wheel or Crank Labour, a Capstan Mill being used in this Prison.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per day.
January	6
February	7
March	8
April	9
May	9
June	9
July	9
August	9
September	9
October	8
November	7
December	6

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
John Macklen . . .	Governor . . .	53	October Sess. 1832	120	0	0	House and Coals.
Wm. Hy. Neale . .	Chaplain . . .	62	January Sess. 1824	100	0	0	
Amelia Macklin . .	Matron . . .	39	October Sess. 1837	20	0	0	
John Jenkins . . .	Surgeon . . .	57	January Sess. 1824	30	0	0	
John Martin . . .	Turnkey . . .	47	February 11th, 1833	40	0	0	Room in the Prison.
Total Number of Officers . . . 5			Total . . .	310	0	0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison		..	
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	0	13	6
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract		..	
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate		..	
Amount received for the support of Vagrants		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports		..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts		..	
Total	£	0 13	6

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	396	1	5
Total Receipts of Ditto	0	13	6
Actual cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	395	7	11
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	6	14	11
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	402	2	10

The cost of each Prisoner per day is 2*s.* 9¼*d.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Portsmouth Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

PORTSMOUTH.—BOROUGH GAOL AND HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	11	5	2	1	13	6	19

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	67	18	7	..	74	18	11	1	1	..	12	1	86	19	105
Number of Prisoners transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
Total	6	..	67	18	7	..	80	18	11	1	1	..	12	1	92	19	111
Transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
Remainder	..	..	67	18	7	..	74	18	11	1	1	..	12	1	86	19	105
How Disposed of.																	
Convicted—																	
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	40	14	4	..	44	14	7	1	..	..	7	1	51	15	66
Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	10	..	..	..	10	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	12	..	12
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	12	4	..	..	12	4	2	..	1	..	3	..	15	4	19
No Bills found	..	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total.	..	..	67	18	7	..	74	18	11	1	1	..	12	1	86	19	105
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	49	12	..	..	49	12	8	4	..	..	8	4	57	16	73

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	4	..	2	..	6	..	6
Deserters awaiting a Route	15	..	..	..	15	..	15
Under the Bastardy Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Vagrant Act	22	16	5	..	27	16	43
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	9	6	3	..	12	6	18
Under the Larceny Act	3	..	10	..	13	..	13
Under the Metropolitan, or Local Police Acts	15	1	..	..	15	1	16
For Assaults	44	18	1	..	45	18	63
For want of Sureties	18	4	..	..	18	4	22
As known or reputed Thieves	10	..	3	..	13	..	13
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	38	7	2	..	40	7	47
Total	175	52	24	..	199	52	251
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	30	24	15	3	45	27	72

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
Under 8 and 9 Vic., c. 127.	11	..	11

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	11	5	2	1	13	6	19
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions. . . .	4	..	2	..	6	..	6
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial.	74	18	12	1	86	19	105
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Ditto Transferred to other Governors for Trial	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	175	52	24	..	199	52	251
Charges *i. e.*, Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	79	36	23	7	102	43	145
Total . . .	349	111	63	9	412	120	532
DEBTORS.							
Admitted in the course of the Year	11	..	..	..	11	..	11
Total of Debtors and Criminals . . .	360	111	63	9	423	120	543

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	15	3	..	3	15	6	21
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	11	5	2	1	13	6	19
Summary Convictions.	4	..	2	..	6	..	6
Committed for Examination	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total. . .	31	8	4	4	35	12	47

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial . . .	11	3	16	2	26	6	21	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	18
Ditto after Trial . .	..	..	..	..	14	1	8	2	5	7	15	4	2	..	..	..	44	14
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	76	38	61	8	32	6	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	175	52

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	6	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	10	..

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Portsmouth Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	1	..	4	..	2	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	7	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	13	..	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	86	19	105
Ditto after Trial	51	15	66
Ditto under Summary Conviction	199	52	251
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	12	..	12

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	6	..	6	..	6
14 Years and under 17	..	..	6	1	6	1	7
17 Years and under 21	14	6	..	..	14	6	20
21 Years and under 30	38	6	..	..	38	6	44
30 Years and upwards	22	6	..	..	22	6	28
Total	74	18	12	1	86	19	105

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	6	..	6	..	6
12 Years and under 14	..	..	9	..	9	..	9
14 Years and under 17	..	..	9	..	9	..	9
17 Years and under 21	28	9	..	..	28	9	37
21 Years and under 30	79	24	..	..	79	24	103
30 Years and upwards	53	19	..	..	53	19	72
Ages not ascertained	15	..	..	..	15	..	15
Total	175	52	24	..	199	52	251

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	16	4	4	..	20	4	24
Can Read only	13	6	4	..	17	6	23
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	37	8	4	1	41	9	50
Can Read and Write well	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Total	74	18	12	1	86	19	105

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	36	18	9	..	45	18	63
Can Read only	27	20	7	..	34	20	54
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	92	14	8	..	100	14	114
Can Read and Write well	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
State of Instruction not ascertained	15	..	..	..	15	..	15
Total	175	52	24	..	199	52	251

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adultand Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	67	21	..	..	67	21	88
Infirmary Cases	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Deaths	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	6	3	..	..	6	3	9

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	40	10	6	1	46	11	57
Twice	9	7	2	..	11	7	18
Thrice	7	2	2	..	9	2	11
Four Times or more	14	4	4	..	18	4	22
Total	70	23	14	1	84	24	108

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	140	..	..	..	140	..	140
Employment not being hard labour	..	39	23	2	23	41	64
Not Employed	209	72	40	7	249	79	328
Total	349	111	63	9	412	120	532

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	21	1	2	1	23	2	25

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	..	..	5	..	5	..	5

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Portsmouth Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Handcuffs and other Irons.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Dark Cells	13	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	16	..	16
Solitary Cells	18	..	7	..	2	..	..	..	27	..	27
Stoppage of Diet	25	..	9	..	3	..	..	..	37	..	37
Total	59	..	16	..	8	..	..	..	83	..	83

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	56	9	65
The Daily Average Number of Prisoners throughout the Year	40	10	50
DEBTORS.			
The greatest Number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	2	..	2
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	45	22	67
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	57	22	79

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	3	..	Shifts	..	25
Day-caps	..	27	Beds	No account has been kept of the number supplied.	
Jackets	26	..	Blankets		
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs		
Trowsers	37	..	Sheets		
Shirts	85	..	Pillow Cases		
Stockings	6	16	Towels		
Handkerchiefs	10	12	Infirmary Beds		
Shoes	63	27	,, Blankets		
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs		
Gowns	..	8	,, Sheets		
Petticoats	..	8	,, Pillow Cases		
Flannel ditto	..	6	,, Towels		
Aprons	..	15			

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads.:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	258	6	2
,, Male and Female Clothing	45	3	0
,, Bedding	20	10	0
,, Straw	1	16	0
,, Extra allowances, by order of the Surgeon	10	13	8
,, Medicines, found by Surgeon		..	
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	48	13	10
,, Soap	13	8	9
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	18	16	2
,, Washing		..	
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing	2	16	0
,, Books	5	0	0
,, Furniture	15	3	0
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	51	1	0
,, Officers' Salaries	562	14	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	47	4	11
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	3	6	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	14	16	6
,, Sundries not mentioned	22	11	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1142	0	0
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	19	9	5
Grand Total	£ 1161	9	5

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other cause of Death.
Eliza G.	24	For Examination.	February, 23rd, 1846.	Very bad.	February, 25th, 1846.	2 Days.	Pulmonary Consumption.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

——	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Soup.*	Gruel.
	ozs.	ozs.	Pints.	Pints.
Men	168	8	1	14
Women				
Boys				

* The soup contains 24 ozs. of Meat per Quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per day,	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How Recorded with Precision.	Application of its Power.
January .	6	9	9$\frac{7}{8}$ Inches.	50	One-half.	13,500	6,750	Not recorded with precision.	Pumping water for the supply of the Prison.
February .									
March .									
April .									
May .									
June .									
July .									
August .									
September .									
October .									
November .									
December .									

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	
Edward Hunt. . . .	Governor . .	64	September, 1816	200 0 0	Apartments in the Gaol, coals, oil and washing.
Rev. H. Collingham . .	Chaplain. . .	50	April, 1847	100 0 0	
Julian Slight	Surgeon. . .	46	November, 1843	31 10 0	
Mary Hunt	Matron . . .	60	July, 1823	25 0 0	Apartments in the Gaol.
Catherine Maltby. . .	Assistant ditto .	53	January, 1847	31 4 0	Ditto.
Thomas Hill	Turnkey . .	62	July, 1806	100 0 0	Ditto.
James Driver	Ditto . . .	55	September, 1839	75 0 0	Ditto.
Total Number of Officers . . . 7			Total . . .	562 14 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	9	10	6
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	4	10	6
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..		
Amount received for the support of Vagrants.	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for the removal of Transports.	14	16	6
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports . . .	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	6	11	6
Other Receipts	..		
Total	35	9	0

III. Southern and Western District.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Portsmouth Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

No 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1142	0	0
Total Receipts of Ditto	35	9	0
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1106	11	0
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	19	9	5
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	1126	0	5

Southampton Town Gaol and House of Correction.

SOUTHAMPTON.—Town Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	12	3	1	..	13	3	16

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	..	3	3	..	..	3	3	..	1	5	1	5	2	8	5	13
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	45	14	5	..	50	14	..	..	24	1	24	1	74	15	89
Number of Prisoners transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year	5	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Total	5	..	50	18	5	..	60	18	..	1	29	2	29	3	89	21	110
Transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial	5	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
Remainder	..	..	50	18	5	..	55	18	..	1	29	2	29	3	84	21	105
How Disposed of.																	
Convicted—																	
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	20	10	3	..	23	10	..	..	18	2	18	2	41	12	53
Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	4	..	4
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	14	3	2	..	16	3	..	1	6	..	6	1	22	4	26
No Bills found	..	..	3	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	12	4	..	..	12	4	..	..	2	..	2	..	14	4	18
Total	..	..	50	18	5	..	55	18	..	1	29	2	29	3	84	21	105
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	17	3	..	..	17	3	..	..	4	..	4	..	21	3	24

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	7	1	4	..	11	1	12
Deserters awaiting a Route	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Under the Revenue Laws	23	1	..	..	23	1	24
Under the Vagrant Act	48	17	9	1	57	18	75
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	1	..	3	..	4	..	4
Under the Larceny Act	2	..	3	..	5	..	5
Under the Metropolitan or Local Police Acts	17	1	..	1	17	2	19
For Assaults	7	1	1	..	8	1	9
As known or Reputed Thieves	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	12	3	3	..	15	3	18
Total	117	24	19	2	136	26	162

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age, and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year: Prisoners for Trial	3	3	5	2	8	5	13
In Custody at the commencement of the Year: Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	12	3	1	..	13	3	16
In Custody at the commencement of the Year: Summary Convictions	7	1	4	..	11	1	12
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Prisoners for Trial	50	14	24	1	74	15	89
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Ditto Transferred to other Governors for Trial	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Rendered in Court for Trial	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Summary Convictions	117	24	19	2	136	26	162
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners Committed to the Prison for examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	17	3	4	..	21	3	24
Total	213	49	57	5	270	54	324

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	12	4	2	..	14	4	18
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	11	3	..	1	11	4	15
Summary Convictions	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Total	28	7	2	1	30	8	28

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Han

Southampton Town Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners, confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	5	2	7	3	10	5	19	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	13
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	1	5	2	4	..	6	2	5	3	3	2	..	..	23	10
Ditto under Summary Conviction	48	13	33	5	17	5	9	1	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	117	24

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	4	1	4	1	11	..	6	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	3
Ditto after Trial	5	..	1	..	3	1	2	..	3	3	4	..	..	1	..	..	18	2
Ditto under Summary Conviction	6	1	9	..	3	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	2

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	68	16	84
Ditto after Trial	41	12	53
Ditto under Summary Conviction	136	26	162
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	4	..	4

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners, comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	6	..	6	..	6
12 Years and under 14	..	..	8	..	8	..	8
14 Years and under 17	..	..	13	3	13	3	16
17 Years and under 21	13	5	..	..	13	5	18
21 Years and under 30	15	5	..	..	15	5	20
30 Years and upwards	15	4	..	..	15	4	19
Total	43	14	27	3	70	17	87

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 14 Years of Age	..	..	5	1	5	1	6
14 Years and under 17	..	..	14	1	14	1	15
17 Years and under 21	25	7	..	..	25	7	32
21 Years and under 30	49	8	..	..	49	8	57
30 Years and upwards	43	9	..	..	43	9	52
Total	117	24	19	2	136	26	162

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners, in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither read nor write	6	1	9	..	15	1	16
Can read only	3	9	2	2	5	11	16
Can read or write, or both imperfectly	21	3	15	1	36	4	40
Can read and write well	13	1	1	..	14	1	15
Total	43	14	27	3	70	17	87

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	32	10	7	1	39	11	50
Can Read only	22	7	2	1	24	8	32
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	50	7	10	..	60	7	67
Can Read and Write well	13	..	..	..	13	..	13
Total	117	24	19	2	136	26	162

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	32	14	12	7	44	21	65
Infirmary Cases	4	2	..	..	4	2	6
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	3	1	2	..	5	1	6

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	6	2	..	..	6	2	8
Twice	3	..	2	1	5	1	6
Thrice	2	..	1	..	3	..	3
Four times or more	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	13	2	3	1	16	3	19

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Southampton Town Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	99	23	30	4	129	27	156
Employment, not being Hard Labour	44	11	7	..	51	11	62
Not Employed	70	15	20	1	90	16	106
Total	213	49	57	5	270	54	324

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	4	3	3	1	7	4	11

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately	2	..	7	..	9	..	9

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Solitary Cells	7	4	2	..	10	2	3	..	22	6	28
Stoppage of Diet	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Total	7	4	2	..	11	3	3	..	23	7	30

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	49	10	59
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	38	8	46
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	14	8	22
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	58	30	88

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	2	Shifts	..	2
Day-caps	..	2	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	2	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	2	2	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	1	1	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	3	3
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	2	2
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	2	2
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	1	1

NOTE.—The above articles of Dress are given only to such Prisoners as are destitute of Clothing, and by order of the Magistrate.

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	266	15	6
,, Male and Female Clothing	3	6	6
,, Bedding	18	0	2½
,, Straw	2	2	0
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	6	18	3
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	22	16	6
,, Soap	13	12	8½
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	4	13	0
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	9	11	6
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	7	9	0
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	5	18	7
,, Officers' Salaries	297	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	4	0	10
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	9	12	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	8	0	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	2	17	6
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	682	14	1
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	24	11	2
Grand Total	707	5	3
Prison Diet, per head, per Annum	5	16	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per head, per Annum	0	9	3½

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

	Bread.	Meat uncooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Milk.	Salt.
Hard Labour.	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.	ozs.
Men. Women. Boys	224	16*	2	..	..	10½

* The allowance of meat is made into soup.

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Southampton Town Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January	7	6	8½ Inches.	54	⅓	16065	10710	Due attention to one regular pace.	Cracking beans, or blank spring, principally the latter.
February	7				⅓	16065	10710		
March	7½				⅓	17212·6	11475		
April	10				½	22950	11475		
May	10				½	22950	11475		
June	10				½	22950	11475		
July	10				½	22950	11475		
August	10				½	22950	11475		
September	10				⅔	22950	11475		
October	7½				⅓	17212·6	11475		
November	7				⅓	16065	10710		
December	7				⅓	16065	10710		

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Cranks will employ at one time.	The ordinary Velocity of the Cranks per Minute.	The Daily Amount of Labour performed by each Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January	7	6	10 Revolutions.	Owing to the small number of prisoners, the Crank is seldom used, excepting by those who are unable to work at the Tread-wheel.	Due Attention to one regular pace.	Attached to and regulated by the Tread-wheel, and applied to similar purposes.
February	7					
March	7½					
April	10					
May	10					
June	10					
July	10					
August	10					
September	10					
October	7½					
November	7					
December	7					

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
John Brewer	Governor	45	July 21, 1835	100	0	0	House, coals, candles, and washing.
Catherine Brewer	Matron	44	,, ,,	20	0	0	
Rev. T. Shapcott	Chaplain	51	February 6, 1840	75	0	0	
John. R. Keele	Surgeon	58	February 6, 1822	50	0	0	
John Gosney	Turnkey	37	January 19, 1838	52	0	0	Allowed 2 tons of coals per year, & a house.
Total Number of Officers	5		Total	297	0	0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from Productive Labour done in the Prison	5	6	7
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	0	14	6
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract		..	
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	9	18	6
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	0	3	8
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	8	0	0
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Trausports		..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts		..	
Total	24	3	3

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	682	14	1
Total Receipts of Ditto	24	3	3
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	658	10	10
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	24	11	2
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	683	2	0

The Cost of each Prisoner per day is 9½*d.*

SOUTHAMPTON.—Debtors' Gaol.

No. 1.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
On Mesne Process	1	..	1
In Execution	4	..	4
Under 8 & 9 Vic., c. 127	2	..	2
Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt	1	..	1
Total	8	..	8

No. 2.—Number of Debtors confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Admitted in the course of the Year	8	..	..	..	8	..	8

No. 3.—Number of Debtors in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Debtors	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 4.—The greatest Number of Debtors at any one time, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
The greatest Number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	4	..	4
The Daily average Number of Debtors throughout the Year	1	..	1
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	5	..	5
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	12	..	12

No. 5.—Total Cost, per Annum, under the following Heads :—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	..		
,, Male and Female Clothing	..		
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	..		
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	3	5	0
,, Soap	..		
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	..		
,, Washing	1	1	0
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	..		
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes	8	6	5½
,, Officers' Salaries	35	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	0	18	8
Total expenses of the Prison for the year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	48	11	1½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	1	5	11
Grand Total	49	17	0½
Prison Diet, per head, per annum	9	2	6
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per head, per annum	..		

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Southampton Debtors' Gaol.

No. 6.—Dietary per Week.

Pauper Debtors are allowed Sixpence per day each for maintenance, from the Guardians of the Poor of Southampton.

No. 7.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Name.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salary per Annum.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	
Martin Spearing	Keeper of the Debtors' Ward.	49	July 1834 . .	35 0 0	Occupation of Gaoler's house free of Rent and Taxes.

No. 8.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	48	11	1½
Total Receipts of Ditto	..		
Actual cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	48	11	1½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1	5	11
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	49	17	0½

NEWPORT (ISLE OF WIGHT).—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison at the commencement of the Year	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	7
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year .	..	..	..	..	34	11	1	..	35	11	..	..	11	5	..	..	11	5	46	16	62
Number of Prisoners Transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year	2	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	7
Total	2	..	4	1	37	13	3	..	46	14	..	..	11	5	..	..	11	5	57	19	76
Transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial	2	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	7
Remainder . . .	..	..	..	..	37	13	3	..	40	13	..	..	11	5	..	..	11	5	51	18	69
How Disposed of.																					
Convicted—																					
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	1	9	10
Sentenced to Transportation .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	..	..	..	..	10	4	1	..	11	4	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	1	13	5	18
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	..	..	16	3	2	..	18	3	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	22	3	25
No Bills found	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	4
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	6	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	10	1	11
Total	..	..	..	..	37	13	3	..	40	13	..	..	11	5	..	..	11	5	51	18	69
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	..	..	14	2	1	..	15	2	..	..	5	..	..	..	5	..	20	2	22

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	10	1	1	..	11	1	12
Deserters awaiting a Route	33	..	..	..	33	..	33
Under the Game Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Bastardy Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Vagrant Act	24	18	9	..	33	18	51
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Metropolitan or Local Police Acts	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
For Assaults	16	3	5	..	21	3	24
For want of Sureties	10	1	..	..	10	1	11
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	17	9	18	1	35	10	45
Transferred to the Custody of other Governors, to undergo their Sentences	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
Total	115	32	32	1	147	33	180
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on Charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	3	1	..	..	3	1	4

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	5	2	..	..	5	2	7
	Summary Convictions	10	1	1	..	11	1	12
	For Re-examination	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	35	11	11	5	46	16	62
	Ditto transferred to other Governors for Trial	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
	Summary Convictions	108	32	32	1	140	33	173
	Ditto transferred to other Governors	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
Charges, *i. e.*, Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed		18	3	5	..	23	3	26
Total		191	50	49	6	240	56	296

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	6	1	4	..	10	1	11
Summary Convictions	2	..	3	..	5	..	5
Total	8	1	7	..	15	1	16

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Newport (Isle of Wight) County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial.	12	4	7	2	5	4	8	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	12
Ditto after Trial .	..	..	1	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5
Ditto under Summary Conviction . .	60	14	33	16	13	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	32

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial.	1	..	3	1	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5
Ditto after Trial. .	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Ditto under Summary Conviction. . .	19	..	7	1	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	1

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	41	17	58
Ditto after Trial	1	9	10
Ditto under Summary Conviction	140	33	173
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation .	1	..	1

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
12 Years and under 14	..	..	3	1	3	1	4
14 Years and under 17	..	..	2	4	2	4	6
17 Years and under 21	17	3	..	..	17	3	20
21 Years and under 30	6	4	..	..	6	4	10
30 Years and upwards.	11	5	..	..	11	5	16
Total	34	12	7	5	41	17	58

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners, comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
12 Years and under 14	..	..	12	..	12	..	12
14 Years and under 17.	..	..	17	1	17	1	18
17 Years and under 21	36	15	..	..	36	15	51
21 Years and under 30	34	9	..	..	34	9	43
30 Years and upwards	38	8	..	..	38	8	46
Total	108	32	32	1	140	33	173

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	12	2	4	..	16	2	18
Can Read only	6	5	1	1	7	6	13
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	15	5	2	4	17	9	26
Can Read and Write well	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	34	12	7	5	41	17	58

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	31	12	14	..	45	12	57
Can Read only	11	4	4	..	15	4	19
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	65	16	14	1	79	17	96
Can Read and Write well	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	108	32	32	1	140	33	173

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	43	19	4	7	47	26	73
Infirmary Cases	9	3	..	..	9	3	12
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	4	2	..	..	4	2	6

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	30	13	6	..	36	13	49
Twice	16	1	1	1	17	2	19
Thrice	8	..	1	..	9	..	9
Four times or more	10	1	1	..	11	1	12
Total	64	15	9	1	73	16	89

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	51	27	26	2	77	29	106
Employment, not being Hard Labour	105	18	18	4	123	22	145
Not Employed	35	5	5	..	40	5	45
Total	191	50	49	6	240	56	296

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Newport (Isle of Wight) County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Handcuffs and other Irons	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Solitary Cells	3	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	7	..	7
Stoppage of Diet	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	3	2	5
Total	6	..	..	..	3	..	2	2	11	2	13

No. 17.—*Nil.*

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

There is no Prison Dress, but Clothing is given when requisite.

No. 19. –Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	104	4	10
,, Male and Female Clothing	4	12	0
,, Bedding	14	12	5½
,, Straw	5	0	0
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	1	19	0
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	25	15	10
,, Soap	4	11	8½
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	6	1	7
,, Washing	0	9	0
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	12	1	10½
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	0	18	4½
,, Officers' Salaries	356	16	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	80	0	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	17	2	8
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	24	16	11
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	659	2	3
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	57	16	7
Grand Total	716	18	10
Prison Diet per head per Annum	7	12	1
Prison Clothing and Bedding per head per Annum	1	10	5

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The Dietary is that recommended in the Official Code of Prison Regulations.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	Application of its Power.
January	6	9	7 inches.	60	One-half.	12,600	6,300	Not applied.
February	7					14,700	7,350	
March	8					16,800	8,400	
April	9					18,900	9,450	
May	9					18,900	9,450	
June	9					18,900	9,450	
July	9					18,900	9,450	
August	9					18,900	9,450	
September	9					18,900	9,450	
October	8					16,800	8,400	
November	7					14,700	7,350	
December	6					12,600	6,300	

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £. s. d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
Charles Allen	Governor	42	1841	120 0 0	House, fuel, candles, and soap.
Jane Allen	Matron	40	1841	20 0 0	Ditto.
John Astridge	Turnkey	26	1843	46 16 0	
Joseph Farraway	Ditto	43	1846	40 0 0	Apartments, fuel, candles, and soap.
Allen Wallace	Chaplain	31	1844	100 0 0	
Henry Waterworth	Surgeon	37	1841	30 0 0	
Total Number of Officers 6			Total	356 16 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£. s. d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	..
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	14 3 6
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	..
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..
Other Receipts	..
Total	14 3 6

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£. s. d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	659 2 3
Total Receipts of ditto	14 3 6
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	644 18 9
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	57 16 7
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	702 15 4

ANDOVER.—Borough Gaol.

Andover Borough Gaol.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	6	1	..	..	6	1	..	..	3	..	3	..	9	1	10
Number of Prisoners transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	1	..	7	1	..	..	8	1	1	..	3	..	4	..	12	1	13
Transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	2
Remainder	..	..	7	1	..	..	7	1	..	..	3	..	3	..	10	1	11
How Disposed of, Convicted—																	
Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	..	..	4	1	..	..	4	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	6	1	7
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	3
Total	..	..	7	1	..	..	7	1	..	..	3	..	3	..	10	1	11

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Andover Borough Gaol.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under the Bastardy Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Vagrant Act	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Under the Larceny Act	3	4	..	..	3	4	7
Under the Metropolitan, or Local Police Acts	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding classes	17	2	6	..	23	2	25
Total	29	8	6	..	35	8	43

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	6	1	3	..	9	1	10
	Transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial	1	..	1	..	2	..	2
	Rendered in Court for Trial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
	Summary Convictions	29	8	6	..	35	8	43
Total		37	9	10	..	47	9	56

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.—*Nil.*

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	3	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1
Ditto after Trial*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	29	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	8

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	..	..	1	..	..	..	2†	..	3	..

Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial .	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before trial	9	1	10
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction.	35	8	43
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation .	3	..	3

* Sent to Winchester House of Correction. † Tried at Winchester Assizes.

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
14 Years and under 17	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
21 Years and under 30	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
30 Years and upwards	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Total	7	1	3	..	10	1	11

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
14 Years and under 17	..	..	4	..	4	..	4
17 Years and under 21	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
21 Years and under 30	12	4	..	..	12	4	16
30 Years and upwards	8	3	..	..	8	3	11
Total	29	8	6	..	35	8	43

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	1	..	3	..	4	..	4
Can Read only	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly . . .	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Can Read and Write well.	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	7	1	3	..	10	1	11

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Hants.

Andover Borough Gaol.

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	12	3	3	..	15	3	18
Can Read only	3	3	..	..	3	3	6
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	14	2	3	..	17	2	19
Total	29	8	6	..	35	8	43

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	2	..	3	..	5	..	5
Twice	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Thrice	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	6	..	3	..	9	..	9

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Not Employed	37	9	10	..	47	9	56

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17.—The greatest Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS. The greatest Number of Prisoners at one time in the course of the Year	6	1	7

No 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	..
Day-caps	..	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	..	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	..	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	..	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	..	..	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	..	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	9	16	1
,, Male and Female Clothing	..		
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	1	0	0
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	..		
,, Soap	0	10	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	..		
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	..		
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	40	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	51	17	9
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	..		
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	103	3	10
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	4	16	8½
Grand Total	108	0	6½
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	7	12	6
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	..		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23—Dietary per Week.

Prisoners are allowed 6*d.* per day each before Trial, and 4*d.* per day after trial for their maintenance.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries. per Annum. £.	s.	d.
Thomas Cowley	Gaoler	64	September, 1825	15	0	0
Rev. John Harrison	Chaplain	..	August 17, 1844	20	0	0
Sussanna Cowley	Matron	63	September, 1842	5	0	0
Total Number of Officers 3			Total	40	0	0

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	103	3	10
Total Receipts of ditto	..		
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	103	3	10
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	4	16	8½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	108	0	6½

HEREFORDSHIRE.

HEREFORD.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	25	1	..	..	25	1	26

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	1	..	..	..	14	11	..	..	15	11	..	..	1	..	1	..	16	11	27
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	30	6	4	..	52	16	7	1	93	23	1	..	5	..	6	..	99	23	122
Total	31	6	4	..	66	27	7	1	108	34	1	..	6	..	7	..	115	34	149
How Disposed of.																			
Convicted:—																			
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	14	2	4	..	29	15	7	..	54	17	1	..	4	..	5	..	59	17	76
Sentenced to Transportation	13	2	..	..	10	2	..	1	23	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	5	28
Acquitted at the Bar	3	1	..	..	14	6	..	..	17	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	7	24
No Bills found	1	1	..	..	9	3	..	..	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	4	14
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	4	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	6	1	7
Total	31	6	4	..	66	27	7	1	108	34	1	..	6	..	7	..	115	34	149

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	6	2	..	..	6	2	8
Under the Game Laws	12	..	4	..	16	..	16
Under the Vagrant Act	25	11	4	..	29	11	40
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	10	2	3	..	13	2	15
Under the Larceny Act	4	4	..	..	4	4	8
For Assaults	20	1	2	..	22	1	23
For want of Sureties	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	10	2	2	3	12	5	17
Total	86	20	15	3	101	23	124

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Herefordshire.

Hereford County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	7	..	7
In Execution	12	..	12
Bankrupts	1	..	1
Total	13	..	13

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year: Prisoners for Trial	15	11	1	..	16	11	27
In Custody at the commencement of the Year: Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	25	1	..	..	25	1	26
In Custody at the commencement of the Year: Summary Convictions	6	2	..	..	6	2	8
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Prisoners for Trial	93	23	6	..	99	23	122
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Summary Convictions	86	20	15	3	101	23	124
Total	225	57	22	3	247	60	307
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
Admitted in the course of the Year	13	..	..	..	13	..	13
Total of Debtors and Criminals	245	57	22	3	267	60	327

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	4	1	2	..	6	1	7
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	29	3	..	..	29	3	32
Summary Convictions	11	..	..	..	11	..	11
Total	44	4	2	..	46	4	50
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Total of Debtors and Criminals	50	4	2	..	52	4	56

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	27	9	39	12	25	8	10	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	104	33
Ditto after Trial	6	3	4	7	20	5	7	2	5	..	10	..	2	..	..	..	54	17
Ditto under Summary Conviction	4	2	22	6	31	9	20	2	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	20

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	1	17	4	..	..	3	..	..	..	23	5

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Herefordshire.

Hereford County Gaol and House of Correction.

Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
Ditto after Trial	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	1	..	6	..	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	3

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	109	33	142
Ditto after Trial	59	17	76
Ditto under Summary Conviction	101	23	124
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	23	5	28

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
14 Years and under 17	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
17 Years and under 21	20	6	..	..	20	6	26
21 Years and under 30	36	14	..	..	36	14	50
30 Years and upwards	48	13	..	..	48	13	61
Total	104	33	5	..	109	33	142

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
14 Years and under 17	..	.	13	..	13	..	13
17 Years and under 21	20	1	..	3	20	4	24
21 Years and under 30	29	9	..	..	29	9	38
30 Years and upwards	37	10	..	..	37	10	47
Total	86	20	15	3	101	23	124

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	65	19	2	..	67	19	86
Can Read only	26	10	3	..	29	10	39
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	13	4	..	..	13	4	17
Total	104	33	5	..	109	33	142

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	23	6	5	..	28	6	34
Can Read only	40	11	10	3	50	14	64
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	23	3	..	..	23	3	26
Total	86	20	15	3	101	23	124

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	127	27	12	..	139	27	166
Infirmary Cases	13	5	..	..	13	5	18
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	15	4	..	..	15	4	19
Deaths	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	13	2	1	..	14	2	16
Twice	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
Thrice	6	2	..	..	6	2	8
Four Times or more	4	3	..	..	4	3	7
Total	32	8	1	..	33	8	41

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the Course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	143	30	9	2	152	32	184
Not Employed	82	27	13	1	95	28	123
Total	225	57	22	3	247	60	307

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Court Martial to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	4	..	..	..	4	..	4

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	..	..	4	..	4	..	4

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Whipping	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Dark Cells	59	..	8	..	2	..	1	..	70	..	70
Solitary Cells	17	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	28
Stoppage of Diet	116	..	30	1	1	..	..	..	147	1	148
Total	193	..	49	1	3	..	1	..	246	1	247

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Herefordshire.

Hereford County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the year	51	17	68*
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	50	8	58†
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the year	9	..	9*
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the year	5	..	5†
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	97	23	120
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner Sleeps in one Cell	140	48	188

* Greatest number, 77. † Daily average, 63.

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Shifts	..	2
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	3	3
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs		
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	2	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Stockings	2	2	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	2	2	Infirmary Beds	As circumstances may require.	
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets		
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs		
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets		
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases		
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels		

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads :—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	521	9	2
,, Male and Female Clothing	34	0	0
,, Bedding	10	3	6
,, Straw	0	15	0
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	25	2	6
,, Medicines		..	
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	123	19	6
,, Soap	7	2	6
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	47	0	0
,, Washing	55	18	8
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing	41	9	6
,, Books	3	9	0
,, Furniture		..	
,, Assessed Taxes	3	7	11
,, Officers' Salaries	992	18	10
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	100	0	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	123	1	8
,, Sundries not mentioned	103	18	3
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2203	16	0
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	259	8	6
Grand Total	2463	4	6
Prison Diet, per head per Annum	9	2	2¼
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per head per Annum	0	18	7¼

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other Cause of Death.
Richard H.	60	1 month, for non-payment of fine.	January 30	Good	February 20	21 days	Erysipelas.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

	1st Class. Convicted Prisoners, not exceeding 3 Days.		2nd Class. Convicted Prisoners, exceeding 3 days and not exceeding 14 days.		3rd Class. Convicted Prisoners at Hard Labour, exceeding 14 Days, but not more than 6 Weeks; and Convicted Prisoners not Hard Labour, exceeding 14 Days, and not exceeding 3 Months.					4th, 7th, and 8th Classes. Convicted Prisoners at Hard Labour, exceeding 6 Weeks and not more than 3 Months; and Convicted Prisoners, not Hard Labour, exceeding 3 Months; Prisoners for further Examination; Prisoners before Trial, and Poor Debtors.					5th Class. Convicted Prisoners at Hard Labour exceeding 3 Months.					
	Bread.	Gruel.	Bread.	Gruel.	Bread.	Gruel.	Meat.	Rice.	Soup.	Bread.	Gruel.	Meat.	Rice.	Soup.	Bread.	Gruel.	Cocoa.	Meat.	Rice.	Soup.
	ozs.	Pts.	ozs.	Pts.	ozs.	Pts.	ozs.	lbs.	Pts.	ozs.	Pts.	ozs.	lbs.	Pts.	ozs.	Pts.	Pts.	ozs.	lbs.	Pts.
Males . .	112	14	168	14	168	14	6	1	2	168	14	21	2	3	168	11	3	39	3	3
Females .	112	14	126	14	126	14	6	1	2	126	14	21	2	3	126	11	3	12	1½	3

6th Class. Prisoners in Solitary Confinement.	9th Class. Prisoners under punishment for Prison Offences.
The ordinary diet of their Class.	Males.—24 ozs. bread, 2 pints gruel, per diem. Females.—18 ozs. bread, 2 pints gruel, per diem.

N.B. The soup contains per pint, 3 ozs. cooked meat without bone, 1 oz. oatmeal, rice, vegetables, with pepper and salt. The gruel contains per pint, 1½ ozs. oatmeal, sweetened with ¾ oz. sugar or molasses. The meat in all cases means cooked meat without bone.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Cranks will Employ at one time.	The ordinary Velocity of the Cranks per Minute.	The Daily Amount of Labour performed by each Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January .	7	40, in separate compartments.	From 22 to 28.	The mean per day for the year, 13,080 turns of the Crank.	Haden's Indicator.	No other application than that of pumping water.
February .	7					
March . .	8¾					
April . .	10					
May . .	10					
June . .	10					
July . .	10					
August .	10					
September	10					
October .	8¾					
November .	7					
December .	7					

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Herefordshire.

Hereford County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Total. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
John Oliver Kettle	Governor	42	April, 1842	230	0	0	230	0	0	Coals and candles found, and a house rent free.
Rev. T. Lingen Allen	Chaplain	39	Oct., 1840	150	0	0	150	0	0	£20 a year extra from Brydge's Charity, and not from the County Rate.
Thomas Cain	Surgeon	32	Jan., 1839	70	0	0	36	3	0	Resigned April, 1846
Henry Graves Bull	Ditto	29	April, 1846	70	0	0	33	17	0	
James Corbett	Clerk to the Visiting Justices.	48	,, 1837	100	0	0	100	0	0	
James Harper	Schoolmaster	55	June, 1841	25	0	0	25	0	0	
John Piper	Porter	43	Sept., 1841	50 till Sept. 53 since do.			50	3	6	
William Pinder	Turnkey	42	Aug., 1842	50	0	0	50	0	0	
John Davies	Ditto	49	April, 1843	50	0	0	48	15	4	About 9 days from duty.
James Barber	Ditto	43	Oct., 1843	50	0	0	39	17	0	Resigned July, 1846.
James Jones	Ditto	46	July, 1846	50	0	0	10	3	0	
Job English	Wardsman	33	Sept., 1840	35	0	0	35	0	0	
James Jones	Ditto	46	Mar., 1845	30	0	0	22	10	0	Appointed Turnkey July, 1846.
Charles Davies	Ditto	51	Aug., 1846	37	14	0	5	10	0	
Thomas Bevan	Cook and Engineer	50	April, 1844	18s. per week.			46	16	0	
George Trilloe	Baker and Scullery-man.	31	Aug., 1844	13s. per week.			22	9	6	Resigned May, 1846.
Thomas Davies	Ditto	27	May, 1846	13s. per week.			11	6	6	
Ann Bruton	Matron	62	Feb., 1842	26	0	0	26	0	0	
Elizabeth Bundy	Nurse	53	Oct., 1844	9s. per week.			19	2	0	Resigned September,
Sarah Bruton	Ditto	62	Sept., 1846	9s. per week.			4	6	0	1846.
Jane Moreton	Wardswoman	57	Feb., 1844	18	0	0	18	0	0	
Margaret English	Errandwoman	42	July, 1822	8	0	0	8	0	0	
Total Number of Officers.	22		Total	Actually paid.			992	18	10	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	..		
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	0	7	0
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	3	9	0
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	123	1	8
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	1	11	8
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts, Articles sold	4	9	8
Total	132	19	0

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	2,203	16	0
Total Receipts of Ditto	132	19	0
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2,070	17	0
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	259	8	6
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	2,330	5	6

The Cost of each Prisoner per day, is 2s. 0¼d.

HEREFORD.—City Gaol.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years or Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	2	1	..	..	2	1	3

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants		Felons.		Misdemeanants				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year.	1	..	..	..	8	9	2	1	11	10	1	..	..	..	1	..	12	10	22
Total	1	..	..	1	8	9	2	1	11	11	1	..	..	..	1	..	12	11	23
How Disposed of.																			
Convicted :—																			
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	..	..	3	4	1	..	4	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	5	4	9
Sentenced to Transportation .	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Acquitted at the Bar. . . .	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
No Bills found	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Non-appearance to Recognizances	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4
Total	1	..	..	1	8	9	2	1	11	11	1	..	..	..	1	..	12	11	23
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged, by Magistrates . . .	..	..	..	..	9	4	..	..	9	4	4	..	..	..	4	..	13	4	17

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Deserters awaiting a Route	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Vagrant Act	28	4	7	1	35	5	40
Under the Metropolitan, or Local Police Acts .	23	4	..	..	23	4	27
For Assaults	21	4	1	..	22	4	26
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding classes	8	2	..	..	8	2	10
Total	82	14	8	1	90	15	105
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	3	1	..	..	3	1	4

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Herefordshire.
Hereford City Gaol.

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the Course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In custody at the commencement of the Year — Prisoners for Trial	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
In custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
In custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	11	10	1	..	12	10	22
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	82	14	8	1	90	15	105
Charges, *i.e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for examination but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	12	5	4	..	16	5	21
Total	110	31	13	1	123	32	155

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	2	2	..	..	2	2	4
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	2	2	1	..	3	2	5
Summary Convictions	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	8	4	1	..	9	4	13

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.

	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	3	4	3	5	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	9
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	4	4
Ditto under Summary Conviction	22	6	25	2	26	3	7	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	14

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1

Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.

	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	3	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1

	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	10	9	19
Ditto after Trial	5	4	9
Ditto under Summary Conviction	90	15	105
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	2	1	3

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	1	3	..	..	1	3	4
21 Years and under 30	4	2	..	..	4	2	6
30 Years and upwards	4	4	..	..	4	4	8
Total	9	9	1	..	10	9	19

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
14 Years and under 17	..	..	5	1	5	1	6
17 Years and under 21	20	4	..	..	20	4	24
21 Years and under 30	27	5	..	..	27	5	32
30 Years and upwards	35	5	..	..	35	5	40
Total	82	14	8	1	90	15	105

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	2	3	1	..	3	3	6
Can Read only	3	4	..	..	3	4	7
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	3	2	..	..	3	2	5
Can Read and Write well	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	9	9	1	..	10	9	19

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	30	8	2	..	32	8	40
Can Read only	16	5	2	1	18	6	24
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	32	1	4	..	36	1	37
Can Read and Write well	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	82	14	8	1	90	15	105

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	34	17	3	..	37	17	54
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	4	3	..	..	4	3	7

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Herefordshire.

Hereford City Gaol.

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Junvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	7	3	..	..	7	3	10
Twice	6	2	..	..	6	2	8
Thrice	3	1	1	..	4	1	5
Four Times or more	1	3	..	..	1	3	4
Total	17	9	1	..	18	9	27

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	67	20	7	1	74	21	95
Employment, not being Hard Labour	31	6	2	..	33	6	39
Not Employed	12	5	4	..	16	5	21
Total	110	31	13	1	123	32	155

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5
Stoppage of Diet	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10
Total	8	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	14	1	15

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	11	11	22
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	..	..	12
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	18	12	30
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Paisoner Sleeps in one Cell	54	36	90

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.						
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	1	..	Pillow cases	1	1
Stockings	1	..	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	2	2	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	1	1	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	123	1	5
,, Male and Female Clothing, Bedding	14	13	0
,, Straw		..	
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	15	1	4
,, Medicines		..	
,, Wine, Beer and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	36	16	1
,, Soap, Candles, Oil and Gas, Washing	21	2	10
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing	6	10	4
,, Books	1	13	8
,, Furniture		..	
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes		..	
,, Officer's Salaries	134	16	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	22	16	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	114	9	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	490	19	8
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year		..	
Grand Total	490	19	8
Prison Diet, per Head per Annum	9	0	1¼
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum	1	2	10

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23—Dietary per Week.

	Bread.	Meat when cooked.	Potatoes.	Gruel.*
	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	pints.
Hard Labour . . . Men	168	12	7	14
Hard Labour . . . Women	126	12	7	14
Hard Labour . . . Boys	112	12	7	14
Employment not being Hard Labour . . Men	168	..	7	14
Employment not being Hard Labour . . Women	126	..	7	14
Employment not being Hard Labour . . Boys	112	..	7	14
Not Employed . . . Men	168	..	..	14
Not Employed . . . Women	126	..	..	14
Not Employed . . . Boys	112	..	..	14

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.

No Tread Mill.

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.

No Crank Labour. The Prisoners are employed in their separate cells at Hearth Rug-making, weaving of Coir Matting, and Mat-making.

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Herefordshire.

Hereford City Gaol.

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
George Adams	Governor	36	Nov. 9. 1836	10 0 0	0 0 0	10 0 0	House rent, garden, fire, candles, washing, &c. Gifts of Town Council.
Mary Ann Adams	Matron	35	Feb. 9. 1841	10 0 0	5 0 0	15 0 0	
Philip James	Surgeon	56	Nov. 9. 1838	20 0 0	0 0 0	20 0 0	
Henry Pearce	Chaplain	52	..	22 0 0	8 0 0	30 0 0	£8 Charity Gift.
Samuel Scaffull	Turnkey	54	Feb. 9. 1839	36 8 0	0 10 0	36 18 0	10*s.* cutting Prisoners' hair.
John Goldrick	Ditto	35	Mar. 9. 1845	36 8 0	0 10 0	36 18 0	10*s.* shaving Prisoners.
Total Number of Officers . 6			Total .	134 16 0	14 0 0	148 16 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	47	2	6
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	0	7	0
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the City Rate	25	18	6
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	1	1	4
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	22	16	0
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	1	10	10
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	3	4	0
Total	102	0	2

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	490	19	8
Total Receipts of ditto	102	0	2
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	388	19	6
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	..		
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	388	19	6

The Cost of each Prisoner per day, is 1*s.* 4¼*d.*

LEICESTERSHIRE.

LEICESTER.—County Gaol.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Convicted at Assizes and Sessions in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	..	5	..	..	..	5	5

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison at the commencement of the Year	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	1	5
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	28	3	..	..	124	21	12	2	164	26	3	1	..	1	18	8	1	..	22	10	186	36	222
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	5	1	..	..	6	1	11	..	22	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	23	2	25
Total	34	5	2	..	130	22	23	2	189	29	5	1	..	1	18	8	1	..	24	10	213	39	252
How Disposed of.																							
Convicted— Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	15	2	2	..	35	18	10	2	62	22	2	..	..	1	7	8	1	..	10	9	72	31	103
Sentenced to Transportation	6	..	..	..	31	1	..	..	37	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	40	1	41
Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	..	..	..	..	42	..	2	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	47	..	47
Acquitted at the Bar	7	2	..	..	18	1	6	..	31	3	1	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	4	1	35	4	39
No Bills found	4	..	..	..	4	2	..	..	8	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	11	2	13
Not prosecuted	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Non-appearance to Recognizances	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	1	..	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	4
Total	34	5	2	..	130	22	23	2	189	29	5	1	..	1	18	8	1	..	24	10	213	39	252
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	9	1	10

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Leicestershire.
Leicester County Gaol.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the Commencement of the Year . . .	12	3	..	..	12	3	15
Under the Game Laws	15	..	1	..	16	..	16
Under the Revenue Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Bastardy Laws	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
Under the Vagrant Act	24	3	5	..	29	3	32
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	21	2	10	..	31	2	33
Under the Larceny Act	15	2	11	1	26	3	29
For Assaults	40	9	9	..	49	9	58
For want of Sureties	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	28	10	3	..	31	10	41
Total	155	26	39	1	194	27	221
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	10	..	..	..	10	..	10

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	4	..	4
In Execution	14	..	14
Under 8 & 9 Vic., c. 127	60	2	62
Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt	1	..	1
Non-payment of Poor's Rates	1	..	1
Total	76	2	78

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year . . .	Prisoners for Trial . . .	3	1	1	..	4	1	5
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	..	5	..	..	..	5	5
	Summary Convictions . .	12	3	..	..	12	3	15
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors.	Prisoners for Trial . . .	164	26	22	10	186	36	222
	Rendered in Court for Trial .	22	2	1	..	23	2	25
	Summary Convictions . .	155	26	39	1	194	27	221
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed		17	1	2	..	19	1	20
Total		573	64	65	11	438	75	513
DEBTORS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year		4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Admitted in the course of the Year		76	2	..	..	76	2	78
Total of Debtors and Criminals . .		453	66	65	11	518	17	595

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	17	3	4	4	21	7	28
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	25	6	5	..	30	6	36
Summary Convictions	15	3	2	..	17	3	20
Total	57	12	11	4	68	16	84
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
Total of Debtors and Criminals	64	12	11	4	75	16	91

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.

—	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Transferred to other Governors.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	57	5	34	9	33	7	34	4	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	165	26
Ditto after Trial	..	2	9	..	15	8	7	1	14	4	14	5	3	2	..	..	41	..	1	..	107	22
Ditto under Summary Conviction	15	4	25	8	61	8	32	3	20	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	155	26

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	7	1	17	..	5	..	6	..	2	..	37	1

Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.

—	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Transferred to other Governors.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	6	1	6	7	4	1	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	10
Ditto after Trial	1	..	1	..	1	6	..	1	3	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	13	9
Ditto under Summary Conviction	3	..	11	1	16	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	1

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	187	36	223
Ditto after Trial	120	31	151
Ditto under Summary Conviction	194	27	221
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	40	1	41

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Leicestershire.

Leicester County Gaol.

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age, and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	5	1	5	1	6
12 Years and under 14	..	..	5	2	5	2	7
14 Years and under 17	..	..	13	7	13	7	20
17 Years and under 21	56	5	..	..	56	5	61
21 Years and under 30	67	12	..	..	67	12	79
30 Years and upwards	64	11	..	..	64	11	75
Total	187	28	23	10	210	38	248

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age, and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	5	1	5	1	6
12 Years and under 14	..	..	6	..	6	..	6
14 Years and under 17	..	..	28	..	28	..	28
17 Years and under 21	55	4	..	..	55	4	59
21 Years and under 30	60	14	..	..	60	14	74
30 Years and upwards	40	8	..	..	40	8	48
Total	155	26	39	1	194	27	221

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	42	7	11	3	53	10	63
Can Read only	37	12	2	5	39	17	56
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	98	8	10	2	108	10	118
Can Read and Write well	10	1	..	..	10	1	11
Total	187	28	23	10	210	38	248

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	35	7	16	..	51	7	58
Can Read only	40	10	9	1	49	11	60
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	73	9	14	..	87	9	96
Can Read and Write well	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
Total	155	26	39	1	194	27	221

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy and Death, in the Course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	47	8	2	..	49	8	57
Infirmary Cases	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
Deaths	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Greatest number of sick at any one time	9	3	2	..	11	3	14

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	55	4	3	..	58	4	62
Twice	15	3	2	..	17	3	20
Thrice	5	2	..	..	5	2	7
Four Times or more	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	77	9	5	..	82	9	91

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	135	39	30	5	165	44	209
Employment, not being Hard Labour	167	22	32	6	199	28	227
Not Employed	71	3	3	..	74	3	77
Total	373	64	65	11	438	75	513

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	4	..	5	..	9	..	9

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Whipping	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Dark Cells	29	10	28	4	8	1	8	..	73	15	88
Solitary Cells	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Stoppage of Diet	19	2	12	..	8	1	5	..	44	3	47
Other Punishments	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	50	12	40	4	17	2	13	..	120	18	138

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Leicestershire.

Leicester County Gaol.

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	96	15	111
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	60	12	72
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	13	..	13
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year	6	..	6
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	258	11	269
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one cell	275	24	299*

* A great alteration has been made in the arrangement of the buildings since the date of this Return.

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	2	2	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	2	2
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	520	10	10¾
,, Male and Female Clothing	60	4	6
,, Bedding	9	14	4
,, Straw	1	18	6
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	15	16	9½
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	76	7	11½
,, Soap	25	7	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	48	18	1
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	21	6	1
,, Books	64	1	10½
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	20	8	9
,, Officers' Salaries	1,242	13	9
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	25	0	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	5	9	6
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	55	0	7½
,, Sundries not mentioned	130	17	8¼
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2,323	16	4½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	58	11	10½
Grand Total	2,382	8	3
Prison Diet, per head per Annum	5	6	4½
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per head per Annum	0	19	3½

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other Cause of Death.
Wm. R.	26	1 year, Hard Labour.	May 15, 1845	Good .	July 26, 1846	1 year, 73 days	Consumption.
John H.	55	6 calendar months	Dec. 21, 1845	Good .	June 29, 1846	5 calendar months, 2 days.	Internal tumour pressing on the blood vessels and air tubes.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The same Dietary as that recommended by the Secretary of State in the Official Code of Prison Regulations.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
William Musson . . .	Governor. . . .	40	Nov. 22, 1842	287	10	0	House and garden, and fuel for office.
Rev. Wm. Fox . . .	Chaplain	42	April 4, 1842	225	0	0	Fuel for his room.
John Nedham . . .	Surgeon	57	,, 1814	90	0	0	
Hope Dodd	Matron	76	October, 1823	39	15	0	Residence, fuel, and candles.
Charles Hill	Deputy Governor .	51	April, 1846	53	15	10	
Benjamin Brookes* . .	Schoolmaster . .	69	,, 1834	21	18	6	
David Bloxham . . .	Schoolmaster . .	40	April 6, 1846	32	6	5	
Jane Davenport . . .	Female Warder . .	52	Jan. 29, 1840	26	10	0	
John Dear*	Clerk	45	,, 1844	43	0	0	
Henry Newton. . . .	Gate Porter . . .	56	Sept., 1827	53	0	0	
John Hall	Warder	41	January, 1835	53	0	0	
William Davenport . .	Ditto	50	January, 1838	53	0	0	
William Bacon* . . .	Ditto	54	,, 1840	32	0	0	
James Ward*	Ditto	56	Oct. 16, 1834	3	0	0	Lodging, fuel, & candles.
John Braley	Ditto	51	Feb. 14, 1841	25	0	0	
William Godfrey . . .	Ditto	53	Dec. 7, 1828	25	0	0	
Joseph Bent*	Ditto	51	Mar. 19, 1842	9	0	0	
Thomas Chesterton . .	Ditto	42	May 17, 1846	22	0	0	
James Lacey*	Ditto	..	May 24, 1846	11	0	0	
W. B. Morton* . . .	Ditto	..	,, 1846	4	0	0	
Thomas Brewin . . .	Ditto and Taskmaster	37	Aug. 4, 1846	10	0	0	
Edward Cowell* . . .	Warder	..	,, 1846	10	0	0	Eight male warders, one gate porter, one female warder, and one clerk, sleep within the Prison; one engineer, one cook, and one gaol servant reside with their families outside.
George Greasley . . .	Ditto	35	Aug. 26, 1846	8	0	0	
Joseph Newbold . . .	Cook	36	Feb. 19, 1844	22	10	0	
James Hoare	Gaol servant . . .	51	Sept. 25, 1843	20	0	0	
Samuel Palmer . . .	Stoker and Engineer	50	April, 1846	14	8	0	
Samuel Waterer* . .	Taskmaster . . .	41	Dec., 1843	40	0	0	
Alexander Hooke . . .	Night watch. . .	..	,, 1846	8	0	0	
Total Number of Officers . . 19			Total . .	1,242	13	9	

* Resigned.

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	36	11	7¾
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..		
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	25	6	0
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	55	0	7½
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports. . . .	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	6	19	10
Total	123	18	1¼

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Leicestershire.

Leicester County Gaol.

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2,323	16	4¼
Total Receipts of Ditto	123	18	1¼
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2,199	18	3¼
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	58	11	10½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	2,258	10	1¾

The Cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s*. 6½*d*.

Leicester County House of Correction.

LEICESTER.—County House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		
	Felon.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
How Disposed of.											
Convicted— Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	47	..	6	..	53	..	53
Under the Game Laws	26	..	2	..	28	..	28
Under the Bastardy Laws	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Vagrant Act	59	..	5	..	64	..	64
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	45	..	6	..	51	..	51
Under the Larceny Act	21	..	4	..	25	..	25
For Assaults	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
For want of Sureties	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
As known or reputed Thieves	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	40	..	3	..	43	..	43
Total	200	..	20	..	220	..	220

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Criminals.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	48	..	1	..	49	..	49
	Summary Convictions	47	..	6	..	53	..	53
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors	Rendered in Court for Trial	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
	Summary Convictions	200	..	20	..	220	..	220
Received from the custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	53	..	5	..	58	..	58
Total		350	..	32	..	382	..	382

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

This Prison was discontinued on the 28th April, 1846, and the Prisoners transferred to the County Gaol.

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	1	..	2	..	22	..	7	..	11	..	8	..	4	..	..	..	55	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	6	..	32	..	116	..	25	..	19	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	200	..

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	2	..	5	..	11	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	20	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	60	..	60
Ditto under Summary Conviction	220	..	220

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
21 Years and under 30	2	..	..	..	2	..	2

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	4	..	4	..	4
14 Years and under 17	..	..	16	..	16	..	4
17 Years and under 21	64	..	..	..	64	..	64
21 Years and under 30	73	..	..	..	73	..	73
30 Years and upwards	63	..	..	..	63	..	63
Total	200	..	20	..	220	..	220

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can Read and Write well	2	..	..	..	2	..	2

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Leicestershire. Leicester County House of Correction.

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	51	..	5	..	56	..	56
Can Read only	63	..	8	..	71	..	71
Can Read or Write, or both Imperfectly	77	..	6	..	83	..	83
Can Read and Write Well	9	..	1	..	10	..	10
Total	200	..	20	..	220	11	220

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight indisposition	51	..	1	..	52	..	52
Infirmary Cases	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Deaths	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	9	..	2	..	11	..	11

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	43	..	6	..	49	..	49
Twice	15	..	..	..	15	..	15
Thrice	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Four Times, or more	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Total	68	..	6	..	74	..	74

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	312	..	22	..	334	..	334
Employment not being Hard Labour	34	..	8	..	42	..	42
Not Employed	4	..	2	..	6	..	6
Total	350	..	32	..	382	..	382

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Solitary Cells / Stoppage of Diet	37	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	39	..	39

No. 17.—The greatest Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	113	..	113
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year.	84	..	84

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	..
Day Caps	1	..	Beds	1	..
Jackets	1	..	Blankets*	2	..
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	..
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	..	Towels	1	..
Handkerchiefs	2	..	Infirmary Beds	1	..
Shoes (pairs)	1	..	,, Blankets	2	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	..
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	1	..
Petticoats	..	..	,, Pillow Cases	1	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	1	..

* One in Summer, two in Winter.

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads :—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	318	15	9½
,, Male and Female Clothing	24	0	2½
,, Bedding	13	14	0
,, Straw	1	8	2
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	6	10	8¼
,, Trusses and Leeches	2	17	8
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	0	9	6
,, Fuel	26	4	2¼
,, Soap	4	1	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	6	7	9
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing, Books	6	1	3½
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	8	12	1
,, Officers' Salaries	433	16	4
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	77	3	9
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	930	2	5
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	40	8	11
Grand Total	970	11	4
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum, on the Average	..		
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	..		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other Cause of Death.
Thomas H.	36	1 Calendar Month.	Feb. 10, 1846	Good	March 12, 1846	30 days	Apoplexy.
James I.	75	21 days	March 26	Good	April 16, 1846	21 days	Erysipelas.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Leicestershire.

Leicester County House of Correction.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The Diet is the same as that laid down by the Secretary of State in the Official Code of Prison Regulations.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Average Number of Working hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Average Number of Feet in Ascent per day as per Hours of Employment.	The Average daily Amount of Labour in Feet of ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January February March April May June July August September. October November. December.	7	50	7½ inches	56 on 3 wheels. 48 on 2 wheels.	Three-eighths One-third.	14,700. 12,600.	9,187½ 8,400	By calculation.	Grinding and dressing Corn.

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
John Allen	Governor	49	June 30, 1834	75 0 0	0 5 10	75 5 10	House.
Rev. William Fox	Chaplain	42	April 4, 1842	75 0 0	..	75 0 0	Fuel and candles to Governor's office, Chaplain's room, and Turnkey's room at the lodge
John Nedham	Surgeon	57	April 4, 1815	30 0 0	..	30 0 0	
Joseph Pearson	Schoolmaster	24	May 5, 1845	36 3 0	..	36 3 0	
William Godfrey	Turnkey	53	Dec 7, 1828	30 0 0	0 5 10	30 5 10	Whenever a private whipping is ordered 5*s.* is divided between the Governor and Turnkey. The Governor provides the instruments. From Michaelmas 1845 to Easter 1846 1*l.* 15*s.* was thus divided.
James Ward	Ditto	56	Oct. 16, 1834	30 0 0	0 5 10	30 5 10	
John Braley	Ditto	50	Feb. 14, 1841	30 0 0	0 5 10	30 5 10	
Joseph Bent	Ditto	50	Mar. 19, 1842	30 0 0	0 5 10	30 5 10	
James Hoare	Ditto	50	Sept. 25, 1843	24 0 0	0 2 11	24 2 11	
Samuel Waterer	Taskmaster	40	Dec. 19, 1843	15 0 0	..	15 0 0	Five Turnkeys sleep in the Prison.
Joseph Newbold	Cook and Turnkey.	35	Feb. 19, 1844	27 0 0	0 2 11	27 2 11	
Richard Russell	Miller and Baker	49	Sept. 7, 1844	31 13 4	10 0 0	41 13 4	Allowed 10*l.* for house rent.
Total Number of Officers . 12			Total . .	433 16 4	11 15 0	445 11 4	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£. s. d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	..
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	0 13 0
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	..
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..
Other Receipts	..
Total £	0 13 0

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	930	2	5
Total Receipts of Ditto	0	13	0
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	929	9	5
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	40	8	11
Total Expenses of the Prison, for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	969	18	4

LEICESTER.—Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	6	2	..	..	6	2	8

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	9	1	..	..	3	..	3	..	12	1	13
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	7	..	2	..	41	12	3	1	53	13	5	1	27	5	32	6	85	19	104
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial, in the course of the Year	..	..	..	..	5	3	..	..	5	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	6	3	9
Total	7	..	2	..	55	16	3	1	67	17	5	1	31	5	36	6	103	23	126
How Disposed of. Convicted—																			
Executed	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	3	..	1	..	25	9	2	..	31	9	3	1	24	4	27	5	58	14	72
Sentenced to Transportation	3	..	1	..	14	1	1	..	19	1	1	..	5	1	6	1	25	2	27
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	..	..	9	1	..	1	9	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	10	2	12
No Bills Found	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	3
Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	..	..	4	5	..	..	4	5	..	..	1	..	1	..	5	5	10
Total	7	..	2	..	55	16	3	1	67	17	5	1	31	5	36	6	103	23	126
Prisoners for Examination at the commencement of the Year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Prisoners committed for Examination, in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	28	..	..	..	..	72	23	148	31	179

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Leicestershire.

Leicester Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year. . . .	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
Under the Bastardy Laws.	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Vagrant Act	6	1	16	..	22	1	23
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	31	4	22	..	53	4	57
Under the Larceny Act	4	1	6	..	10	1	11
Under the Metropolitan, or Local Police Acts .	14	4	..	1	14	5	19
For Assaults	33	7	2	..	35	7	42
For want of Sureties	15	..	..	..	15	..	15
As known or reputed Thieves	1	..	2	..	3	..	3
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	25	11	2	..	27	11	38
Total	132	28	50	1	182	29	211
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on Charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	92	20	31	1	123	21	144

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial . . .	9	1	3	..	12	1	13
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	6	2	..	..	6	2	8
	Summary Convictions . .	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
	For Re-examination . .	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial . .	53	13	32	6	85	19	104
	Rendered in Court for Trial	5	3	1	..	6	3	9
	Summary Convictions .	132	28	50	1	182	29	211
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed		168	48	103	4	271	52	323
Total		383	96	189	11	572	107	679

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial.	4	5	1	..	5	5	10
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	6	4	1	..	7	4	11
Summary Convictions.	5	..	4	..	9	..	9
Total	15	9	6	..	21	9	30

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners, confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial . .	14	1	18	2	13	5	10	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	58	9
Ditto after Trial . .	5	..	2	..	4	1	2	2	8	2	8	3	2	1	..	..	31	9
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	35	6	38	12	24	8	26	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132	28

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation . . .	12	1	3	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	19	1

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial. . .	6	1	14	4	11	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	6
Ditto after Trial . .	7	..	7	..	7	..	..	..	3	2	2	3	1	..	..	..	27	5
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	25	1	13	..	9	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	1

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation . . .	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	92	15	107
Ditto after Trial	58	14	72
Ditto under Summary Conviction	182	29	211
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation .	19	1	27

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	4	1	4	1	5
12 Years and under 14	..	..	4	..	4	..	4
14 Years and under 17	..	..	27	5	27	5	32
17 Years and under 21	26	6	..	..	26	6	32
21 Years and under 30	22	4	..	..	22	4	26
30 Years and upwards	15	2	..	..	15	2	17
Total	63	12	35	6	98	18	116

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Leicestershire.

Leicester Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	10	..	10	..	10
12 Years and under 14	..	..	12	..	12	..	12
14 Years and under 17	..	..	28	1	28	1	29
17 Years and under 21	42	5	..	..	42	5	47
21 Years and under 30	38	12	..	..	38	12	50
30 Years and upwards	52	11	..	..	52	11	63
Total	132	28	50	1	182	29	211

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	8	4	18	2	26	6	32
Can Read only	6	2	1	..	7	2	9
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	24	2	10	2	34	4	38
Can Read and Write well	25	4	6	2	31	6	37
Total	63	12	35	6	98	18	116

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	44	14	18	1	62	15	77
Can Read only	3	..	1	..	4	..	4
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	41	9	20	..	61	9	70
Can Read and Write well	44	5	11	..	55	5	60
Total	132	28	50	1	182	29	211

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	58	33	4	1	72	34	106
Infirmary cases	21	12	1	..	22	12	34
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	4	7	..	..	4	7	11

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	26	12	12	..	38	12	50
Twice	25	8	13	..	38	8	46
Thrice	24	6	10	..	34	6	40
Four Times or more	45	7	14	..	59	7	66
Total	120	33	49	..	169	33	202

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	115	26	44	5	159	31	191
Employment, not being Hard Labour	28	16	24	..	52	16	68
Not Employed	240	54	121	6	361	60	421
Total	383	96	189	11	572	107	679

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	7	..	20	..	20	7	27

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Solitary Cells	4	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	5	7	12

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	53	17	70
The daily average Number of Prisoners throughout the Year	36	10	46
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in Separate Sleeping Cells	47	11	58
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	62	11	73

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	2	Shifts	..	2
Day-caps	1	2	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	2	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	2	2	Towels each ward	2	2
Handkerchiefs	2	2	Infirmary Beds	6	2
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	2	2
Pattens	..	1	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	2	If ordered Sheets	2	2
Petticoats	..	2	,, Pillow Cases	1	1
Flannel ditto	..	2	,, Towels	1	1
Aprons	..	2			

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Leicestershire.

Leicester Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	358	6	0
,, Male and Female Clothing	62	8	4
,, Bedding	22	0	0
,, Straw	2	8	0
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	14	4	9
,, Medicines		..	
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	44	11	10
,, Soap	6	11	3
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	14	12	1
,, Washing		..	
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing	24	13	7
,, Books	1	9	0
,, Furniture		..	
,, Rates and Taxes	19	8	11
,, Officers' Salaries	516	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	2	5	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	94	13	7
,, Sundries not mentioned	51	12	8
Total expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	1235	5	0
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	122	9	1
Grand Total	£1357	14	1
Prison Diet, per Head per Annum	7	3	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum	3	17	0

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The Dietary now allowed is the same as that recommended for adoption by the Secretary of State in the Official Code of Gaol Regulations.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January	6	14	9 inches.	Four revolutions or 84 steps in 2½ minutes, or 33⅓ steps per minute.	About one-fourth.	9,072	6,804	The speed of the wheel regulated by a governor, with expanding balls, which act upon a fly at the top of the Prison containing fans, which present greater or less resistance to the air according to the action of the governor, and are calculated to give four revolutions of the wheel in 2½ minutes under all circumstances.	Unproductive Labour.
February	6					9,072	6,804		
March	6					9,072	6,804		
April	9					13,608	10,206		
May	9					13,608	10,206		
June	9					13,608	10,206		
July	9					13,608	10,206		
August	9					13,608	10,206		
September	9					13,608	10,206		
October	6					9,072	6,804		
November	6					9,072	6,804		
December	6					9,072	6,804		

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
George W. Owston .	Governor .	45	Keeper of the House of Correction, January, 21, 1821; Governor of the Gaol and House of Correction, Oct. 22, 1835, which were then consolidated.	300	0	0	The Governor out of his salary, pays the Male and Female Turnkeys, with the exception of the Schoolmaster and Cook.
George Barker . .	Chaplain .	54	January 1, 1838. . . .	60	0	0	
Charles Bowman .	Surgeon .	43	,, 1837. . . .	60	0	0	
Hannah Owston . .	Matron .	41	Matron of the House of Correction, May 7, 1827; of the Gaol and House of Correction, October 22, 1845.	20	0	0	
Edward Marshall .	Schoolmaster and Turnkey.	31	April 15, 1840	50	0	0	All the Officers reside in the Prison, except the Chaplain and Surgeon, and receive the Prison Diet, with the exception of the Governor.
John Yates . . .	Turnkey .	42	March 6, 1842		..		
Thomas Riley . .	Cook and Turnkey.	29	April 1, 1844	26	0	0	
Thomas Rowlett. .	Turnkey .	23	February 23, 1846 . . .		..		
Mary Yates . . .	,,	44	March 6, 1842		..		
Mary Hercott . .	,,	20	April 1, 1846.		..		
Total Number of Officers . 10			Total	516	0	0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the prison	..		
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..		
Amount received for support of Prisoners under contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate . . .	..		
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	94	13	7
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports . . .	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	..		
Total	£ 94	13	7

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions.	1,235	5	0
Total Receipts of Ditto	94	13	7
Actual Cost to the County, City or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1,140	11	5
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions.	122	9	1
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£ 1,263	0	6

The Cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s.* 5½*d.*

MERIONETHSHIRE.

DOLGELLY.—COUNTY GAOL AND HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	1	2	6	1	..	..	7	3	7	3	10
Total	1	2	7	1	..	..	8	3	8	3	11
How Disposed of.											
Convicted—											
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	5	1	..	..	5	1	5	1	6
Acquitted at the Bar	1	2	1	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	4
No Bills found	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Total	1	2	7	1	..	..	8	3	8	3	11

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Bastardy Laws	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Vagrant Act	12	..	..	..	12	..	12
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
For Assaults	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	21	..	..	..	21	..	21

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	1	..	1
In Execution	1	1	2
Total	1	1	2

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In custody at the commencement of the Year — Prisoners for Trial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
In custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
In custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	7	3	..	..	7	3	10
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	21	..	..	..	21	..	21
Total	35	3	..	..	35	3	38
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the Commencement of the Year	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Admitted in the course of the Year	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Total of Debtors and Criminals	37	4	..	..	37	4	41

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Summary Convictions	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total of Debtors and Criminals	9	..	..	..	9	..	9

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Transferred to other Governors.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	2	2	2	..	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3
Ditto after Trial	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	4	..	12	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	8	3	11
Ditto after Trial	5	1	6
Ditto under Summary Conviction	21	..	21

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17 Years and under 21	1	2	..	..	1	2	3
21 Years and under 30	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
30 Years and upwards	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	8	3	..	..	8	3	11

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Merionethshire.

Dolgelly County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners, comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17 Years and under 21	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
21 Years and under 30	12	..	..	..	12	..	12
30 Years and upwards	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
Total	21	..	..	..	21	..	21

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	3	3	..	..	3	3	6
Can Read only	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Can Read and Write well	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	8	3	..	..	8	3	11

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	17	..	..	..	17	..	17
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	21	..	..	..	21	..	21

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Infirmary Cases	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Criminal Lunatics	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	2	..	..	..	2	..	2

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously committed.—*Nil.*

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	21	..	..	..	21	..	21
Not Employed	14	3	..	..	14	3	17
Total	35	3	..	..	35	3	38

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately whipped	2	..	1	..	3	..	3

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
Stoppage of Diet	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	9	..	9
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	4	1	5
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	2	..	2
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year	1	..	1
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	8	..	8
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	19	..	19

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.						
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	..	Beds	..	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	..	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	..	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	1	1
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Stockings	..	..	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	2	2
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	1	1
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	47	16	0½
,, Male and Female Clothing	11	1	9
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	0	18	0
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	20	18	7
,, Soap	4	5	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	3	2	0
,, Washing	3	18	0
,, Cooking	6	0	0
,, Stationery and Printing	1	4	10
,, Books	1	7	6
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	116	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	28	0	8
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	24	11	11
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	269	4	3½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	6	16	11
Grand Total	276	1	2½
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	7	16	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	0	8	6

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission	State of Health on Admission.	If Insane on, or known to have been so previous to, Admission.	If Insane at present.	If Removed, Date of Removal.	Where sent.
Joseph O.	59	During Her Majesty's pleasure.	July 5, 1845.	Good	An Idiot from Infancy.		May 9, 1846	To Llanfrothen, Merionethshire.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

Prisoners confined for any term not exceeding fourteen days:—

Breakfast, one pint of oatmeal gruel, six ounces of bread. Dinner, eight ounces of bread, one pint of soup or broth. Supper, same as Breakfast.

For trial, and those convicted for any term exceeding fourteen days without labour:—

Breakfast, one pint of oatmeal gruel, six ounces of bread. Dinner, eight ounces of bread, four ounces of cheese, or one quart of pea-soup, or broth, and four ounces of bread, or one pound and a half of boiled rice, and three ounces of bacon without bone. Supper, same as breakfast.

Boiled rice may be substituted for bread, in the proportion of one pound and a half of rice, to half a pound of bread.

One quart of milk, with eight ounces of bread, may be issued once a week in lieu of any of the above Dinners.

Gruel, three ounces of oatmeal to the quart.

Pea-soup, half a pint of peas, three ounces of meat per quart, thickened with flour and vegetables.

Broth, four ounces of meat, without bone, per quart, thickened with oatmeal and vegetables.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.
Henry Jones	Governor	52	1840	76	0	0
Rev. H. W. White	Chaplain	46	1831	30	0	0
David Owen	Surgeon	64	1804	10	0	0
Total Number of Officers 3			Total	116	0	0

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive Labour done in the Prison	2	17	0
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..		
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..		
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	..		
Total £	2	17	0

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	269	4	3½
Total Receipts of ditto	2	17	0
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	266	7	3½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	6	16	11
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	273	4	2½

BALA.—TOWN GAOL.

Bala Town Gaol.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. M.	F.	Prisoners. under 17 Years of Age. M.	F.	Total Adult and Juvenile. M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
Under the Vagrant Act	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Metropolitan, or Local Police Acts	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
For Assaults	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	3	..	..	..	3	..	3

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards. M.	F	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age. M.	F.	Total Adult and Juvenile. M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.							
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	3	..	..	..	3	..	3

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Merionethshire.

Bala Town Gaol.

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Sentences Deferred.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment under Summary Conviction . . .	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Ages not ascertained	3	..	..	..	3	..	3

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can Read and Write well	3	..	..	..	3	..	3

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	2	..	..	..	2	..	2

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors), confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.—*Nil.*

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Not Employed	3	..	..	..	3	..	3

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.—*Nil.*

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	..
Day Caps	..	..	Beds	3	1
Jackets	..	..	Blankets	6	2
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	3	1
Trowsers	..	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	..	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	..	..	Towels	3	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes (pairs)	..	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	..	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	2	6	0
,, Male and Female Clothing	..		
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	..		
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	1	10	0
,, Soap	..		
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	..		
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	..		
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	10	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	..		
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	13	16	0
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	..		
Grand Total	13	16	0
Prison Diet, per Head per Annum	7	16	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum	..		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary.

The Prisoners are allowed 3*s.* each per week for their maintenance.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £. s. d.
David Jones	Keeper	35	..	10 0 0

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Merionethshire.

Bala Town Gaol.

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	13	16	0
Total Receipts of ditto		..	
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	13	16	0
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions		..	
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	13	16	0

MONMOUTHSHIRE.

MONMOUTH.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	21	3	..	..	21	3	24

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison at the commencement of the Year	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	21	1	4	..	4	..	1	..	30	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	1	31
Number of Prisoners received from the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year	35	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	36	7	5	2	..	..	5	2	41	9	50
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	10	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	12	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3	15
Total	67	11	7	..	4	1	1	..	79	12	5	2	..	..	5	2	84	14	98
Transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6
Remainder	67	11	7	..	..	..	..	..	74	11	5	2	..	..	5	2	79	13	92
How Disposed of.																			
Convicted :—																			
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	20	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	5	25
Sentenced to Transportation	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	9
Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	13	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	14	1	5	..	..	..	5	..	19	1	20
Acquitted at the Bar	17	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	22	4	26
No Bills found	9	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	11
Total	67	11	7	..	..	..	..	..	74	11	5	2	..	..	5	2	79	13	92
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Deserters awaiting a Route	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Under the Vagrant Act	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Under the Larceny Act	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
For Assaults	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
For want of Sureties	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
As known or reputed Thieves	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
Total	20	3	1	..	21	3	24

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	6	1	7
In Execution	13	..	13
Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt	2	..	2
Under 8 and 9 Vic., c. 127	4	..	4
Total	19	..	19

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In custody at the commencement of the Year: Prisoners for Trial	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
In custody at the commencement of the Year: Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	21	3	..	..	21	3	24
In custody at the commencement of the Year: Summary Convictions	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Prisoners for Trial	25	1	..	..	25	1	26
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Ditto Transferred to other Governors for Trial	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Rendered in Court for Trial	12	3	..	..	12	3	15
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Summary Convictions	20	3	1	..	21	3	24
Received from the custody of other Governors and enumerated in their returns: Prisoners for Trial	36	7	5	2	41	9	50
Received from the custody of other Governors and enumerated in their returns: Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	7	6	..	..	7	6	13
Charges, *i.e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards Discharged, not being fully Committed	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	131	25	6	2	137	27	164
DEBTORS.							
In custody at the commencement of the Year	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
Admitted in the course of the Year	19	..	..	..	19	..	19
Total of Debtors and Criminals	156	26	6	2	162	28	190

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	18	4	..	..	18	4	22
Summary Convictions	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Committed for Examination	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	23	5	1	..	24	5	29
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	10	..	..	..	10	..	10
Total of Debtors and Criminals	33	5	1	..	34	5	39

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Monmouthshire.

Monmouth County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	40	6	3	1	8	1	7	1	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	67	9
Ditto after Trial	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	8	4	5	4	9	1	3	..	27	11
Ditto under Summary Conviction	5	1	5	..	8	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	20	3

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	1	..	2	1	1	..	2	..	8	1

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	72	11	83
Ditto under Summary Conviction	21	3	24
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	8	1	9

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	1	2	1	3
14 Years and under 17	..	..	1	1	1	1	2
17 Years and under 21	24	4	..	..	24	4	28
21 Years and under 30	28	3	..	..	28	3	31
30 Years and upwards	22	4	..	..	22	4	26
Total	74	11	5	2	79	13	92

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
14 Years and under 17	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
17 Years and under 21	3	2	..	..	3	2	5
21 Years and under 30	10	1	..	..	10	1	11
30 Years and upwards	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	20	3	1	..	21	3	24

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	25	3	3	2	28	5	33
Can Read only	13	1	2	..	15	1	16
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	29	6	..	..	29	6	35
Can Read and Write well	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
Total	74	11	5	2	79	13	92

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	9	1	1	..	10	1	11
Can Read only	6	2	..	..	6	2	8
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Total	20	3	1	..	21	3	24

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	113	3	..	..	113	3	116
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	2	1	..	..	2	1	3

No. 12.—Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	3	1	4	..	7	1	8
Twice	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Total	3	2	4	..	7	2	9

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	40	5	1	..	41	5	46
Employment not being Hard Labour	9	7	..	..	9	7	16
Not employed	82	13	5	2	87	15	102
Total	131	25	6	2	137	27	164

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Monmouthshire.
Monmouth County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
Solitary Cells	13	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	18
Stoppage of Diet	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8
Other Punishments	13	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	15
Total	40	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	47

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	68	16	84
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	24¼	5¼	29½
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	10	1	11
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year	5½	..	5½

NOTE.—Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing, viz.—1 day-room for Male Debtors; 1 sleeping-room for ditto, containing 12 beds; 36 cells for Male Criminals, which are capable of accommodating, in cases of necessity, 3 Prisoners each; 2 infirmary-rooms, containing six beds each; 1 sleeping-room for Females, containing 6 beds, which in case of necessity will accommodate 12; 1 day-room for Female Debtors; 1 ditto for Females untried; 1 ditto for Females convicted; 2 ditto for Males untried; 2 ditto for Males convicted.

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.						
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	1	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	2	2
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	1	1
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	1	1	Infirmary Beds	6	6
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	16	16
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	6	6
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	16	16
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	6	6

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	423	1	0¾
,, Male and Female Clothing	15	3	1½
,, Bedding	9	7	3
,, Straw	..		
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	76	10	4
,, Soap	13	1	10
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	9	15	6
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	18	16	10
,, Books	1	12	4
,, Furniture	3	4	3
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	573	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	13	12	6
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	40	11	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	66	11	2
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1264	7	2½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	68	12	6½
Grand Total	1332	19	8¾
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	12	1	9
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	1	12	6

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

——	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.*	Soup.†	Gruel.‡	Other Allowances.
Hard Labour.	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.	
Men	116	16	..	3 (meat soup)	11 (oatmeal)	3 pints of cocoa.
Women	116	12				
Boys	116	16				
Employment not being Hard Labour.						
Men	116	16	..	3 (meat soup)	11 (oatmeal)	3 pints of cocoa.
Women	116	12				
Boys	116	16				
Not Employed.						
Men	168	12	..	3 (meat soup)	14 (oatmeal)	
Women	116					
Boys	168					

* In lieu of potatoes each Prisoner is allowed 4 ozs. of rice before cooked.

† The soup contains, per pint, 3 ozs. of cooked meat, (without bone,) 3 ozs. of potatoes, 1 oz. of Rice, and 1 oz. of onions, seasoned with pepper and salt.

‡ The gruel contains, per pint, 1½ oz. of oatmeal, sweetened on alternate days with ¾ oz. of sugar, and seasoned with salt.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment	The Daily Amount of Labour in feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January . .	7	10	8 inches.	45	Two-fourths	12,600	6,300	45 steps. 8 height.	Applicable to grinding corn, but not in use at present.
February .									
March . .	8½					15,300	7,650	360	
April . .								60 minutes.	
May . .									
June . .	10					18,000	9,000	21,600	
July . .								10 hours.	
August .									
September.									
October .	8½					15,300	7,650	12) 216,000	
November .	7					12,600	6,300	18,000	
December .									

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Total. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
Samuel Barrett.	Governor. .	46	Feb. 1, 1842	180	0	0	20	0	0	200	0	0	Apartments, coals, candles, & washing.
E. J. Gosling .	Chaplain. .	39	June 24, 1836	120	0	0	..			120	0	0	
George Wilson .	Surgeon . .	48	June 26, 1843	80	0	0	..			80	0	0	
Mary Barrett .	Matron . .	40	Feb. 1, 1842	30	0	0	..			30	0	0	
George Allpass.	Turnkey . .	28	July 16, 1842	45	10	0	..			45	10	0	
John Hathaway	Ditto	46	June 8, 1844	45	10	0	..			45	10	0	
Wm. Bradshaw.	Ditto	27	Mar. 28, 1846	45	10	0	4	0	0	49	10	0	Lodging & washing.
Mary Perry. .	Ditto	47	May 30, 1843	26	0	0	4	0	0	30	0	0	Ditto.
Total Number of Officers.	8		Total . .	572	10	0	28	0	0	600	10	0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	..		
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	1	18	6
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..		
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	40	11	0
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	7	19	8
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts.	1	0	0
Total	51	9	2

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1264	7	2¼
Total Receipts of ditto	50	9	2
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1213	18	0¼
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	68	12	6½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	1282	10	6¼

The Cost of each Prisoner per day is 2*s*.

USK.—County House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the year	11	5	2	1	13	6	19

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	1	..	..	..	4	1	1	4	6	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	6	6	12
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	7	1	..	..	46	22	7	..	60	23	5	..	5	3	10	3	70	26	96
Number of Prisoners received from the custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6
Number of Prisoners transferred to the custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year	29	6	3	1	..	..	..	..	32	7	..	2	..	..	..	2	32	9	41
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	..	..	14	1	6	..	20	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	22	1	23
Total	37	7	3	1	68	25	15	4	123	37	5	2	7	4	12	6	135	43	178
Transferred to the custody of other Governors for Trial	29	6	3	1	..	..	..	..	32	7	..	2	..	..	..	2	32	9	41
Remainder	8	1	..	..	68	25	15	4	91	30	5	..	7	4	12	4	103	34	137
How Disposed of.																			
Convicted—																			
Sentences to be undergone in this prison	8	1	..	..	27	10	4	3	39	14	5	..	4	1	9	1	48	15	63
Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	..	..	..	..	7	5	..	..	7	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	7	6	13
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	..	..	11	3	1	1	12	4	..	..	2	1	2	1	14	5	19
No Bills found	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
Not prosecuted	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	..	..	11	6	4	..	15	6	..	..	1	1	1	1	16	7	23
Total	8	1	..	..	68	25	15	4	91	30	5	..	7	4	12	4	103	34	137
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Monmouthshire.

Usk County House of Correction.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	17	5	1	..	18	5	23
Deserters awaiting a Route	7	..	1	..	8	..	8
Under the Game Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Revenue Laws	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Under the Bastardy Laws	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Vagrant Act	42	15	6	1	48	16	64
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	12	7	..	..	12	7	19
For Assaults	50	16	..	2	50	18	68
For want of Sureties	2	4	..	..	2	4	6
As known or reputed Thieves	3	2	1	..	4	2	6
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	47	7	1	..	48	7	55
Total	169	52	9	3	178	55	233
Prisoners committed for Examination, in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year.	Prisoners for Trial	6	5	..	1	6	6	12
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	11	5	2	1	13	6	19
	Summary Convictions	17	5	1	..	18	5	23
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	60	23	10	3	70	26	96
	Ditto Transferred to other Governors for Trial	32	7	..	2	32	9	41
	Rendered in Court for Trial	20	1	2	..	22	1	23
	Summary Convictions	169	52	9	3	178	55	233
Received from the Custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns	Prisoners for Trial	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	5	..	1	..	6	..	6
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully committed		2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total		327	99	25	10	352	109	461

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	15	6	1	1	16	7	23
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	12	2	1	..	13	2	15
Summary Convictions	12	6	..	..	12	6	18
Total	39	14	2	1	41	15	56

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	12	2	9	11	18	5	14	5	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	56	23
Ditto after Trial	..	1	1	1	3	3	15	2	13	3	7	4	6	..	6	..	51	14
Ditto under Summary Conviction	12	5	64	19	58	18	20	2	11	5	3	3	1	..	..	..	169	52

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	2	..	4	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	3
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	7	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	3

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	65	26	91
Ditto before Trial	60	15	75
Ditto under Summary Conviction	178	55	233
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	6	..	6

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
12 Years and under 14	..	..	5	..	5	..	5
14 Years and under 17	..	..	3	3	3	3	6
17 Years and under 21	12	7	..	..	12	7	19
21 Years and under 30	34	7	..	..	34	7	41
30 Years and upwards	30	10	..	..	30	10	40
Total	76	24	11	3	87	27	114

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	3	1	3	1	4
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
14 Years and under 17	..	..	5	2	5	2	7
17 Years and under 21	27	17	..	..	27	17	44
21 Years and under 30	73	17	..	..	73	17	90
30 Years and upwards	69	18	..	..	69	18	87
Total	169	52	9	3	178	55	233

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Monmouthshire.

Usk County House of Correction.

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	17	8	4	2	21	10	31
Can Read only	31	12	6	1	37	13	50
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	15	3	1	..	16	3	19
Can Read and Write well	13	1	..	..	13	1	14
Total	76	24	11	3	87	27	114

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	32	13	1	2	33	15	48
Can Read only	50	28	4	..	54	28	82
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	71	11	3	1	74	12	86
Can Read and Write well	16	..	1	..	17	..	17
Total	169	52	9	3	178	55	233

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	320	121	3	4	323	125	448
Infirmary Cases	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	2	5	..	..	2	5	7
Criminal Lunatics	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Deaths	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	30	14	1	1	31	15	46
Twice	15	5	..	..	15	5	20
Thrice	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Four Times or more	4	4	..	..	4	4	8
Total	52	24	1	1	53	25	78

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	153	43	21	4	174	47	221
Employment not being hard Labour	151	52	2	6	153	58	211
Not Employed	23	4	2	..	25	4	29
Total	327	99	25	10	352	109	461

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates. . . .	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	..	..	5	..	5	..	5

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Handcuffs and other Irons . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Stoppage of Diet	38	10	21	4	9	..	5	2	73	16	89
Total	39	10	21	4	9	..	5	2	74	16	90

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	62	17	79
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year.	46	12	58
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	100	21	121
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell . . .	300	63	363

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.					
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	1	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	3 or 4	3 or 4
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings (pair)	2	2	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	1	2	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes (pair)	2	2	,, Blankets . . .	4	4
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	2	2
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases . .	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	1	1

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Monmouthshire.

Usk County House of Correction.

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	351	10	8
,, Male and Female Clothing	9	12	2½
,, Bedding		..	
,, Straw		..	
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	3	7	5
,, Medicines		..	
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	119	14	0
,, Soap	14	0	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	22	4	4
,, Washing		..	
,, Cooking	46	16	0
,, Stationery and Printing	12	13	6
,, Books	7	16	4½
,, Furniture		..	
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	0	6	1
,, Officers' Salaries	768	11	6
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	12	1	2
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	30	9	6
,, Sundries not mentioned	49	18	7½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1449	1	4½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	44	17	5
Grand Total	1493	18	9½
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	6	1	2½
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	0	3	3¾

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other cause of Death.
John M.	23	12 months.	April 6, 1846.	Impaired from Typhus two years previous.	May 10, 1846.	35 days in this Prison, received from Monmouth Gaol.	Typhus of malignant nature.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	If Insane on, or known to have been so previous to, Admission.	Date of becoming Insane in this Prison.	If Insane at present.	If Removed, Date of Removal.	Where sent.
James M'C.	35	14 days.	March 3, 1846.	Bad.	Was known to be Insane previous to his Admission.	Not known here.	Not known.	March 14, 1846, given up to his friends.	To his home.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The Prisoners are dieted according to the Terms of their Imprisonment as laid down in the Secretary of State's Prison Rules.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with Precision.	Application of its Power.
January	5	20	8 Inches.	50	Same Number off as on.	10,000	5,000	No record, but governed by the diary of working hours.	Labour only.
February	6					12,000	6,000		
March	7					14,000	7,000		
April	8½					17,000	8,500		
May	8½					17,000	8,500		
June	8½					17,000	8,500		
July	8½					17,000	8,500		
August	8½					17,000	8,500		
September	8½					17,000	8,500		
October	7					14,000	7,000		
November	6					12,000	6,000		
December	5					10,000	5,000		

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.

No Crank Labour in this Prison.

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Total. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
John Merrett	Governor	48	Michaelmas Sessions, 1829.	110	0	0	5	0	0	115	0	0	Coals, garden, candles.
Mary Merrett.	Matron	42	Ditto	30	0	0	..			30	0	0	Pays 4*l.* 1*s.* 8*d.* Income Tax on the two salaries.
Charles Mason	Warder	42	April, 1839	46	16	0	5	4	0	52	0	0	Clothing, coals, candles, and furnished room.
James Boulton	Surgeon.	32	Trinity Sessions, 1842	80	0	0	1	1	0	81	0	0	The Coroner allows him 21*s.* on every Inquest held in the Prison.
Keynon Homfray.	Chaplain	32	April Sessions, 1843	200	0	0	..			200	0	0	
John Brain	Warder	35	October, 1843	46	16	0	5	4	0	52	0	0	Clothing, coals, candles, washing and furnished room.
Thomas Skipp	Porter	42	February, 1844	46	16	0	5	4	0	52	0	0	Ditto.
Thomas Powell	Schoolmaster	34	May, 1844	46	16	0	5	4	0	52	0	0	Ditto.
James Green	Warder	47	September, 1846	46	16	0	5	4	0	52	0	0	Ditto.
John Jones	Watch	35	March, 1845	46	16	0	5	4	0	52	0	0	Ditto.
Mary Phillips.	Warder and Schoolmistress.	30	July, 1845.	26	0	0	4	0	0	30	0	0	Furnished room, coals, candles, and washing.
William Prothero.	Cook	29	May, 1846	46	16	0	5	4	0	52	0	0	Clothing, coals, candles, and furnished room.
William Dinham	Warder	22	September. 1846	46	16	0	5	4	0	52	0	0	Ditto.
Total Number of Officers . 13			Total	820	8	0	51	13	0	872	1	0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	12	11	2
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	3	10	0
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..		
Amount Received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	..		
Total	£16	1	2

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1,449	1	4½
Total Receipts of ditto	16	1	2
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1,433	0	2½
Repairs, Alterations and Additions	44	17	5
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£1,477	17	7½

The cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s.* 4¾*d.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Montgomeryshire.

Montgomery County Gaol and House of Correction.

MONTGOMERYSHIRE.

MONTGOMERY.—COUNTY GAOL AND HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	6	..	..	..	6	..	6

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.				Felons.		Misdemeanants						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial, in Prison at the commencement of the Year	..	..	8	2	8	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	9	2	11
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	1	..	12	8	13	8	4	..	..	..	4	..	17	8	25
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	8	7	8	7	4	..	..	..	4	..	12	7	19
Total	1	..	28	17	29	17	9	..	..	..	9	..	38	17	55
HOW DISPOSED OF.															
Convicted—															
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	1	..	12	10	13	10	7	..	..	..	7	..	20	10	30
Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	7	1	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	8
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
No Bills found	..	..	5	5	5	5	2	..	..	..	2	..	7	5	12
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	1	..	28	17	29	17	9	..	..	..	9	..	38	17	55
Prisoners committed for Examination, in the course of the course of the Year, but after-discharged by Magistrates	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Under the Bastardy Laws	1	4	..	..	1	4	5
Under the Vagrant Act	13	6	2	..	15	6	21
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	5	1	1	..	6	1	7
Under the Larceny Act	1	5	2	..	3	5	8
For Assaults	5	2	1	..	6	2	8
For want of Sureties	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	13	1	2	..	15	1	16
Total	42	19	8	..	50	19	69

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	1	..	1
In Execution	3	..	3

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Prisoners for Trial	8	2	1	..	9	2	11
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	13	8	4	..	17	8	45
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Rendered in Court for Trial	8	7	4	..	12	7	19
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	42	19	8	..	50	19	69
Charges, *i.e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged not being fully Committed	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	83	36	17	..	100	36	136
DEBTORS.							
In custody at the commencement of the Year	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Admitted in the course of the Year	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total of Debtors and Criminals	87	36	17	..	104	36	140

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Summary Convictions	1	1	1	..	2	1	3
Total	6	1	1	..	7	1	8

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners, confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	3	3	4	3	7	2	5	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	10
Ditto after Trial	..	1	..	3	4	3	..	..	5	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	13	10
Ditto under Summary Conviction	3	3	13	4	23	11	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	19

	7 Years.		10 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Male.	Fem.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	3	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1

III
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846

Montgomeryshire.

Montgomery County Gaol and House of Correction.

Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	3	..	1	..	1	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
Ditto after Trial	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	5	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	25	10	35
Ditto after Trial	20	10	30
Ditto under Summary Conviction	50	19	69
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	7	1	8

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
14 Years and under 17	..	..	5	..	5	..	5
17 Years and under 21	7	8	..	..	7	8	15
21 Years and under 30	11	3	..	..	11	3	14
30 Years and upwards	10	6	..	..	10	6	16
Total	28	17	9	..	37	17	54

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
12 Years and under 14	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
14 Years and under 17	..	..	4	..	4	..	4
17 Years and under 21	17	8	..	..	17	8	25
21 Years and under 30	9	6	..	..	9	6	15
30 Years and upwards	16	5	..	..	16	5	21
Total	42	19	8	..	50	19	69

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	9	3	6	..	15	3	18
Can Read only	10	9	3	..	13	9	22
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	9	5	..	..	9	5	14
Total	28	17	9	..	37	17	54

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	11	8	1	..	12	8	20
Can Read only	20	7	4	..	24	7	31
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	11	4	3	..	14	4	18
Total	42	19	8	..	50	19	69

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	19	9	..	..	19		28
Infirmary Cases	3	..	1	..	4	..	4
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	4	1	..	..	4	1	5

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors,) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	4	1	1	..	5	1	6

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	45	17	7	..	52	17	69
Not Employed	38	19	10	..	148	19	67
Total	83	36	17	..	100	36	136

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	..	1	1	..	1	1	2

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	..	..	5	..	5	..	5

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	21	6	27
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year.	14	3	17
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	2	..	2
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	30	5	35
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	38	11	49

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Montgomeryshire.

Montgomery County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	..	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets	2	2
Clogs	1	1	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	2	2
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	177	10	3
,, Male and Female Clothing	32	10	3
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	2	2	0
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	8	17	6
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	34	9	4½
,, Soap	7	8	11
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	5	18	6
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	3	13	6
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	252	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	10	0	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	34	17	8
,, Sundries not mentioned	35	5	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	604	12	11½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	47	14	6
Grand Total	652	7	5½
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	7	16	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	0	2	6

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

——	Bread.	Meat.	Potatoes.	Gruel.	Other Allowances.
	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	
Men, Women, Boys	168	..	7	14	½ lb. of Bacon to each convicted felon, 7 ozs. of salt.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of working hours per day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary number of Steps per minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the wheels to the number of Prisoners on the wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of labour in feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its power.
January	7	8	7½ inches.	50	One-third.	13,125	8,750	By clock machinery attached to the wheel, which strikes at the given number of Revolutions.	Pumping water for the use of the Prison.
February	7					13,125	8,750		
March	7					13,125	8,750		
April	8					15,000	10,000		
May	8					15,000	10,000		
June	8					15,000	10,000		
July	8					15,000	10,000		
August	8					15,000	10,000		
September	8					15,000	10,000		
October	7					13,125	8,750		
November	7					13,125	8,750		
December	7					13,125	8,750		

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.
				£. s.
John Lloyd	Governor	51	1829	100 0
Rev. John Lloyd	Chaplain	36	1839	40 0
John P. Wilding	Surgeon	34	1843	30 0
Sarah Lloyd	Matron	48	1833	20 0
David Moreton	Turnkey	22	1846	32 0
Arthur Blakeway	Ditto.	29	1843	30 0
Total Number of Officers . . 6			Total .	252 0

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	604	12	11½
Total Receipts of ditto		..	
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	604	12	11½
Repairs, Alterations and Additions	47	14	6
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees £	652	7	5½

The cost of each Prisoner per day, is 1*s.* 11½*d.*

NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.

NORTHAMPTON.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	39	8	2	1	41	9	50

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison at the commencement of the Year	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	48	7	15	1	85	15	37	2	185	25	2	1	8	2	1	..	11	3	196	28	224
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	2	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	6
Total	51	9	15	1	88	15	37	2	191	27	2	1	8	2	1	..	11	3	202	30	232
How Disposed of.																					
Convicted—																					
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	21	5	3	1	55	12	8	2	87	20	2	1	6	2	1	..	9	3	96	23	119
Sentenced to Transportation	16	1	..	..	7	..	..	..	23	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	24	1	25
Sentences deferred	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Whipped, Fined, or discharged on Sureties	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Acquitted at the Bar	5	2	12	..	23	3	4	..	44	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	45	5	50
No Bills found	6	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	24
Found Insane on Arraignment	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	51	9	15	1	88	15	37	2	191	27	2	1	8	2	1	..	11	3	202	30	232
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	23	3	1	..	24	3	27
By Courts Martial	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Deserters awaiting a Route	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Game Laws	64	..	..	..	64	..	64
Under the Revenue Laws	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Bastardy Laws	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
Under the Vagrant Act	58	26	7	..	65	26	91
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	18	3	3	..	21	3	24
For Assaults	53	5	2	..	55	5	60
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	62	4	8	..	70	4	74
Total	269	38	20	..	289	38	327

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	6	..	6
In Execution	9	1	10
Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt	1	..	1
Crown Debtors or Offenders against the Revenue Laws, not kept on the Criminal side	1	..	1
Total	11	1	12

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Prisoners for Trial	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	39	8	2	1	41	9	50
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	23	3	1	..	24	3	27
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	185	25	11	3	196	28	224
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors — Rendered in Court for Trial	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	269	38	20	..	289	38	327
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners Committed to the Prison for examination, but afterwards Discharged, not being fully Committed	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	524	76	34	4	558	80	638
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Admitted in the course of the Year	11	1	..	..	11	1	12
Total	541	77	34	4	575	81	656

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	29	2	5	..	34	2	36
Summary Convictions	17	4	3	..	20	4	24
Total	47	6	8	..	55	6	61
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total of Debtors and Criminals	50	6	8	..	58	6	64

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																			
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences deferred.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	75	8	36	4	52	6	20	6	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	185	26
Ditto after Trial	8	..	7	2	22	7	11	3	16	4	17	4	6	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	90	20
Ditto under Summary Conviction	21	3	73	7	109	14	39	10	25	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	269	38

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	8	..	10	..	3	..	2	1	..	..	23	1

Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																			
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Sentences deferred.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	3	2	3	..	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	3
Ditto after Trial	1	1	2	..	3	..	2	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	3
Ditto under Summary Conviction	2	..	9	..	5	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	201	29	230
Ditto after Trial	99	23	122
Ditto under Summary Conviction	289	38	327
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	24	1	25

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
12 Years and under 14	..	..	4	..	4	..	4
14 Years and under 17	..	..	6	3	6	3	9
17 Years and under 21	34	4	..	..	34	4	38
21 Years and under 30	96	12	..	..	96	12	108
30 Years and upwards	60	11	..	..	60	11	71
Total	190	27	11	3	201	30	231

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	4	..	4	..	4
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
14 Years and under 17	..	..	14	..	14	..	14
17 Years and under 21	55	13	..	..	55	13	68
21 Years and under 30	108	14	..	..	108	14	122
30 Years and upwards	106	11	..	..	106	11	117
Total	269	38	20	..	289	38	327

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	73	7	2	1	75	8	83
Can Read only	50	14	4	2	54	16	70
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	62	5	5	..	67	5	72
Can Read and Write well	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
Total	190	27	11	3	202	30	232

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	94	21	7	..	101	21	122
Can Read only	62	14	5	..	67	14	81
Can Read or Write or both imperfectly	109	3	8	..	117	3	120
Can read and Write well	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	269	38	20	..	289	38	327

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	180	40	..	..	180	40	220
Infirmary Cases	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Criminal Lunatics	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Deaths	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	9	6	..	..	9	6	15

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	56	5	4	..	60	5	65
Twice	23	5	2	..	25	5	30
Thrice	10	1	1	..	11	1	12
Four times or more	20	..	..	..	20	..	20
Total	109	11	7	..	116	11	127

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	364	43	26	..	390	43	433
Employment, not being Hard Labour	26	9	3	3	29	12	41
Not Employed	134	24	5	1	139	25	164
Total	524	76	34	4	558	80	638

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	17	..	..	..	17	..	17

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Northamptonshire.

Northampton County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	..	..	2	..	2	..	2

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	20	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	20	6	26
Solitary Cells	1	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	4	2	6
Stoppage of Diet	22	8	4	..	5	..	..	..	31	8	39
Other Punishments	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Total	44	11	11	..	7	..	..	..	62	11	73

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	103	12	115
The Daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	81	8	89
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year.	8	..	8
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in Separate Sleeping Cells	135	18	153
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing when more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell* . . .	..	..	..

* This Prison is entirely on the separate system.

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	1	1	Shifts.	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	1	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	2	1	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets . . .	3	3
Clogs	..	1	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets. . . .	2	2
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases . .	1	1
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels . . .	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	776	17	6½
,, Male and Female Clothing	124	6	4½
,, Bedding	121	3	11
,, Straw	4	11	10
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	6	7	3½
,, Medicines		..	
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	187	6	10½
,, Soap	36	14	0½
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	18	14	6½
,, Washing		..	
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing	73	10	0½
,, Books	27	16	8
,, Furniture		..	
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes	69	17	9½
,, Officers' Salaries	1091	5	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	215	0	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	35	13	6
,, Sundries not mentioned	163	4	0½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	2952	9	5
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	260	11	6½
Grand Total	3213	0	11½
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	8	14	10½
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	2	13	2¾

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other cause of Death.
Priscilla T.	23	15 years	10 Sept., 1845	Bad	29 May, 1846	261 days	Diseased Liver.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	If Insane on, or known to have been so previous to, Admission.	Date of becoming Insane in this Prison.	If Insane at present.	If removed, Date of Removal.	Where sent.
Martha R.	32	For Trial.	3 Jan., 1846.	Deranged	Yes	Insane when admitted.	Yes	28 Jan., 1846.	Northampton Lunatic Asylum.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

——	Bread.	Meat when cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.*	Gruel.†	Other Allowances.
	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.	
1st Class	168	..	3½	..	14	The soup and gruel are made according to Sir James Graham's late Code of Rules.
2nd Class	168	9	1½	4	14	
3rd Class	168	12	2	4½	21	
4th Class	168	16	3½	4½	21	

* Quantity of Meat per quart, 6 ozs. † Oatmeal or flour for the gruel per quart, 3 ozs.

Note.—First Class Diet is given to prisoners sentenced to imprisonment without hard labour, whose term of imprisonment does not exceed 14 days. Second Class Diet is given to prisoners sentenced to hard labour for any term not exceeding 6 weeks, and prisoners sentenced to imprisonment without hard labour, for terms exceeding 14 days. Third Class Diet is given to prisoners sentenced to terms of imprisonment exceeding 6 weeks and not exceeding 3 months, prisoners for trial, examination, and destitute debtors. Fourth Class Diet is given to prisoners sentenced to hard labour for terms exceeding 3 months.

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Northamptonshire. Northampton County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with Precision.	Application of its Power.
January . February . March . April . May . June . July . August . September . October . November . December .	The prisoners are 6¾ hours per day on the average of the whole year, employed on the wheel.	Four wheels, which together, hold 20 prisoners.	7 inches	48	One-fifth.	10,920	8,736	By an Ergometer.	Pumping water for the use of the prison.

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Alowances.
John Grant, Jun.	Governor	..	1843	300	0	0	House, Fuel, Candles, and washing.
Rev. W. C. Bishop	Chaplain	..	,,	200	0	0	
Henry Terry	Surgeon	..	1820	80	0	0	
Benjn. Rust	Store Keeper	40	1843	60	0	0	
Edward Hall	Turnkey	48	1832	39	0	0	
Wm. Brain	Ditto	52	1829	47	10	0	
George Cave	Ditto	26	1842	46	10	0	House, Coals, and Candles.
William Fairfax	Ditto	49	1838	46	10	0	
Charles Wright	Ditto	32	1840	51	10	0	
George Dudeney	Ditto	32	,,	39	0	0	
James Berwick	3 extra Guards.	31	..	9	15	0	Three extra Guards, during progress of the new building.
William Mann		38	..	9	15	0	
John Hanson		45	..	9	15	0	
Joseph Anton	Schoolmaster	21	1845	55	7	0	
Shadrach Brooks	Turnkey	42	1846	6	5	0	
Francis Lang	Ditto	45	,,	6	5	0	
Samuel Garner	Ditto	43	,,	6	12	0	
William Chatham	Watchman	29	,,	6	10	0	
Charles Gillson	Cook	37	,,	6	10	0	
David Forster	Servant	23	,,	3	0	0	
Elizabeth Cave	Matron	..	1842	40	0	0	House and Fuel.
Ann Collison	Assistant Ditto	24	1846	13	11	0	
Henry Harday*	Clerk	..	..	8	0	0	
				1091	5	0	
Pensions to retired Officers.							
John Grant	Late Governor	..	..	200	0	0	
Charlotte Grant	Late Matron	..	..	15	0	0	
Total Number of Officers . 23			Total . .	1306	5	0	

* Mr. Harday for making out the Baking Account between the County and the General Infirmary, and Lunatic Asylum, which are supplied from the Establishment.

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	314	19	9
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	7	0	0
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	168	16	11
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	58	12	6
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	5	0	0
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	3	16	8
Total	£ 558	5	10

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	2952	9	5
Total Receipts of ditto	558	5	10
Actual cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2394	3	7
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	260	11	6½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	2654	15	1½

The cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s.* 7½*d.*

NORTHAMPTON.—Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	11	4	4	..	15	4	19

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	1	..	17	5	4	..	22	5	..	..	1	..	1	..	23	5	28
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	1	..	2	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	2	..	19	5	5	..	26	5	..	..	1	..	1	..	27	5	32
How Disposed of. Convicted—																	
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	10	4	5	..	15	4	..	..	1	..	1	..	16	4	20
Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	7	1	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	8
Acquitted at the Bar	2	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	2	..	19	5	5	..	26	5	..	..	1	..	1	..	27	5	32

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
Deserters awaiting a Route	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Bastardy Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Vagrant Act	8	..	3	1	11	1	12
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
For Assaults	18	2	..	..	18	2	20
For want of Sureties	10	1	..	..	10	1	11
Other Summary Convictions not included in the 2 preceding Classes	32	5	10	1	42	6	48
Total	74	8	13	2	87	10	97

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Northamptonshire.

Northampton Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
Non-Payment of Poor's Rates	2	..	2

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	11	4	4	..	15	4	19
In custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	22	5	1	..	23	5	28
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Rendered in Court for Trial	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	74	8	13	2	87	10	97
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	2	..	4	..	6	..	6
Total	120	18	22	2	142	20	162
DEBTORS.							
Admitted in the course of the Year	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total of Debtors and Criminals	122	18	22	2	144	20	164

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	15	4	..	..	15	4	19
Summary Convictions	9	2	2	..	11	2	13
Total	24	6	2	..	26	6	32

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	4	1	5	2	9	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	5
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	6	..	4	1	4	2	..	..	15	4
Ditto under Summary Conviction	19	..	18	1	13	6	8	1	14	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	74	8

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1

Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	3	..	2	..	4	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	23	5	28
Ditto after Trial	16	4	20
Ditto under Summary Conviction	87	10	97
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	7	1	8

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
21 Years and under 30	12	3	..	..	12	3	15
30 Years and upwards	8	1	..	..	8	1	9
Total	26	5	1	..	27	5	32

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
14 Years and under 17	..	..	10	2	10	2	12
17 Years and under 21	18	2	..	..	18	2	20
21 Years and under 30	23	1	..	..	23	1	24
30 Years and upwards	33	5	..	..	33	5	38
Total	74	8	13	2	87	10	97

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	4	2	..	..	4	2	6
Can Read only	5	2	..	..	5	2	7
Can Read or Write or both imperfectly	12	1	1	..	13	1	14
Can Read and Write well	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Total	26	5	1	..	27	5	32

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Northamptonshire.

Northampton Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	20	3	2	..	22	3	25
Can Read only	11	3	3	1	14	4	18
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	35	2	8	1	43	3	46
Can Read and Write well	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Total	74	8	13	2	87	10	97

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	50	12	10	4	60	16	76
Infirmary Cases	3	3	2	..	5	3	8
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	7	3	..	..	7	3	10

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	23	1	1	..	24	1	25
Twice	9	..	2	..	11	..	11
Thrice	5	1	2	..	7	1	8
Four Times or more	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Total	38	3	5	..	43	3	46

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	81	12	16	2	97	14	111
Employment, not being Hard Labour	27	6	6	..	33	6	39
Not Employed	12	..	..	..	12	..	12
Total	120	18	22	2	142	20	162

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	4
Solitary Cells	15	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	18	..	18
Stoppage of Diet	21	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	27	..	27
Total	38	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	49	..	49

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	28	8	36
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year.	24	5	29
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells*.	44	25	69

* Also 4 reception cells for Males, and 2 for Females; and 4 punishment cells for Males, and 2 for Females.

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps.	..	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds.	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	1	1	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	2	2
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	2	2
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	1	1
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	242	10	7½
,, Male and Female Clothing	35	19	3½
,, Bedding	19	10	11
,, Straw.		..	
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon		..	
,, Medicines		..	
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	33	6	11
,, Soap	13	10	8
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	24	12	4
,, Washing.		..	
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing	7	11	1
,, Books	6	5	0
,, Furniture	10	4	10
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	7	6	10
,, Officers' Salaries	325	2	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	50	0	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	19	0	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	8	4	3
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	803	4	9
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	22	8	9
Grand Total	825	13	6
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	8	7	3½
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	1	17	0

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The Dietary is the same as that contained in the Official Code of Prison Regulations.

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Northamptonshire.

Northampton Borough Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.

No Tread Mill.—The Prisoners are employed in separate Cells at Shoemaking, Tailoring, Picking Coir, Carding Wool, &c.

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances, per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
George Arkesden	Governor	39	Appointed Clerk and Chief Warder at the County Gaol in December, 1828, and Governor of this Gaol, December, 1842.	136 10 0	..	136 10 0	House, washing, fuel, candles, &c.
Elizabeth Arkesden.	Matron	35	December, 1842	21 0 0	..	21 0 0	Apartments, washing, fuel, candles, &c.
George Holton	Chief Warder	28	August, 1845	40 0 0	20 16 0	60 16 0	Rations, washing, fuel, &c.
William Pollard	2nd Warder	47	August, 1845	26 0 0	20 16 0	46 16 0	Rations, washing, fuel, &c.
Rev. Charles West	Chaplain	49	August, 1842	30 0 0	..	30 0 0	
John Harwood	Surgeon	39	August, 1842	30 0 0	..	30 0 0	
Total Number of Officers 6			Total	283 10 0	41 12 0	325 2 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	57	9	6½
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..		
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the Borough Rate	51	15	0
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	19	0	0
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	..		
Total	128	4	6½

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	803	4	9
Total Receipts of Ditto	128	4	6½
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	675	0	2½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	22	8	9
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	697	8	11½

The Cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s.* 8¾*d.*

PETERBOROUGH.—Liberty Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	3	1	..	..	3	1	4

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.							Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.			Total Adult.		Assizes		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants			Misdemeanants.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	4
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	11	2	..	..	11	2	..	..	4	..	4	..	15	2	17
Total	..	..	13	3	..	..	13	3	..	..	4	1	4	1	17	4	21
How Disposed of. Convicted—																	
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	11	2	..	..	11	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	11	3	14
Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	3	..	3
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	3
Total	..	..	13	3	..	..	13	3	..	..	4	1	4	1	17	4	21
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	1	3	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Deserters awaiting a Route	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Game Laws	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Vagrant Act	7	..	..	1	7	1	8
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
For Assaults	2	3	4	..	6	3	9
For want of Sureties	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	18	3	4	1	22	4	26
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	5	1	..	..	5	1	6

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Northamptonshire.

Peterborough Liberty Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	..	1	1

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Prisoners for Trial	2	1	..	1	2	2	4
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	11	2	4	..	15	2	17
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	18	3	4	1	22	4	26
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	6	4	..	..	6	4	10
Total	42	11	8	2	50	13	63
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Total of Debtors and Criminals	42	12	8	2	50	14	64

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	1	1	1	..	2	1	3
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total	5	1	1	..	6	1	7

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	7	1	..	..	4	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	1	4	1	2	..	..	..	11	2
Ditto under Summary Conviction	4	1	3	1	7	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	3

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	15	3	18
Ditto after Trial	11	3	14
Ditto under Summary Conviction	22	4	26
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	3	..	3

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	3	1	3	1	4
17 Years and under 21	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
21 Years and under 30	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
30 Year and upwards	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
Total	12	2	3	1	15	3	18

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	4	1	4	1	5
17 Years and under 21	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
21 Years and under 30	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
30 Years and upwards	10	2	..	..	10	2	12
Total	18	3	4	1	22	4	26

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	6	1	2	1	8	2	10
Can Read only	4	1	1	..	5	1	6
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	12	2	3	1	15	3	18

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Northamptonshire.

Peterborough Liberty Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	6	1	4	..	10	1	11
Can Read only	7	2	..	1	7	3	10
Can Read or Write or both imperfectly	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Total	18	3	4	1	22	4	26

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	34	7	3	..	37	7	44
Criminal Lunatics	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	3	1	..	..	3	1	4

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	17	3	3	1	20	4	24
Twice	1	..	1	..	2	..	2
Total	18	3	4	1	22	4	26

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Employment, not being Hard Labour	36	7	8	2	44	9	53
Not Employed	6	4	..	..	6	4	10
Total	42	11	8	2	50	13	63

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Solitary Cells	23	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	25	..	25

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

CRIMINALS.	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	13	7	20
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	10	3	13
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	25	10	35

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	1	..	Shifts	..	1
Day-caps	1	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	2
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	1
Stockings	1	..	Towels	..	1
Handkerchiefs	1	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	1	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	1	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	111	17	11
,, Male and Female Clothing	7	19	0
,, Bedding	6	14	6
,, Straw	..		
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	1	7	0
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	58	3	10
,, Soap	5	9	0
,, Candles, Oil and Gas	12	6	0
,, Washing	24	16	0
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	3	0	0
,, Books	3	0	0
,, Furniture	5	3	10
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	211	5	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	18	18	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	119	19	3
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	589	19	4
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	20	0	0
Grand Total	609	19	4
Prison Diet, per Head per Annum	8	11	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum	1	2	9

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	If Insane on, or known to have been so, previous to Admission.	Date of becoming Insane in this Prison.	If Insane at present.	If Removed, Date of Removal.	Where Sent.
Rd. M.	45	12 Months . .	June 8, 1846.	Good . .	Considered to be of unsound mind before admission.	July 2, 1846. After trial became quite deranged.	Yes . .	Removed, 5 Aug., 1846.	Northampton County Lunatic Asylum.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.*	Gruel.†
Hard Labour.	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.
Men	168	21	3½	3	14
Women	126				
Boys	168				
Employment not being hard Labour.					
Men	Same as above.				
Women					
Boys					
Not Employed.					
Men	Same as above.				
Women					
Boys					

* The Soup contains 1 lb. meat, 1 oz. rice, and 1 oz. of onions per quart.
† The Gruel contains 4 ounces of Oatmeal per quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

No Tread-wheel.—The Prisoners are employed in breaking stones, picking oakum, cocoa, &c.

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £. s. d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
John Titterton . .	Governor . .	59	January 6, 1843	80 0 0	Coals and Candles.
Ann Titterton . .	Matron . . .	50	,,	20 0 0	
William Wakelin .	Turnkey . .	28	,,	45 0 0	
Charles Cookson .	Chaplain . .	48	January, 1833	40 0 0	
Thomas Southam .	Surgeon. . .	37	,, 1834	26 5 0	
Total Number of Officers . . 5			Total . .	211 5 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£. s. d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	589 19 4
Total Receipts of Ditto	..
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	589 19 4
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	20 0 0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£609 19 4

The cost of each Prisoner per day is 2*s.* 7*d.*

OXFORDSHIRE.

OXFORD.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	21	1	1	..	22	1	23

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	4	2	1	..	18	5	5	..	28	7	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	30	7	37
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	49	4	6	1	60	13	10	1	125	19	6	..	..	..	5	3	..	..	11	3	136	22	158
Number of Prisoners received from the custody of other Governors for Trial, in the course of the Year	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	1	..	3	..	6	3	2	..	12	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3	15
Total	56	6	10	1	84	21	17	1	167	29	6	..	..	..	7	3	..	..	13	3	180	32	212
How Disposed of.																							
Convicted—																							
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	21	3	7	1	49	6	12	1	89	11	2	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	4	2	93	13	106
Sentenced to Transportation	11	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	12	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	14	..	14
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Acquitted at the Bar	11	2	1	..	16	9	..	..	28	11	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	31	11	42
True Bills found	2	..	..	..	4	3	..	..	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	9
Not Prosecuted	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	4
Cases settled in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Non-appearance to Recognizances	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Not for Trial at the end of the Year	8	1	1	..	14	3	2	..	25	4	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	3	1	28	5	33
Total	56	6	10	1	84	21	17	1	167	29	6	..	..	..	7	3	..	..	13	3	180	32	212
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	5	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Oxfordshire.

Oxford County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	13	..	1	..	14	..	14
Deserters awaiting a Route	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Game Laws	79	..	7	..	86	..	86
Under the Bastardy Laws	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Under the Vagrant Act	49	14	..	..	49	14	63
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	52	5	10	..	62	5	67
Under the Larceny Act	25	4	6	4	31	8	39
For Assaults	55	10	3	..	58	10	68
For want of Sureties	10	..	..	..	10	..	10
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	48	9	14	..	62	9	71
Total	327	42	40	4	367	46	413
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	3	..	3
In Execution	10	..	10
Under 8 and 9 Vic., c. 127	3	..	3
Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt.	1	..	1
Total	14	..	14

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Prisoners for Trial	28	7	2	..	30	7	37
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	19	1	1	..	20	1	21
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	13	..	1	..	14	..	14
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Criminal Lunatics	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	125	19	11	3	136	22	158
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors — Rendered in Court for Trial	12	3	..	..	2	3	15
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	327	42	40	4	367	46	413
Received from the custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns — Prisoners for Trial	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed.	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Total	536	72	55	7	591	79	670
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Admitted in the course of the Year	14	..	..	..	14	..	14
Total of Debtors and Criminals	553	72	55	7	608	79	687

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	19	4	3	1	22	5	27
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	17	2	..	..	17	2	19
Summary Convictions	25	2	2	..	27	2	29
Criminal Lunatics	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	62	8	5	1	67	9	76
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Total of Debtors and Criminals	68	8	5	1	73	9	82

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	30	6	16	2	38	5	28	6	16	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	130	22
Ditto after Trial	3	1	10	..	23	5	12	2	20	1	13	1	8	1	..	..	89	11
Ditto under Summary Conviction	40	4	80	14	134	12	52	7	16	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	327	42

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	4	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	12	..

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	1	2	..	7	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2
Ditto after Trial	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2
Ditto under Summary Conviction	6	1	16	3	15	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	4

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	140	24	164
Ditto after Trial	93	13	106
Ditto under Summary Conviction	367	46	413
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	14	..	14

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Oxfordshire.

Oxford County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
14 Years and under 17	..	..	8	2	8	2	10
17 Years and under 21	30	7	..	..	30	7	37
21 Years and under 30	40	8	..	..	40	8	48
30 Years and upwards	72	10	..	..	72	10	82
Total	142	25	10	2	152	27	179

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	6	..	6	..	6
12 Years and under 14	..	..	4	..	4	..	4
14 Years and under 17	..	..	30	4	30	4	34
17 Years and under 21	106	13	..	..	106	13	119
21 Years and under 30	113	11	..	..	113	11	124
30 Years and upwards	108	18	..	..	108	18	126
Total	327	42	40	4	367	46	413

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	50	8	1	..	51	8	99
Can Read only	29	7	2	2	31	9	40
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	57	10	6	..	63	10	73
Can Read and Write well	6	..	1	..	7	..	7
Total	142	25	10	2	152	27	179

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	122	13	15	..	137	13	150
Can Read only	68	17	11	4	79	21	100
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	128	9	14	..	142	9	151
Can Read and Write well	9	3	..	..	9	3	12
Total	327	42	40	4	367	46	413

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	38	6	2	..	40	6	46
Infirmary Cases	72	9	3	..	75	9	84
Criminal Lunatics	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	11	1	1	..	12	1	13

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	67	14	8	..	75	14	89
Twice	38	3	5	..	43	3	46
Thrice	26	2	2	..	28	2	30
Four Times or more	47	1	..	..	47	1	48
Total	178	20	15	..	193	20	213

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	340	36	38	6	378	42	420
Employment, not being Hard Labour	107	18	8	..	115	18	133
Not Employed	89	18	9	1	98	19	117
Total	536	72	55	7	591	79	670

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	7	..	..	..	7	..	7

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	4	..	..	..	4	..	4

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Whipped	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Dark Cells	88	3	23	4	29	1	8	..	148	8	156
Solitary Cells	18	..	9	..	5	..	8	..	40	..	40
Stoppage of Diet	2	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	9	..	9
Total	109	3	32	4	39	1	18	..	198	8	206

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Oxfordshire.

Oxford County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	129	20	149
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	87	11	98
DEBTORS.			
The Greatest Number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	8	..	8
The daily average Number of Debtors throughout the Year	6	..	6
The Number of Prisoners, the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	100	18	118
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	186	18	204

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	1	Shifts	..	2
Day-caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Stocks	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Shirts	2	..	Towels, each day-room twice a-week	2	2
Stockings	2	2	Infirmary Beds	2	2
Handkerchiefs	..	2	,, Blankets	4	4
Shoes	..	..	,, Rugs	2	1
Clogs	1	1	,, Sheets	18	6
Gowns	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	9	3
Petticoats	..	1	,, Towels	2	..
Flannel ditto	..	1			

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	532	14	9
,, Male and Female Clothing	149	8	9½
,, Bedding	10	5	10
,, Straw	7	9	3
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	37	1	5
,, Surgeon's Extras	30	11	7
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	6	17	10½
,, Fuel	189	13	3
,, Soap	31	4	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	35	13	10
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	69	2	9
,, Books	5	3	6
,, Furniture	67	4	0
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes	55	16	9
,, Officers' Salaries	1127	13	10
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	13	0	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	20	4	6
,, Sundries not mentioned	176	15	3
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2566	1	2
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	217	15	1½
Grand Total	2783	16	3½
Prison Diet, per Head per Annum, on the average	5	13	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum	1	14	3¾

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.

	Name.	Age.	Date of Escape.	Offences with which charged, or of which convicted.	Whether confined separately or with others at the time of Escape.	If Retaken.	
	Charles S.	35	Aug. 21, 1846	Convicted of Horse stealing at the Lent Assizes 1846.	Sick in the Prison Infirmary with other Prisoners.	Not retaken.	

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	If Insane on, or known to have been so previous to, Admission.	Date of becoming Insane in this Prison.	If Insane at present.	If Removed, Date of Removal.	Where sent.
Saml. P.	25	Acquitted as Insane, but ordered to be kept in custody during Her Majesty's pleasure.	27 Dec., 1841	Tolerably good, but subject to epileptic fits.	Known to have been insane before.	Acquitted as insane.	Not insane.	May 31, 1846.	To the care of his mother.
Daul. B.	19	Ditto . . .	5 July, 1845.	Good .	Ditto . .	Ditto . . .	Ditto .	Not removed at the date of this Return.	Discharged, Oct. 31, 1846.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

—	Bread.	Meat when cooked and without bone.	Potatoes.	Meat Soup.	Pea Soup	Gruel.	Milk.	Beer.
Hard Labour. First Class Diet. Men . . . Women . . Boys . . . Convicted Prisoners. .	ozs. 168 140 168	ozs. 16	lbs. 2	Pints. 4	Pints. 3	Pints. 14	None, excepting to the sick and infants.	None, excepting to the Infirmary nurse and to the sick by Surgeon's orders.
Employment not being Hard Labour. Second Class Diet. Men . . . Women . . Boys . . . Convicted Prisoners.	168 140 168	12	1½	3	3	14	As above.	As above.
Not Employed. Third Class Diet. Men . . . Women . . Boys . . . Debtors on County Allowance, and untried Prisoners	168 140 168	12	1½	3	1½	14	As above.	As above.
Fourth Class Diet. Men . . . Women . . Boys . . . Convicted, on Reduced Diet	168 140 168	8	1	2	1½	10½	As above.	As above.

Three ounces of oatmeal are apportioned to one quart of gruel, which is seasoned with salt in the proportion of one ounce of salt to five quarts of gruel. Salt is also allowed to the boiled beef and to the boiled potatoes; and the meat soup (which is made from the boiling of the beef issued on the preceding day, and also boiling at the same time, the quantity of bone belonging to it, to which is added the gravy produced at cutting up the meat) is seasoned with pepper and salt, and thickened in the proportion of, per quart, one ounce and a half of oatmeal, and one ounce of onions, leeks, or barley; or in the absence of onions, leeks, or barley, three ounces of potatoes, mashed. The pea soup is made of split peas in the proportion of a quarter of a pint of peas to a pint of soup, and thickened with oatmeal in the proportion of an ounce of oatmeal to a quart of pea soup, and seasoned with pepper and salt.

Untried Prisoners are permitted to receive eatables from their friends, and also tea and coffee, or to send out (on Tuesdays and Fridays,) and purchase such from outside.

All House of Correction prisoners, whose sentences do not exceed one calendar month, are placed on the Reduced Dietary; and so likewise are all House of Correction prisoners for the last month of their imprisonment, unless the Surgeon may think additional diet requisite. Prisoners in this class work only two hours each day.

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Oxfordshire.

Oxford County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.
January.	5¼	24 to 26	8 Inches.	36	One-third off and two-thirds on.	7,560	5,040	By a Superintending Officer of the Prison.
February	6¼					9,000	6,000	
March .	7½					10,800	7,200	
April .	8½					12,240	8,160	
May .	9					12,960	8,640	
June .	9					12,960	8,640	
July .	9					12,960	8,640	
August .	9					12,960	8,640	
September	8¼					11,880	7,290	
October .	7					10,080	6,720	
November	5¾					8,280	5,520	
December	5					7,200	4,809	

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Cranks will employ at one time.	The ordinary Velocity of the Cranks per Minute.	The Daily amount of Labour performed by each Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January .	5¼	12 at grinding wheat in one apartment; 6 at dressing flour in another apartment.	The grinding cranks, 40 turns; The dressing cranks, 48 turns.	Each Prisoner is employed one-half of the working hours, viz., at grinding, 2 gangs of 12 each, relieve each other every 12½ minutes, being the time allowed to grind a quarter of a bushel; at dressing, 2 gangs of 6 each relieve each other every 12 minutes, being the time allowed to dress ¾ of a bushel or 3 pecks.	By a Superintending Officer of the Prison.	To the grinding of wheat, and dressing of flour.
February .	6¼							
March . .	7½							
April . .	8½							
May . .	9							
June . .	9							
July . .	9							
August. .	9							
September .	8¼							
October .	7							
November .	5¾							
December .	5							

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments and Allowances.
Thomas Lowton Robins .	Governor	56	July, 1837	350	0	0	House, garden, and fuel.
George Augustus Browne	Chaplain	37	January, 1835	150	0	0	
John Freeman Wood . .	Surgeon	46	January, 1832	90	0	0	Allowances for certain extra medicines when supplied.
Robert Rhodes . . .	Deputy Governor .	35	,, 1829	60	0	0	Suit of clothes, house-room, fuel, soap, candles, and vegetables from outer garden.
Thomas Church Rhodes .	Turnkey & Lodge Porter	27	July 12, 1845	45	12	0	Suit of clothes, sleeping-room, fuel, soap, candles, and vegetables from outer garden.
Henry Hughes . . .	Ditto & Storekeeper.	25	Sept. 7, 1845	45	12	0	Ditto.
William Green . . .	Ditto & Schoolmaster	42	May 14, 1843	40	12	0	Ditto.
Albert Smith	Governor's Clerk .	23	Oct. 18, 1846	40	12	0	Ditto.
John Eaglestone . . .	Turnkey & Miller .	62	,, 1812	44	10	0	Ditto.
Robert Burnhill . . .	Turnkey	63	,, 1824	40	12	0	Ditto.
William Smith . . .	Ditto	32	Nov. 8, 1846	40	12	0	Ditto.
John Pulher	Ditto & Watchman .	27	January, 1840	40	12	0	Ditto.
William Jeeves . . .	Ditto Ditto . .	25	Sept. 12, 1841	40	12	0	Ditto.
John Hedges	Prison Servant . .	20	Aug. 18, 1845	30	0	0	Ditto.
Mary Elizabeth Rhodes .	Matron	44	July, 1837	40	0	0	Ditto.
Elizabeth Holloway . .	Female Turnkey and Schoolmistress . .	37	March 15, 1846	30	0	0	Ditto.
Total Nuber of Officers . . . 16			Total . .	1,129	6	0	

The Insolvent Debtors who are taken up before Commissioners on Circuit pay 1*s.* 6*d.* each to the Governor. The Governor has house-room and a garden within the prison walls, and necessary coal and firing. The Deputy-Governor, Matron, Female Turnkey, Clerk, Turnkeys, and Prison Servant, have apartments, and necessary coals, firing, soap, and candles. The Deputy-Governor, Clerk, Turnkeys, and Prison Servant, have a suit of clothes yearly, which cost 7*l.* 10*s.* each. The Turnkey Watchman, in addition, has a great-coat every three years, or oftener if necessary. The Surgeon's salary includes medicines in ordinary cases, and he produces at each Quarter Sessions his account for extra-ordinary cases, for the approval of the Court, and which is classed in this Return, under the head of "Surgeon's Extras," Table No. 19.

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	2566	1	2
Total Receipts of ditto	348	4	11½
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	2217	16	2½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	217	15	1½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	2435	11	4

The cost of each prisoner per day, is 1*s.* 3¾*d.*

OXFORD.—City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	2	2	..	..	2	2	4

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	..	5	3	1	..	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	9
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	3	..	20	4	3	1	26	5	..	..	5	1	5	1	31	6	37
Number of Prisoners Transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	9	..	2	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	6	3	1	2	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	12
Total	3	..	40	10	7	3	50	13	..	..	5	1	5	1	55	14	69
Transferred to the custody of other Governors for Trial	..	..	9	..	2	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11
Remainder	3	..	31	10	5	3	39	13	..	..	5	1	5	1	44	14	58
How Disposed of.																	
Convicted—																	
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	17	7	..	..	17	7	..	..	5	..	5	..	22	7	29
Sentenced to Transportation	2	..	7	3	..	..	9	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	9	4	13
Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
No Bills found	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	3	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	1	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	3	..	31	10	5	3	39	13	..	..	5	1	5	1	44	14	58
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged, by Magistrates	..	..	6	1	..	..	6	1	..	..	3	..	3	..	9	1	10

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Oxfordshire.

Oxford City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	1	2	..	..	1	2	3
Deserters awaiting a Route	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Under the Vagrant Act	12	46	1	1	13	47	60
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	4	1	3	..	7	1	8
Under the Larceny Act	1	..	3	..	4	..	4
For Assaults	13	5	2	1	15	6	21
For want of Sureties	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	8	6	..	..	8	6	14
Transferred to the custody of other Governors, to undergo their Sentences	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Total	49	59	9	2	58	61	119
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	20	6	..	..	20	6	26

No 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Execution	1	..	1
Under 8 and 9 Vic. c. 127	1	..	1
Total	2	..	2

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Prisoners for Trial	6	3	..	..	6	3	9
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	2	2	..	..	2	2	4
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	1	2	..	..	1	2	3
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	26	5	5	1	31	6	37
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Ditto Transferred to other Governors for Trial	11	..	..	..	11	..	11
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Rendered in Court for Trial	7	5	..	..	7	5	12
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	46	53	9	2	55	60	115
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Ditto Tranferred to other Governors for Trial	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Charges *i. e.*, Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	26	7	3	..	29	7	36
Total	128	83	17	3	145	86	231
DEBTORS.							
Admitted in the course of the Year	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total of Debtors and Criminals	130	83	17	3	147	86	233

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners for Trial	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Summary Convictions	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	6	1	..	..	6	1	7

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial .	13	3	12	2	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	8
Ditto after Trial . .	2	..	..	..	3	2	7	3	4	1	..	1	1	..	1	2	18	9

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation . . .	5	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	9	3

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Transferred to other Governors.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial .	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1
Ditto after Trial . .	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation . . .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	34	9	43
Ditto after Trial	23	9	32
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	9	4	13

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	1	2	1	3
14 Years and under 17	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
17 Years and under 21	12	2	..	..	12	2	14
21 Years and under 30	10	7	..	..	10	7	17
30 Years and upwards	14	4	..	..	14	4	18
Total	36	13	5	1	41	14	55

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
14 Years and under 17	..	..	5	2	5	2	7
17 Years and under 21	13	17	..	..	13	17	30
21 Years and under 30	16	24	..	..	16	24	40
30 Years and upwards	17	17	..	..	17	17	34
Total	46	58	9	2	55	60	115

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Oxfordshire.

Oxford City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	11	4	1	1	12	5	17
Can Read only	7	2	2	..	9	2	11
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	14	6	2	..	16	6	22
Can Read and Write well	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
Total	36	13	5	1	41	14	55

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	11	8	3	..	14	8	22
Can Read only	10	27	3	1	13	28	41
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	23	22	3	1	26	23	49
Can Read and Write well	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Total	46	58	9	2	55	60	115

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	40	28	..	..	40	28	68
Infirmary Cases	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	5	1	..	..	5	1	6

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	18	16	..	..	18	16	34
Twice	9	2	..	..	9	2	11
Thrice	1	2	..	..	1	2	3
Four Times or more	4	26	2	..	6	26	32
Total	32	46	2	..	34	46	80

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	37	51	7	1	44	52	96
Employment, not being Hard Labour	21	11	2	1	23	12	35
Not Employed	70	27	8	1	78	22	100
Total	128	83	17	3	145	86	231

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	6	..	2	..	8	..	8

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Publicly Whipped	..	..	4	..	4	..	4

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	2
Solitary Cells, Stoppage of Diet	3	2	6	..	2	..	1	..	12	2	14
Total	3	3	6	..	2	..	1	..	12	4	16

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	20	6	26
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	13	3	16
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	1	..	1

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	3	3
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	..	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	..	1	,, Blankets	4	4
Clogs	1	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	2	2
Petticoats	..	..	,, Pillow Cases	1	1
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	1	1

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Oxfordshire.

Oxford City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	112	10	0
,, Male and Female Clothing	5	17	8
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	1	14	6
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	6	3	5
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	27	0	4
,, Soap	2	15	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	1	15	0
,, Washing	0	12	5
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	18	9	3
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	176	10	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	30	0	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	16	4	6
,, Sundries not mentioned	11	7	2
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	410	19	3
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	17	18	9
Grand Total	428	18	0
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	7	8	4
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	0	9	10

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

—	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Gruel.	Other Allowances.
	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.	
Men Women Boys	168	12	2	7	14	Vegetables.

Soup made from the liquor of the meat with peas, oatmeal, and vegetables. The amount of oatmeal or flour per quart is 3 ozs.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels, to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January	6	8	9 Inches.	48	One-third.	12,960	8,640	Not recorded with precision.	Unapplied.
February	7					15,120	10,080		
March	8					17,280	11,520		
April	9					19,440	12,960		
May	9					19,440	12,960		
June	9					19,440	12,960		
July	9					19,440	12,960		
August	9					19,440	12,960		
September	8					17,280	11,520		
October	7					15,120	10,080		
November	6					12,960	8,640		
December	6					12,960	8,640		

25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £ s. d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
George Bossom	Gaoler	50	July 1, 1839	85 0 0	Lodging, fuel, & washing.
Ruth Bossom	Matron	60	,, ,,	..	Ditto.
George Middleton	Turnkey	23	June 30, 1845	35 0 0	Ditto.
William Rusher	Surgeon	56	January, 1832	31 10 0	
George Aug. Brown	Chaplain	37	January, 1833	25 0 0	
Total Number of Officers		5	Total	176 10 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	..		
Amount received for subsistence of Military and Naval Prisoners	..		
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the City Rate	22	1	0
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	44	3	4
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	14	5	4
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	10	13	8
Total	91	3	4

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	410	19	3
Total Receipts of Ditto	91	3	4
Actual cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	319	15	11
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	17	18	9
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	337	14	8

BANBURY.—Borough Gaol.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	1	..	14	8	1	..	16	8	..	..	2	..	2	..	18	8	26
Total	1	..	15	9	2	..	18	9	..	..	2	..	2	..	20	9	29
How Disposed of.																	
Convicted:—																	
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	2	3	1	..	3	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	4	3	7
Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	9	2	..	..	9	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	10	2	12
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
No Bills found	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Non-appearance to Recognizances	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Total	1	..	15	9	2	..	18	9	..	..	2	..	2	..	20	9	29
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	4

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Deserters awaiting a Route	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Vagrant Act	6	3	..	..	6	3	9
For Assaults	13	1	..	..	13	1	14
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	21	4	..	..	21	4	25
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	7	2	..	..	7	2	9

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Execution from Courts of Request	1	..	1

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year . . . Prisoners for Trial . . .	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors . . . . . Prisoners for Trial . . .	16	8	2	..	18	8	26
Summary Convictions . .	21	4	..	..	21	4	25
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners Committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	10	3	..	..	10	3	13
Total	49	16	2	..	51	16	67
DEBTORS.							
Admitted in the course of the Year	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total of Debtors and Criminals . .	50	16	2	..	52	16	68

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Total	1	1	1	..	2	1	3
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total of Debtors and Criminals . .	2	1	1	..	3	1	4

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Sentences deferred.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial . .	9	1	..	..	3	2	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	8
Ditto after Trial . .	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	16	3	1	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	4

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation . . .	6	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Oxfordshire.

Banbury Borough Gaol.

Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Ditto after Trial	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

	7 Years.		10 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	19	8	27
Ditto after Trial	4	3	7
Ditto under Summary Conviction	21	4	25
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	10	2	12

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
17 Years and under 21	3	2	..	..	3	2	5
21 Years and under 30	11	5	..	..	11	5	16
30 Years and upwards	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Total	17	8	2	..	19	8	27

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17 Years and under 21	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
21 Years and under 30	17	3	..	..	17	3	20
30 Years and upwards	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	21	4	..	..	21	4	25

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Can Read only	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	12	7	2	..	14	7	21
Can Read and Write well	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	17	8	2	..	19	8	27

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can Read only	5	2	..	..	5	2	7
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	16	2	..	..	16	2	18
Total	21	4	..	..	21	4	25

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	7	1	1	..	8	1	9
Infirmary Cases	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	1	1	..	..	1	1	2

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	2	2	2	..	4	2	6
Thrice	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Four times or more	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	5	2	2	..	7	2	9

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	9	5	2	..	11	5	16
Employment, not being Hard Labour	13	2	..	..	13	2	15
Not Employed	27	9	..	..	27	9	36
Total	49	16	2	..	51	16	67

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the Course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Oxfordshire.

Banbury Borough Gaol.

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Solitary Cells	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Stoppage of Diet	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4

No. 17.—The greatest Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	14	5	19
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year.	4	1	5
DEBTORS.			
The greatest Number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	1	..	1
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	6	2	8
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	18	6	24

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	1	1	Shifts	..	2
Day Caps	1	2	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	3	3
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	2	2
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	2	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	2	2	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	1	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	1	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	49	18	4½
,, Male and Female Clothing	6	18	9½
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	..		
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	0	18	11
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	19	10	10
,, Soap	3	14	7½
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	4	3	0
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	..		
,, Books	0	2	6
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes	2	0	0
,, Officers' Salaries	102	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	6	13	4
,, Support of Prisoners removed under contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	87	3	0
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	25	11	6
,, Sundries not mentioned	14	15	8
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	323	10	6½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	18	11	1½
Grand Total	£ 342	1	8
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	8	1	3
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	0	5	10

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The Dietary is the same as that contained in the printed Official Code of Gaol Regulations issued by the Secretary of State.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £. s. d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
William Walker	Governor	35	1843	60 0 0	House, &c.
Frances Walker	Matron	35	1843	10 0 0	Ditto.
Thomas Merdon	Chaplain	43	1842	20 0 0	
Messrs. Brickwell and Douglas	Surgeons	..	1844	12 0 0	
Total Number of Officers 4			Total	102 0 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison		..	
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners		..	
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract		..	
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate		..	
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	1	10	0
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	32	11	0
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts	13	17	6
Total	£47	18	6

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	323	10	6½
Total Receipts of Ditto	47	18	6
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	275	12	0½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	18	11	1½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£294	3	2

The Cost of each Prisoner is 2*s.* 8½*d.* per day.

PEMBROKESHIRE.

HAVERFORDWEST.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year . .	10	2	..	..	10	2	12

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison at the commencement of the Year	3	..	..	..	4	2	4	..	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	13
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year. .	13	2	..	..	29	10	5	..	47	12	2	1	..	..	2	1	49	13	62
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	6	1	1	..	7	3	..	..	14	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	4	18
Total . . .	22	3	1	..	40	15	9	..	72	18	2	1	..	..	2	1	74	19	93
How Disposed of.																			
Convicted—																			
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison .	11	3	..	..	23	9	3	..	37	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	12	49
Sentenced to Transportation	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Acquitted at the Bar . .	6	..	1	..	4	1	4	..	15	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	17	1	18
No Bills found . . .	3	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	7
Not Prosecuted . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Number of Prisoners left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	..	..	9	3	1	..	10	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	10	4	14
Total. . .	22	3	1	..	40	15	9	..	72	18	2	1	..	..	2	1	74	19	93
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates . . .	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	3	1	4

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year. . . .	11	1	..	..	11	1	12
By Courts Martial	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Under the Game Laws	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Under the Revenue Laws.	2	3	..	..	2	3	5
Under the Bastardy Laws	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Under the Vagrant Act	34	..	..	..	34	..	34
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	4	3	..	..	4	3	7
For Assaults	14	8	1	..	15	8	23
For want of Sureties	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	25	2	2	..	27	2	29
Total	105	17	3	..	108	17	125
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	2	..	..	..	2	..	2

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Execution	1	1	2
Under 8 & 9 Vic., c. 127.	4	..	4
Total	5	1	6

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age, and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year. Prisoners for Trial	11	2	..	..	11	2	13
In Custody at the commencement of the Year. Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	10	2	..	..	10	2	12
In Custody at the commencement of the Year. Summary Convictions	11	1	..	..	11	1	12
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors. Prisoners for Trial	47	12	2	1	49	13	62
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors. Rendered in Court for Trial	14	4	..	..	14	4	18
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors. Summary Convictions	105	17	3	..	108	17	125
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners Committed to the Prison for examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	5	..	1	..	6	..	6
Total	203	38	6	1	209	39	248
DEBTORS.							
Admitted in the course of the Year	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
Total of Debtors and Criminals	208	39	6	1	214	40	254

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	10	3	..	1	10	4	14
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	16	3	..	..	16	3	19
Summary Convictions	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Total	32	6	..	1	32	7	39
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Total of Debtors and Criminals	32	7	..	1	32	8	40

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Transferred to other Governors.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	15	4	5	2	12	4	11	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	11
Ditto after Trial	1	1	..	..	10	6	..	..	6	4	9	..	11	1	..	..	37	12
Ditto under Summary Conviction	11	4	43	6	33	6	14	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	105	17

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Pembrokeshire.

Haverfordwest County Gaol and House of Correction.

Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Transferred to other Governors.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	50	11	61
Ditto after Trial	37	12	49
Ditto under Summary Conviction	108	17	125
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	3	..	3

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
14 Years and under 17	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	16	4	..	..	16	4	20
21 Years and under 30	26	2	..	..	26	2	28
30 Years and upwards	20	9	..	..	20	9	29
Total	62	15	2	..	64	15	79

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
14 Years and under 17	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
17 Years and under 21	16	..	..	..	16	..	16
21 Years and under 30	55	10	..	..	55	10	65
30 Years and upwards	34	7	..	..	34	7	41
Total	105	17	3	..	108	17	125

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	9	6	..	..	9	6	15
Can Read only	22	7	2	..	24	7	31
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	21	1	..	..	21	1	22
Can Read and Write well	10	1	..	..	10	1	11
Total	62	15	2	..	64	15	79

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	12	5	..	..	12	5	17
Can Read only	35	11	3	..	38	11	49
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	43	1	..	..	43	1	44
Can Read and Write well	15	..	..	..	15	..	15
Total	105	17	3	..	108	17	125

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Infirmary Cases	20	..	..	..	20	..	20
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	7	..	..	..	7	..	7

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	16	1	..	..	16	1	17
Twice	8	1	..	1	8	2	10
Thrice	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Four Times or more	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	28	2	..	1	28	3	31

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	109	10	2	..	111	10	121
Employment, not being Hard Labour	56	19	4	..	60	19	79
Not Employed	38	9	..	1	38	10	48
Total	203	38	6	1	209	39	248

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	9	..	1	..	10	..	10
By Courts Martial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	10	..	1	..	11	..	11

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Publicly Whipped	3	..	..	..	3	..	3

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Solitary Cells	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Stoppage of Diet	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	12	..	12

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Pembrokeshire.

Haverfordwest County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	57	6	63
The Daily Average Number of Prisoners throughout the Year	39	6	45
DEBTORS.			
The greatest Number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	2	..	2
The Daily Average Number of Debtors throughout the Year.	1	..	1
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	34	12	46
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	46	12	58

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	..			
Day-caps	..	1	Shifts	..	1
Jackets	1	..	Beds	1	1
Waistcoats	1	..	Blankets	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Rugs	2	2
Shirts	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Stockings	..	1	Pillow Cases	..	..
Handkerchiefs	..	1	Towels to each ward	1	1
Shoes	1	1	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Gowns	..	1	,, Rugs	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Sheets	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Aprons	..	1	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	260	14	11
,, Male and Female Clothing	38	0	1
,, Bedding	15	9	4
,, Straw	1	10	0
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	45	18	6
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	44	1	10
,, Soap	13	2	6
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	9	19	2
,, Washing	4	7	6
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	0	18	11
,, Books	4	9	7
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	1	0	0
,, Officers' Salaries	329	8	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	48	0	4
,, Sundries not mentioned	135	16	11
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	952	17	7
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	29	17	6½
Grand Total	982	15	1½
Prison Diet, per head per Annum	7	4	1
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum	1	2	6

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

—	Bread.	Butter.	Gruel.*	Tea.	Milk, Pottage.
Hard Labour.	ozs.	ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.
Men Women Boys	280 barley bread.	7	14	10½	14
Employment not being Hard Labour.					
Men Women Boys	Same.	Same.	Same.	Same.	Same.
Not Employed.					
Men Women Boys	Same.	Same.	Same.	Same.	Same.

* The amount of oatmeal or flour for the gruel per quart is 2 ozs.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by each Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January	7	There are two wheels, which will hold twelve, *viz.* six on each wheel.	7½ Inches.	48	The same number as those on, if the whole number amounts to eight, and does not exceed twenty-four; if less than eight, they all stand on at one time, and the Mill is still every alternate ten minutes.	12,600	6,300	By regulating the quantity of corn to the number of prisoners on the wheel.	Grinding Corn.
February	7					12,600	6,300		
March	8¾					15,750	7,875		
April	10					18,000	9,000		
May	10					18,000	9,000		
June	10					18,000	9,000		
July	10					18,000	9,000		
August	10					18,000	9,000		
September	10					18,000	9,000		
October	8¾					15,075	7,875		
November	7					12,600	6,300		
December	7					12,600	6,300		

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.

There is no Crank labour in this Gaol.

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
Thomas Jones	Governor	46	April, 1825	148 16 0	20 0 0	168 16 0	Residence and garden, soap, fuel, and candles.
David Price Garrett	Turnkey.	57	..	31 4 0	7 4 1	38 8 1	Has the same allowance as the Prisoners.
William Watts Harris	Chaplain	48	Feb. 1843	50 0 0	..	50 0 0	
Richard Summers	Surgeon.	50	Feb. 1831	40 0 0	..	40 0 0	
Catherine Smith	Matron.	36	June, 1843	25 0 0	..	25 0 0	
Thomas Gibbs	Miller.	57	June, 1821	26 0 0	7 4 1	33 4 1	Has the same allowance as the Prisoners.
Richard James	Clerk to Visiting Justices.	36	June, 1839	8 8 0	..	8 8 0	
Total Number of Officers . 7			Total .	329 8 0	34 8 2	363 16 2	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	..		
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	4	2	6
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	100	15	9
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	4	6	0
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	48	0	4
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	3	12	6
Other Receipts	..		
Total	£ 160	17	1

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Pembrokeshire.

Haverfordwest County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	952	17	7
Total Receipts of ditto	160	17	1
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	792	0	6
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	29	17	6½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	821	18	0½

The Cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s.* 0¾*d.*

RADNORSHIRE.

Radnorshire.

Presteign County Gaol and House of Correction.

PRESTEIGN.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	5	2	..	..	5	2	7

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	8	1	10	4	..	..	18	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	5	23
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8
Total	17	2	10	4	..	..	27	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	6	33
How Disposed of. Convicted—																	
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	8	2	4	1	..	..	12	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3	15
Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	1	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3
Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8
Acquitted at the Bar	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
No Bills found	..	..	4	1	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	5
Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	17	2	10	4	..	..	27	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	6	33

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under the Game Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Bastardy Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Vagrant Act	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	7	1	1	..	8	1	9
Under the Larceny Act	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	6	4	..	..	6	4	10
Total	20	6	1	..	21	6	27

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	1	..	1
In Execution	3	..	3
Total	4	..	4

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Prisoners for Trial	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	18	5	..	..	18	5	23
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Rendered in Court for Trial	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Received from the custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns — Summary Convictions	20	6	1	..	26	1	27
Total	50	12	1	..	51	12	63
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Admitted in the course of the Year	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total of Debtors and Criminals	54	12	1	..	55	12	67

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
Summary Convictions	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	8	1	..	..	8	1	9
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total of Debtors and Criminals	12	1	..	..	12	1	13

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Radnorshire.
Presteign County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners, confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	9	5	..	..	7	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	6
Ditto after Trial	1	1	..	..	4	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	8	..	20	3
Ditto under Summary Conviction	2	1	8	2	7	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	6

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		21 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Summary Conviction	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	19	6	25
Ditto after Trial	20	3	23
Ditto under Summary Conviction	21	6	27
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	2	3

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17 Years and under 21	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
21 Years and under 30	9	5	..	..	9	5	14
30 Years and upwards	10	1	..	..	10	1	11
Total	27	6	..	..	27	6	33

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
21 Years and under 30	4	3	..	..	4	3	7
30 Years and upwards	7	2	..	..	7	2	9
Total	20	6	1	..	21	6	27

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither read nor write	10	2	..	..	10	2	12
Can read only	4	2	..	..	4	2	6
Can read or write, or both imperfectly	13	2	..	..	13	2	15
Total	27	6	..	..	27	6	33

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	8	4	..	..	8	4	12
Can Read only	6	2	1	..	7	2	9
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Total	20	6	1	..	21	6	27

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	10	4	..	..	10	4	14
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	5	1	..	..	5	1	6

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Twice	4	2	..	..	4	2	6

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour*	42	12	1	..	43	12	55
Not Employed	8	..	..	..	8	..	3
Total	50	12	1	..	51	12	63

* The Male Prisoners are employed in breaking stones, the Females, in sewing, washing, &c.

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences in the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Radnorshire.

Presteign County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	8	4	12
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	7	1	8
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	1	..	1
The number of prisoners the prison is capable of containing in separate sleeping cells	24	..	24

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	..	Shifts	..	1
Day-caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	3	3
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trousers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	1	1	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	3	3
Clogs	..	1	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	..	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	56	19	3½
,, Male and Female Clothing	4	15	8½
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	1	2	0
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	30	5	3
,, Soap	3	18	11½
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	3	18	11½
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	3	10	9
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	1	0	0
,, Officers' Salaries	152	5	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	44	11	6
,, Sundries not mentioned	8	0	2½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	310	7	7½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	8	18	2
Grand Total	319	5	9½
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	6	17	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	0	12	8

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

—	Bread.	Potatoes.	Gruel.*	Other Allowances.
	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	
Hard Labour. Men . . . / Women . . / Boys . . .	168	7	21	..
Employment not being Hard Labour. Men . . . / Women . . / Boys . . .	168	7	21	..
Not Employed. Men . . . / Women . . / Boys . . .	168	7	21	..

* The gruel contains 2 ozs. of oatmeal per quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

No Tread-mill in the Prison. The Male Prisoners' mode of employment is breaking stones; the Females, sewing, washing, &c.

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £. s. d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
Thos. Andrew Paytoe .	Gaoler	26	1844	80 0 0	
Sarah Paytoe	Matron	50	1842	8 0 0	House, garden, fuel,
James Meredith . . .	Occasional Turnkey.	51	..	17 0 0	soap, and candles,
George A. Blakely . .	Chaplain	..	1844	26 5 0	allowed, besides
Henry Robert Ince . .	Surgeon	..	..	21 0 0	salary.
Total Number of Officers . . . 5			Total . .	152 5 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from Productive Labour done in the Prison		..	
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners		..	
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract		..	
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate		..	
Amount received for the support of Vagrants		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	44	11	6
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports		..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts		..	
Total	£44	11	6

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	310	7	7½
Total Receipts of ditto	44	11	6
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	265	16	1½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions.	8	18	2
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£274	14	3½

NEW RADNOR.—Borough Gaol.—*Nil.*

New Radnor Borough Gaol.

SALOP.

SHREWSBURY.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	32	9	3	..	35	9	44

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison at the commencement of the Year	..	..	2	1	17	6	1	..	20	7	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	23	7	30
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	20	3	..	..	89	36	16	1	125	40	3	..	12	5	3	..	18	5	143	45	188
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	7	..	8	..	14	9	4	..	33	9	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	33	10	43
Total	27	3	10	1	120	51	21	1	178	56	3	..	15	6	3	..	21	6	199	62	261
How Disposed of.																					
Convicted—																					
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	10	1	6	..	69	32	9	..	94	33	1	..	11	3	1	..	13	3	107	36	143
Sentenced to Transportation	4	..	..	..	12	1	..	..	16	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	17	1	18
Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Acquitted at the Bar	11	..	4	1	19	12	6	1	40	14	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	41	15	56
No Bills found	2	1	..	..	8	3	..	..	10	4	..	..	1	2	1	..	2	2	12	6	18
Acquitted as Insane	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Non-appearance to Recognizances.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	..	..	11	3	1	..	12	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	16	3	19
Total	27	3	10	1	120	51	21	1	178	56	3	..	15	6	3	..	21	6	199	62	261
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	9	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	11	1	12

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	30	6	2	..	32	6	38
Deserters awaiting a Route	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Game Laws	33	..	..	..	33	..	33
Under the Bastardy Laws	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Under the Vagrant Act	133	33	12	..	145	33	178
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	5	..	1	..	6	..	6
Under the Larceny Act	1	..	..	1	1	1	2
For Assaults	32	9	3	..	35	9	44
For want of Sureties	21	2	1	..	22	2	24
As known or reputed Thieves	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	85	13	7	1	92	14	106
Total	320	57	24	2	344	59	403

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	8	..	8
In Execution	15	2	17

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In custody at the commencement of the Year: Prisoners for Trial	20	7	3	..	23	7	30
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	32	9	3	..	35	9	44
Summary Convictions	30	6	2	..	32	6	38
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Prisoners for Trial	125	40	18	5	143	45	188
Rendered in Court for Trial	33	9	..	1	33	10	43
Summary Convictions	320	57	24	2	344	59	403
Charges, *i. e.*, Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	9	1	2	..	11	1	12
Total	569	129	52	8	621	137	758
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Admitted in the course of the Year	15	2	..	..	15	2	17
Total of Debtors and Criminals	592	131	52	8	644	139	783

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	12	3	4	..	16	3	19
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	31	..	1	..	32	..	32
Summary Convictions	15	3	1	..	16	3	19
Total	58	6	6	..	64	6	70
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Total of Debtors and Criminals	64	6	6	..	70	6	76

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																				Total Adult.	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Unlimited terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.			
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	40	17	21	6	47	17	15	8	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	133	44
Ditto after Trial	..	6	7	5	22	9	7	3	24	8	17	2	13	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	94	33
Ditto under Summary Conviction	54	5	101	30	112	19	22	..	23	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	320	57

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	11	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	16	1

Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																			
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Unlimited terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial.	2	4	6	1	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	17	5
Ditto after Trial. .	1	1	..	..	4	1	1	..	4	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	3
Ditto under Summary Conviction. . .	14	1	5	..	2	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	2

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	150	49	199
Ditto after Trial	107	36	143
Ditto under Summary Conviction	344	59	403
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation .	17	1	18

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	4	1	4	1	5
12 Years and under 14	..	..	4	..	4	..	4
14 Years and under 17	..	..	9	5	9	5	14
17 Years and under 21	34	15	..	..	34	15	49
21 Years and under 30	75	20	..	..	75	20	95
30 Years and upwards.	57	18	..	..	57	18	75
Total	166	53	17	6	183	59	242

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
14 Years and under 17.	..	..	19	2	19	2	21
17 Years and under 21	80	13	..	..	80	13	93
21 Years and under 30	120	19	..	..	120	19	139
30 Years and upwards	120	25	..	..	120	25	145
Total	320	57	24	2	344	59	403

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	61	20	5	2	66	22	88
Can Read only	20	14	4	1	24	15	39
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly . .	81	18	8	3	89	21	110
Can Read and Write well.	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
Total	166	53	17	6	183	59	242

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	95	22	7	2	102	24	126
Can Read only	94	21	5	..	99	21	120
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	117	14	12	..	129	14	143
Can Read and Write well	14	..	..	..	14	..	14
Total	320	57	24	2	344	59	403

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	430	84	35	8	465	92	557
Infirmary Cases	24	10	2	..	26	10	36
Criminal Lunatics	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Deaths	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	9	4	2	1	11	5	16

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	112	18	8	..	120	18	138
Twice	37	2	..	..	37	2	39
Thrice	16	1	..	..	16	1	17
Four times or more	43	21	1	..	44	21	65
Total	208	42	9	..	217	42	259

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	380	87	36	6	416	93	509
Employment, not being Hard Labour	188	42	16	2	204	44	248
Not Employed	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	569	129	52	8	621	137	758

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	3	..	3	..	6	..	6

III
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Salop.

Shrewsbury County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	70	..	6	..	7	..	1	..	84	..	84
Solitary Cells	16	7	4	2	6	..	1	..	27	9	36
Stoppage of Diet	60	8	10	2	25	..	6	..	101	10	111
Other Punishments	80	3	12	2	9	..	3	..	104	5	109
Total	226	18	32	6	47	..	11	..	316	24	340

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	108	26	134
The daily average Number of Prisoners throughout the Year	73	16	89
DEBTORS.			
The greatest Number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	8	1	9
The Daily average Number of Debtors throughout the Year	5⅓	0¼	5¾
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	156	23	179
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	186	31	217

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	1	1
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	2
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets	2	2
Clogs	1	1	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	2	2
Petticoats	..	2	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	717	15	4
,, Male and Female Clothing	126	8	4
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	..		
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	34	15	4
,, Medicines	25	9	4
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	18	17	8
,, Fuel	235	7	4
,, Soap	18	6	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	64	14	3
,, Washing	27	17	6
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	89	2	8½
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	208	19	2
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	17	5	7
,, Officers' Salaries	1300	11	11
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	8	7	4
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	65	16	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	56	12	3½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	3016	6	1
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	605	8	4
Grand Total	3621	14	5
Prison Diet per head per Annum	6	8	11
Prison Clothing and Bedding per head per Annum	1	6	7½

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other cause of Death.
George H. .	56	Debtor .	5th Aug., 1846	Bad . .	17th Sept., 1846	43 Days .	Typhus Fever.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	If Insane on, or known to have been so previous to, Admission.	If Insane at present.	If Removed, date of Removal.	Where sent.
Susan R.	66	For Trial	Nov. 28, 1845	Good .	Yes . .	Yes .	March 17, 1846	County Asylum.
Fras. F.	36	3 months	July 4, 1846	Good .	Yes . .	Yes .	Sept. 16, 1846	Shrewsbury Asylum.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

DIETARY No. 1.

Shall be given to all Prisoners condemned or sentenced to Transportation, those employed at Hard Labour for terms exceeding Three Months, and those whose Imprisonment without Hard Labour exceeds Six Months.

Every day 18 ounces of Bread to each Male Prisoner. | Every day 18 ounces of Bread to each Female Prisoner.

——	Breakfast.	Dinner.	Supper.
Sunday . .	1 Pint of cocoa.	1 pint of soup, and 1 pound of potatoes for Males, and 1 pint of soup, and half a pound of potatoes for Females.	1 pint of gruel daily.
Tuesday . .			
Thursday .			
Monday . .	1 pint of gruel.	To Males 1 pound, and to Females half a pound of boiled potatoes, and 4 ounces of beef, cooked, without bone.	
Wednesday .			
Friday . .			
Saturday . .			

DIETARY No. 2.

For Prisoners employed at Hard Labour for terms exceeding Six Weeks and not exceeding Three Months, and those Imprisoned without Hard Labour for a longer period than Three Months and not exceeding Six Months, for Debtors who are allowed County diet, Deserters, Prisoners for Trial, and Re-examination :—
24 ounces of bread to each Male, and 18 ounces of bread to each Female Prisoner daily.

——	Breakfast.	Dinner.	Supper.
Sunday . .	1 pint of cocoa.	1 pint of soup.	1 pint of gruel daily.
Tuesday . .			
Thursday .			
Monday . .	1 pint of gruel.	Three-quarters of a pound of potatoes boiled. 3 ounces of cooked beef without bone.	
Wednesday .			
Friday . .			
Saturday . .			

DIETARY No. 3.

For Prisoners employed at Hard Labour for a period not exceeding Six Weeks, and those whose Imprisonment without Hard Labour does not exceed Three Months :—
24 ounces of bread to each Male, and 18 ounces of Bread to each Female Prisoner daily.

——	Breakfast.	Dinner.	Supper.
Sunday . .	1 pint of cocoa.	1 pint of soup. 1 pound of potatoes.	1 pint of gruel daily.
Tuesday . .			
Thursday .		1 pint of soup.	
Monday . .	1 pint of gruel.	3 ounces of cooked beef, and half a pound of potatoes.	
Wednesday .		1 pound of potatoes.	
Friday . .		3 ounces of cooked beef, and half a pound of potatoes.	
Saturday .		1 pound of potatoes.	

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Salop.

Shrewsbury County Gaol and House of Correction.

Dietary per Week—*continued.*

DIETARY No. 4.

For Prisoners confined for any term not exceeding 14 days:—
24 ounces of bread to each Prisoner daily.

——	Breakfast.	Supper.
Sunday, Tuesday, Thursday	1 pint of cocoa.	1 pint of oatmeal gruel.
Monday, Wednesday, Friday, Saturday	1 pint of gruel.	Ditto.

Prisoners of this class employed at Hard Labour to have in addition one pint of soup per week.

The bread to be one-half of loaves of wheaten flour (thirds), and one-half of loaves of wheaten flour without the bran, but with the gurgions; or if the Visiting Justices shall think fit, and the Surgeon shall concur, all the bread shall be of the former or of the latter quality, but in every case the loaves shall be at least 24 hours old.

Each pint of gruel to contain one ounce and a half of oatmeal.

Each pint of soup to contain two ounces of barley, with herbs, pepper and salt for seasoning; also 18 pounds of cooked meat to every 100 pints.

Three-quarters of an ounce of cocoa sweetened with three-quarters of an ounce of sugar or molasses, to each pint of cocoa.

In case rice shall be substituted for potatoes, the proportion shall be six ounces of rice sweetened with one ounce of sugar or molasses, to one pound of potatoes.

Prisoners under punishment for prison offences, for terms not exceeding three days, shall have one pound and a half of bread per diem.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Cranks will employ at one time.	The ordinary Velocity of the Cranks per Minute.	The Daily Amount of Labour performed by each Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October, November, December	From two to three hours per day.	Twenty-four.	..	..	..	Only used to supply the Prison with water.

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances, per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
George Wildblood	Governor (Resigned 13th Feb. 1846.)	42	August, 1845	162 10 0	3 0 0	165 10 0	Debtors' certificates, and copies of warrants; house, coals, and candles.
John Shepherd	Governor	41	March 6, 1846				
Rev. D. Winstone	Chaplain	54	December, 1838	200 0 0	..	200 0 0	
John Heathcote	Surgeon	35	February, 1837	80 0 0	..	80 0 0	
Charles Young	Taskmaster	41	December, 1841	80 0 0	..	80 0 0	House, coals, and candles.
William Hands	Turnkey	46	July, 1835	54 12 0	..	54 12 0	
John Phillips	Ditto	46	May, 1840	52 0 0	..	52 0 0	
Edward Edwards	Ditto	40	August, 1843	46 16 0	..	46 16 0	
Robert E. Roberts	Ditto	28	August, 1843	52 0 0	..	52 0 0	
Joshua Tinsley	Schoolmaster	26	June, 1844	52 0 0	..	52 0 0	
Thomas Holford	Nurse	28	October, 1844	46 16 0	..	46 16 0	
Charles Davies	Turnkey	37	December, 1844	46 16 0	..	46 16 0	
Robert Cross	Ditto	47	December, 1844	49 8 0	..	49 8 0	
William Darlington	Ditto	43	February, 1846	46 16 0	..	46 16 0	
Henry Onions	Cook	30	March, 1846	46 16 0	..	46 16 0	
Henry Peplow	Turnkey	26	June, 1846	46 16 0	..	46 16 0	
Arthur Arrowsmith	Lodge Porter	61	January, 1841	41 12 0	..	41 12 0	House, coals, and candles.
George Price	Watchman	55	July, 1835	36 8 0	..	36 8 0	
Sarah Kitson	Matron	77	May, 1824	70 0 0	3 16 0	73 16 0	Residence, coals, & candles.
Ruth Sinnock	Female Turnkey	26	July, 1846	31 4 0	..	31 4 0	Ditto.
Elizabeth Arrowsmith	Searcher	55	October, 1844	5 0 0	..	5 0 0	Ditto.
Total Number of Officers . . 20			Total . .	1247 10 0	6 16 0	1254 6 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	33	5	10½
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	1	2	6
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	317	7	3
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	31	11	6
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	1	12	6
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	78	14	11
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	12	4	0
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..	..	
Other Receipts	112	10	8½
Total	588	9	3

NOTE.—The estimated saving by the employment of Prisoners is 63*l.* 17*s.* 10*d.*

No 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	3016	6	1
Total Receipts of Ditto	588	9	3
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2427	16	10
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	605	8	4
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	3033	5	2

The cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s.* 7½*d.*

WELLINGTON.—DEBTORS' GAOL.—*Nil.*

Wellington Debtors' Gaol.

LUDLOW.—BOROUGH GAOL.

Ludlow Borough Gaol.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Sessions.				Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	1	1	..	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	2	1	3	2	5
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	2	1	..	..	2	1	2	1	..	..	2	1	4	2	6
How Disposed of.															
Convicted—															
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	2	1	2	1	3
Acquitted at the Bar	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Not Prosecuted	1*	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	2	1	..	..	2	1	2	1	..	..	2	1	4	2	6

* Escaped from the Gaol.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under the Vagrant Act	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
For Assaults	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding classes	4	..	1	..	5	..	5
Total	5	1	1	..	6	1	7

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Salop.

Ludlow Borough Gaol.

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	1	1	2	1	3	2	5
	Rendered in Court for Trial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
	Smmary Convictions	5	1	1	..	6	1	7
Total		7	2	3	1	10	3	13

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.—*Nil.*

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Ditto after Trial	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	3	2	5
Ditto after Trial	2	1	3
Ditto under Summary Conviction	6	1	7

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
12 Years and under 14	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
17 Years and under 21	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
21 Years and under 30	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	2	1	2	1	4	2	6

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
30 Years and upwards	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Total	5	1	1	..	6	1	7

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	1	..	1	1	2	1	3
Can Read only	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Total	2	1	2	1	4	2	6

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	1	..	1	..	2	..	2
Can Read only	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Can Read and Write well	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	5	1	1	..	6	1	7

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	1	..	1	..	2	..	2

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Employment, not being Hard Labour	4	1	1	..	5		6
Not Employed	1	1	2	1	3	2	5
Total	7	2	3	1	10	3	13

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Salop.

Ludlow Borough Gaol.

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	2	2	4
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	..	..	5
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	..	..	14

No 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Shifts	..	1
Day-caps	1	..	Beds	1	..
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	..	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	1	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	1	1	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	10	14	4½
,, Male and Female Clothing	..		
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw		6	4
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	12	7	0
,, Soap		15	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	1	15	6
,, Washing	1	4	5
,, Cooking		11	5½
,, Stationery and Printing	..		
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	1	2	0
,, Officers' Salaries	45	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	2	11	9½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	76	7	10½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	..		
Grand Total	76	7	10½
Prison Diet, per head, per Annum	..		
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per head, per Annum	..		

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

—	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Gruel.
Hard Labour.	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.
Men.	168	12	10½	..	21
Women.					
Boys					
Not Employed.					
Men.	168	12	7	..	14
Women.					
Boys					

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £. s. d.
William Davies.	Gaoler . .	53	1834	40 0 0
Sarah Davies .	Matron . .	48	1837	5 0 0
Total of Officers . 2			Total. .	45 0 0

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£. s. d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	76 7 10½
Total Receipts of ditto	..
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	76 7 10½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	..
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	76 7 10½

BRIDGENORTH.—Borough Gaol and Lock-up House.

Bridgenorth Borough Gaol and Lock-up House.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Sessions.				Total Adult.		
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	7	1	2	..	9	1	10
Number of Prisoners Transferred to the custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year	17	1	..	..	17	1	18
Total	24	2	2	..	26	2	28
Transferred to the custody of other Governors for Trial	17	1	..	..	17	1	18
Remainder	7	1	2	..	9	1	10
How Disposed of.							
Convicted—							
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison . .	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Sentenced to Transportation	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Transferred to the custody of the Governor of Shrewsbury Gaol after Conviction . . .	2	1	2	..	4	1	5
Acquitted at the Bar	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Died before Trial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	7	1	2	..	9	1	10

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Salop.

Bridgenorth Borough Gaol and Lock-up House.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under the Game Laws	11	..	1	..	12	..	12
Under the Vagrant Act	11	1	..	..	11	1	12
Under the Larceny Act	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
For Assaults	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	15	6	1	..	16	6	22
	45	8	2	..	47	8	55
Transferred to the Custody of the Governor of Shrewsbury County Gaol, to undergo their Sentences	35	6	1	..	36	6	42
Total Number of Prisoners who underwent their Sentences in this Gaol	10	2	1	..	11	2	13
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	71	9	5	..	76	9	85

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Prisoners for Trial	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
Ditto transferred to other Governors for Trial	17	1	..	..	17	1	18
Summary Convictions	10	2	1	..	11	2	13
Ditto transferred to other Governors	35	6	1	..	36	6	42
Charges, *i.e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination but afterwards discharged, not being fully committed	71	9	5	..	76	9	85
Total	142	19	7	..	149	19	168

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.—*Nil.*

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	8	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	1
Ditto after Trial	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	2	..	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment under Summary Conviction .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before trial	9	1	10
Ditto after Trial	1	..	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction.	11	2	13
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation . .	1	..	1

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
17 Years and under 21	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
21 Years and under 30	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
30 Years and upwards	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	9	1	..	..	9	1	10

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
21 Years and under 30	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
30 Years and upwards	2	2	..	..	2	2	4
Total	10	2	1	..	11	2	13

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Can Read only	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly . . .	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Can Read and Write well.	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	9	1	..	..	9	1	10

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	4	2	1	..	5	2	7
Can Read only	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly . . .	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	10	2	1	..	11	2	13

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Salop.

Bridgenorth Borough Gaol and Lock-up House

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Deaths	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Greatest number of Sick at any one time . .	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	18	2	1	..	19	2	21
Twice	7	1	1	..	8	1	9
Thrice	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Four Times or more	3	..	1	..	4	..	4
Total . . .	30	3	3	..	33	3	36

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Not Employed	141	19	7	..	148	19	167
Total . . .	142	19	7	..	149	19	168

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No.16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS. The greatest Number of Criminals at any one time in the course of the Year.	4	..	4
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells.	5	2	7
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell . . .	10	4	14

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	1	1	Shifts.	..	3
Day-caps.	..	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	1	1
Shirts.	3	..	Pillow Cases.	..	..
Stockings.	3	3	Towels	..	..
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets . . .	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets . . .	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases . .	..	..
Flannel ditto.	..	1	,, Towels . . .	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	27	16	0
,, Male and Female Clothing	..		
,, Bedding	1	4	0
,, Straw	1	15	0
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	..		
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		4	0
,, Fuel	9	10	5
,, Soap	1	12	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	1	7	0
,, Washing	1	0	0
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	..		
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	1	2	0
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	36	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	6	0	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	4	10	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	..		
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	92	0	5
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	5	10	0
Grand Total	97	10	5
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	9	2	6
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	..		

No 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other cause of Death.
Edw. H.	42	Died before Trial.	May 2, 1846.	Delirious.	May, 5th, 1846.	3 days.	Delirium tremens.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23—Dietary per Week.

	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Gruel.'
	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.
Hard Labour . . . { Men .	168				
Hard Labour . . . { Women	126	12	14	7	14
Hard Labour . . . { Boys .	168				
Employment not being Hard Labour . . { Men . Women Boys .	Same as above.				
Not Employed . . { Men . Women Boys .	Same as above.				

NOTE.—The soup contains 16 ozs. of meat per quart; the gruel contains 3 ozs. of oatmeal per quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
Edward Jones	Gaoler	24	1843	21	0	0	Salary raised at Midsummer from £20 to £23 per annum. Allowance for extra attendance. House rent free, and candles.
Rev. George Bellet	Chaplain	46	1843	10	0	0	
James Henry Martin	Surgeon	38	..	5	0	0	
Total Number of Officers . . 3			Total	36	0	0	

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Salop.

Bridgenorth Borough Gaol and Lock-up House.

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	92	0	5
Total Receipts of Ditto		..	
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officer's Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	92	0	5
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	5	10	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	97	10	5

SOMERSETSHIRE.

WILTON.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	44	5	6	..	50	5	55

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.								Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.				Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	..	..	..	7	5	2	..	9	5	..	..	..	..	5	1	5	1	14	6	20
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	64	14	1	1	77	23	15	3	157	41	4	2	1	..	15	3	20	5	177	46	223
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Total	65	15	1	1	85	28	17	3	168	47	4	2	1	..	20	4	25	6	193	53	246
How Disposed of.																					
Convicted:—																					
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	20	7	1	1	45	10	6	..	72	18	3	2	..	..	6	3	9	5	81	23	104
Sentenced to Transportation	9	2	..	..	14	2	..	..	23	4	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	25	4	29
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction.	9	2	..	..	1	3	..	..	10	5	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	11	5	16
Acquitted at the Bar	21	1	..	..	12	6	6	2	39	9	1	..	..	..	6	1	7	1	46	10	56
No Bills found	4	3	..	..	4	2	3	..	11	5	..	..	1	..	4	..	5	..	16	5	21
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	2	..	..	..	8	5	1	1	11	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	12	6	18
Total	65	15	1	1	85	28	17	3	168	47	4	2	1	..	20	4	25	6	193	53	246
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	9	2	11

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	14	5	6	..	20	5	25
Deserters awaiting a Route	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Under the Game Laws	8	..	1	..	9	..	9
Under the Revenue Laws	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Under the Bastardy Laws	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Vagrant Act	120	33	13	1	133	34	167
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	24	7	4	1	28	8	36
Under the Larceny Act	12	11	16	1	28	12	40
For Assaults	37	8	9	..	46	8	54
For want of Sureties	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	13	2	..	..	13	2	15
Total	231	62	43	3	274	65	339

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	21	..	21
In Execution	28	1	29
Forfeiture of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt	10	..	10
Crown Debtors or Offenders against the Revenue Laws, not kept on the Criminal side	1	..	1
Total	39	1	40

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	9	5	5	1	14	6	20
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	44	5	6	..	50	5	55
	Summary Convictions	14	5	6	..	20	5	25
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	157	41	20	5	177	46	223
	Rendered in Court for Trial	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
	Summary Convictions	231	62	43	3	274	65	339
Received from the custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	71	7	5	1	76	8	84
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed		6	2	3	..	9	2	11
Total		534	128	88	10	622	138	760
DEBTORS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year		21	..	..	..	21	..	21
Admitted in the course of the Year		39	1	..	..	39	1	40
Total of Debtors and Criminals		594	129	88	10	682	139	821

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Somersetshire.

Wilton County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	11	6	1	..	12	6	18
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	40	4	2	2	42	6	48
Summary Convictions	22	8	4	1	26	9	35
Total	73	18	7	3	80	21	101
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	11	..	..	..	11	..	11
Total of Debtors and Criminals	84	18	7	3	91	21	112

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.

—	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	28	5	23	5	56	15	42	14	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	155	40
Ditto after Trial	6	1	8	..	14	7	10	3	17	3	11	4	6	..	..	..	72	18
Ditto under Summary Conviction	22	9	89	30	59	13	19	9	31	1	7	..	4	..	..	..	231	62

—	7 Years.		10 Years		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	10	..	11	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	23	4
Ditto received from other Governors	9	4	20	..	1	..	7	..	..	1	10	1	47	6

Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.

—	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	..	4	1	10	2	10	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	6
Ditto after Trial	2	..	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	9	5
Ditto under Summary Conviction	13	1	12	1	13	1	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	43	3

—	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Ditto received from other Governors	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	179	46	225
Ditto after Trial	81	23	104
Ditto under Summary Conviction	274	65	339
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	25	4	29
Ditto received from other Governors	50	6	56

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 14 Years of Age	..	..	4	..	4	..	4
12 Years and under 14	..	..	7	1	7	1	8
14 Years and under 17	..	..	13	5	13	5	18
17 Years and under 21	46	17	..	..	46	17	63
21 Years and under 30	61	14	..	..	61	14	75
30 Years and upwards	50	10	..	..	50	10	60
Total	157	41	24	6	181	47	228

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	11	..	11	..	11
14 Years and under 17	..	..	32	3	32	3	35
17 Years and under 21	72	21	..	..	72	21	93
21 Years and under 30	67	26	..	..	67	26	93
30 Years and upwards	92	15	..	..	92	15	107
Total	231	62	43	3	274	65	339

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	37	16	6	2	43	18	61
Can Read only	29	14	6	2	35	16	51
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	62	9	7	2	69	11	80
Can Read and Write well	29	2	5	..	34	2	36
Total	157	41	24	6	181	47	228

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	62	16	9	1	71	17	88
Can Read only	61	26	19	1	80	27	107
Can Read or Write, or both Imperfectly	82	17	15	1	97	18	115
Can Read and Write Well	26	3	..	..	26	3	29
Total	231	62	43	3	274	65	339

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight indisposition	48	6	2	..	50	6	56
Infirmary Cases	22	2	1	..	23	2	25
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	4	1	1	..	5	1	6
Criminal Lunatics	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Deaths	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Somersetshire.

Wilton County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	53	15	8	1	61	16	77
Twice	20	2	4	..	24	2	26
Thrice	13	1	..	..	13	1	14
Four Times or more	8	..	1	..	9	..	9
Total	94	18	13	1	107	19	126

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	258	63	48	4	306	67	373
Employment not being Hard Labour	49	10	9	..	58	10	68
Not Employed	227	55	31	6	258	61	319
Total	534	128	88	10	622	138	760

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	4	..	..	..	4	..	4

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	..	..	5	..	5	..	5

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	14	9	1	..	..	2	5	1	20	12	32
Stoppage of Diet	1	..	7	4	..	..	..	1	8	5	13
Total	15	9	8	4	..	2	5	2	28	17	45

No. 17.—The greatest Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	133	19	152
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year.	125	15	140
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	20	1	21
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year	13	1	14
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Cells	78	10	88
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	250	50	300

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	2	Shifts	..	2
Day Caps	..	2	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	2	2
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	2	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Stockings (pairs)	2	2	Towels	2	2
Handkerchiefs	2	2	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes (pairs)	1	1	,, Blankets	3	3
Clogs	..	1	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	2	,, Sheets	2	2
Petticoats	..	2	,, Pillow Cases	2	2
Flannel ditto	..	2	,, Towels	2	2

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	1027	0	10
,, Male and Female Clothing	189	2	11
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	27	10	4
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	55	19	2
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	13	19	5
,, Fuel	143	5	4
,, Soap	27	10	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	48	9	5
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	26	0	1
,, Books	1	6	10
,, Furniture	109	19	1
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	35	18	6
,, Officers' Salaries	1320	15	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	171	9	2
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	188	11	6
,, Sundries not mentioned	115	12	11
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	3493	10	6
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	204	7	4
Grand Total	3697	17	10
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	6	10	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	0	10	2

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other cause of Death.
Henry S.	35	3 Months' hard labour.	July 11th.	In a weak state.	August 9th, 1846.	1 Month.	Atrophy.

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Somersetshire.

Wilton County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	If Insane on, or known to have been so previous to, Admission.	Date of becoming Insane in this Prison.	If Insane at present.	If Removed, Date of Removal.	Where sent.
John H.	48	For want of Sureties to keep the peace 12 months.	Feb. 9, 1846.	Health good but Insane.	Had been confined in several Asylums.	Insane when received, got better, but became much worse March 20th, 1847.	Not Insane at present, has been discharged from Prison.	March, 30, 1846.	Bellevue Asylum, near Devizes.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The Dietary is that recommended in the Official Code of Prison Regulations.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How Recorded with Precision.	Application of its Power.
January . February . March . April . May . June . July . August . September . October . November . December .	7½	40	8 Inches.	40	One-fourth.	12,000	9,000	By an Ergometer.	Grinding corn.

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.

No Crank Labour.

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d	£. s. d.	
James Gane . . .	Governor .	42	Epiphany, 1829	350 0 0	54 4 0	404 4 0	54 days' allowance for attending assizes and sessions, house, fuel, coal, and candles.
Joseph Gattey . .	Chaplain .	44	Midsummer, 1846	200 0 0	..	200 0 0	
John Liddon . .	Surgeon .	54	Epiphany, 1813	75 0 0	1 1 0	76 1 0	Attending Coroners inquest.
Mary Rider . . .	Matron .	50	,, 1844	20 0 0	..	20 0 0	House, fuel, and washing.
William Sutton . .	Turnkey .	54	Spring, 1842	50 0 0	5 0 0	55 0 0	£5 for acting as chapel clerk.
Thomas Binning .	Schoolmaster	48	Michaelmas, 1844	40 0 0	..	40 0 0	
Francis Hickman .	Miller . .	35	Spring, 1834	41 12 0	..	41 12 0	
William Denner. .	Turnkey .	60	,, 1827	42 0 0	..	42 0 0	
George Arthur . .	Ditto . .	47	,, 1840	39 0 0	..	39 0 0	
William Hardidge .	Ditto . .	50	,, ,,	39 0 0	..	39 0 0	
Henry Sulley . .	Ditto . .	29	,, ,,	36 8 0	..	36 8 0	
Amos Wheeler . .	Ditto . . .	68	,, ,,	36 8 0	..	36 8 0	
Thomas Lock . .	Ditto . .	38	Michaelmas 1842	36 8 0	..	36 8 0	
Henry Rogers . .	Ditto . .	53	Spring, 1840	36 8 0	..	36 8 0	
John Pearce . . .	Ditto . .	46	,, ,,	36 8 0	..	36 8 0	
Charles Lane . . .	Ditto . .	28	,, ,,	36 8 0	..	36 8 0	
William Genge . .	Ditto . .	44	,, ,,	36 8 0	..	36 8 0	
William Clarke . .	Ditto . .	45	Michaelmas, 1842	36 8 0	..	36 8 0	
Thady Brady . .	Occasional Guard .	40	,, 1845	20 14 0	..	20 14 0	
George Knight . .	Cook . .	51	Epiphany, 1840	26 0 0	..	26 0 0	1 lb. of bread, 6 ozs. meat and 1 lb. of potatoes per diem.
Thomas Bragg . .	Ditto . .	50	,, ,,	26 0 0	..	26 0 0	
Total Number of Officers 21			Total . . .	1260 10 0	65 5 0	1320 15 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	15	13	8
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners		..	
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	155	5	2
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	2	7	0
Amount received for the support of Vagrants		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	188	11	6
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	22	16	9
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	7	13	0
Other Receipts		..	
Total	£ 92	71	

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	3493	10	6
Total Receipts of ditto	392	7	1
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	3101	3	5
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	204	7	4
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£ 3305	10	9

The cost of each prisoner per day is 1*s.* 3*d.*

SHEPTON MALLET.—County House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried, at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Convicted at Assizes and Sessions in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	74	4	7	..	81	4	85

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison at the commencement of the Year	2	1	..	..	20	5	4	..	26	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	27	6	33
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	53	12	1	..	132	29	19	1	205	42	6	4	30	5	2	..	38	9	243	51	294
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	2	..	2	..	11	3	1	..	16	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	19	3	22
Total	57	13	3	..	163	37	24	1	247	51	6	4	34	5	2	..	42	9	289	60	349
How Disposed of.																					
Convicted—																					
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	14	8	3	..	71	14	8	1	96	23	3	2	20	4	..	..	23	6	119	29	148
Sentenced to Transportation	28	3	..	..	19	3	..	..	47	6	1	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	50	6	56
Sentences Deferred	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	3
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	2	..	..	..	19	1	1	..	22	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	24	2	26
Acquitted at the Bar	4	2	..	..	30	8	4	..	38	10	1	1	5	..	..	..	6	1	44	11	55
No Bills found	3	..	..	..	11	5	..	..	14	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	15	5	20
Not prosecuted	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
Acquitted as Insane	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	2
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	4	..	..	..	11	6	3	..	18	6	..	..	5	1	..	..	5	1	23	7	30
Total	57	13	3	..	163	37	24	1	247	51	6	4	34	5	2	..	42	9	289	60	349
Prisoners for Examination at the commencement of the Year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	40	3	5	..	45	3	48
Deserters awaiting a Route	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Under the Game Laws	11	..	..	..	11	..	11
Under the Revenue Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Bastardy Laws	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Under the Vagrant Act	61	8	5	..	66	8	74
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	67	14	39	5	106	19	125
For Assaults	29	7	3	1	32	8	40
For want of Sureties	38	5	1	..	39	5	44
As known or reputed Thieves	8	..	1	..	9	..	9
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	52	22	17	1	69	23	92
Total	278	56	66	7	344	63	407

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	26	6	1	..	27	6	33
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	74	4	7	..	81	4	85
	Summary Convictions	40	3	5	..	45	3	48
	For Re-examination	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors.	Prisoners for Trial	205	42	38	9	243	51	294
	Rendered in Court for Trial	16	3	3	..	19	3	22
	Summary Convictions	278	56	66	7	344	63	407
Received from the Custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	11	5	..	..	11	5	16
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed		10	..	..	..	10	..	10
Total		662	119	120	16	782	135	917

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	14	6	5	1	19	7	26
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	46	5	7	4	53	9	62
Summary Convictions	23	5	8	1	31	6	37
Total	83	16	20	6	103	22	125

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.

—	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Transferred to other Governors.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences deferred.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	45	19	44	5	58	14	49	2	16	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	213	42
Ditto after Trial	..	..	2	2	22	5	13	4	27	6	18	5	8	1	6	..	69	7	2	..	1	..	168	30
Ditto under Summary Conviction	11	7	87	21	110	18	28	6	31	4	8	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	278	56

—	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	9	4	20	..	1	..	7	..	..	1	10	1	47	6

Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.

—	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Transferred to other Governors.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences deferred.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	11	4	9	2	8	1	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	8
Ditto after Trial	2	..	1	..	6	3	2	..	7	1	3	2	2	..	..	..	5	1	1	..	..	..	29	7
Ditto under Summary Conviction	4	..	22	5	26	2	7	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	7

—	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	247	50	297
Ditto after Trial	197	37	234
Ditto under Summary Conviction	344	63	407
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	50	6	56

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age, and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	4	..	4	..	4
12 Years and under 14	..	..	11	4	11	4	15
14 Years and under 17	..	..	22	4	22	4	26
17 Years and under 21	68	18	..	..	68	18	86
21 Years and under 30	83	14	..	..	83	14	97
30 Years and upwards	78	13	..	..	78	13	91
Total	229	45	37	8	266	53	319

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	5	..	5	..	5
12 Years and under 14	..	..	12	2	12	2	14
14 Years and under 17	..	..	49	5	49	5	54
17 Years and under 21	80	23	..	..	80	23	103
21 Years and under 30	90	21	..	..	90	21	111
30 Years and upwards	108	12	..	..	108	12	120
Total	278	56	66	7	344	63	407

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	79	14	20	4	99	18	117
Can Read only	47	17	10	2	57	19	76
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	84	11	5	1	89	12	101
Can Read and Write well	19	3	2	1	21	4	25
Total	229	45	37	8	266	53	319

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	106	17	40	5	146	22	168
Can Read only	63	28	9	..	72	28	100
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	83	8	13	2	96	10	106
Can Read and Write well	26	3	4	..	30	3	33
Total	278	56	66	7	344	63	407

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy and Death, in the Course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	31	7	4	1	35	8	43
Infirmary Cases	30	14	6	3	36	17	53
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	4	3	..	..	4	3	7
Criminal Lunatics	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Deaths	2	..	..	..	2	..	2

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	94	15	16	1	110	16	126
Twice	41	3	4	..	45	3	48
Thrice	20	1	1	1	21	2	23
Four Times, or more	32	7	..	..	32	7	39
Total	187	26	21	2	208	28	236

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Somersetshire.

Shepton Mallet County House of Correction.

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	309	64	74	6	383	70	453
Employment, not being Hard Labour	94	4	4	1	98	5	103
Not Employed	259	51	42	9	301	60	361
Total	662	119	120	16	782	135	917

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	3	..	..	..	3	..	3

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipp d in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	..	..	11	..	11	..	11

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Solitary Cells	35	3	10	..	18	2	3	..	66	5	71
Stoppage of Diet	117	4	14	..	59	2	18	..	208	6	214
Total	152	7	24	..	77	4	21	..	274	11	285

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	173	22	195
The Daily Average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	129	18	147
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate sleeping cells	106	..	106
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing when more than one Prisoner sleeps in one cell	180	28	208

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	1	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Stockings	2	2	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	1	1	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	2	2	,, Blankets	2	2
Clogs	..	2	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	1	1
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	1	1
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	1,145	4	1
,, Male and Female Clothing	222	0	7
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	..		
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	30	1	3
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer and Spirits	4	19	3
,, Fuel	129	7	3
,, Soap	34	2	5
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	66	0	6
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	13	3	0
,, Books	5	0	11
,, Furniture	57	10	3
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	18	14	9
,, Officers' Salaries	1,174	6	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	41	10	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	197	5	3
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	3,139	5	6
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	74	16	0
Grand Total	3,214	1	6
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	7	15	9¾
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum		16	7¼

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other Cause of Death.
Thomas P.	24	2 Years	Aug. 16, 1844	Good	April 22, 1846	One year, 8 calendar months, and 6 days.	Affection of chest.
George J.	48	3 Calendar Months.	June 20, 1846	Good	July 8, 1846	19 days	Apoplexy.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of becoming Insane in this Prison.	If Removed, Date of Removal.	Where sent.
Benj. M.	46	For the Assizes.	Jan. 2, 1846	Good	Insane when received into this Prison.	March 30, 1846.	Fiddington Lunatic Asylum, Wilts.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The same Dietary as that recommended by the Secretary of State has been adopted.

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Somersetshire.

Shepton Mallet County House of Correction.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January	7	34	8 Inches.	40	12	11200	8773	By a regulator.	Grinding corn.
February	7⅓					12000	9400		
March	7½					12000	9400		
April	7½					12000	9400		
May	7½					12000	9400		
June	7½					12000	9400		
July	7½					12000	9400		
August	7½					12000	9400		
September	7½					12000	9400		
October	7½					12000	9400		
November	7					11200	8773		
December	7					11200	8773		

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
James West	Governor	41	1841	220 0 0	49 0 0	269 0 0	The 49*l.* is an allowance of 1*l.* per day for attendance at the Assizes and Sessions; also allowed coals, candles, washing, house, and taxes.
G. F. Burroughs	Surgeon	56	1821	75 0 0	5 5 0	80 5 0	One guinea for attending inquests, and midwifery.
E. H. Cosens	Chaplain	53	1825	162 10 0	..	162 10 0	
James Clark	Turnkey	58	1834	60 0 0	2 15 0	62 15 0	5*s.* each for whipping Prisoners; agreeable to sentence. House, coals, candles and washing.
Maria Dix	Matron	44	1839	25 0 0	..	25 0 0	House, coals, candles, and washing.
Harriet Slade	Assistant Matron.	34	1842	21 4 0	..	21 4 0	Ditto.
Abraham Coles	Miller	34	1836	40 10 0	..	40 10 0	House and taxes.
James Hodges	Porter	71	1818	37 2 0	..	37 2 0	
Thomas Brooks	Assistant Guards.	58	1820	35 12 0	3 6 0	38 18 0	Extra pay given to these Officers acting as escorts to the Prisoners at the Assizes and Sessions, as shewn in the column under Fees, and Emoluments.
Edward Chapman		65	1820	37 2 0	..	37 2 0	
James Tucker		64	1829	36 8 0	1 16 0	38 4 0	
John Bishop		54	1835	35 16 0	4 16 0	40 12 0	
Robert Russell		65	1837	37 2 0	..	37 2 0	
George Richards		38	1840	35 10 0	4 16 0	40 6 0	
Joseph Brown		50	1840	35 16 0	5 2 0	40 18 0	
George Baby		51	1840	34 10 0	1 4 0	35 14 0	
George Brock		57	1840	37 2 0	..	37 2 0	
William Stone		30	1840	35 18 0	4 16 0	40 14 0	
James Boyce		31	1840	25 10 0	6 0 0	31 10 0	
William Carter		30	1841	34 14 0	7 10 0	42 4 0	
Joseph Obern		34	1844	35 12 0	3 6 0	38 18 0	
James Murrow	Schoolmaster	37	1844	40 0 0	..	40 0 0	
James Chapman	Cook	30	1846	36 8 0	2 2 0	38 10 0	
Total Number of Officers . 23			Total	1,174 6 0	101 14 0	1,276 0 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	48	11	1
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners		19	0
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract		..	
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	4	3	6
Amount received for the support of Vagrants		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports		..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts	1	1	6
Total	£ 54	15	1

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	3,139	5	6
Total Receipts of Ditto	54	15	1
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	3,084	10	5
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	74	16	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£ 3,159	6	5

The Cost of each Prisoner per day is about 1*s.* 2½*d.*

BRISTOL.—City Gaol and House of Correction.

Bristol City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

Not applicable to the House of Correction, which is used only for persons convicted on summary charges and persons remanded for re-examination.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	14	8	4	1	18	9	27
Under the Vagrant Act	184	189	89	25	273	214	487
For Assaults	249	81	59	4	308	85	393
As known or reputed Thieves	28	..	34	11	62	11	73
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	213	94	63	7	276	101	377
Total	674	364	245	47	919	411	1330

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	14	8	4	1	18	9	27
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	674	364	245	47	919	411	1330
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	131	40	56	7	187	47	234
Total	819	412	305	55	1124	467	1591

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Summary Convictions	25	22	6	2	31	24	55

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Somersetshire.

Bristol City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment under Summary Conviction .	289	151	225	76	124	27	31	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	674	364

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment under Summary Conviction .	122	26	69	18	38	2	13	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	245	47

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment under Summary Conviction .	919	411	1330

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age, and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	36	4	36	4	40
12 Years and under 14	..	..	57	9	57	9	66
14 Years and under 17	..	..	152	34	152	34	186
17 Years and under 21	231	134	..	..	231	134	365
21 Years and under 30	224	164	..	..	224	164	388
30 Years and upwards	219	66	..	..	219	66	285
Total	674	364	245	47	919	411	1330

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	152	79	101	13	253	92	345
Can Read only	107	159	31	19	138	178	316
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly . . .	218	67	72	8	290	75	365
Can Read and Write well	197	59	41	7	238	66	304
Total	674	364	245	47	919	411	1330

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	107	28	126	15	233	43	276
Infirmary cases	1	2	..	..	1	2	3
Greatest number of Sick at any one time . .	2	1	2	1	4	2	6

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	65	31	15	11	80	42	122
Twice	33	20	10	4	43	27	67
Thrice	19	17	9	3	28	20	48
Four Times or more	80	88	34	3	114	91	205
Total	197	156	68	21	265	177	442

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	377	224	197	37	574	261	835
Not Employed	442	188	108	18	550	206	756
Total	819	412	305	55	1124	467	1591

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Solitary Cells	22	18	..	..	25	9	..	..	47	27	74

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	50	20	70
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	34	10	44

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.						
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	1	1	Shifts	..	1
Day-caps	..	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Stockings	1	1	Towels (to each ward)	1	1
Handkerchiefs	2	2	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	..	..	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads :—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	206	14	6
,, Male and Female Clothing		10	0
,, Bedding		..	
,, Straw	3	3	8
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	1	3	4
,, Medicines		..	
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	30	10	0
,, Soap	25	2	4
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	10	10	0
,, Washing		..	
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing	9	10	0
,, Books		..	
,, Furniture	8	16	0
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	7	6	0
,, Officers' Salaries	497	16	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Transported Convicts		..	
,, Sundries not mentioned	26	15	11
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	827	17	9
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	559	19	6
Grand Total	£1,387	17	3
Prison Diet, per head, per Annum		..	
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per head, per Annum		..	

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The Dietary as prescribed by the late Gaol Rules.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
Thomas Williams	Keeper	54	Mar. 18, 1836	150	0	0	House, rent and taxes.
Frances Williams	Matron	42	Mar. 18, 1836	20	0	0	Wife of the Keeper.
William Silvester	Turnkey	52	July 16, 1837	52	0	0	Apartments rent-free &c,
Thomas Fry	Ditto	35	Mar. 25, 1841	52	0	0	Clothing.
Sarah Ann Helps	Ditto	21	June 27, 1846	31	4	0	Apartments rent-free, &c.
Cecilia Walker Feltham	Ditto	33	July 18, 1846	31	4	0	Ditto.
Samuel Bishop	Ditto	23	Nov, 28, 1846	46	16	0	Ditto.
Ralph M. Bernard	Surgeon	31	Jan. 1843	50	0	0	
Charles Evanson	Chaplain	35	July 1843	80	0	0	
Total Number of Officers 9			Total	513	4	0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	17	15	9
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners		..	
Amount received for support of Prisoners under contract		..	
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate		..	
Amount received for the support of Vagrants		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports		..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts		..	
Total	£ 17	15	9

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	827	17	9
Total Receipts of Ditto	17	15	9
Actual Cost to the County, City or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	810	2	0
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	559	19	6
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£1,370	1	6

The Cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s.* 10¼*d.*

BRISTOL.—Common Gaol.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	30	5	6	2	36	7	43

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	7	..	..	..	17	11	..	..	24	11	..	..	11	2	..	..	11	2	35	13	48
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	8	7	3	2	119	41	20	8	150	58	1	1	66	10	3	..	70	11	219	70	289
Number of Prisoners transferred to the Custody of other Governors, for Trial in the course of the Year	8	7	3	2	..	..	..	..	11	9	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	12	10	22
Total	23	14	6	4	136	52	20	8	185	78	2	2	77	12	3	..	82	14	267	92	359
Transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial	8	7	3	2	..	..	..	..	11	9	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	12	10	22
Remainder	15	7	3	2	136	52	20	8	174	69	1	1	77	12	3	..	81	13	255	82	337
How Disposed of.																					
Convicted—																					
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	4	3	..	2	83	22	5	2	92	29	..	1	50	8	2	..	52	9	144	38	182
Sentenced to Transportation	7	..	1	..	6	2	..	..	14	2	1	..	8	2	..	..	9	2	23	4	27
Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Acquitted at the Bar	3	4	..	..	27	9	5	2	35	15	..	..	7	2	1	..	8	2	43	17	60
No Bills Found	..	..	..	..	1	..	8	4	9	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	11	4	15
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	..	5	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	6	2	8
Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at subsequent Tribunals	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	1	..	1	..	16	16	..	..	18	16	..	..	9	..	..	..	9	..	27	16	43
Total	15	7	3	2	136	52	20	8	174	69	1	1	77	12	3	..	81	13	255	82	337

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Somersetshire.

Bristol Common Gaol.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	2	2	..	..	2	2	4
Deserters awaiting a Route	21	..	..	..	21	..	21
For want of Sureties	11	5	1	..	12	5	17
Total	32	5	1	..	33	5	38

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	10	1	11
In Execution	35	2	37
Under 8 and 9 Vic. c. 127	33	4	37
Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt	2	..	2
Bankrupts	1	..	1
Total	71	6	77

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year.	Prisoners for Trial	24	10	11	2	35	13	48
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	30	5	6	2	36	7	43
	Summary Convictions	2	2	..	..	..	2	2
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	150	58	70	11	220	69	289
	Ditto transferred to other Governors for Trial	11	9	1	1	12	10	22
	Summary Convictions	32	5	1	..	33	5	38
Received from the Custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total		250	90	89	16	339	106	445
DEBTORS.								
In custody at the commencement of the Year		10	1	..	..	10	1	11
Admitted in the course of the Year		71	6	..	..	71	6	77
Total of Debtors and Criminals		331	97	89	16	420	113	533

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	16	14	9	..	25	14	39
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	34	6	7	2	41	8	49
Summary Convictions	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Total	53	21	16	2	69	23	92
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Total of Debtors and Criminals	59	21	16	2	75	23	98

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners, confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	21	4	39	14	44	23	38	11	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	53
Ditto after Trial	..	..	2	..	6	2	21	5	40	15	24	7	..	..	..	..	93	29
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	21	..	1	..	..	3	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	5

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	13	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	2

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	17	2	17	2	20	7	17	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	13
Ditto after Trial	..	..	1	1	7	..	22	4	21	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	52	9
Ditto under Summary Conviction	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	228	66	294
Ditto after Trial	45	38	183
Ditto under Summary Conviction	33	5	38
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	23	4	27

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	3	1	3	1	4
12 Years and under 14	..	..	38	4	38	4	42
14 Years and under 17	..	..	31	8	31	8	39
17 Years and under 21	31	22	..	..	31	22	53
21 Years and under 30	75	17	..	..	75	17	92
30 Years and upwards	50	14	..	..	50	14	64
Total	156	53	72	13	228	66	294

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Somersetshire.

Bristol Common Gaol.

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
17 Years and under 21	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
21 Years and under 30	16	3	..	..	16	3	19
30 Years and upwards	8	2	..	..	8	2	10
Total	32	5	1	..	33	5	38

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	18	16	28	4	46	20	66
Can Read only	32	9	20	6	52	15	67
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	44	20	17	3	61	23	84
Can Read and Write well	62	8	7	..	69	8	77
Total	156	53	72	13	228	66	294

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
Can Read only	7	3	..	..	7	3	10
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	18	1	1	..	19	1	20
Can Read and Write well	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	32	5	1	..	33	5	38

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners. of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	85	13	23	1	108	14	122
Infirmary Cases	7	3	..	..	7	3	10
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	5	..	1	1	6	1	7

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in thisPrison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	16	8	13	3	29	11	40

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	157	55	66	13	223	68	291
Employment, not being Hard Labour	91	35	23	3	114	38	152
Not Employed	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	250	90	89	16	339	106	445

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped.	..	..	32	..	32	..	32

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Handcuffs and other Irons . .	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Stoppage of Diet	76	3	109	18	153	7	53	4	391	32	423
Other Punishments	..	..	29	1	..	..	73	1	102	2	104
Total	76	3	138	19	156	7	126	5	396	34	530

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	102	32	134
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	72	21	93
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	14	..	14
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year .	8	..	8
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate sleeping cells	165	42	207
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one cell . . .	495	126	621

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.					
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	1	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	1	1	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes (pairs)	1	1	,, Blankets . . .	2	2
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets . . .	2	2
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases . .	1	1
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels . . .	1	1

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Somersetshire.

Bristol Common Gaol.

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	750	19	4
,, Male and Female Clothing	..		
,, Bedding	21	10	0
,, Straw	7	15	2
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	12	12	4
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	1	11	6
,, Fuel	66	4	0
,, Soap	27	8	4
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	51	13	9
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	17	9	0
,, Books	12	18	6
,, Furniture	2	10	0
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	15	8	5
,, Officers' Salaries	1,708	4	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	200	0	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	30	12	6
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	43	11	6
,, Sundries not mentioned	25	11	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2,995	19	4
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	237	5	0
Grand Total	3,233	4	4
Prison Diet, per head per Annum	5	4	9
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per head per Annum	1	6	0

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

Dietary the same as that of the Official Prison Code of Regulations.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per day as per Hours of Employment.	The daily Amount of Labour in Feet of ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January	6	21	8 inches.	69	Half.	16,560	8,280	By no machine.	Raising water for the use of the Gaol.
February	6					16,560	8,280		
March	6					16,560	8,280		
April	8					22,580	11,040		
May	8					22,080	11,040		
June	8					22,080	11,040		
July	8					22,080	11,040		
August	8					22,080	11,040		
September	8					22,080	11,040		
October	6					16,560	8,280		
November	6					16,560	8,280		
December	6					16,560	8,280		

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
James Anthony Gardner.	Governor	39	June, 1838	350 0 0	30 0 0	380 0 0	House, washing, fuel, and fees for copies of Debtors' warrants.
John Swete, D. D.	Chaplain	..	Jan., 1845	200 0 0	..	200 0 0	
George H. Hetling	Surgeon	..	May, 1836	100 0 0	..	100 0 0	
Eliza Gardner	Matron	33	June, 1838	50 0 0	..	50 0 0	
William Benwell	Clerk	30	April, 1845	80 0 0	10 0 0	90 0 0	Clothing.
James Bees	Lodge-keeper	56	June, 1838	54 12 0	6 0 0	60 12 0	Ditto.
John Chivers	Schoolmaster	48	May, 1839	46 16 0	6 0 0	52 16 0	Ditto.
John Gatehouse	Cook	42	Oct., 1843	46 16 0	6 0 0	52 16 0	Ditto.
William Pearce	Turnkey	38	June, 1838	46 16 0	6 0 0	52 16 0	Ditto.
John Cook	Ditto	37	June, 1838	46 16 0	6 0 0	52 16 0	Ditto.
Samuel Wharem	Ditto	42	Oct., 1840	46 16 0	6 0 0	52 16 0	Ditto.
William Campbell	Ditto	32	June, 1838	46 16 0	6 0 0	52 16 0	Ditto.
George Perrin	Ditto	42	June, 1841	46 16 0	6 0 0	52 16 0	Ditto.
David Fudge	Ditto	30	May, 1842	46 16 0	6 0 0	52 16 0	Ditto.
Henry Snow.	Ditto	34	Dec., 1838	46 16 0	6 0 0	52 16 0	Ditto.
John Galpin	Ditto	46	Aug., 1843	46 16 0	6 0 0	52 16 0	Ditto.
John Nash	Ditto	45	Dec., 1844	46 16 0	6 0 0	52 16 0	Ditto.
James Williams.	Ditto	29	Oct., 1845	46 16 0	6 0 0	52 16 0	Ditto.
William Merrick	Ditto	29	Oct., 1845	46 16 0	6 0 0	52 16 0	Ditto.
Jacob Burtnell	Ditto	28	May, 1846	46 16 0	6 0 0	52 16 0	Ditto.
William Howell.	Ditto	30	July, 1846	46 16 0	6 0 0	52 16 0	Ditto.
James Brayley	Ditto	29	Dec., 1844	46 16 0	6 0 0	52 16 0	Ditto.
Isabella Batch	Ditto	45	May, 1840	31 4 0	5 0 0	36 4 0	Lodging, washing, and fuel.
Elizabeth Ebbetts	Ditto	39	Feb., 1846	31 4 0	5 0 0	36 4 0	Ditto.
Jane Perrin	Ditto	33	Nov., 1841	31 4 0	..	31 4 0	
Elizabeth Kelson	Ditto	27	Feb., 1846	31 4 0	..	31 4 0	
Total Number of Officers	26		Total	1,708 4 0	152 0 0	1,860 4 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£. s. d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	35 17 3
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	4 18 6
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	92 13 0
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..
Other Receipts	..
Total	£ 133 8 9

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£. s. d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2,995 19 4
Total Receipts of Ditto	133 8 9
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2,862 10 7
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	237 5 0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£ 3,099 15 7

The Cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s.* 11½*d.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Somersetshire.

Bath City Gaol.

BATH.—CITY GAOL.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	11	3	..	1	11	4	15

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial, in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	1	3	8	1	1	4	10	2	4	..	..	2	4	6	14	20
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	5	..	48	28	7	2	60	30	16	..	1	..	17	..	77	30	107
Total	5	1	51	36	8	3	64	40	18	4	1	..	19	4	83	44	127
How Disposed of.																	
Convicted—																	
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	1	..	26	18	4	3	31	21	9	4	1	..	10	4	41	25	66
Sentenced to Transportation	3	..	7	1	1	..	11	1	2	..	..	..	2	..	13	1	14
Sentenced deferred	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
Acquitted at the Bar	..	1	11	8	1	..	12	9	1	..	..	..	1	..	13	9	22
Po Bills found	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	1	..	6	9	1	..	8	9	4	..	..	..	4	..	12	9	21
Total	5	1	51	36	8	3	64	40	18	4	1	..	19	4	83	44	127
Prisoners for Examination at the commencement of the Year	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Prisoners for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	10	..	..	..	..	20	3	64	13	77

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	10	11	8	..	18	11	29
Deserters awaiting a Route	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Revenue Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Vagrant Act	38	24	19	7	57	31	88
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	9	3	12	..	21	3	24
Under the Metropolitan, or Local Police Acts	10	21	2	7	12	28	40
For Assaults	88	19	7	2	95	21	116
For want of Sureties	48	19	5	1	51	20	71
As known or reputed Thieves	6	2	18	..	24	2	26
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	31	5	7	..	38	5	43
Total	231	93	70	17	301	110	411

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
Under 8 & 9 Vic., c. 127	56	4	60

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In custody at the commencement of the Year . . . Prisoners for Trial	4	10	2	4	6	14	20
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	11	3	..	1	11	4	15
Summary Convictions . . .	12	11	6	..	18	11	29
For Re-examination . . .	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors . . . Prisoners for Trial	60	30	17	..	77	30	107
Summary Convictions . .	231	93	70	17	301	110	411
Charges, *i.e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards Discharged, not being fully Committed	44	10	20	3	64	13	77
Total . . .	363	157	115	25	478	182	660
DEBTORS.							
Admitted in the course of the Year	56	4	..	..	56	4	60
Total of Debtors and Criminals .	419	161	115	25	534	186	720

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	6	8	4	..	10	8	18
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	2	1	..	..	2	1	3
Summary Convictions	8	2	2	..	10	2	12
Committed for Examination	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Total	16	12	6	..	22	12	34
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Total of Debtors and Criminals . .	22	12	6	..	28	12	40

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial . . .	6	5	19	4	10	11	15	10	4	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	56	31
Ditto after Trial . .	1	1	7	6	10	4	3	1	8	7	2	2	..	..	..	..	31	21
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	52	33	108	45	53	10	10	4	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	231	93

	7 Years.		10 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	4	..	5	2	1	..	1	..	11	1

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Somersetshire.

Bath City Gaol.

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged, on Sureties.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	6	..	2	..	5	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	4
Ditto after Trial	3	..	..	1	4	2	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	12	4
Ditto under Summary Conviction	22	11	40	6	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	17

	7 Years.		10 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	71	35	106
Ditto after Trial	43	25	68
Ditto under Summary Conviction	301	110	411
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	13	1	14

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	4	..	1	..	4
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	1	2	1	3
14 Years and under 17	..	..	9	3	9	3	12
17 Years and under 21	16	2	..	..	16	2	18
21 Years and under 30	20	16	..	..	20	16	36
30 Years and upwards	20	13	..	..	20	13	33
Total	56	31	15	4	71	35	106

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	13	1	13	1	14
12 Years and under 14	..	..	16	2	16	2	18
14 Years and under 17	..	..	41	14	41	14	55
17 Years and under 21	77	23	..	..	77	23	100
21 Years and under 30	83	29	..	..	83	29	112
30 Years and upwards	71	41	..	..	71	41	112
Total	231	93	70	17	301	110	411

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	10	4	4	..	14	4	18
Can Read only	4	12	3	1	7	13	20
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	33	14	8	3	41	17	58
Can Read and Write well	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
Total	56	31	15	4	71	35	106

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	59	31	33	8	92	39	131
Can Read only	41	34	14	5	55	39	94
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	128	28	23	4	151	32	183
Can Read and Write well	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	231	93	70	17	301	110	411

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	100	57	10	2	110	59	169
Infirmary Cases	11	7	..	1	11	8	19
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	4	6	1	2	5	8	13

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	61	24	16	3	77	27	104
Twice	22	16	10	1	32	17	49
Thrice	18	7	8	..	26	7	33
Four Times or more	48	13	6	..	54	13	67
Total	149	60	40	4	189	64	253

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the Course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	159	85	65	19	224	104	328
Employment not being Hard Labour	138	44	25	3	163	47	210
Not Employed	66	28	25	3	91	31	122
Total	363	157	115	25	478	182	660

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	..	..	5	..	5	..	5

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Somersetshire.

Bath City Gaol.

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Handcuffs and other Irons	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Dark Cells	1	..	..	..	9	..	2	..	12	..	12
Stoppage of Diet	8	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	12	..	12
Other Punishments	2	..	2	..	2	..	4	..	10	..	10
Total	11	..	3	..	13	..	8	..	35	..	35

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	60	13	73
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	36	14	50
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	6	1	7
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year	2	..	2
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate sleeping cells	83	35	118

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	1	..	Pillow cases	1	1
Stockings	2	2	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	1	1	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	2	2	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	..	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	271	12	7
,, Male and Female Clothing	23	8	0½
,, Bedding		..	
,, Straw		..	
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon			
,, Medicines	54	16	2
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits			
,, Fuel	119	1	10½
,, Soap	62	9	4
,, Candles, Oil, &c.			
,, Washing		..	
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing	10	0	0
,, Books			
,, Furniture	25	19	11
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes	7	5	3
,, Officers' Salaries	1100	13	6
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	68	1	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	66	10	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	24	15	7½
Total expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	1834	13	3½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	43	4	6
Grand Total	£1877	17	9½
Prison Diet, per Head per Annum	6	1	4
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum		..	

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The Dietary is precisely that recommended by the Secretary of State in the Official Code of Prison Regulations.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
John Pike	Keeper	39	April, 1839	150 0 0	150 0 0	House, coal, candles, and washing.
Georgina Pike	Matron	38	April, 1839	50 0 0	50 0 0	
Rev. W. C. Osborn	Chaplain	32	Feb., 1843	200 0 0	200 0 0	
W. R. Bayntum, Esq.	Surgeon	45	April, 1836	125 0 0	125 0 0	
William M'George	Warder	47	Nov., 1841	78 0 0	78 0 0	
Jacob Gale	Ditto	38	April, 1840	54 12 0	54 12 0	
Joseph Lansdown	Ditto	43	Sept., 1840	54 12 0	30 19 6	To March, 1846.
William Summers	Ditto	34	Jan., 1841	54 12 0	54 12 0	
Alexander Keogh	Ditto	25	July, 1843	54 12 0	54 12 0	
James Brown	Cook	55	Sept., 1840	54 12 0	54 12 0	
William Prichard	Watchman	53	Feb., 1841	54 12 0	54 12 0	
Haron Baker	Engineer	27	Mar., 1844	70 4 0	70 4 0	
George Francis	Labourer	27	May, 1846	15 12 0	4 10 0	Lodging and rations.
Ann Sheppard	Warder	44	April, 1846	39 0 0	39 0 0	Apartments, coal, candles, and washing.
Thomas Pike	Schoolmaster	53	Mar., 1844	60 0 0	60 0 0	
Frances Pike	Schoolmistress	45	Mar., 1844	20 0 0	20 0 0	
Total Number of Officers.	16		Total	..	1,100 13 6	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£. s. d.
Profits arising from productive Labour done in the Prison	17 10 0
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	37 10 6
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	1 11 0
Other Receipts	..
Total	£ 56 11 6

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£. s. d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1834 13 3½
Total Receipts of ditto	56 11 6
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1778 1 9½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	43 4 6
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£1821 6 3½

STAFFORDSHIRE.

STAFFORD.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	73	14	2	2	75	16	91

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison at the commencement of the Year	9	1	..	..	49	20	2	1	60	22	2	1	..	..	2	1	62	23	85
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year .	65	10	6	1	292	100	43	2	406	113	83	13	1	1	84	14	490	127	617
Number of Prisoners received from the Custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year.	2	1	..	..	13	7	2	1	17	9	5	..	..	..	5	..	22	9	31
Number of Prisoners Transferred to the custody of other Governors for Trial in the course of the Year.	..	..	..	..	13	7	2	1	15	8	5	..	..	..	5	..	20	8	28
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	16	2	1	2	81	25	15	2	113	31	11	4	..	..	11	4	124	35	159
Total . . .	92	14	7	3	448	159	64	7	611	183	106	18	1	1	107	19	718	202	920
Transferred to the Custody of other Governors for Trial	..	..	..	..	13	7	2	1	15	8	5	..	..	..	5	..	20	8	28
Remainder . . .	92	14	7	3	435	152	62	6	596	175	101	18	1	1	102	19	698	194	892
How Disposed of.																			
Convicted :—																			
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	22	2	3	1	220	90	29	4	274	97	55	15	..	..	55	15	329	112	441
Sentenced to Transportation .	12	1	..	..	59	14	..	..	71	15	7	..	..	..	7	..	78	15	93
Sentences deferred	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	13
Acquitted at the Bar	42	6	3	1	82	20	10	..	137	27	12	2	..	1	12	3	149	30	179
No Bills found	8	1	1	1	29	18	3	1	41	21	10	..	..	..	10	..	51	21	72
Not Prosecuted	1	..	..	..	2	..	3	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	7
Acquitted as Insane.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	3
Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Non-appearance to Recognizances .	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	5	2	..	..	40	8	5	..	50	10	15	1	1	..	16	1	66	11	77
Total . . .	92	14	7	3	435	152	62	6	596	175	101	18	1	1	102	19	698	194	892

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	101	14	7	..	108	14	122
Deserters awaiting a Route	23	..	..	..	23	..	23
Under the Game Laws	51	1	3	..	54	1	55
Under the Revenue Laws	10	..	..	..	10	..	10
Under the Bastardy Laws	21	..	..	..	21	..	21
Under the Vagrant Act	249	25	46	2	295	27	322
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	55	10	8	2	63	12	75
Under the Larceny Act	19	1	3	..	22	1	23
For Assaults	209	21	2	5	211	26	237
For want of Sureties	139	50	1	1	140	51	191
As known or reputed Thieves	7	4	6	..	13	4	17
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	545	85	40	2	585	87	672
Total	1328	197	109	12	1437	209	1646

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	10	1	11
On Mesne Process	1	..	1
In Execution	27	1	28
In Execution from Courts of Request	7	..	7
Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt	13	..	13
Bankrupts	1	..	1
Crown Debtors or Offenders against the Revenue Laws, not kept on the Criminal side	1	..	1
Total	50	1	51

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	60	22	2	1	62	23	85
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	73	14	2	2	75	16	91
	Summary Convictions	101	14	7	..	108	14	122
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	406	113	84	14	490	127	617
	Ditto Transferred to other Governors for Trial	15	8	5	..	20	8	28
	Rendered in Court for Trial	113	31	11	4	124	35	159
	Summary Convictions	1328	197	109	12	1437	209	1646
Received from the custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns	Prisoners for Trial	17	9	5	..	22	9	31
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	21	8	5	..	26	8	34
Total		2134	416	230	33	2364	449	2813
DEBTORS.								
In custody at the commencement of the Year		10	1	..	..	10	1	11
Admitted in the course of the Year		50	1	..	..	50	1	51
Total of Debtors and Criminals		2194	418	230	33	2424	451	2875

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Staffordshire.

Stafford County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	50	10	16	1	66	11	77
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	72	31	14	1	86	32	118
Summary Convictions	131	11	5	..	136	11	147
Criminal Lunatics	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Total	254	53	35	2	289	55	344
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	11	2	..	..	11	2	13
Total of Debtors and Criminals	265	55	35	2	300	57	357

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.

	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged, on Sureties.		Sentences deferred.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	160	54	69	13	122	43	50	22	21	2	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	433	134
Ditto after Trial	3	3	11	8	49	17	31	21	84	13	80	24	15	10	1	1	12	1	..	1	286	99
Ditto under Summary Conviction	70	9	354	64	571	104	179	11	86	2	23	5	4	2	41	..	..	..	..	..	1328	197

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	31	4	20	10	6	..	11	1	3	..	71	15
Ditto received from other Governors	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..

Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.

	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Unlimited Terms of Imprisonment.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged, on Sureties.		Sentences deferred.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	44	7	13	2	13	3	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	14
Ditto after Trial	2	3	3	2	9	3	5	..	20	7	11	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	15
Ditto under Summary Conviction	8	1	34	4	61	7	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	109	12

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..

	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	508	148	656
Ditto after Trial	341	114	455
Ditto under Summary Conviction	1437	209	1646
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	78	15	93
Ditto received from other Governors	3	..	3

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	18	3	18	3	21
12 Years and under 14	..	..	24	4	24	4	28
14 Years and under 17	..	..	44	11	44	11	55
17 Years and under 21	116	59	..	..	116	59	175
21 Years and under 30	240	63	..	..	240	63	303
30 Years and upwards	190	43	..	..	190	43	233
Total	546	165	86	18	632	183	815

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	12	..	12	..	12
12 Years and under 14	..	..	22	..	22	..	22
14 Years and under 17	..	..	75	12	75	12	87
17 Years and under 21	343	61	..	..	343	61	404
21 Years and under 30	547	87	..	..	547	87	634
30 Years and upwards	438	49	..	..	438	49	487
Total	1,328	197	109	12	1,437	209	1,646

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	161	64	33	8	194	72	266
Can Read only	123	61	32	8	155	69	224
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	178	36	15	2	193	38	231
Can Read and Write well	84	4	6	..	90	4	94
Total	546	165	86	18	632	183	815

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	487	100	39	5	526	105	631
Can Read only	363	56	43	4	406	60	466
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	404	34	26	3	430	37	467
Can Read and Write well	74	7	1	..	75	7	82
Total	1,328	197	109	12	1,437	209	1,646

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	869	112	54	21	923	133	1056
Infirmary Cases	115	43	5	2	120	45	165
Criminal Lunatics	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Deaths	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	120	14	5	2	125	16	141

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Staffordshire.
Stafford County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	168	36	22	1	190	37	227
Twice	77	19	12	1	89	20	109
Thrice	36	16	5	..	41	16	57
Four Times or more	109	14	7	..	116	14	130
Total	390	85	46	2	436	87	523

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	1241	110	47	..	1288	110	1398
Employment, not being Hard Labour	588	254	94	21	682	275	957
Not Employed	305	52	89	12	394	64	458
Total	2134	416	230	33	2364	449	2813

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Court Martial to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	7	1	1	..	8	1	9

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately whipped	7	..	33	..	40	..	40

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Handcuffs and other Irons	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Whipping	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
Dark Cells	62	20	16	3	9	4	7	2	94	29	123
Solitary Cells	421	57	103	21	8	5	6	2	538	85	623
Stoppage of Diet	203	13	15	7	8	1	6	..	232	21	253
Total	689	90	136	31	25	10	19	4	869	135	1004

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the year	314	82	426
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	284	63	347
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the year	17	2	19
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the year	10	2	12
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	283	43	326
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner Sleeps in one Cell	675	84	759

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Blankets, one more in winter when requisite	2	2
Day Caps	1	1	Rugs	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Waistcoats	1	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Towels in each class	2	2
Shirts	2	..	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Stockings	2	2	,, Blankets, more when required	2	2
Handkerchiefs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Shoes	1	1	,, Sheets	2	2
Clogs	..	..	,, Pillow Cases	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Towels, any number required	..	..
Petticoats	..	1			
Flannel ditto	..	..			
Shifts	..	2			
Beds	1	1			

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads :—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	2,116	3	6
,, Male and Female Clothing	192	12	2
,, Bedding	64	4	0
,, Straw	36	19	9
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	43	19	6
,, Medicines included in Surgeon's Salary	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	5	3	0
,, Fuel	265	6	3
,, Soap	35	18	9
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	71	17	5
,, Washing done by Prisoners	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	35	14	3
,, Books			
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	19	18	1½
,, Officers' Salaries	2,479	12	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	32	18	8
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	203	15	6
,, Sundries not mentioned	72	13	9
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	5,676	16	7½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	169	5	9
Grand Total	5,846	2	4½
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	6	4	7
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	0	17	0

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Staffordshire.

Stafford County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other Cause of Death.
Andrew W.	23	10 years transportation.	12 June, 1845	Cough .	5 Jan., 1846 .	7 months . .	Pulmonary consumption.
Thomas D.	21	12 calendar months	18 Aug., 1845	Good .	13 Jan., 1846.	5 cal. months	Ditto.
Thos. A. H.	52	2 Ditto . . .	22 Dec., 1845	Cough Pains, & Hectic Fever.	24 Jan., 1846.	32 days . .	Ditto.
John H.	19	2 Years . . .	12 Oct., 1844	Good .	14 May, 1846	19 cal. months	Ditto.
Richard C.	39	3 calendar months	30 June, 1846	Good .	16 Sept., 1846	78 days . .	Appoplexy.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	If insane on, or known to have been so previous to Admission.	If Insane at present.	If removed date of removal.
Thomas S..	34	Acquitted as Insane; ordered to be confined during Her Majesty's pleasure.	19 Dec., 1844	Good, except Asthma.	Not Insane when admitted into this prison, and unknown to have been previously so.	Not so.	Still in this prison.
Hannah E.	26	Acquitted of Murder, on the grounds of Insanity, to remain in custody during Her Majesty's pleasure.	3 June, 1846	Weak and Imbecile.		Not so.	Ditto.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Rice.	Soup.*	Gruel.†	Other Allowances.
Hard Labour.	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	ozs.	Pints.	Pints.	
Men.	182	12	3	5	2	21	Salt.
Women	164	6			1	14	
Boys	164	6			1	21	
Employment not being Hard Labour.							
Men.	168	6	3½	6¼	1	21	Ditto.
Women.	164					14	
Boys	164					21	
Not Employed.							
Men.	168	6	3½	6¼	1	21	Ditto.
Women.	164					14	
Boys	164					21	

* The soup is made from the liquor in which the meat is boiled on the previous day, with 6 ozs. of potatoes, 2 ozs. of onions, and 2 ozs. of rice.

† The gruel contains 3 ozs. of oatmeal per quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.

Months. Employed.	Number of Working hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per day, as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January .	7	80	7 Inches.	60	One-third.	14,700	9,800	The velocity of the wheels is regulated by a fly governor.	Grinding wheat for the public and prisoners' bread; pumping water for the general use of the prison, and cleansing all the sewers, drains, &c.
February .	7½					15,750	10,500		
March . .	8					16,800	11,200		
April . .	9½					19,950	13,300		
May . .	10					21,000	14,000		
June . .	10					21,000	14,000		
July . .	10					21,000	14,000		
August .	10					21,000	14,000		
September.	9½					19,950	13,300		
October .	8					16,800	11,200		
November.	7½					15,750	10,500		
December .	7					14,700	9,800		

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £. s. d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
Thomas Brutton. .	Governor. . . .	61	9 November, 1820	450 0 0	House, fuel, candles, and copies of warrants when required.
Thomas Sedger . .	Chaplain. . . .	33	10 April, 1846	300 0 0	Fuel, and candles, when requisite.
Harriet Stanley . .	Matron	41	20 December, 1841	80 0 0	House, fuel, and candles.
Robert Hughes . .	Surgeon	44	2 January, 1838	130 0 0	Fuel and candles when requisite.
William Dibb . .	Turnkey	56	12 July, 1820	80 0 0	House, fuel, and candles.
Thomas P. Follows.	Ditto	62	19 January, 1819	65 0 0	Fuel, and candles when requisite.
John Chidley . .	Ditto	45	16 January, 1828	70 0 0	House, fuel, and candles.
Samuel Stanton . .	Ditto	31	11 March, 1838	60 0 0	
Thomas Timmis. .	Ditto	51	8 July, 1839	52 0 0	
George Plimner . .	Ditto	26	10 February, 1840	52 0 0	
Thomas Buxton . .	Ditto	40	,, ,,	52 0 0	
William Mountford.	Ditto	33	,, ,,	52 0 0	
John Clay . . .	Ditto	48	,, ,,	46 16 0	
Harriet Brookes . .	Female Turnkey . .	30	20 December, 1841	39 0 0	
Elizabeth Himent .	Ditto	34	3 August, 1844	39 0 0	
Henry Timmis . .	Miller and Baker .	43	3 January, 1832	70 0 0	
William Dudley. .	Lodge Turnkey and Book-keeper . .	40	10 April, 1844	54 12 0	
William Masters. .	Prison Clerk. . .	44	7 December, 1836	80 0 0	
James Dix . . .	Schoolmaster. . .	28	10 February, 1840	54 12 0	
Julia Booth . . .	Schoolmistress . .	36	19 April, 1842	46 16 0	Fuel and candles allowed
Samuel Robins . .	Wardsman . . .	43	10 February, 1840	41 12 0	to these officers when
Thomas Parker . .	Ditto	38	,, ,,	41 12 0	on duty.
Thomas Jenks . .	Ditto	34	,, ,,	41 12 0	
John Waltho. . .	Ditto	47	24 April, 1843	41 12 0	
George Lowbridge .	Ditto	35	15 July, 1843	41 12 0	
Joseph Venables. .	Ditto	38	,, ,,	41 12 0	
James Hall . . .	Ditto	31	,, ,,	41 12 0	
Thomas Adams . .	Ditto	30	18 January, 1845	41 12 0	
John Gilbert. . .	Storekeeper . . .	38	15 July, 1843	54 12 0	
John Ward . . .	Cook	30	,, ,,	54 12 0	
James Boston. . .	Hospital Nurse . .	33	10 May, 1845	54 12 0	
Walter Birch . .	Night-Watchman .	45	9 January, 1842	27 6 0	
John Fisher . . .	Ditto	46	18 April, 1843	27 6 0	
Samuel Emery . .	Ditto	39	15 July, 1843	27 6 0	
Thomas Bentley. .	Ditto	40	,, ,,	27 6 0	
Total Number of Officers . . . 35			Total . .	2479 12 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	492	15	6
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners		..	
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	211	2	6
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate. . . .		..	
Amount received for the support of Vagrants		..	
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	203	15	6
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports . . .		..	
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners		..	
Other Receipts	163	2	10
Total . . .	1070	16	4

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	5676	16	7½
Total Receipts of ditto	1070	16	4
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	4606	0	3½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	169	5	9
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	4775	6	0½

III
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846

Staffordshire.
Lichfield City Gaol and House of Correction.

LICHFIELD.—CITY GAOL AND HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial or Tried, at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried, at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Sessions.				Total Adult.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	2	..	1	..	3	..	3	..	3
Total	3	..	1	..	4	..	4	..	4
HOW DISPOSED OF.									
Convicted—									
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Sentenced to Transportation	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
No Bills found	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
Total	3	..	1	..	4	..	4	..	4

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under the Bastardy Laws	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Vagrant Act	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
For Assaults	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	8	..	..	..	8	..	8

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
Non-Payment of Poor's Rates	2	..	2

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Prisoners for Trial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Total	13	..	..	..	13	..	13
DEBTORS.							
Admitted in the course of the Year	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total of Debtors and Criminals	15	..	..	..	15	..	15

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.—*Nil.*

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	5	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	4	..	4
Ditto after Trial	1	..	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	8	..	8
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	2	..	2

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
21 Years and under 30	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
30 Years and upwards	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	4	..	..	..	4	..	4

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
21 Years and under 30	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
30 Years and upwards	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	8	..	..	..	8	..	8

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can Read only	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Can Read and Write well	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	4	..	..	..	4	..	4

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Staffordshire.

Lichfield City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Can Read only	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Can Read and Write well	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Total	8	..	..	..	8	..	8

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 12.—Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	3	..	..	..	3	..	3

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Not Employed	13	..	..	..	13	..	13

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	3	..	3
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	1	..	1
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	2	..	2
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	..	..	12
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	..	..	20

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night-caps	..	..	Shifts	..	2
Day-caps	..	2	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	2	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	4	..	Towels	2	2
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	..	2	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	2	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	2	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	17	12	0
,, Male and Female Clothing	3	3	1½
,, Bedding		..	
,, Straw		..	
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon		..	
,, Medicines	4	4	0
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	6	0	0
,, Soap	2	13	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	6	6	0
,, Washing	2	0	0
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing	1	5	0
,, Books		..	
,, Furniture		..	
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	1	10	9
,, Officers' Salaries	65	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	5	0	0
,, Sundries not mentioned	2	18	2
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	117	12	0½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	8	4	10½
Grand Total	125	16	11
Prison Diet, per Head per Annum	6	10	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum	0	16	0

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

——	Bread.	Meat when Cookéd.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Gruel.*	Milk.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
Hard Labour.	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
Men Women Boys	140	12	7	None except in sickness.	28	None except in sickness.	None except in sickness.	None except in sickness, by medical direction.

* The gruel contains 2 ozs. of oatmeal per quart.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.

Occasionally to grind barley and beans.

Staffordshire.
Lichfield City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
James Burton . .	Gaoler . .	52	Re-appointed, Nov. 9, 1845.	60 0 0	5 0 0	65 0 0	As Hall-keeper.
Hannah Burton . .	Matron . .	56	Ditto . . .	5 0 0	..	5 0 0	
Total Number of Officers . 2			Total . .	65 0 0	5 0 0	70 0 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£. s. d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	..
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the City Rate	7 15 0
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	..
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..
Other Receipts	..
Total	7 15 0

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£. s. d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	117 12 0½
Total Receipts of ditto	7 15 0
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	109 17 0½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	8 4 10½
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	118 1 11

WARWICKSHIRE.

WARWICK.—County Gaol.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the year	36	13	3	..	39	13	52

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	7
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	108	29	4	2	275	85	44	6	431	122	24	4	89	15	113	19	544	141	685
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	10	4	1	2	13	1	8	..	32	7	1	..	1	..	2	..	34	7	41
Total	124	34	5	4	288	86	52	6	469	130	25	4	90	15	115	19	584	149	733
How Disposed of.																			
Convicted—																			
Sentences to be undergone in this prison	14	1	..	..	60	35	24	3	98	39	1	..	15	..	16	..	114	39	153
Sentenced to Transportation	25	2	..	..	42	15	..	..	67	17	4	..	13	3	17	3	84	20	104
Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties	..	..	..	..	11	..	5	..	16	..	..	..	12	3	12	3	28	3	31
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	53	21	4	2	120	20	21	..	198	43	16	4	40	7	56	11	254	54	308
Acquitted at the Bar	21	8	1	2	36	11	2	1	60	22	3	..	5	2	8	2	68	24	92
No Bills found	3	2	..	..	14	4	..	..	17	6	1	..	5	..	6	..	23	6	29
Not prosecuted	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	2	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	7
Acquitted as Insane	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8
Total	124	34	5	4	288	86	52	6	469	130	25	4	90	15	115	19	584	149	733
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	21	3	..	..	21	3	24
By Courts Martial	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Deserters awaiting a Route	29	..	..	..	29	..	29
Under the Bastardy Laws	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
For Assaults	158	21	3	..	161	21	183
For want of Sureties	44	8	..	..	44	8	52
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Total	249	29	3	..	252	29	281

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Warwickshire.

Warwick County Gaol.

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grnd Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	8	..	8
In Execution	32	..	32
Under 8 and 9 Vic., c. 127	8	..	8
Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt	2	..	2
Bankrupts	1	..	1
Crown Debtors or Offenders against the Revenue Laws, not kept on the Criminal side	1	..	1
Total	44	..	44

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the Course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In custody at the commencement of the Year: Prisoners for Trial	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
In custody at the commencement of the Year: Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	36	13	3	..	39	13	52
In custody at the commencement of the Year: Summary Convictions	21	3	..	..	21	3	24
In custody at the commencement of the Year: For Re-examination	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Prisoners for Trial	431	122	113	19	544	141	685
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Rendered in Court for Trial	32	7	2	..	34	7	41
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors: Summary Convictions	249	29	3	..	252	29	281
Charges, *i.e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for examination but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	780	175	121	19	901	194	1095
DEBTORS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Admitted in the course of the Year	44	..	..	..	44	..	44
Total of Debtors and Criminals	832	175	121	19	953	194	1147

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	45	6	10	2	55	8	63
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	40	22	3	..	43	22	65
Summary Convictions	14	..	..	..	14	..	14
Criminal Lunatics	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Total	102	29	13	2	115	31	146
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Total of Debtors and Criminals	108	29	13	2	121	31	152

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Whipped, Find, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	153	39	98	27	119	43	48	11	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	429	123
Ditto after Trial	12	2	6	..	10	2	10	7	20	10	30	15	10	3	16	..	114	39
Ditto under Summary Conviction	56	2	94	14	62	10	28	3	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	249	29

Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial. . .	31	7	17	3	54	6	8	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	19
Ditto after Trial . .	7	..	4	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3	28	3
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial.	542	142	684
Ditto after Trial	142	42	184
Ditto under Summary Conviction	252	29	281

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	11	..	11	..	11
12 Years and under 14	..	..	22	4	22	4	26
14 Years and under 17	..	..	82	15	82	15	97
17 Years and under 21	181	52	..	..	181	52	233
21 Years and under 30	216	49	..	..	216	49	265
30 Years and upwards	64	29	..	..	64	29	93
Total	461	130	115	19	576	149	725

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
17 Years and under 21	71	12	..	..	71	12	83
21 Years and under 30	115	6	..	..	115	6	121
30 Years and upwards.	63	11	..	..	63	11	74
Total	249	29	3	..	252	29	281

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	146	49	62	7	208	56	264
Can Read only	99	37	30	9	129	46	175
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly . .	156	32	21	3	185	35	220
Can Read and Write well.	60	12	2	..	62	12	74
Total	461	130	115	19	576	149	725

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	126	19	2	..	128	19	147
Can Read only	37	6	..	..	37	6	43
Can Read or Write or both imperfectly . . .	57	3	1	..	58	3	61
Can Read and Write well.	29	1	..	..	29	1	30
Total	249	29	3	..	252	29	281

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Warwickshire.

Warwick County Gaol.

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	30	4	10	..	40	4	44
Infirmary Cases	12	3	3	2	15	5	20
Criminal Lunatics	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Deaths	1	1	..	..	1	1	2
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	5	3	1	..	6	3	9

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	81	15	24	5	105	20	125
Twice	84	6	9	..	43	6	49
Thrice	9	4	2	..	11	4	15
Four Times or more	11	3	1	..	12	3	15
Total	135	28	36	5	171	33	204

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	505	139	96	..	601	139	740
Employment not being hard Labour	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Not Employed	269	36	25	19	294	55	349
Total	780	175	121	19	901	194	1095

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Solitary Cells	56	21	24	7	5	..	11	..	96	28	124

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	181	48	229
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year.	120	23	143
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year.	17	..	17
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year	10	..	10
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	136	10	146
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner Sleeps in one Cell	363	33	396

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	..	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	1	1
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	1
Shirts (clean every week)	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings (every fortnight)	1	..	Towels daily	1	1
Handkerchiefs	1	..	Infirmary Beds	6	5
Shoes	1	..	,, Blankets	12	10
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	6	5
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	24	10
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	12	10
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels daily	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads :—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	1202	4	7
,, Male and Female Clothing	193	8	10
,, Bedding	2	18	6
,, Straw	2	13	0
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	23	10	0
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	2	16	0
,, Fuel	143	9	8
,, Soap	52	15	2
,, Candles, Oil and Gas	63	17	3
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	44	4	6
,, Stationery and Printing	..		
,, Books	..		
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	26	5	6
,, Officers' Salaries	1416	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	36	8	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	151	4	9
,, Sundries not mentioned	156	8	8
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	3518	4	5
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	877	17	0
Grand Total	4396	1	5
Prison Diet, per Head per Annum Males	10	10	0
Females	8	8	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum	4	4	0

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Names.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other Cause of Death.
John G.	56	Debtor	Feb. 13, 1843	Bad	April 16, 1846	3 years, 2 months.	Consumption.
Eliza W.	21	12 calender months.	Oct. 18, 1845	Good	June 9, 1846	7 months, 23 days.	Scrofula.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	If Insane on, or known to have been so previous to, Admission.	Date of becoming Insane in this Prison.	If Insane at present.	If Removed, Date of Removal.
Eliz. K.	21	Acquitted.	Oct. 31, 1843	Good	Not known	Insane on Admission.	No.	Not removed
Joseph H.	33	Acquitted.	April 9, 1844	Subject to pains in the head.	Ditto	Ditto	No.	Ditto.
John B.	40	Insane on arraignment.	Feb. 7, 1845	Good	Ditto	Ditto	No.	Ditto.
John B.	18	Acquitted.	June 6, 1843	Good	Ditto	Ditto	Yes.	Ditto.

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Warwickshire.

Warwick County Gaol.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Gruel.	Cocoa.
Hard Labour.	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.
Males { Above 3 months.	126	16	7	3	11	3
Males { Under 3 months.	168	12	2	3	14	None.
Females { Above 3 months.	126	12	3½	3	11	3
Females { Under 3 months.	168	12	3½	3	14	None.
Employment not being hard Labour.						
Not exceeding 5 days	48	..	..	..	6	
Exceeding 3 and under 14 days	84	..	..	..	14	
Exceeding 14 days and under 3 months	168	6	6	2	14	
Exceeding 3 months	168	12	5	3	14	
Not Employed.						
Males, Females	Same as above, according to terms of imprisonment.					

NOTE.—The soup is made from 3 ozs. of beef with vegetables, 1 oz. of oatmeal, pepper, and salt, to each pint; the gruel is made from 1½ oz. of oatmeal to each pint, sweetened with ¾ of an ounce of sugar, 3 days per week; the cocoa is made from ¾ oz. of cocoa and ¾ oz. of sugar to each pint, 3 times per week to Prisoners sentenced to labour above 3 months, also convicts.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment	The Daily Amount of Labour in feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January	6	27	8 inches.	No. 1. 50 2. 46 3. 42	One-half.	6 hours per day. No. 1. 12,000 2. 11,040 3. 10,080	6,000 5,508 5,040	Every alternate half-hour.	Not applied to any purpose.
February	6								
March	8								
April	10								
May	10								
June	10					8 hours per day. No. 1. 16,000 2. 14,720 3. 13,440	8,000 7,360 6,720		
July	10								
August	10								
September	10								
October	8					10 hours per day. No. 1. 16,000 2. 18,400 3. 16,800	8,000 9,200 8,400		
November	6								
December	6								

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
Harry Adkins	Keeper	55	April, 1826	400 0 0	50 0 0	450 0 0	Copies of warrants; debtors' going into court; house, coals, and washing.
Thomas Langharne	Chaplain	30	July, 1844	300 0 0	..	300 0 0	
John Wilmshurst	Surgeon	59	October, 1836	140 0 0	..	140 0 0	
Henry Steel	Clerk	30	October, 1842	100 0 0	..	100 0 0	
Esther Young	Matron	55	July, 1837	40 0 0	..	40 0 0	House, coals, and candles
Martha Hawkes	Assistant Ditto	42	July, 1840	26 0 0	..	26 0 0	
John Young	Chief Turnkey	55	May, 1817	60 0 0	..	60 0 0	House, coals, and washing.
William Attwood	Superintendent of Tread-wheel.	38	May, 1844	52 0 0	..	52 0 0	
Isaac Court	Assistant to Ditto	32	January, 1840	52 0 0	..	52 0 0	
Thomas Maycock	Debtors' Turnkey	38	June, 1834	52 0 0	..	52 0 0	House and coals.
Charles Woodward	Turnkey, No. 1 yard	40	Dec. 1832	52 0 0	..	52 0 0	
Thomas Newman	Ditto, No. 2 yard	32	April, 1844	52 0 0	..	52 0 0	
Thomas Hall	Ditto, No. 3 & 4 yard	55	January, 1832	52 0 0	..	52 0 0	
John Murrell	Ditto, No. 5 yard	36	October, 1842	52 0 0	..	52 0 0	
George Hicken	Prison Cook	30	January, 1844	52 0 0	..	52 0 0	
Joseph Hawkes	Porter	44	April, 1826	52 0 0	..	52 0 0	House and coals.
Charles Crouch	Watchman	44	May, 1846	52 0 0	..	52 0 0	
Total Number of Officers . 17				1586 0 0	50 0 0	1636 0 0	
Deduct half the salaries of the Chaplain and Surgeon, they being connected with the House of Correction				220 0 0	..	220 0 0	
Total				1366 0 0	50 0 0	1416 0 0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	33	19	11
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	45	12	6
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	33	14	2
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..		
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for the removal of Transports	151	4	9
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	15	12	1
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	2	5	5
Total	282	8	10

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations and Additions	3,518	4	5
Total Receipts of Ditto	282	8	10
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	3,235	15	7
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	877	17	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	4,113	12	7

The Cost of each Prisoner per day is 1s. 5¼d.

WARWICK.—County House of Correction.

Warwick County House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	77	13	30	1	107	14	121
Under the Game Laws	54	..	2	..	56	..	56
Under the Revenue Laws	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Bastardy Laws	8	..	..	..	8	..	8
Under the Vagrant Act	284	96	24	12	308	108	416
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	90	36	47	10	137	46	183
Under the Larceny Act	20	1	22	2	42	3	45
For Assaults	28	4	..	..	28	4	32
For want of Sureties	5	1	1	..	6	1	7
As known or reputed Thieves	90	12	80	4	170	16	186
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	133	14	27	2	160	16	176
Total	713	164	203	30	916	194	1,110

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Warwickshire.

Warwick County House of Correction.

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In custody at the commencement of the Year	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	47	11	6	1	53	12	65
	Summary Convictions	77	13	30	1	107	14	121
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Summary Convictions	713	164	203	30	916	194	1,110
Received from the Custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	220	48	66	13	286	61	347
Total		1,057	236	305	45	1,362	281	1,643

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	69	24	19	2	88	26	114
Summary Convictions	56	12	13	..	69	12	81
Total	125	36	32	2	157	38	195

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	..	..	4	..	24	10	24	5	67	15	68	14	28	4	5	..	220	48
Ditto under Summary Conviction	31	7	311	31	222	88	73	27	69	9	7	2	..	..	..	..	713	164

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	3	..	1	1	3	..	5	1	18	3	26	7	8	1	2	..	66	13
Ditto under Summary Conviction	5	..	76	8	72	15	26	5	24	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	203	30

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment after Trial	286	61	347
Ditto under Summary Conviction	916	194	1,110

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	13	1	13	1	14
12 Years and under 14	..	..	41	14	41	14	55
14 Years and under 17	..	..	149	15	149	15	164
17 Years and under 21	249	68	..	..	249	68	317
21 Years and under 30	255	65	..	..	255	65	320
30 Years and upwards.	209	31	..	..	209	31	240
Total	713	164	203	30	916	194	1,110

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.—*Nil.*

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	230	54	96	13	326	67	393
Can Read only	213	87	72	16	285	103	388
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	150	16	20	1	170	17	187
Can Read and Write well	120	7	15	..	135	7	142
Total	713	164	203	30	916	194	1,110

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	61	10	7	..	68	10	78
Infirmary Cases	38	17	4	1	42	18	60
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	15	1	1	..	16	1	17

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	149	38	44	1	193	39	232
Twice	64	14	29	2	93	16	109
Thrice	28	8	12	..	40	8	48
Four Times or more	32	2	25	..	57	2	59
Total	273	62	110	3	383	65	448

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	1,008	227	300	45	1,308	272	1,580
Not Employed	49	9	5	..	54	9	63
Total	1,057	236	305	45	1,362	281	1,643

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Warwickshire.

Warwick County House of Correction.

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates. . . .	4	..	2	..	6	..	6

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	..	..	4	..	4	..	4

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Whipping	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Dark Cells	81	65	..	..	63	33	..	..	144	98	242
Stoppage of Diet	37	2	..	..	111	1	..	..	148	3	151
Total . .	120	67	..	..	174	34	..	..	294	101	395

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	257	35	292
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	228	24	252
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	74	9	83
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell . . .	392	54	446

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.						
	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps.	..	2	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	2	Beds.	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	2	1
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	1
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	2	2	Towels, daily	28	12
Handkerchiefs.	..	1	Infirmary Beds	6	6
Shoes	2	2	,, Blankets . . .	12	6
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	6	6
Gowns	..	2	,, Sheets	17	12
Petticoats	..	2	,, Pillow Cases . .	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	daily	

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads :—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	1,669	4	4
,, Male and Female Clothing	251	15	9
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw	14	6	3
,, Extra Allowances by order of the Surgeon	25	15	1
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	..		
,, Fuel	167	17	1
,, Soap	50	1	3
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	29	8	5
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	23	14	9
,, Books	19	2	6
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	..		
,, Officers' Salaries	1,227	16	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	95	10	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	230	19	2
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	3,805	10	7
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	177	5	1
Grand Total	3,982	15	8
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum.—Males	7	10	0
Females	6	18	0
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	3	10	6

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The Dietary is the same as that contained in the printed code of Prison Regulations, issued by the Secretary of State

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Cranks will Employ at one time.	The ordinary Velocity of the Cranks per Minute.	The Daily Amount of Labour performed by each Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January, February	6	Men's Crank, No. 1—50 Pressing Mill . . 6	40 revolutions.	One-half.	By the quantity of Corn ground.	No. 1.—Grinding Corn.
March, April, May, June, July, August, September	10	Men's Crank, No. 2—20				No. 2.—Ditto for hire.
October	8	Ditto, No. 3 . . 12				No. 3.—Pumping Water.
November, December	6	Boys' Crank . . 15				Boys' Crank.—Grinding beans, malt, and oats for hire.

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Warwickshire. Warwick County House of Correction.

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
William Townsend	Governor	52	Michaelmas, 1832	250	0	0	Coals and candles.
John Pickard	Clerk	44	August 25, 1841	60	0	0	
John Osborne	Door Porter	30	January 2, ,,	52	0	0	House, coal, and gas-light.
William Hobley	Head Turnkey	43	,, 5, 1846	39	0	0	
William Bench	2nd ditto	35	July 1, 1839	52	0	0	
Edward Haines	3rd ditto	37	November 24, ,,	52	0	0	
John Maycock	4th ditto	28	February 23, 1844	52	0	0	
Daniel Watts	5th ditto	31	January 5, 1846	39	0	0	
Thomas Wakelin	Inner Turnkey and Messenger.	31	,, 27, 1840	52	0	0	
Joseph Adams	Schoolmaster	44	,, 20, ,,	54	12	0	
John Harris	Baker	36	November 16, 1835	52	0	0	3 lb. of bread per day.
Thomas Kitchin	Miller	27	June 23, 1843	52	0	0	Ditto.
Henry Brown	Prison Cook	31	May, 1, 1846	22	0	0	
Elizabeth Bull	Matron	40	April 7, 1845	40	0	0	House, coals, and candle.
Mary Ringrose	Taskmistress	34	,,	31	4	0	
Isaac Edwards	Watchman	64	August 27, 1825	26	0	0	
James Sheppard	Ditto	66	March, 1835	26	0	0	
Rev. Thomas Langharne	Chaplain	30	July 1, 1844	300	0	0	For this Prison and the County Gaol.
John Wilmshurst	Surgeon	59	Michaelmas, 1836	140	0	0	
Samuel Daffour*	Head Turnkey	39	July, 3, 1838	13	0	0	
William Hobley*	5th ditto	43	November 5, 1842	13	0	0	
John Hearn*	Prison Cook	35	,, 17, 1843	30	0	0	
Total Number of Officers 19			Total	1447	16	0	
In the amount of salaries, half the Chaplain's and Surgeon's has been deducted, that being considered the proportionate sum of this Prison				220	0	0	
Grand Total				1227	16	0	

* Resigned.

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	73	5	7
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..		
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..		
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	3	18	6
Other Receipts	92	12	2
Total	£ 169	16	3

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	3805	10	7
Total Receipts of Ditto	169	16	3
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	3635	14	4
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	177	5	1
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£3812	19	5

The Cost of each Prisoners per day is 11¼*d.*

COVENTRY.—City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years or Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	6	6	..	..	6	6	12

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misde-meanants		Felons.		Misde-meanants				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	..	..	..	17	2	..	..	17	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	2	19
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	43	11	3	1	79	7	..	..	125	19	2	..	13	2	15	2	140	21	161
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	5	..	..	..	11	2	..	..	16	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	2	18
Total	48	11	3	1	107	11	..	..	158	23	2	..	13	2	15	2	173	25	198
How Disposed of.																			
Convicted:—																			
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	18	6	1	..	9	..	..	..	28	6	..	..	2	..	2	..	30	6	36
Sentenced to Transportation	9	..	..	..	8	1	..	..	17	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	1	18
Sentences deferred	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	8	1	2	1	63	7	..	..	73	9	..	..	6	1	6	1	79	10	89
Acquitted at the Bar	13	4	..	..	14	..	..	..	27	4	2	..	5	..	7	..	34	4	38
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	..	..	10	2	..	..	10	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	10	3	13
Total	48	11	3	1	107	11	..	..	158	23	2	..	13	2	15	2	173	25	198

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	17	1	..	..	17	1	18
Deserters awaiting a Route	21	..	..	..	21	..	21
Under the Bastardy Laws	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Vagrant Act	44	8	1	1	45	9	54
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
For Assaults	39	5	2	1	41	6	47
For want of Sureties	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	33	3	6	..	39	3	42
Total	145	17	9	2	154	19	173

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Warwickshire.

Coventry City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year.	1	..	1
On Mesne Process	15	1	16
Bankrupts	1	..	1
Total	16	1	17

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year . . . . . Prisoners for Trial . . .	17	2	..	..	17	2	19
In Custody at the commencement of the Year . . . . . Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	6	6	..	..	6	6	12
In Custody at the commencement of the Year . . . . . Summary Convictions . .	17	1	..	..	17	1	18
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors . Prisoners for Trial . .	125	19	15	2	140	21	161
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors . Rendered in Court for Trial	16	2	..	..	16	2	18
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the custody of other Governors . Summary Convictions .	145	17	9	2	154	19	173
Total	326	47	24	4	350	51	401
DEBTORS.							
In custody at the commencement of the Year	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Admitted in the course of the Year	16	1	..	..	16	1	17
Total of Debtors and Criminals .	343	48	24	4	367	52	419

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	25	6	..	2	25	8	33
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	9	2	..	..	9	2	11
Summary Convictions	12	..	3	..	15	..	15
Total	46	8	3	2	49	10	59
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	5	1	..	..	5	1	6
Total of Debtors and Criminals .	51	9	3	2	54	11	65

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																			
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		Transferred to other Governors.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences deferred.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial . . .	27	3	32	3	48	12	25	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132	19
Ditto after Trial . .	1	..	6	1	10	1	3	1	5	2	3	1	73	9	1	..	1	..	103	15
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	23	2	50	5	42	6	14	4	13	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	145	17

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	7	..	4	1	2	..	2	..	2	..	17	1

Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																			
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		Transferred to other Governors.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences deferred		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	3	1	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	1
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	8	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	4	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	147	20	167
Ditto after Trial	111	16	127
Ditto under Summary Conviction	154	19	173
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	17	1	18

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
14 Years and under 17	..	..	13	1	13	1	14
17 Years and under 21	46	6	..	..	46	6	52
21 Years and under 30	66	8	..	..	66	8	74
30 Years and upwards	36	7	..	..	36	7	43
Total	148	21	15	1	163	22	185

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	2	2	2	4
14 Years and under 17	..	..	6	..	6	..	6
17 Years and under 21	60	7	..	..	60	7	67
21 Years and under 30	65	9	..	..	55	9	64
30 Years and upwards	30	1	..	..	30	1	31
Total	145	17	9	2	154	19	173

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	47	6	10	..	57	6	63
Can Read only	43	10	3	1	46	11	57
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	55	5	2	..	57	5	62
Can Read and Write well	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	148	21	15	1	163	22	185

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Warwickshire.

Coventry City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	40	10	1	2	41	12	53
Can Read only	18	6	1	..	19	6	25
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	87	1	7	..	94	1	95
Total	145	17	9	2	154	19	173

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	100	24	7	..	107	24	131
Infirmary Cases	11	8	..	..	11	8	19
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	8	3	1	..	9	3	12

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	63	4	4	..	67	4	71
Twice	14	1	1	..	15	1	16
Thrice	16	5	..	..	16	5	21
Four Times or more	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Total	99	10	5	..	104	10	114

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	294	35	24	4	318	39	357
Not Employed	32	12	..	..	32	12	44
Total	326	47	24	4	350	51	401

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Solitary Cells	30	5	45	2	..	..	2	..	77	7	84

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	75	10	85
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year.	49	5	54
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year.	..	..	5
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year	..	..	3
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells.	..	..	85
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	..	..	168

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to Prisoners.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	..
Day Caps	..	8	Beds.	..	..
Jackets	..	..	Blankets	24	..
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	..	..
Trowsers	15	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	42	..	Pillow Cases.	..	..
Stockings	..	3	Towels	8	..
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	..	..
Shoes	26	4	,, Blankets	..	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	9	,, Sheets	..	..
Petticoats	..	5	,, Pillow Cases.	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels	..	..

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum under the following Heads :—

	£.	*s.*	*d.*
Total Cost of Prison Diet	353	11	7
,, Male and Female Clothing	78	2	6
,, Bedding	..		
,, Straw.	2	5	0
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	9	16	6
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	11	16	11
,, Fuel	77	14	9
,, Soap ,, Candles, Oil, and Gas ,, Washing. ,, Cooking	56	12	1
,, Stationery and Printing	24	3	6
,, Books	1	19	11
,, Furniture	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	59	6	5
,, Officers' Salaries	681	10	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	10	11	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	31	0	2
,, Sundries not mentioned	51	15	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1450	5	4
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	220	5	11
Grand Total	1670	11	3
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	7	19	4
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	1	8	2

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Warwickshire.

Coventry City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Date of Escape.	Offences with which Charged, or of which Convicted.	Whether confined separately or with others, at the time of Escape.	If Retaken.
Thomas H. . . .	22	April 22, 1846 .	Felony	At work on the Tread-wheel with others.	Yes.

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

——	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.*	Gruel.	Beer.	Other Allowances.
	ozs.	ozs.	lbs.	Pints.	Pints.	Pints.	
Men . . . . Women . . . Boys	168	22	2	1	14	†	12 ozs. of flour, pudding, mixed with milk and baked. Salt.

* The Soup is made from the liquor the Meat is boiled in, with Vegetables.
† One Pint per day to each of the Prisoners who attend the sick, and 1 pint to Females on the days they are employed in washing.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January .	6	6:—wheel 9 feet 9 inches long.	7 inches.	69.—The proportion off the wheel to relieve those on would be equal to the proportion of persons off the wheel, which is 4 to 1.	The average number of persons to Hard Labour is 30; of which 4 are generally employed in cleaning, &c.; therefore the mill is worked by 26. The average off the wheel is 4 to 1.	7 hours. 2 revolutions per minute, of 14 feet 3 inches in diameter, equal to 11,970 feet per day.	840 revolutions.	Crank, wheel, and bell.	Raising water.
February .	6								
March . .	8½								
April . .	10								
May . .	10								
June . .	10								
July . .	10								
August .	10								
September.	10								
October .	8½								
November .	6								
December .	6								

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.

The Crank of the Pump makes 49 strokes per minute.

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.
Samuel Carter . .	Governor . .	72	June 24, 1817 . .	220	0	0
Jane Carter . . .	Matron . .	67	October, 1831 . .	30	0	0
George Mann . .	Head Turnkey	25	February 18, 1843 .	52	10	0
William Perkins. .	Turnkey . .	49	May, 1835 . . .	43	0	0
Richard Burdett. .	Ditto.	32	January 28, 1845 .	43	0	0
John Turner . . .	Ditto	23	May 27, 1846 . .	43	0	0
Rev. R. Chapman .	Chaplain . .	41	July 8, 1844 . . .	160	0	0
William Luxon . .	Surgeon . .	54	September, 1831. .	50	0	0
John Hine . . .	Clerk . . .	46	July, 1844 . . .	20	0	0
Peter Gregory . .	Schoolmaster.	52	January, 1844 . .	20	0	0
Total Number of Officers 10			Total . . .	681	10	0

NOTE.—During the past year the salary of the Head Turnkey has been increased from £50 to £60 per annum, and that of the other Turnkeys from £40 to £52 per annum. A proportional part only of such increase applies to this Return, viz.—from Midsummer to Michaelmas 1846, as above set forth.

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1450	5	4
Total Receipts of Ditto	..		
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1450	5	4
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	220	5	11
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	1670	11	3

WILTSHIRE.

FISHERTON ANGER (SALISBURY).—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners Convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	13	4	1	..	14	4	18

	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison at the commencement of the Year	1	1	..	..	13	3	3	..	17	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	4	21
Number of Prisoners Committed for Trial in the course of the Year	27	1	4	..	100	20	11	1	142	22	10	..	9	..	..	..	19	..	161	22	183
Number of Prisoners Rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	..	..	4	..	1	..	2	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
Total	28	2	8	..	114	23	16	1	166	26	10	..	9	..	..	..	19	..	185	26	211
How Disposed of.																					
Convicted—																					
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	6	1	..	..	19	8	5	1	30	10	4	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	35	10	45
Sentenced to Transportation	2	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	10	..	10
Sentences deferred	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Whipped, Fined, or discharged on Sureties	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	12	1	..	..	36	5	2	..	50	6	2	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	54	6	60
Acquitted at the Bar	2	..	6	..	14	7	2	..	24	7	2	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	28	7	35
No Bills found	3	..	2	..	9	..	..	..	14	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	16	..	16
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	10	..	5	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	15
Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	1	..	..	..	18	3	1	..	20	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	21	3	24
Total	28	2	8	..	114	23	16	1	166	26	10	..	9	..	..	..	19	..	185	26	211
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	3	1	4	1	5

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Wiltshire.

Fisherton-Anger (Salisbury) County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	13	1	..	..	13	1	14
Deserters awaiting a Route	14	..	..	..	14	..	14
Under the Game Laws	30	..	1	..	31	..	31
Under the Vagrant Act	18	7	4	..	22	7	29
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	12	4	3	..	15	4	19
Under the Larceny Act	15	2	6	..	21	2	23
For Assaults	31	..	2	1	33	1	34
For Want of Sureties	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
As known or reputed Thieves	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding classes	44	10	5	..	49	10	59
Total	167	23	21	1	188	24	212

No 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	3	..	3
On Mesne Process	6	..	6
In Execution	4	1	5
In Execution from Courts of Request	4	..	4
Total	14	1	15

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Prisoners for Trial	17	4	..	..	17	4	21
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	23	4	1	..	14	4	18
In Custody at the commencement of the Year — Summary Convictions	13	1	..	..	13	1	14
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Prisoners for Trial	142	22	19	..	161	22	183
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Rendered in Court for Trial	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors — Summary Convictions	167	23	21	1	188	24	212
Received from the custody of other Governors, and enumerated in their Returns — Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	27	3	2	..	29	3	32
Charges *i. e.*, Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	1	..	3	1	4	1	5
DEBTORS. Total	387	57	46	2	433	59	492
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Admitted in the course of the Year	14	1	..	..	14	1	15
Total of Debtors and Criminals	404	58	46	2	450	60	510

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	20	3	1	..	21	3	24
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	9	5	..	..	9	5	14
Summary Convictions	6	1	1	..	7	1	8
Total	35	9	2	..	37	9	46
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
Total of Debtors and Criminals	39	10	2	..	41	10	51

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																					
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties.		Sentences deferred.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	47	..	18	10	54	12	19	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	139	23
Ditto after Trial	..	..	10	..	6	3	3	1	6	1	5	3	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	32	10
Ditto under Summary Conviction	26	5	55	6	58	7	13	3	14	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	167	23

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	4	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	..
Ditto received from other Governors	6	2	3	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	14	2

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																					
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		3 Years and upwards.		Sentences deferred.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	11	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..
Ditto after Trial	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
Ditto under Summary Conviction	7	..	10	..	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	1

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	157	23	180
Ditto after Trial	37	10	47
Ditto under Summary Conviction	188	24	212
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	10	..	10
Ditto received from other Governors	14	2	16

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	4	..	4	..	4
14 Years and under 17	..	..	14	..	14	..	14
17 Years and under 21	39	7	..	..	39	7	46
21 Years and under 30	37	8	..	..	37	8	45
30 Years and upwards	70	8	..	..	70	8	78
Total	146	23	18	..	164	23	187

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Wiltshire.

Fisherton-Anger (Salisbury) County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
14 Years and under 17	..	..	19	1	19	1	20
17 Years and under 21	53	10	..	..	53	10	63
21 Years and under 30	79	5	..	..	79	5	84
30 Years and upwards	35	8	..	..	35	8	43
Total	167	23	21	1	188	24	212

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	33	3	5	..	38	3	41
Can Read only	41	12	3	..	44	12	56
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	63	8	10	..	73	8	81
Can Read and Write well	9	..	..	..	9	..	9
Total	146	23	18	..	164	23	187

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	55	10	11	..	66	10	76
Can Read only	37	9	7	1	44	10	54
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	72	4	3	..	75	4	79
Can Read and Write well	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	167	23	21	1	188	24	212

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	34	11	13	1	47	12	59
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	8	2	2	..	10	2	12
Criminal Lunatics	1	..	1	..	2	..	2

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	21	4	..	1	21	5	26
Twice	18	..	4	..	22	..	22
Thrice	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Four Times or more	5	..	2	..	7	..	7
Total	49	4	6	1	55	5	60

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	125	25	17	..	142	25	167
Employment, not being Hard Labour	79	13	9	..	88	13	101
Not Employed	183	19	20	2	203	21	224
Total	387	57	46	2	433	59	492

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	1	..	6	..	7	..	7

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Dark Cells	8	2	..	1	5	..	..	..	13	3	16
Stoppage of Diet	24	2	6	1	10	1	2	..	42	4	46
Other Punishments	20	1	4	1	14	..	1	..	39	2	41
Total	52	5	10	3	29	1	3	..	94	9	103

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	65	15	80
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	$43\frac{3}{4}$	9	$52\frac{3}{4}$
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	9	1	10
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year	$3\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$4\frac{1}{4}$
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate sleeping cells	77	13	90
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one cell, exclusive of Debtor's apartments	114	13	127

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Wiltshire.

Fisherton-Anger (Salisbury) County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	1	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	1	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	2	2
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings (pair)	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes (pair)	1	1	,, Blankets	2	2
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	2	2
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	313	15	7
,, Male and Female Clothing	115	9	3
,, Bedding	23	10	9
,, Straw	15	9	0
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	57	0	3¾
,, Medicines		..	
,, Wine, Beer and Spirits	1	13	11
,, Fuel	62	5	11½
,, Soap	4	2	7½
,, Candles, Oil and Gas	17	12	10
,, Washing	31	13	0
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing	4	19	0½
,, Books	7	5	11
,, Furniture	3	12	6
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes	9	12	8¼
,, Officer's Salaries	669	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	41	13	3
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	70	0	10
,, Sundries not mentioned	94	10	2
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1543	7	7½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	328	2	11¾
Grand Total	1871	10	7¼
Prison Diet, per Head per Annum	8	6	10
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head per Annum	1	7	1

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	If Insane on, or known to have been so previous to, Admission.	Date of becoming Insane in this Prison.	If Insane at present.	If Removed, Date of Removal.	Where sent.
Roger P.	66	3 months	16 June, 1846.	Very Indifferent.	He had been in prison before and showed great imbecility of mind.	4 Sept., 1846.	I understand he is.	29 Sept., 1846.	Dr. W. C. Finch, Fisherton Asylum, Salisbury.
Zeb. A.	15	Acquitted on the ground of Insanity.	2 May, 1846.	Cannot say.	Cannot say.	Cannot say.	Ditto	24 Sept., 1846.	Ditto.

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

——	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Soup.	Gruel.	Other Allowances.
Hard Labour.	ozs.		lbs.			
Men	196	Ox heads on Sundays; about 3½ ozs.	4½	One pint of meat soup each in the afternoons of Mondays, from ox heads.	Twelve pints each; 1½ oz. of best oatmeal to the quart.	None, unless ordered by the Surgeon.
Women						
Boys.						
Employment not being Hard Labour.						
Men	The same as above.					
Women						
Boys.						
Not Employed.						
Men	The same as above.					
Women						
Boys						

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.

No Crank Labour.—But there is a water capstan which is worked by four prisoners, from four to six hours per day, to supply the establishment with water.

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances. per Annum.	Total.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
				£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
William Dowding .	Governor	41	April, 1838	325 0 0	..	325 0 0	
William Mayo . .	Chaplain	46	June, 1843	120 0 0	..	120 0 0	20*l.* per annum is given as a gratuity by the Marquis of Bath.
William Andrews .	Surgeon.	63	Jan., 1815	80 0 0	..	80 0 0	
Emma Noke Dowding	Matron .	40	June, 1838	25 0 0	..	25 0 0	
Thomas Garratt . .	Turnkey	50	Sept., 1817	60 0 0			
Charles Cooper . .	Ditto .	37	Sept., 1841	42 0 0	7 19 1½	186 19 1½	
Thomas Webb . .	Ditto .	32	Aug., 1844	42 0 0			
George Goddard. .	Ditto .	28	Dec. 1845	35 0 0			
Total Number of Officers	8		Total .	729 0 0	7 19 1½	736 19 1½	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£. s. d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	20 0 0
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	14 8 6
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	70 0 10
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	14 10 8
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..
Other Receipts	..
Total . . .	£119 0 0

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£. s. d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1,543 7 7½
Total Receipts of ditto	119 0 0
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1,424 7 7½
Repairs, Alterations and Additions	328 2 11¾
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	£1,752 10 7½

The cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s.* 3¼*d.*

DEVIZES.—County House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	46	11	4	..	50	11	61

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	11
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	38	8	14	..	74	13	15	1	141	22	13	1	10	1	23	2	164	24	188
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	1	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7
Total	39	8	14	..	86	14	19	1	158	23	13	1	10	1	23	2	181	25	206
How Disposed of.																			
Convicted—																			
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	22	3	5	..	55	8	7	..	89	11	9	1	8	..	17	1	106	12	118
Sentenced to Transportation	2	1	3	..	8	..	..	..	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1	14
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	3	1	1	..	2	3	3	..	9	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	10	4	14
Acquitted at the Bar	7	2	4	..	20	2	9	1	40	5	1	..	..	..	1	..	41	5	46
No Bills found	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	1	..	2	1	3	1	8	2	10
Not Prosecuted	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Found Insane on Arraignment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Total	39	8	14	..	86	14	19	1	158	23	13	1	10	1	23	2	181	21	206
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	..	..	2	..	2	..	11	2	13

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	41	8	4	..	45	8	53
Deserters awaiting a Route	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Game Laws	24	..	4	..	28	..	28
Under the Bastardy Laws	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Vagrant Act	23	7	4	3	27	10	37
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
For Assaults	31	3	4	..	35	3	38
For want of Sureties	9	1	..	..	9	1	10
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	164	32	32	3	196	35	231
Total	256	43	45	6	301	49	350

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	10	1	..	..	10	1	11
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	46	11	4	..	50	11	61
	Summary Convictions	41	8	4	..	45	8	53
Received under Commitments and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	141	22	23	2	164	24	188
	Rendered in Court for Trial	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
	Summary Convictions	256	43	45	6	301	49	350
Received from the Custody of other Governors and enumerated in their Returns	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	74	14	8	1	82	15	97
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners Committed to the Prison for examination, but afterwards Discharged, not being fully Committed		9	2	2	..	11	2	13
Total		584	101	86	9	670	110	780

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	21	3	..	..	21	3	24
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	35	4	..	..	35	4	39
Summary Convictions	36	2	5	..	41	2	43
Total	92	9	5	..	97	9	106

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners, confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	23	6	31	3	57	11	24	2	16	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	151	23
Ditto after Trial	1	..	1	6	32	5	18	4	53	6	40	2	15	2	3	..	163	25
Ditto under Summary Conviction	28	8	58	12	104	22	38	1	25	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	256	43

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		21 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Male.	Fem.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	7	1	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	13	1

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Wiltshire.

Devizes County House of Correction.

Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	11	2	4	0	6	0	2	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	2
Ditto after Trial	4	1	3	0	10	0	5	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	25	2
Ditto under Summary Conviction	7	..	16	4	14	2	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	6

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	174	25	199
Ditto after Trial	188	27	215
Ditto under Summary Conviction	301	49	350
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	13	1	14

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
12 Years and under 14	..	..	6	2	6	2	8
14 Years and under 17	..	..	14	..	14	..	14
17 Years and under 21	45	5	..	..	45	5	50
21 Years and under 30	61	10	..	..	61	10	71
30 Years and upwards	52	8	..	..	52	8	60
Total	158	23	23	2	181	25	206

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	5	..	5	..	5
12 Years and under 14	..	..	12	1	12	1	13
14 Years and under 17	..	..	28	5	28	5	33
17 Years and under 21	96	16	..	..	96	16	112
21 Years and under 30	72	15	..	..	72	15	87
30 Years and upwards	88	12	..	..	88	12	100
Total	256	43	45	6	301	49	350

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	30	6	2	..	32	6	38
Can Read only	62	12	13	2	75	14	89
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	34	4	8	..	42	4	46
Can Read and Write well	32	1	..	..	32	1	33
Total	158	23	23	2	181	25	206

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	54	13	13	1	67	14	81
Can Read only	111	26	19	3	130	29	159
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	58	4	13	1	71	5	76
Can Read and Write well	33	..	..	1	33	1	34
Total	256	43	45	6	301	49	350

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	79	6	..	..	79	6	85
Infirmary Cases	34	5	..	..	34	5	39
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	7	1	..	..	7	1	8
Deaths	1	..	..	..	1	..	1

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	97	15	3	..	100	15	115
Twice	55	2	5	..	60	2	62
Thrice	16	3	2	..	18	3	21
Four Times or more	22	3	..	..	22	3	25
Total	190	23	10	..	200	23	223

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	419	70	68	8	487	78	565
Not Employed	165	31	18	1	183	32	215
Total	584	101	86	9	670	110	780

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	2	..	1	..	3	..	3

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	9	..	17	..	26	..	26

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Wiltshire.

Devizes County House of Correction.

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Handcuffs and other Irons. .	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	6
Stoppage of Diet	52	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	8	60
Total . . .	54	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	12	66

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	165	13	178
The daily Average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	111	12	123
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate sleeping cells	198	28	226

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	1	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	1	Blankets	2	2
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	1	1
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	1	1
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets . . .	2	..
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	1	1
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets . . .	1	1
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases . .	..	..
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels . . .	1	1

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	945	8	8
,, Male and Female Clothing	356	4	0
,, Bedding			
,, Straw	14	10	0
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	117	2	1
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits.	..		
,, Fuel	96	14	3
,, Soap	26	9	9
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	11	14	7
,, Washing	..		
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing.	32	8	9
,, Books			
,, Furniture.	..		
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	15	10	6
,, Officers' Salaries	933	0	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	..		
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons . .	83	5	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	..		
,, Sundries not mentioned	179	6	8
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions.	2811	14	3
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	286	17	0
Grand Total	3098	11	3
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	7	13	9
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	2	17	11

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other cause of Death.
John W.	21	9 months .	Hilary Sessions.	Ill . . .	Feb. 12 . .	1 month and 6 days.	Pulmonary disease.

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The dietary of each Prisoner, 2 lbs. of the best wheaten bread, 2 pints of gruel made from 2 ozs. of oatmeal, with spice and salt, and 1 lb. of potatoes per day; on Tuesdays and Fridays, in lieu of potatoes, 1 pint of vegetable soup. To those who work more than 8 hours per day on the Tread-wheel, each one biscuit of the weight of 4 ozs.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	Application of its Power.
January .	5¾	60	8½ Inches.	48	48 on and 12 off, or ⅕th off.	11,730	9,384	Grinding corn.
February .	7					14,280	11,424	
March . .	8½					16,830	13,464	
April . .	8½					16,830	13,464	
May . .	8½					16,830	13,464	
June . .	9					18,360	14,688	
July . .	9					18,360	14,688	
August .	9					18,360	14,688	
September .	9					18,360	14,688	
October .	8					16,320	13,056	
November .	7					14,280	11,424	
December .	6					12,240	9,792	

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.

No Crank Labour except a Water-engine, worked by two Prisoners at one time, for supplying the Prison with water.

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
Thomas Haywood .	Governor . .	..	Easter Sessions, 1824	300	0	0	House and garden.
Ellen Haywood . .	Matron . . .	..	,, ,, ,,	30	0	0	
William Hill . . .	Chief Turnkey .	57	,, ,, ,,	80	0	0	
Henry Rolfe . . .	Turnkey . .	38	,, ,, 1838	42	0	0	
Charles Inggs . .	Ditto . . .	30	Michaelmas,, 1842	42	0	0	
John Gerrish . .	Ditto . . .	35	Midsummer,, 1843	42	0	0	
George Brown . .	Ditto . . .	25	Easter ,, 1845	42	0	0	
James Chivers . .	Night Watch .	28	Midsummer,, 1843	25	0	0	
T. B. Haywood . .	Schoolmaster .	..	Michaelmas,, 1842	30	0	0	
Rev. A. Manning .	Chaplain . .	..	,, ,, 1839	200	0	0	
Charles Trinder . .	Surgeon. . .	..	,, ,, 1821	100	0	0	
Total Number of Officers . . 11			Total . . .	933	0	0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison.	..		
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..		
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract.	57	8	9
Amount of fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..		
Amount Received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	29	15	5
Total	£87	4	2

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Wiltshire.

Devizes County House of Correction.

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2811	14	3
Total Receipts of Ditto	87	4	2
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	2724	10	1
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	286	17	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	3011	7	1

The Cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s.* 2*d.*

MARLBOROUGH.—County Bridewell.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	..	1	3	5	2	..	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6	11
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	22	4	40	12	5	..	67	16	1	..	5	2	6	2	73	18	91
Total	22	5	43	17	7	..	72	22	1	..	5	2	6	2	78	24	102
How Disposed of.																	
Convicted—																	
Sentenced to Transportation	..	1	2	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3
Transferred to other Governors after Conviction	14	2	19	10	..	..	33	12	1	..	4	2	5	2	38	14	52
Acquitted at the Bar	6	..	5	2	..	..	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	13
No Bills found	2	1	6	2	..	..	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	11
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Acquitted as Insane	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	11	3	4	..	15	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	16	3	19
Total	22	5	43	17	7	..	72	22	1	..	5	2	6	2	78	24	102
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged, by Magistrates	..	..	9	..	6	..	15	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	18	..	18

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Deserters awaiting a Route	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Under the Game Laws	14	..	1	..	15	..	15
Under the Bastardy Laws	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Vagrant Act	5	2	..	..	5	2	7
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	9	2	5	3	14	5	19
For Assaults	12	3	4	..	16	3	19
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	14	4	12	2	26	6	32
Total	58	11	22	5	80	16	96

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	5	6	..	..	5	6	11
	Summary Convictions	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	67	16	6	2	73	18	91
	Summary Convictions	58	11	22	5	80	16	96
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed		15	..	3	..	18	..	18
Total		148	33	31	7	179	40	219

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	13	2	1	..	14	2	16
Summary Convictions	6	1	1	..	7	1	8
Total	19	3	2	..	21	3	24

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Transferred to other Governors.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	9	5	11	4	26	7	11	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	19
Ditto under Summary Conviction	5	1	11	3	29	7	6	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	11

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	1

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Transferred to other Governors.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	3	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2
Ditto under Summary Conviction	4	..	9	1	9	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	5

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	62	21	83
Ditto after Trial	80	16	96
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	2	1	3

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Wiltshire.

Marlborough County Bridewell.

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
14 Years and under 17	..	..	5	2	5	2	7
17 Years and under 21	9	6	..	..	9	6	15
21 Years and under 30	25	5	..	..	25	5	30
30 Years and upwards	23	8	..	..	23	8	31
Total	57	19	5	2	62	21	83

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	4	..	4	..	4
12 Years and under 14	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
14 Years and under 17	..	..	15	5	15	5	20
17 Years and under 21	25	5	..	..	25	5	30
21 Years and under 30	21	5	..	..	21	5	26
30 Years and upwards	12	1	..	..	12	1	13
Total	58	11	22	5	80	16	96

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	24	6	2	..	26	6	32
Can Read only	12	7	2	1	14	8	22
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	20	6	1	1	21	7	28
Can Read and Write well	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	57	19	5	2	62	21	83

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	12	5	5	2	17	7	24
Can Read only	22	4	10	..	32	4	36
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	24	2	7	3	31	5	36
Total	58	11	22	5	80	16	96

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death in the course of the Year

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	4	1	..	..	4	1	5
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	1	1	..	..	..	..	..

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	8	3	4	..	12	3	15
Twice	4	..	1	..	5	..	5
Four Times or more	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Total	14	3	5	..	19	3	22

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.—*Nil.*

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Solitary Cells	5	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	8	..	8
Stoppage of Diet	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	7	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	11	..	11

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	32	2	34
The daily average Number of Prisoners throughout the Year	14	$2\frac{2}{10}$	$16\frac{2}{10}$
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	13	5	18
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner Sleeps in one Cell	60	20	80

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.						
	M.	F.		M.	F.	
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	1	
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1	
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	1	1	
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	2	2	
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..	
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..	
Stockings	1	..	Towels	1	1	
Handkerchiefs	..	1	Infirmary Beds	..	..	
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets	..	..	
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..	
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets	..	..	
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases	..	..	
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	..	..	

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.
Returns, 1846.
Wiltshire.
Marlborough County Bridewell.

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads.:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	81	11	10
,, Male and Female Clothing }	11	1	2
,, Bedding }			
,, Straw	2	10	0
,, Extra allowances, by order of the Surgeon	8	8	4
,, Medicines		..	
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits		..	
,, Fuel	10	12	0
,, Soap	1	19	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	1	0	0
,, Washing	16	3	2
,, Cooking		..	
,, Stationery and Printing }	2	15	6
,, Books }			
,, Furniture		..	
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	5	16	8
,, Officers' Salaries	217	9	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers		..	
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons		..	
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons.	24	14	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts.		..	
,, Sundries not mentioned	32	4	6
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	416	5	2
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison, in the course of the Year	39	13	5
Grand Total £	455	18	7
Prison Diet, per head per Annum	4	9	9
Prison Clothing and Bedding per head per Annum	0	13	0

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

——	Bread.	Meat when Cooked.	Potatoes.	Other Allowances.
Not Employed.				
Men } Women } Boys }	196 ozs.	8 ozs. per week after first three months.	1 lb. per day after first month.	Hot water and salt.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £.	s.	d.	Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances, per Annum £.	s.	d.	Total. £.	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
Alfred Alexander	Keeper	39	1831	75	0	0	11	11	0	86	11	0	Seven shillings per day when attending Assizes or Sessions.
Fanny Alexander	Matron	39	1831	10	0	0	..			10	0	0	
William Cann	Chaplain	57	1843	75	0	0	..			75	0	0	
David P. Maurice	Surgeon	45	1830	25	0	0	..			25	0	0	
George Brooks	Turnkey	33	1843	31	4	0	..			31	4	0	
Total Number of Officers 5			Total	216	4	0	11	11	0	227	15	0	

No. 27.—Receipts.—*Nil.*

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	416	5	2
Total Receipts of ditto	..		
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	416	5	2
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	39	13	5
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	455	18	7

The Cost of each Prisoner per day, is 1*s.* 5¾*d.*

WORCESTERSHIRE.

WORCESTER.—County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	94	19	8	1	102	20	122

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.										Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.								Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.				Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizess.				Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Misdemeanants		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Misdemeanants.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial, in Prison at the commencement of the Year	8	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	9	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	10	2	12
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	67	10	6	..	155	41	10	3	238	54	7	1	..	..	31	6	38	7	276	61	337
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	17	6	22	..	46	17	11	..	96	23	..	..	1	..	8	1	9	1	105	24	129
Total	92	17	29	1	201	58	21	3	343	79	7	1	2	..	39	7	48	8	391	87	478
How Disposed of.																					
Convicted—																					
Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	29	7	10	1	135	34	13	2	187	44	1	1	1	..	24	4	26	5	213	49	262
Sentenced to Transportation	16	..	..	..	5	1	..	..	21	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	22	2	24
Whipped, Fined, or Discharged on Sureties	4	..	16	..	1	3	3	..	24	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	3	27
Acquitted at the Bar	24	9	2	..	45	9	3	..	74	18	4	..	..	..	8	..	12	..	86	18	104
No Bills found	8	..	..	..	13	8	1	..	22	8	2	..	..	..	5	2	7	2	29	10	39
Not Prosecuted	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Admitted Evidence on the part of the Crown	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Bailed in Court to appear and take their Trials at a subsequent Tribunal	6	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	8	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	10	1	11
Non-appearance to Recognizances	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5
Total	92	17	29	1	201	58	21	3	343	79	7	1	2	..	39	7	48	8	391	87	478
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	6

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Worcestershire.

Worcester County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	31	4	2	..	33	4	37
Deserters awaiting a Route	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Under the Game Laws	18	..	2	..	20	..	20
Under the Revenue Laws	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Bastardy Laws	9	..	..	..	9	..	9
Under the Vagrant Act	60	22	1	..	61	22	83
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	23	2	6	..	29	2	31
Under the Larceny Act	26	4	6	..	32	4	36
Under the Metropolitan, or Local Police Acts	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
For Assaults	64	17	3	..	67	17	84
For want of Sureties	25	6	..	..	25	6	31
As known or reputed Thieves	2	..	1	..	3	..	3
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	52	9	5	..	57	9	66
Total	293	60	24	..	317	60	377

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	9	..	9
On Mesne Process	1	..	1
In Execution	8	1	9
Under 8 and 9 Vic., c. 127	1	1	2
Forfeitures of Recognizances, or on Attachment for Contempt	1	1	2
Non-payment of Poor's Rates	1	..	1
Total	12	3	15

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—		Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year	Prisoners for Trial	9	2	1	..	10	2	12
	Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	94	19	8	1	102	20	122
	Summary Convictions	31	4	2	..	33	4	37
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the Custody of other Governors	Prisoners for Trial	238	54	38	7	276	61	337
	Rendered in Court for Trial	96	23	9	1	105	24	129
	Summary Convictions	293	60	24	..	317	60	377
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners Committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed		5	..	1	..	6	..	6
Total		766	162	83	9	849	171	1,020
DEBTORS.								
In Custody at the commencement of the Year		9	..	..	..	9	..	9
Admitted in the course of the Year		12	3	..	..	12	3	15
Total of Debtors and Criminals		787	165	83	9	870	175	1,044

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	28	7	3	..	31	7	38
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions	67	10	3	..	70	10	80
Summary Convictions	28	4	3	..	31	4	35
Total	123	21	9	..	132	21	153
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	6	..	..	..	6	..	6
Total of Debtors and Criminals	129	21	9	..	138	21	159

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment, and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged, on Sureties.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	71	17	35	12	69	13	41	12	20	1	6	1	..	..	..	..	242	56
Ditto after Trial	10	3	14	6	34	8	20	3	61	11	29	10	19	3	24	3	211	47
Ditto under Summary Conviction	24	5	79	34	105	19	51	2	33	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	293	60

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	4	1	13	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	21	1

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		Whipped, Fined, or Discharged, on Sureties.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	9	4	7	..	16	2	5	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	39	7
Ditto after Trial	4	..	5	..	7	3	3	..	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	5
Ditto under Summary Conviction	3	..	11	..	7	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	281	63	344
Ditto after Trial	237	52	289
Ditto under Summary Conviction	317	60	377
Number of Prisoners sentenced to Transportation	22	2	24

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
12 Years and under 14	..	..	15	..	15	..	15
14 Years and under 17	..	..	30	8	30	8	38
17 Years and under 21	86	26	..	..	86	26	112
21 Years and under 30	135	25	..	..	135	25	160
30 Years and upwards	117	28	..	..	117	28	145
Total	338	79	48	8	386	87	473

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	3	..	3	..	3
12 Years and under 14	..	..	5	..	5	..	5
14 Years and under 17	..	..	16	..	16	..	16
17 Years and under 21	83	16	..	..	83	16	99
21 Years and under 30	125	20	..	..	125	20	145
30 Years and upwards	85	24	..	..	85	24	109
Total	293	60	24	..	317	60	377

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	123	26	17	5	140	31	171
Can Read only	120	37	20	1	140	38	178
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	88	16	11	2	99	18	117
Can Read and Write well	7	..	..	..	7	..	7
Total	338	79	48	8	386	87	473

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	100	30	10	..	110	30	140
Can Read only	118	26	11	..	129	26	155
Can Read or Write or both imperfectly	74	4	3	..	77	4	81
Can read and Write well	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Total	293	60	24	..	317	60	377

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	164	24	7	8	171	32	203
Infirmary Cases	186	23	8	4	194	27	221
Greatest Number of Sick at any one time	13	3	..	..	13	3	16

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	
Once	101	9	9	1	110	10	120
Twice	29	3	4	..	33	3	36
Thrice	18	..	..	..	18	..	18
Four times or more	19	1	..	..	19	1	20
Total	167	13	13	1	180	14	194

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	456	57	36	..	492	57	549
Employment, not being Hard Labour	33	42	11	6	44	8	92
Not Employed	277	63	36	3	313	66	379
Total	766	162	83	9	849	171	1,020

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	10	..	..	..	10	..	10

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	..	..	1	..	1	..	1

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Handcuffs and other Irons	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Whipping	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	4	..	4
Dark Cells	104	10	26	1	17	..	3	..	150	11	161
Solitary Cells	5	20	9	5	..	..	..	1	14	26	40
Stoppage of Diet	12	5	1	..	6	..	..	..	19	5	24
Total	122	35	37	6	26	..	3	1	188	42	230

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	183	35	218
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year	148	25	173
DEBTORS.			
The greatest number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	9	1	10
The daily average number of Debtors throughout the Year	7	..	7
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	194	42	236
The number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one cell*	646	126	772

* To contain this number three Prisoners must be placed in each cell, and some in garrets, which are never used except in cases of emergency.

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Worcestershire.

Worcester County Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	..	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	..	Blankets	3	3
Waistcoats	1	..	Rugs	1	1
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	..	..
Stockings	1	..	Towels in each Ward	4	4
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	As many as the Surgeon orders.	
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets		
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs		
Gowns	..	1	,, Sheets		
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases		
Flannel ditto	..	..	,, Towels		

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	1069	9	3
,, Male and Female Clothing	224	18	10
,, Bedding	63	11	6
,, Straw	10	2	6
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	19	5	3
,, Medicines	..		
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	2	2	0
,, Fuel	282	0	0
,, Soap	106	4	3
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	47	14	9
,, Washing, Blue, Soda, &c.	3	11	8
,, Cooking	..		
,, Stationery and Printing	104	5	0
,, Books	11	16	7
,, Furniture	9	2	1
,, Rent, Rates, and Taxes	26	8	8
,, Officers' Salaries	2117	16	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	162	10	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	..		
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons	35	14	0
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	48	1	5
,, Sundries not mentioned	302	18	4
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	4647	12	1
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	1032	6	5
Grand Total	5679	18	6
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	6	5	8
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	1	6	0

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The Dietary is the same as that contained in the printed Code of Prison Regulations issued by the Secretary of State.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of working hours per day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary number of Steps per minute.	The ordinary proportion of Prisoners off the wheels to the number of Prisoners on the wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of labour in feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its power.
January	6	52	7¼ inches.	48	One-third.	11,160	7,440	By calculation.	Grinding corn.
February	7					13,020	8,680		
March	8½					15,810	10,540		
April	9½					17,670	11,780		
May	9½					17,670	11,780		
June	9½					17,670	11,780		
July	9½					17,670	11,780		
August	9½					17,670	11,780		
September	9½					17,670	11,780		
October	7					13,020	8,680		
November	6					11,160	7,440		
December	5					9,300	6,200		

No. 25.—Scale of Crank Labour.—*Nil.*

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed	Salaries per Annum. £	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
Benjamin Lovett Stable	Governor	35	Midsummer Sessions, 1845.	300	0	0	House, servant, coals, and washing.
Rev. John Adlington	Chaplain	48	Epiphany Sessions, 1833	300	0	0	
John Roberts Woodward	Surgeon	45	Epiphany Sessions, 1834	100	0	0	
Thomas Barker	Chief Turnkey	36	Epiphany Sessions, 1841	80	0	0	
Thomas Wilcox	Clerk	32	Michaelmas Sessions, 1845.	52	10	0	
Nathaniel Hopewell	Porter	39	Epiphany Sessions, 1842	54	12	0	House, coals, and candles.
John Silvester	Turnkey	35	January 1st, 1840	54	12	0	
Edward Baylis	Ditto	31	January 1st, 1840	54	12	0	
John Merrefield	Ditto	44	January 1st, 1840	54	12	0	
John Tweedie	Ditto	35	December 28, 1839	54	12	0	
David Crosbie	Ditto	40	Epiphany Sessions, 1841	54	12	0	
Robert Howard	Ditto	47	Midsummer Sessions, 1844.	54	12	0	
William Beach	Assistant ditto	44	Michaelmas Sessions, 1846.	46	16	0	
William Hill	Ditto	31	Midsummer Sessions, 1842.	46	16	0	
James Whitehead	Ditto	45	Michaelmas Sessions, 1843.	46	16	0	
David Kirby	Ditto	49	Easter Sessions, 1844	46	16	0	
William Seworthy	Ditto	31	Midsummer Sessions, 1844.	46	16	0	
Thomas Evans	Ditto	36	Michaelmas Sessions, 1845	46	16	0	
William Warner*	Miller	39	July 4, 1836	42	0	0	House, coals, and candles.
Thomas Harris*	Assistant ditto	37	May 22, 1841	42	10	0	Ditto.
William Harwick	Tailor	67	April 30, 1838	52	0	0	
James Shepherd	Carpenter	35	Easter Sessions, 1842	62	0	0	
Samuel Bird	Cook and Baker	51	December 31, 1838	46	16	0	
James Packman	Assistant ditto	23	Michaelmas Sessions, 1843.	39	0	0	
George Blake	Ditto	31	Epiphany Sessions, 1844	39	0	0	
William Davis	Infirmary wardsman.	41	April 5, 1837	39	0	0	
William Millage	Schoolmaster	27	Michaelmas Session, 1846	50	0	0	
John Baynter	Barber	37	October 14, 1838	20	0	0	
Ditto	Night watching	..	October 14, 1838	36	8	0	
Mary Chamberlain	Matron	46	Midsummer Sessions, 1845.	70	0	0	Rooms, coals, candles, washing, and Matrons servant.
Eliza Cannaway	Turnkey	31	Easter Sessions, 1845	31	4	0	
Eliza Warren	Ditto	39	Midsummer Sessions, 1846.	31	4	0	
Ann Oleis	Ditto	44	December 16, 1843	31	4	0	
Total Number of Officers . 32			Total	2,117	16	0	

* The miller was discharged two months before the end of the year, and the assistant appointed to do the whole work at an increased pay; the amount annexed to their respective names are the actual amounts paid during the Year.

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	47	9	7
Amount received for subsistence of Military Prisoners	..		
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the County Rate	..		
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	48	1	5
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	34	15	9
Total	£ 130	6	9

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	4,647	12	1
Total Receipts of Ditto	130	6	9
Actual Cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	4,517	5	4
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	1,032	6	5
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	5,549	11	9

The cost of each Prisoner per day is 1s. 5¼d.

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Worcestershire.

Worcester City Gaol and House of Correction.

WORCESTER.—City Gaol and House of Correction.

No. 1.—Prisoners for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners convicted at Assizes and Sessions, in the Prison at the commencement of the Year	4	3	..	..	4	3	7

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.								Prisoners under 17 Years of Age for Trial, or Tried at Assizes and Sessions in the course of the Year.						Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Assizes.		Sessions.				Total Adult.		Assizes.		Sessions.		Total Juvenile.				
	Felons.		Felons.		Misdemeanants.				Felons.		Felons.						
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Number of Prisoners for Trial in Prison, at the commencement of the Year	4	1	7	2	..	..	11	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	12	3	15
Number of Prisoners committed for Trial in the course of the Year	10	4	4	6	2	2	36	12	3	1	1	1	4	2	40	14	54
Number of Prisoners rendered in Court for Trial in the course of the Year	1	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	15	5	33	8	2	2	50	15	3	1	2	1	5	2	55	17	72
How Disposed of. Convicted— Sentences to be undergone in this Prison	6	3	19	5	..	1	25	9	2	..	1	1	3	1	28	10	38
Sentenced to Transportation	4	..	4	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	9	..	9
Acquitted at the Bar	5	2	6	..	1	..	12	2	1	1	..	..	1	1	13	3	16
No Bills found	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Not Prosecuted	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2
Non-appearance to Recognizances	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Left for Trial at the end of the Year	..	..	1	2	..	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	4
Total	15	5	33	8	2	2	50	15	3	1	2	1	5	2	55	17	72
Prisoners Committed for Examination in the course of the Year, but afterwards discharged, by Magistrates	..	1	5	8	3	..	8	9	..	..	1	..	1	..	9	9	18

No. 2.—Prisoners under Summary Conviction in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prisoners under Summary Conviction in Prison at the commencement of the Year	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
Deserters awaiting a Route	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Under the Vagrant Act	14	1	1	..	15	1	16
Under the Malicious Trespass Act	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Under the Larceny Act	1	..	1	..	2	..	2
For Assaults	46	9	4	..	50	9	59
For want of Sureties	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
As known or reputed Thieves	4	..	1	..	5	..	5
Other Summary Convictions not included in the preceding Classes	11	12	7	..	18	12	30
Total	82	22	14	..	96	22	118
Prisoners committed for Examination in the course of the Year, on charges under Summary Jurisdiction, but afterwards discharged by Magistrates	2	..	..	..	2	..	2

No. 3.—Debtors in the course of the Year.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
In Custody at the commencement of the Year.	3	1	4
In Execution	4	..	4
Under 8 and 9 Vic., c. 127	1	..	1
Total . . .	5	..	5

No. 4.—Number of Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
In custody at the commencement of the Year. — Prisoners for Trial	11	3	1	..	12	3	15
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions.	4	3	..	..	4	3	7
Summary Convictions . . .	6	1	..	..	6	1	7
Received under Commitments, and who have not been in the custody of other Governors . . . — Prisoners for Trial.	36	12	4	2	40	14	54
Rendered in Court for Trial . .	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Summary Convictions	82	22	14	..	96	22	118
Charges, *i. e.* Prisoners committed to the Prison for Examination, but afterwards discharged, not being fully Committed	10	9	1	..	11	9	20
Total	152	50	20	2	172	52	224
DEBTORS.							
In custody at the commencement of the Year	3	1	..	..	3	1	4
Admitted in the course of the Year	5	..	..	..	5	..	5
Total of Debtors and Criminals .	160	51	20	2	180	53	233

No. 5.—Number of Prisoners in the Prison at the date of this Return.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
CRIMINALS.							
Prisoners before Trial	1	4	..	..	1	4	5
Convicted at Assizes and Sessions . . .	7	2	..	..	7	2	9
Summary Donvictions.	1	2	..	..	1	2	3
Total	9	8	..	..	9	8	17
DEBTORS.							
Debtors	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total of Debtors and Criminals. . .	12	8	..	..	12	8	20

No. 6.—Terms of Imprisonment and Sentences of Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.																	
	Under 14 Days.		14 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial . . .	2	2	11	4	17	2	11	3	3	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	46	12
Ditto after Trial . .	1	..	..	2	7	2	7	..	4	3	4	1	2	1	..	..	25	9
Ditto under Summary Conviction . . .	27	3	30	10	19	8	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	22

	7 Years.		10 Years.		14 Years.		15 Years.		Life.		Total Adult.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation . . .	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	8	..

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Worcestershire.

Worcester City Gaol and House of Correction.

Terms of Imprisonment, &c.—*continued.*

—	Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.																	
	Under 14 Days.		4 Days and under 1 Month.		1 Month and under 2 Months.		2 Months and under 3 Months.		3 Months and under 6 Months.		6 Months and under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 2 Years.		2 Years and under 3 Years.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	..	1	2	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2
Ditto after Trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
Ditto under Summary Conviction	11	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..

	7 Years.		10 Years.		15 Years.		21 Years.		Life.		Total Juvenile.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

—	Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	
Terms of Imprisonment before Trial	51	14	65
Ditto after Trial	28	10	38
Ditto under Summary Conviction	96	22	118
Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Transportation	9	..	9

No. 7.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
12 Years and under 14	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
14 Years and under 17	..	..	4	2	4	2	6
17 Years and under 21	20	4	..	..	20	4	24
21 Years and under 30	21	3	..	..	21	3	24
30 Years and upwards	8	5	..	..	8	5	13
Total	49	12	5	2	54	14	68

No. 8.—Ages of Prisoners comprised in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 12 Years of Age	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
12 Years and under 14	..	..	2	..	2	..	2
14 Years and under 17	..	..	10	..	10	..	10
17 Years and under 21	24	..	..	..	24	..	24
21 Years and under 30	26	15	..	..	26	15	41
30 Years and upwards	32	7	..	..	32	7	39
Total	82	22	14	..	96	22	118

No. 9.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 1.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	21	7	3	..	24	7	31
Can Read only	8	4	1	1	9	5	14
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	17	1	1	1	18	2	20
Can Read and Write well	3	..	..	..	3	..	3
Total	49	12	5	2	54	14	68

No. 10.—State of Instruction of Prisoners in Table No. 2.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Can neither Read nor Write	29	10	8	..	37	10	47
Can Read only	18	4	3	..	21	4	25
Can Read or Write, or both imperfectly	35	8	2	..	37	8	45
Can Read and Write well	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Total	82	22	14	..	96	22	118

No. 11.—Cases of Sickness, Lunacy, and Death, in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Slight Indisposition	14	6	..	..	14	6	20
Infirmary Cases	3	3	..	..	3	3	6
Deaths	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Greatest number of Sick at any one time	1	1	..	..	1	1	2

No. 12.—The Number of Prisoners (except Debtors) confined in this Prison in the course of the Year who have been previously Committed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Once	20	4	1	..	21	4	25
Twice	3	1	1	..	4	1	5
Thrice	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Four times or more	11	5	..	..	11	5	16
Total	35	10	2	..	37	10	47

No. 13.—Mode in which Criminal Prisoners confined in this Prison in the course of the Year, have been Employed.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Hard Labour	68	22	9	1	77	23	100
Employment, not being Hard Labour	31	12	3	..	34	12	46
Not Employed	53	16	8	1	61	17	78
Total	152	50	20	2	172	52	224

No. 14.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice, Magistrates, or Courts Martial, to Solitary Confinement in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
By Courts of Justice or Magistrates	16	5	1	1	17	6	23

III.
SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Worcestershire.
Worcester City Gaol and Honse of Correction.

No. 15.—Number of Prisoners sentenced by Courts of Justice to be Whipped in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.		Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.		Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Privately Whipped	..	..	1	..	1	..	1

No. 16.—Number of Punishments for Offences within the Prison in the course of the Year.

—	Prisoners of 17 Years of Age and upwards.				Prisoners under 17 Years of Age.				Total Adult and Juvenile.		Grand Total of both Sexes.
	Tried.		Untried.		Tried.		Untried.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Whipping	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Dark Cells	13	..	9	..	4	..	..	..	31	..	31
Solitary Cells	14	5	15	4	..	..	3	..	32	9	41
Stoppage of Diet	10	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	17	1	18
Total	38	5	31	5	4	..	8	..	81	10	91

No. 17.—The Daily Average Number of Prisoners, &c.

—	M.	F.	Grand Total of both Sexes.
CRIMINALS.			
The greatest Number of Prisoners at any one time in the course of the Year	31	12	43
The daily average number of Prisoners throughout the Year .	22	6	28
DEBTORS.			
The Greatest Number of Debtors at any one time in the course of the Year	4	1	5
The daily average Number of Debtors throughout the Year .	2½	0¼	2¾
The Number of Prisoners, the Prison is capable of containing in separate Sleeping Cells	40	6	46
The Number of Prisoners the Prison is capable of containing where more than one Prisoner sleeps in one Cell	42	12	54

No. 18.—Clothing and Bedding.

Number of Articles issued to each Prisoner.

	M.	F.		M.	F.
Night Caps	..	1	Shifts	..	1
Day Caps	1	1	Beds	1	1
Jackets	1	1	Blankets	3	3
Waistcoats	..	..	Rugs	..	..
Trowsers	1	..	Sheets	..	..
Shirts	1	..	Pillow Cases	1	1
Stockings	1	1	Towels	1	1
Handkerchiefs	..	..	Infirmary Beds	2	2
Shoes	1	1	,, Blankets . . .	3	3
Clogs	..	..	,, Rugs	..	..
Gowns	..	..	,, Sheets	2	2
Petticoats	..	1	,, Pillow Cases . .	1	1
Flannel ditto	..	1	,, Towels	2	2

No. 19.—Total Cost per Annum, under the following Heads:—

	£.	s.	d.
Total Cost of Prison Diet	199	15	1
,, Male and Female Clothing	41	13	6
,, Bedding	19	6	0
,, Straw	2	11	9
,, Extra Allowances, by order of the Surgeon	8	8	4½
,, Medicines			
,, Wine, Beer, and Spirits	6	2	1
,, Fuel	47	12	2
,, Soap	11	2	0
,, Candles, Oil, and Gas	9	13	6
,, Washing	0	16	0
,, Cooking			
,, Stationery and Printing	15	16	3
,, Books			
,, Furniture	12	5	4
,, Rent, Rates and Taxes	19	11	0
,, Officers' Salaries	478	16	0
,, Pensions to Retired Officers	26	0	0
,, Support of Prisoners removed under Contract, to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons			
,, Removal of Prisoners to and from their Trials at Assizes and Sessions, or to undergo their Sentences in other Prisons			
,, Removal of Transported Convicts	25	13	5
,, Sundries not mentioned	25	0	0
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees, and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	950	2	5½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, in and about the Prison in the course of the Year	48	12	7
Grand Total	998	15	0½
Prison Diet, per Head, per Annum	7	4	1
Prison Clothing and Bedding, per Head, per Annum	2	1	0

No. 20.—Deaths in the course of the Year.

Name.	Age.	Sentence or Term of Imprisonment.	Date of Admission.	State of Health on Admission.	Date of Death.	How long in Prison before Death.	Disease or other cause of Death.
Thomas C.	18	6 Months	Sept. 19, 1845	Indifferent.	Sept. 5, 1846.	11 Months and 16 days.	Consumption

No. 21.—Escapes in the course of the Year.—*Nil.*

No. 22.—Criminal Lunatics.—*Nil.*

No. 23.—Dietary per Week.

The Dietary is the same as that contained in the printed official Code of Prison Regulations issued by the Secretary of State.

No. 24.—Scale of Tread-Wheel Labour.

Months Employed.	Number of Working Hours per Day.	Number of Prisoners the Wheels will hold at a time.	Height of each Step.	The ordinary Number of Steps per Minute.	The ordinary Proportion of Prisoners off the Wheels, to the Number of Prisoners on the Wheels.	Number of Feet in Ascent per Day, as per Hours of Employment.	The Daily Amount of Labour in Feet of Ascent performed by every Prisoner.	How recorded with precision.	Application of its Power.
January	5½	15	7½ Inches.	48	One-third.	9,450	6,300	By calculation. No dial to record the amount of labour with precision.	Raising water for the use of the Prison.
February	6½					11,700	7,800		
March	8					14,400	9,600		
April	8½					15,300	10,200		
May	8½					15,300	10,200		
June	8½					15,300	10,200		
July	8½					15,300	10,200		
August	8½					15,300	10,200		
September	8½					15,300	10,200		
October	7¼					13,050	8,700		
November	6					10,800	7,200		
December	5					9,000	6,000		

III. SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DISTRICT.

Returns, 1846.

Worcestershire.

Worcester City Gaol and House of Correction.

25.—Scale of Crank Labour.

No alteration since the last Return.

No. 26.—Officers' Salaries, Fees, Emoluments, &c.

Names.	Office.	Age.	When Appointed.	Salaries per Annum. £	s.	d.	Nature of Fees, Emoluments, and Allowances.
William Griffiths	Governor	47	Michaelmas 1819	200	0	0	House, fuel, and candles.
Edwin Faulkner	Chaplain	48	Midsummer 1825	75	0	0	
Herbert Budd	Surgeon	33	Lady-day 1843	30	0	0	
Mary Griffiths	Matron	74	Michaelmas 1835	20	0	0	
Samuel Hemming	Turnkey	49	Ditto 1830	54	12	0	1½ lbs. Bread daily for making the Bread.
John Jones	Ditto	34	Lady-day 1841	52	0	0	
Samuel Barker	Cook	23	Michaelmas 1844	39	0	0	
Daniel Greenaway	Engineer	34	Ditto 1844	4	4	0	
Robert Pomton	Hair Cutter	32	Ditto 1844	4	0	0	
Total Number of Officers	9		Total	478	16	0	

No. 27.—Receipts.

	£.	s.	d.
Profits arising from productive labour done in the Prison	..		
Amount received for subsistence of Military and Naval Prisoners	1	5	0
Amount received for support of Prisoners under Contract	..		
Amount of Fines paid by Prisoners applicable to the City Rate	6	9	6
Amount received for the support of Vagrants	..		
Amount received from Exchequer for removal of Transports	25	13	5
Amount received from Exchequer for the subsistence of Transports	..		
Amount received for the subsistence of Revenue Prisoners	..		
Other Receipts	2	14	
Total	36	1	11

No. 28.—Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, &c.

	£.	s.	d.
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	950	2	5½
Total Receipts of Ditto	36	1	11
Actual cost to the County, City, or Borough, not including Officers' Fees and Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	914	0	6½
Repairs, Alterations, and Additions	48	12	7
Total Expenses of the Prison for the Year, including Repairs, Alterations, and Additions, and excluding Receipts and Fees	962	13	1½

The cost of each Prisoner per day is 1*s.* 8¾*d.*

LONDON: Printed by WILLIAM CLOWES and SON, Stamford Street,
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

TWELFTH REPORT

OF THE

INSPECTORS

APPOINTED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE ACT 5 & 6 WILL. IV. C. 38,

TO VISIT THE DIFFERENT

PRISONS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

IV.

SCOTLAND,
NORTHUMBERLAND, AND DURHAM.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:

PRINTED BY WILLIAM CLOWES AND SONS, STAMFORD STREET,
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1847.

[864]

CONTENTS.

GENERAL REPORT.

	Page
Number of prisoners	iii
Cause of increase	iii
No unusual increase of Irish prisoners at Glasgow	iii
Decrease of Highland Prisoners at Glasgow	iii
Few serious offences in Scotland last year	iii
Little crime among railway labourers	iv
Bulk of prisoners from poorest classes, and from those earning lowest wages; also from least educated	iv
Many prisoners neglected in early life	v
Remedy for this	v
Industrial schools	v
Periods of imprisonment	vi
Principle on which juvenile prisoners should be treated	vi
Means of reformation necessarily entail much privation and pain	vi
No new institution necessary in England for effecting great diminution in destitution and crime	vi
Discontinuance of small prisons	vii
Lock-up houses	vii
Ages of prisoners	vii
Health of prisoners	vii
Number of deaths	vii
Average time off work from illness	viii
Majority of prisoners increase in weight	ix
Prisoners distinguished for good health	ix
Use of maize and treacle water	ix
Exercise in open air	ix
Conduct of prisoners	ix
Decrease of punishments	x
Punishments of milder character also	x
Prisons distinguished for small number of punishments	x
Necessity for well-qualified subordinate officers	x
Amount of earnings	x
Prisons at which labour has been most profitable	xi
Instruction in reading and writing	xi
Public worship	xii
Construction of chapels	xii
Cost of prisons in Scotland	xiii
Prisons at which cost was lowest	xiii
Number of recommitments	xiii
Greatly augmented by practice of short imprisonments	xiii
Remedy proposed	xiv
Various evils of frequent and short imprisonments	xiv
Misapplication of punishment of imprisonment	xv
Different systems of prison discipline	xv
Importance of preserving family affections among prisoners	xvi
A prisoner's liberation should depend in great measure on his exertions	xvi
Drunkenness, cause of much crime	xvii
Decrease of drunkenness	xvii
Rational amusements wanted	xviii
Tenants and landlords should be made responsible under certain circumstances	xviii
Crime in families	xix
State of police	xix
Wilful maiming by military prisoner to obtain discharge from army	xx
Cases of good conduct after imprisonment	xxi
Aberdeen Industrial Schools	xxii
Drawback from their value	xxiv
Proposed regulations for schools of industry in Scotland	xxiv
Provident institutions	xxiv
Transportation	xxv

REPORTS ON SEPARATE PRISONS.

Aberdeenshire:—	
Aberdeen	70
Argyleshire:—	
Inverary	63
Tobermory	62
Ayrshire:—	
Ayr	87
Girvan	92
Largs	91
Berwickshire:—	
Coldstream	44
Dunse	45
Greenlaw	44
Buteshire:—	
Rothesay	56
Clackmannanshire:—	
Alloa	87
Dumbartonshire:—	
Dumbarton	52
Helensburgh	53
Dumfriesshire:—	
Dumfries	92
Durham:—	
Durham	136
Edinburghshire:—	
Edinburgh:—	
Chief Prison	1
Lock-up house	42
Canongate Prison	42
Abbey Prison	42
Leith	42
Musselburgh	43
Fifeshire:—	
Cupar	58
Dunfermline	56
Kirkaldy	57
Newburgh	60
Pittenweem	61
St. Andrew's	61
Forfarshire:—	
Arbroath	82
Brechin	83
Dundee:—	
Chief Prison	79
Police Cells	82
Forfar	84
Montrose	82
Haddingtonshire:—	
Haddington	97
Kincardineshire:—	
Stonehaven	70
Kinross-shire:—	
Kinross	64
Lanarkshire:—	
Glasgow	101
Hamilton	98
Lanark	100
Kirkcudbrightshire:—	
Kirkcudbright	96
Maxwelltown	95
Linlithgowshire:—	
Linlithgow	51
Northumberland:—	
Belford	130
Bellingham	135
Berwick	130
Haltwhistle	136
Hexham	136
Newcastle	131
Rothbury	131
Stamfordham	135
Wooler	131
Perthshire:—	
Blairgowrie	69
Dunblane	65
Perth:—	
County Prison	65
Police Cells	69
Renfrewshire:—	
Greenock	54
Paisley	54
Pollockshaws	55
Roxburghshire:—	
Hawick	50
Jedburgh	45
Kelso	45
Selkirkshire:—	
Selkirk	50
Stirlingshire:—	
Falkirk	86
Stirling	85
Wigtownshire:—	
Stranraer	97
Wigtown	96

IV.

TWELFTH REPORT on the PRISONS OF SCOTLAND.

&c.

To the Right Hon. Sir George Grey, Bart., Secretary of State for the Home Department.

SIR, Edinburgh, 9th March, 1847.

I HAVE the honour to present my Twelfth Annual Report as Inspector of Prisons for Scotland, Northumberland, and Durham.

Number of prisoners.

During the year 1846, the average number of criminal prisoners in Scotland was 2207, and of civil prisoners 60; which is an increase of about 5 per cent. in the number of criminal prisoners, although a considerable decrease in civil prisoners.

As compared, however, with the number of prisoners in the year 1844, there was no increase last year, but, on the contrary, a slight decrease; and as compared with the number in 1843, a decrease of 8 per cent.

Cause of increase.

The increase of prisoners in Scotland last year was chiefly in the latter part of the year; and is attributable, in my opinion, to the high price of food of late, and to the check thereby given to trade.

At the prison at Glasgow, where the increase of prisoners has been most rapid (caused, however, in part, by the extension of the police boundaries), the medical attendant stated, that many prisoners who had lately been received were out of health, owing, in his opinion, to the want of a sufficient supply of food, or to their food not having been of a nutritious kind.

The increase in the number of prisoners at Glasgow has been principally among the juvenile prisoners—committed in almost all cases for theft.

No unusual increase of Irish prisoners at Glasgow.

As there was reason to believe that there had been an unusual influx of Irish into Glasgow of late, I thought it probable that on examination it would be found that the increase of prisoners was very much among the Irish; but, on inquiry, it appeared that this was not the case, the increase of Irish prisoners not being greater in proportion than that of Scottish.

Decrease of Highland prisoners.

I found, also, that the number of Highlanders was smaller than in the corresponding months of last year. From which I inferred, that there were fewer Highlanders in Glasgow than usual, and that some of them had either returned home, or had remained at home to partake of the fund which has been raised for their relief.

In Northumberland and Durham, which form my English district, the average number of prisoners was about the same in 1846 as in 1845; in which latter year, however, there had been a very considerable reduction, as compared with several previous years. In proportion to the population, the number of prisoners in Northumberland and Durham last year was much less—by more than one-third—than in Scotland. I am inclined to think that this striking difference is in part attributable to the coal and iron districts having as yet been less affected than most others by the present check to trade and prosperity.

Few serious offences last year.

There was an unusual exemption from serious offences in Scotland during the last year, the calendars at the Circuit Courts, held for the trial of grave offences, having been remarkably light.

The following appeared in the "Inverness Courier," in a notice of the proceedings of the Circuit Court held at that town last September:—

IV. SCOTLAND.

It is very remarkable, that there should only have been one serious case of any sort (horse-stealing), within six months, throughout eight northern counties, embracing a population of about 350,000 persons.

Of late, however, there have been riots in some of the northern counties, owing to the high price of food, and to the ignorance of the people in supposing that the evil was to be remedied by preventing the exportation of grain to other parts of the country.

It seems very desirable that the questions involved in outbreaks of this kind, and which can most of them be readily explained to the unprejudiced minds of children, should form a regular branch of general instruction; so that the mind may be fully prepared at all times to resist the impulse of passion and of short-sighted policy. An experiment of the possibility of engaging the attention and awakening the understanding of boys to such subjects has lately been made in a school for the poorer classes, in the neighbourhood of London, with complete success; and the benevolent author of the experiment has written a short manual of instruction, entitled "Social Economy," for the assistance of others inclined to follow in his footsteps.

Little crime among railway labourers.

In travelling through the country on my inspection tours, I found that there had been a general apprehension of an increase of crime, owing to the presence, in different parts, of large numbers of men employed in making railroads; but the result has shown that there was little foundation for this fear. The whole number of railway labourers committed to prison has been but small, and with few exceptions (one of them, however, of a very serious kind), the offences have been of a minor description, chiefly drunken quarrels.

If superior arrangements had been made for the comfort of the railway labourers, and for keeping them out of temptation (arrangements which would probably have proved beneficial to the contractors as well as to the labourers), there would no doubt have been still fewer offences; but, taken as a whole, I am of opinion that, even under the circumstances which have existed, the construction of the railways, by creating an abundance of employment, has prevented much more crime than it has produced.

In Roxburghshire, where I was informed there had, on an average, been 1500 men employed on the railway for some months, the average number of prisoners of this class, at any one time, had been only two.

Mr. Vere, the resident sheriff at Lanark said, that he was astonished at the general good conduct of the railway labourers; and that, in proportion to their number, he thought there were fewer offences committed by the railway labourers, than at most of the iron works in that district. He added that, excepting in one instance, there had been no attempt by any of the railway labourers to oppose the officers of justice; indeed, that in many cases a readiness had been shown to assist them.

Mr. Barclay, also, the resident sheriff at Perth, spoke highly of the conduct of the railway labourers in his district, considering their number (then about 4000), and the temptations to which they are often exposed. He thought, however, that much of their peaceable conduct was attributable to the circumstance of the number of labourers belonging to the different nations of Scotch, English, and Irish being so unequal that there could be no rivalry between them. The great majority in his district, I understood, are Scotch Highlanders.

The following particulars, respecting railway labourers who have been received into the prison at Dumfries, were given me by the intelligent governor of that prison, and are to be found in his evidence, page 93:—

The whole number of men employed on the railways in this county is about 3500; some of them Scottish, some English, some Irish, and some Welsh. In proportion to the number of men employed of each nation, the number committed to prison has been about equal. The great majority of commitments among these prisoners have been for drunken assaults, but there have been some cases of theft. To the best of my knowledge no railway labourer has as yet been committed a second time to the prison. The period of detention is generally from 30 to 60 days, but a few have been sent for a longer time. These men behave very well in prison; and I think few of them would behave ill when out of prison, if greater care were taken to provide comfortable places of abode for them, instead of their being crowded in small huts, and if their wages were paid more frequently. * * * * * * * * * Most of the railway labourers committed have been found to be very ignorant. Few of them could read or write. A larger proportion of the Scottish than of the

English or Irish could read a little, but their power was so slight as not to enable them to read a book with any degree of pleasure, even if they could puzzle out the meaning. Of the three nations, the Scottish and Irish prisoners have shown the greatest desire for improvement in prison, and the English the least. Several of the railway prisoners, who could only sign their names when they came into prison, could write a neat letter to their friends before they left.

Bulk of prisoners from poorest classes and from those earning lowest wages.

The following statement by the governor of the prison of Glasgow is confirmatory of the fact which I have frequently mentioned, that the bulk of prisoners are from the poorest classes, and from those earning the lowest wages:—

The great majority of our prisoners are from the worst-paid and poorest classes. They are chiefly hand-loom weavers, piecers, and winders, day-labourers, and girls and women brought up to domestic service, but who have been obliged to leave their situations for misconduct. There is also a large class who have not been brought up to any occupation. Of 60 boys at the present time at the South Prison, 16 have been employed in tobacco works, 10 are piecers, 4 potters, 3 rope-spinners, 6 of miscellaneous employments, and 20, (most of them 14 or 15 years old,) who never worked at anything. The tobacco boys, who go to work generally at a very early age, are most of them very ignorant. The number of skilled workmen in the prison is always very small, not more than about 20 out of the whole number of men, that is, 20 out of about 150 on an average. The hand-loom weavers are generally committed for petty thefts, embezzlement of material, or desertion of their families; the boys and very young girls, of whatever occupation, for petty thefts; and the greater part of the other prisoners either for petty thefts or breaches of the peace.

also among least educated.

It has been frequently shown also that, as a class, prisoners are among the least educated. Thus, of upwards of 16,000 prisoners received into the prisons of Scotland last year, only 4700, or less than 1 in 3, could read well; and less than 1200, or 1 in 13, could write well; and of the whole number, only 312, or about 1 in 50, had learnt more than mere reading and writing. 3400 of these prisoners could not read at all, and 8500 could not write at all.

Many neglected in early life.

Much of the poverty and ignorance which generally distinguish the criminal population are caused by neglect in early life, owing to the child having lost one or both of its parents, or to the great poverty, ignorance, drunkenness, or general bad conduct of its parents; and it appears to me that the most effectual, and, at the same time, the most economical, remedy for this evil is for society to endeavour, in the first place, to render education as cheap, attractive, and efficient as possible, and then to provide good workhouse schools for such children as are found in a state of destitution, and well-conducted prisons for those who commit offences; the pecuniary responsibility of the parent being enforced, except in peculiar cases, whether his child be in a workhouse or a prison, but especially in the case of the child's imprisonment, an occurrence which, at present, brings no expense on the parent.

Best remedy for this.

This responsibility on the part of the parent, which I have urged in previous Reports, appears to me to be a matter of great importance. In many cases the means taken to enforce it, by depriving a drunken, reckless, or dishonest parent of his liberty, would not only make him and others more cautious in future of neglecting their children, but would remove a fruitful source of crime in the parent himself.

The party immediately responsible to the State for the cost of the imprisonment of any offender should, I submit, be the parish to which the offender belongs; the parish having the same claim on the offender's parents as in a case of pauperism.

To such an extent is the selfish principle predominant in some parents, that applications have been made to a person, believed by the parties to have influence with the Recorder of one of our large towns, to obtain sentences of transportation in the cases of young persons, for the avowed purpose of relieving the parents from any further cost of their support.

Industrial schools.

It fortunately happens that industrial training (which is now generally admitted to be a large and essential part of any good system of education), if skilfully managed, renders the education also very cheap, and makes its value readily discernible by thousands who would set little store upon an education of the mind only.

The cheapness of industrial education, even under unfavourable circumstances, where there is judicious management, has been established by the experience of the industrial schools at Aberdeen, where, although the children have

IV. SCOTLAND.

in very many cases been brought up in idleness and beggary, and enter the school therefore with very bad habits, it is found that the labour of the children defrays half the cost of their food.

From what has been effected at the Aberdeen and other industrial schools, I have little doubt that, under good arrangements, most children might, from the age of ten or eleven, earn by their labour the whole cost of instruction in the rudiments of knowledge, and do something towards paying for their food; the proceeds of each child's labour increasing, from year to year, with his increase in intelligence and physical strength.

If the labour of the children were turned to good account, and each child were credited with the value of its work, some parents would have to receive money instead of having anything to pay, even though their children had all their food at the school; and the motive now existing for taking children from school at an early age would, in many cases, be entirely removed.

It is often too much to expect that a working man, who can get three or four shillings a week for his child's labour, will sacrifice such a sum, and in addition consent to pay something for the child's instruction.

If, on the one hand, education were rendered very cheap, and its advantages made manifest even to the least intelligent parents, and on the other, a parent were aware that if, owing to his neglecting the means which such an education affords, of training his child to good habits, he would himself become responsible to the State in his pocket or his person, should his child become either a beggar or a thief, I think that a powerful impulse would be given to education generally, and a great check to crime.

Periods of imprisonment.

If good workhouse schools and good workhouses were opened for all who are found destitute, or willing for any reason to enter them and submit to their rules, short terms of imprisonment would, in the first instance, often suffice; as many liberated prisoners would enter such establishments for a time, until they saw the means of getting an honest livelihood, rather than expose themselves to the privations and temptations which might lead to another incarceration. But, under present circumstances, it appears to me desirable that every person, however young, who is convicted of an offence betokening bad habits, should at once be sent to prison for such a period as will afford a fair chance of his reformation. And few, I should suppose, who have had experience of the difficulty of changing habits, would estimate that period at less than six months; although, in all cases, it would be well, I think, to give the prisoner the hope of pardon before the end of his imprisonment, if he should show by his industry, self-control, and general good conduct, that there was a fair prospect of his doing well after liberation; so that he might always have a strong motive for exertion.

Principle on which juvenile prisoners should be treated.

The principle upon which a young person committing an offence and punished by the State should be treated is, in my opinion, the same as that on which every humane but wise parent would desire to treat his own erring child. Such a parent would not shrink from the adoption of a system of cure because it entailed pain, but he would avoid all pain that was not necessary for the purpose of cure.

Means of reformation necessarily entail much privation and pain.

In my Tenth Report, I endeavoured to show that the means of reformation adopted in a well-conducted prison necessarily entailed so much privation and pain, that it was quite unnecessary, for the sake of the deterring effect of imprisonment, to superadd artificial punishment. Still, in order to secure the prisons from ever becoming places of attraction, I am of opinion, as I stated some years ago, that any one who desires to enter a prison should be allowed to do so without being obliged first to qualify himself for admission by committing an offence. The fact that many persons availed themselves of such a privilege, would show either that the system of discipline in the particular prison was too lax or indulgent, or that the condition of many of the poorer class in the neighbourhood was so bad as to be dangerous to society. And in either case, the fact is one which it would be important to bring to light, and which would call for prompt and decisive measures.

No new institution necessary in England for effecting great diminution in destitution, and crime.

In England, where the Poor Law is on a much more comprehensive principle than in Scotland, affording, when fully carried out, a refuge to the neglected

and destitute of all ages and conditions, including the poor prisoner who, on his release, is unable to get employment, the present institutions, if put in full force, appear to me to be sufficient for effecting a great diminution in destitution and crime. But, in Scotland, where if a person be regarded as able-bodied, the law affords him no relief, whatever be his necessities, a considerable change does seem to be requisite before we can be sure that a person is not driven into crime.

With cheap and efficient education, increased responsibility on the part of the parent, well-regulated workhouses for the destitute, well-managed prisons for those who fall into crime, an efficient police, and an energetic administration of criminal law, all in full and combined action, I have no doubt that there would be a steady and even rapid diminution of crime.

On the frequent want of a provision for affording temporary assistence to prisoners on their liberation, the chaplain of Jedburgh prison observes as follows:—

> It is to be lamented, that there is no provision made for a numerous class of prisoners on their liberation. The reduced stranger, destitute vagrant, disturber of the peace, and, in short, all the class who during their short confinements have gained nothing for themselves by work, are dismissed as they entered in abject poverty and weakness, and often in a state of indecent nudity, to starve, or again to beg or steal, and to suffer anew the appointed punishment in another, or the same place of confinement. A proper poor-law, rightly and uniformly administered, appears to be the true cure of such an evil to society. Without it, many are now left to moral as well as bodily destitution.

Discontinuance of small prisons.

Several small prisons in Scotland have been discontinued during the year as regular places of confinement, with a view to their being used as lock-up houses only, for detention immediately after arrest, or till the offender is taken before a magistrate; and I hope that others will be gradually discontinued in the same way, so that, by a reduction in their number, the prisons may become still more complete in their staff of officers, and still more efficient in their discipline. Except in peculiar cases, it appears to me to be undesirable to have a regular prison at any place where a sheriff substitute does not reside.

Lock-up houses,

There has been a great improvement in the lock-up houses of several counties; but there are still many lock-up houses in use, both in Scotland and in my English district, which have not a resident keeper, and which are otherwise unfit for the confinement of any person even for a single night.

Although I do not consider myself responsible as regards these lock-up houses, I make a practice of visiting such of them as I have an opportunity of seeing, in order to suggest improvements; and I have lately addressed a communication on the subject to the Lord Advocate of Scotland, and to the justices of the peace in Northumberland and Durham.

may be provided at small cost.

Experience has shown that lock-up houses, sufficient, in small towns, for every necessary purpose, can be provided at a small expense. A rather common mode of proceeding is, to take a lease for a few years of a small house in a convenient situation, and to divide one of the rooms into two cells, with a passage separating the cells from the wall towards the street, so as effectually to prevent communication with the outside; the other parts of the house being occupied by the constable and his family.

At Dunkeld, a good lock-up house has, in this way, been obtained at an outlay of 11*l.* only, and several others have been provided in Perthshire at about the same expense.

Ages of prisoners.

Of nearly 19,000 prisoners received during the year ending 30th June, 1846 (the period at which the annual statistical returns to the General Board of Directors of Prisons terminates), nearly 2,600, or 1 in 8, were under 17 years of age, 3,400 between 17 and 21 years old, nearly 12,000 from 21 to 50 years old, and 1,100 above 50 years.

Their health.

Notwithstanding the prevalence of sickness in the country in the last year, the health of the prisoners in Scotland, with the exception, during part of the year, of those in the General Prison at Perth, has been generally good, and has been scarcely affected apparently by the causes which have acted so powerfully among the people at large.

At the General Prison, scurvy appeared in numerous cases (almost entirely among the male prisoners); but by the adoption of the measures mentioned in

IV. SCOTLAND.

the Report of the General Board of Directors of Prisons in Scotland, the disease was subdued, and the prisoners restored to a general state of good health.

This is the only instance of such an epidemic breaking out in any prison in my district during the eleven years that I have held my office.

It is difficult to assign all the causes for the appearance of scurvy in the General Prison; but I believe the most influential to have been defective ventilation, a bad construction of the drains, bad effluvia arising from the emptying of the cess-pools (acting with peculiar power, probably, during the unusual heat of the last summer), and the want, to counteract these injurious influences, of a more azotiferous diet.

Immediate steps were taken for an alteration in the diet, and the improvement of the ventilation; and the whole subject of the drains and ventilation is under the consideration of the Board, and the result will, I hope, be the adoption of such measures as will prevent the possibility of any such disorder as scurvy appearing again in the General Prison.

For the yet more effectual prevention, however, of such an occurrence in future, and with relation to various other matters, I held it my duty to recommend to the General Board some measures of a very decided character; but these the Board did not deem it necessary to adopt.

The returns from the prisons of Scotland to the General Board relative to health do not go beyond the 30th of June, as already mentioned; but my own inspections extend in many cases, particularly in those of the larger prisons, to nearly the close of the year; and, with the exception referred to, the general health at the prisons thus visited was not inferior to what appeared in these returns.

Thus, by referring to the Report on the Prison of Edinburgh, page 3, it will be seen that at the time of my inspection, near the end of November last, I stated that the prisoners had a healthy appearance, and that the average period which the prisoners had been off work from sickness (not counting, however, the time which many are incapacitated for a day or two after their admission, owing to recent dissipation), was only two days and a quarter per prisoner for the whole year, ending 30th of June previous; and that the medical attendant stated that while the general health of the prisoners had been very good during the year, it had been particularly so during the last six months.

In the Report on the Prison at Glasgow, page 109, it will be seen that at the date of my inspection (February, 1847), the physician made the following statement:—

> Until this last month, the general health of the prisoners, since the date of Mr. Hill's last inspection (Nov. 1845), has been remarkably good; but during the latter period, many prisoners have been admitted who were out of health, arising, in my opinion, from the want of a sufficient supply of food, or from having had innutritious food. During the last year, as on previous occasions, there has been less ill-health in the prison than among an equal number of persons in any class of society, and in any locality in Glasgow, out of prison. This I know by actual observation. During the last three months there has been a great deal of fever in Glasgow, but scarcely any in the prison.

Together, the prisons of Edinburgh and Glasgow contain more than a third of all the prisoners in Scotland.

Number of deaths.

During the year ending 30th of June, 1846, the whole number of deaths in the prisons in Scotland was 33, and the number of prisoners removed or liberated on account of sickness was 20. And, if these 20 removals and liberations be considered equivalent to 10 deaths, the whole number of deaths may be estimated at 43, or only 2 per cent. of the average number of prisoners.

It is true, as I have previously remarked, that most of the prisoners are at an age when they are least exposed to sickness and death; but, as also already observed, many before committal have greatly suffered in health from drunkenness, insufficient clothing, exposure to cold, irregular diet, or other causes; and several of the deaths are those of convicts not sent out of the country in consequence of age or infirmity, the healthy convicts, who would tend to keep down the average amount of sickness and the average number of deaths, being removed.

Average time off work from illness

Except at the General Prison at Perth, the return from which is incomplete, the average period which prisoners were off work last year, on account of illness, was rather more than five days and a-half per prisoner, calculated on the

average number of prisoners in confinement, and not, of course, on the whole number of prisoners received.

The average amount of sickness among the female prisoners was greater than that among the males by about one-half; but this may be partly explained by the circumstance that nearly all the convicts sentenced to transportation, but ordered to remain in the prisons, on account of old age or infirmity, are females.

In several prisons a register is now kept of the weight of the prisoners on their admission and liberation; and it is found that more increase in weight than fall off. Thus, in the Report on the Prison of Edinburgh, page 3, it will be seen that among nearly 300 prisoners (about one-half males and one-half females), whose weight had been ascertained, there was an average gain, during their confinement, of three pounds each among the male prisoners, and four pounds each among the females; and that more than twice as many male prisoners, and four times as many female prisoners, gained in weight as lost.

Majority increase in weight.

The two prisons, where the highest degree of health appeared to have been enjoyed during the year, were that of Montrose (where there was no death, and the average time off work from illness was only one day in the year), and the prison at Ayr, where there was one death, and where the average period of discontinuance of labour was two days.

Prisons distinguished for good health.

Experiments were made at the prison of Glasgow and elsewhere in the use of maize, both as a mixture with wheaten flour in making bread, and with oatmeal in making porridge, and the result appeared to be quite satisfactory. The proportion was about one-half Indian meal and one-half oatmeal for porridge, and from one-half to two-thirds of Indian meal in making bread, according to the quality of the wheaten flour; it appearing that the better the wheaten flour the greater the proportion it would admit of Indian meal to produce bread of the same quality.

Maize.

Some bread made at the Glasgow Prison, containing two-thirds of Indian meal and one-third of wheaten flour, the latter, however, being made of foreign wheat of superior quality, was excellent, and remained sweet and moist a much longer time after it had been baked than ordinary bread; while its cost was only one penny farthing per pound.

The advance in the price of maize, however, has been such as to afford but little advantage at present, it is stated, from the use of this article.

Owing to the difficulty in some places in procuring a sufficient supply of milk, treacle-water has in many instances been substituted; but circumstances having led to a careful consideration of the tendency of this change in the case of the inmates of the General Prison, as mentioned in the Report of the General Board of Directors of Prisons, the able medical gentlemen who were consulted by the Board, gave it as their opinion, that either sweet-milk or butter-milk was preferable to treacle water, from its containing a considerable quantity of azote, and acting thereby as a preventive both of scrofula and scurvy. I hope, therefore, that measures will be taken to secure the general use of milk instead of treacle water; a matter which the increase of railroad communication must render more easy than it used to be.

Treacle water.

In the prison of Edinburgh the dinner on one day of the week consists of bread and cheese; and the same reason which recommends the use of milk, especially in a diet like that in the prisons of Scotland, which contains but little animal food, makes cheese a desirable ingredient from its containing azote.

Much difficulty is frequently often found in inducing prisoners in the small airing-yards used in prisons carried on upon the separate system, to take active exercise; the inclination being often to loiter away the time idle and listlessly; which cannot be wondered at, considering how little there is to occupy the mind or cheer the spirits. I shall be glad when, as respects juvenile prisoners, the separate system is much relaxed and shortened; and I hope its duration will be shortened, also, as regards many other prisoners. In the meanwhile, I think that much good may be done by substituting, as far as practicable, active kinds of employment, in the open air, for walking in airing-yards.

Exercise in open air.

In some prisons this object is partly attained by employing a portion of the prisoners in stone-breaking, though this gives but little exercise to the legs, and is generally confined to a particular class of prisoners, instead of being extended, during part of the day, to all.

At Glasgow some of the prisoners have lately been employed in rotation,

IV. SCOTLAND.

for an hour or two each day, in turning a grinding-wheel and lathe; which they said they preferred to walking in the airing-yards, because it made them much warmer.

Conduct of prisoners.

The general conduct of the prisoners last year was as usual good. Of between 19,000 and 20,000 persons who passed through the prisons, the conduct of nearly 18,000, or more than nine-tenths of the whole, was recorded to have been good; and that of between 500 and 600 only, or less than one in thirty, bad.

Decrease in number of punishments.

Although the number of punishments for prison offences in the previous year could not be considered large, the number last year was considerably smaller. Of the prisoners in confinement, only one in sixteen was subjected to any kind of punishment: the average number of punishments to each prisoner who underwent punishment being four, and the whole number of punishments being less than 5000.

Punishments of milder character also.

The punishments have not only diminished in number, but they have become milder in character. It is now many years since corporal punishment in the prisons of Scotland was wholly abolished. The use of irons, too, I am glad to say, is becoming much less frequent, and will, I hope, after a time, be quite discontinued, as is already the case in the prison of Glasgow.

The most common punishment is the loss of a meal; but instead of this, it is now becoming common to alter the quality only of the food, by substituting bread and water.

No better proof can be given, in my opinion, of the incompetency of any governor of a prison, and of the propriety of removing him, than that he is unable to uphold his authority without using severe punishments.

Concurrent with the reduction in the number of punishments, and with the substitution of milder punishments, has been an improvement in general conduct, as shown by the records which are regularly made of each prisoner's behaviour during his confinement.

Prisons distinguished for small number of punishments.

The prisons most distinguished for the small number of punishments last year, were those at Dumfries, Linlithgow, Elgin, Cupar, Dumbarton, Forfar, Haddington, Dunblane, Wick, Dunfermline, Inverness, Montrose, and Stonehaven, and the female division of the General Prison.

Most of these prisons are comparatively small; and the circumstance of their having the fewest punishments in proportion to the number of prisoners is probably caused, to a considerable extent, by the keeper or matron in them coming more in contact with each prisoner than is possible for the governor or matron in a large prison; while the warders in a large prison are often not qualified for exercising a powerful moral influence over prisoners; indeed, the number of hours which these officers are confined to the prison, and the little time which many of them have for rest, self-improvement, or association with their families, must frequently indispose them for any labour, such as that of reasoning with a prisoner, which they can possibly avoid.

Necessity for well qualified subordinate officers.

Many people who admit the necessity of having persons of superior intelligence and zeal for the offices of governor and matron, are not yet prepared to allow the importance also of having persons distinguished in their class of life for superior qualifications as warders; and are not, therefore, willing to offer the necessary remuneration, and to make the office more attractive than at present by reducing the period of confinement. When, however, it is fully perceived how much the moral discipline of a prison must be promoted or retarded according to the qualifications of the subordinate officers, I trust that there will be a general agreement of opinion on the necessity of having a higher standard of qualifications for those officers.

Amount of earnings.

The total amount of clear earnings last year, by the labour of the prisoners, was 7,400*l.*, or about 3*l.* 7*s.* per prisoner, reckoning according to the average number of prisoners. Of this sum about 1050*l.* (or about 1*s.* per head, on an average), was paid to prisoners at their liberation; the remainder being applied towards defraying the expenses of the prisons.

This average rate of earnings is greater by about 12 per cent. than it was in the previous year, though the amount is still very small, scarcely exceeding two-pence per day each prisoner.

With increased exertion and skill in some of the prisons in obtaining supplies

of suitable work, I think the amount of earnings might be considerably increased; although, as mentioned in a previous Report, it is necessarily low as compared with the general rate of earnings out of prison, owing to the inferiority of prisoners as a class, both in mental and bodily powers, and in habits of industry; to many of the prisoners not knowing any trade, and to most of them remaining too short a time to learn one; to other prisoners, such as sailors, colliers, butchers, and carters, having a kind of occupation which they cannot follow in prison; to the operation of the separate system, which prevents the introduction of those kinds of work which require combined labour; and to the tendency of machinery to supplant more and more those simple kinds of work which can be carried on by a single person.

The frequent delay also which takes place in bringing prisoners to trial tends to keep down the amount of earnings. Since, owing to the uncertainty as to the result, it is seldom attempted during that period to teach a prisoner a trade; indeed, from his unsettled state of mind up to the time of trial, the attempt would often be labour thrown away. The work of untried prisoners, therefore, which again is quite optional on their part, is generally irregular and but slightly productive, though few of them decline work altogether, and some labour steadily and industriously.

At present the chief part of the profits derived from work done in prisons is made by a small portion of the prisoners.

In the Report on the prison of Glasgow, page 110, will be found a list of prisoners engaged at the more profitable kinds of work, who earned by their labour the whole cost to society of their imprisonment; several of them indeed much more than the whole cost. A table also is given, at page 111, showing how all the prisoners at Glasgow were employed last month.

A system which would make the period of a prisoner's liberation depend partly on his own industry and the productiveness of his labour would, I have no doubt, act as a powerful impulse to the activity both of his hands and mind, and cause him more frequently than at present to suggest kinds of work in which his labour could be turned to profitable account. In the Scottish prisons motives to industry are supplied to a certain extent by allowing each prisoner to receive the produce of his labour, beyond a certain specified task, in addition to the full profit of his labour before trial; and hence, no doubt, to a considerable extent, the cause why the labour in the Scottish prisons is generally much more productive than in the English prisons; but I have no doubt if a prisoner knew that by additional industry he could shorten the period of his confinement, that, besides the moral advantages of the system, an important step would be taken towards rendering the prison self supporting.

Prisons at which labour has been most profitable.

The largest average amount of earnings per prisoner last year was made at the prisons of Inverness, Dunfermline, and Jedburgh; at the two former of which it was 8*l.* per prisoner, and at the latter 7*l.* 7*s.*

At the prison at Cupar, where also the earnings were comparatively high, one of the prisoners, a tailor, told the chaplain that he had done more work in six weeks in prison than he had done in six months out of prison.

The following is taken from the Report on the prison at Jedburgh, page 48:—

A boy, named G. R. whose father is dead, was lately liberated, after an imprisonment of nine months. During this time he learned stocking-weaving, and before his liberation had earned more than 2*l.* for himself by over-work; a portion of which the governor judiciously paid, partly in clothing, and partly in small instalments of money; reserving the remainder as a security for the materials to the person who has undertaken to supply the boy with work.

That which follows is from a Report by the chaplain of Jedburgh Prison, page 49:—

To this report I may add, that a young man lately liberated, who, when he was committed, above ten months ago, had no trade, no learning, no friends, or means of support in this country, is now a good stocking-maker in full employment, able to read any English composition, keep his accounts, and write as well as many respectable tradesmen.

I have not included this individual in my present report, because I wish to know what account time will give of his character.

Instruction in reading and writing.

The general improvement of the prisoners in reading and writing, so far at least as was shown by their progress in writing (that in reading being much more difficult to test), has been satisfactory, as evinced by the specimens of the writing of the prisoners at the times of admission and liberation, which are now kept in many prisons. But there appears to be a general opinion among the

IV. SCOTLAND.

teachers and chaplains that the progress of prisoners would be much greater if they were more generally taught in classes, instead of receiving instruction in their separate cells.

The chaplain of the prison at Glasgow stated as follows:—

> I would suggest that the young prisoners should all be taught in classes. I find that those who are so taught make much greater improvement than those who receive instruction in their separate cells. If one cell in each of the principal wings of the prison were used as a school-room during the day, this object would, in a great measure, be attained; though it is very desirable, with a view to secular as well as religious instruction, that a chapel should be built in which a large number of prisoners might be assembled for instruction or worship.

And one of the teachers in the same prison said:—

> I think it would be a great improvement to have all the prisoners taught in classes instead of separately. When taught separately, the prisoners receive the instruction with little heart, and the teacher, also, cannot have much heart in his employment. The class of boys that has lately been formed has gone on exceedingly well. I have observed that when a boy is alone, his mind is often wandering, and he seems unable either to receive instruction or to retain it; but, in the class, he is quite different, and gives his whole mind and atttention to the lesson.

Public worship.

There is a general and proper desire among the chaplains to have the prisoners assembled for public worship in such a way that they may see the clergyman and be seen by him; instead of being addressed, as at present in many prisons, in their separate cells, the chaplain speaking, as it were, to dead walls, but the cell doors being opened a little way to enable the prisoners to hear what is said.

One essential quality of public worship—its social character—is lost by such an arrangement. Even in chapels where the prisoners see the clergyman and hear other voices in the responses and in singing, but where each prisoner is placed in a separate box or stall, from whence he cannot see any fellow-prisoner, the good and humanizing principle of fraternity in elevating thoughts and feelings must be much impaired. But where, as in most of the prisons in Scotland, the prisoners when engaged in public worship can see no living face, great part of the value of the service is, in my opinion, destroyed.

The importance of preventing prisoners from ever seeing each other has, I think, been much overrated, by myself as well as by others. The evil feared is, that of the prisoners becoming acquainted with each other, and of this acquaintance serving to increase the difficulty of the well disposed from living peaceably and honestly after their liberation. When, however, it is considered that a prisoner has at his trial been already brought to public view, and that many belonging to the criminal class are in the habit of frequenting courts of justice, it will be seen that comparatively little is gained by the prisoner being afterwards kept constantly out of sight of his comrades; the means of accomplishing which are both expensive and troublesome.

Construction of prison chapels.

In the construction of prison chapels, therefore, I think it would be sufficient to have a certain number of separate stalls for all who preferred complete separation, or whom the officers of the prison thought it well, either on account of these prisoners themselves, or of others, to keep individually separate; but the main part of the chapel I would have adapted for social worship, in the full extent of the term.

Since the foregoing was written, I have observed that Mr. Clay, chaplain of the Preston House of Correction, takes a similar view in his last annual report, of the inexpediency of attempting to prevent prisoners from seeing each other in chapel; and for similar reasons.

The fear of an assault being made on the prison officers under such circumstances, with a view to a general escape, which some people entertain, is not, I suppose, participated in by a single person really conversant with the habits and feelings of the great majority of prisoners; many of whom when, as in a well-regulated prison, they are no longer under the influence of intoxicating drinks, or the other excitements which lead to most of their offences, are scarcely more disposed to violence and crime than the innocent persons who speculate on their atrocity.

Even in prisons of very moderate pretensions to good management disorder in chapel is of very rare occurrence; and the only instance in which I ever heard of anything like a general tumult was at an English prison, where the system of discipline was severe, and where the minds of a large portion of the pri-

soners had been irritated by an address betokening great indiscretion in the chaplain.

On the other hand, the privilege of joining in public worship, when the worship was of a social character, would, probably, be much esteemed by the prisoners; and the fear of its withdrawal might be made to act as a motive to general good conduct.

On the subject of public worship, one of the assistant chaplains of the prison at Edinburgh said:—

I think it very desirable that we should be able to see the prisoners when addressing them. It is difficult to speak with the same earnestness when addressing people who are not in sight; and, moreover, I think that an ignorant person understands with greater ease when he can see the speaker. In the class-rooms, where all can see as well as hear, I observe that the prisoners are very attentive during Divine service.

Taste given for reading.

The following is taken from the Report on the prison at Hamilton, page 99. It is an extract from the keeper's Journal:—

October 27, 1845.—I was much gratified to-day by learning the following interesting circumstances. The first act of a person who was liberated this morning, was to go spontaneously to a stationer's shop, and purchase several of Chambers' Miscellany of Tracts. I believe that, during the time he was imprisoned here, he acquired a taste for reading, and a thirst for knowledge, which he would never otherwise have had. He was exceedingly anxious to obtain Tract No. 2 (a Tale of Norfolk Island), stating that he meant to read it to the villagers of his acquaintance, who had never heard of such things.

November 14, 1845.—An untried prisoner (J. C.) requested me to-day to provide him with a "Johnson's Dictionary" out of his earnings, with which request I, of course, cheerfully complied. It is delightful to see so much anxiety to learn. I have seen in this prison far more eagerness to obtain information, and far greater improvement made (especially in writing and arithmetic), than I ever saw at school.

Many of the teachers bear testimony to the general desire of the prisoners to receive instruction, and to their attention to their lessons. The following statement was made by Mr. Johnston, teacher in Edinburgh Prison:—

The prisoners behave with the greatest propriety when receiving instruction. Indeed, they are not like prisoners; and no one who is unaccustomed to them would believe it possible that they could be so attentive and respectful. Since Mr. Hill's visit, last December, that is nearly a twelvemonth ago, I have not had occasion to report a single prisoner for misconduct. From one year's end to another, I scarcely hear a single improper expression. Most of the prisoners show a great liking for arithmetic, more so I think than for writing. They are very grateful for the attention shown them, and I seldom meet one of them after his liberation, without his thanking me for what I did for him in prison.

In several prisons instruction is given in arithmetic, though this is not required by the Rules.

Cost of prisons in Scotland.

The average cost of the prisoners per head last year, in Scotland, after deducting the earnings, was nearly 16*l.*

Where cost was lowest.

The lowest cost was at the prisons of Dundee and Ayr; it having been at Dundee, 8*l.* 13*s.*, and at Ayr, 8*l.* 16*s.* per head, for the whole year.

Number of recommitments.

The number of recommitments last year, of prisoners who had been in the same prisons before, was more than 40 per cent. on the number of prisoners received; a large proportion, but not larger than might reasonably be expected, when it is considered that five-sixths of those who were convicted, were sentenced to confinement for periods of 60 days and under; and that one quarter of them were confined for periods of 10 days and under.

The effect of short and insufficient imprisonments to produce recommitments is clearly shown in some returns on the subject by the governor of the prison at Glasgow, page 116.

Number greatly augmented by practice of short imprisonments.

At the prison of Edinburgh, where there is constantly a great influx and efflux of prisoners, and where most of the terms of confinement are very short, the number of recommittals last year was as high as 70 per cent.; yet, of 166 prisoners sent to that prison for six months or upwards, in the first instance, during the last three years only 33, or 20 per cent. have been recommitted; and similar results have been obtained in other prisons.

Under such circumstances, it is evident that even were the system of prison discipline perfect, it would be in vain to look for satisfactory results so long as the plan is persisted in, of sending prisoners over and over again for short periods, without the least regard to the fact of experience having shown, with

IV. SCOTLAND.

respect to the particular prisoners thus recommitted, that their previous imprisonments for such periods had been utterly futile.

In the course of the last year alone, one prisoner was committed to Edinburgh Prison thirteen separate times, and a woman was lately in that prison for the hundred-and-tenth time.

Remedy proposed.

The remedy for a state of things thus impeding the reformation of offenders, and entailing a great waste of public money, appears to be simple, viz., for every offender to be brought on the very first occasion, and at every subsequent time, before a Judge competent to commit him, for such a period as will be sufficient, under a good system of discipline, to effect his cure; with the understanding that if, before the expiration of that time, the prisoner shall give proof by his industry, self-control, and general good conduct, that he can safely be restored to society, the remainder of his imprisonment will be remitted.

In some remarks on an elaborate series of Tables, prepared by Mr. Smith, the governor of the prison of Edinburgh, and inserted in the Report on that prison, pages 10—37, the governor observes as follows, on the evils of frequent and short imprisonments:—

Other evils of frequent and short imprisonments.

Short periods of imprisonment completely do away with that wholesome fear of the prison which is felt before having had experience of it; and, while the subjects of these imprisonments have no time to become less noxious, or to acquire new and better habits and principles, they are inured, hardened, and gradually trained to bear confinement, without considering it almost any punishment. They therefore return again and again, and at each successive committal the hardening process makes a progressive advancement; again they are liberated, and again they plunge into the vortex of dissipation and crime, each successive plunge paving the way for deeper and more irretrievable ruin.

In order to realize the peculiarity vitiating effect of short and frequent imprisonments on the juvenile, we must remember the total absence of any opportunities of reformation during his intervals of liberty. Were there a vestage of such opportunities in what may be called his *out-door* experience—did these experiences comprehend anything less compulsory, in their many and great influences for evil, or were there a season for deliberation and choice—some debatable ground, as it were, between the restrictions of the prison and the seductions of society—his reiterated periods of restraint might wear a greater aspect of expediency than they do. But hitherto no such extenuation presents itself; nothing, absolutely nothing, intervenes between the liberation of the prisoner and his second, or it may be his tenth, immersion in the atmosphere of moral pestilence, in which his seeds of vice have been previously fostered and nourished. The transition is abrupt and immediate; and as if to shut more effectually any avenue of reformation, in many cases the criminal is waylaid on the day of his liberation by his former associates in vice, and forcibly drawn back to his old haunts, and to new and repeated violations of the law.

Every light, indeed, thrown by the annexed return, or by other statistics of crime, upon the subject of *recommitments*—come from what quarter, or fall in what direction it may—goes to prove the terrible facility and aptitude which a course of short and repeated imprisonments harmonizes with and aggravates a continued course of crime. *In* the prison, there is experienced by the young offender the agitation and expectancy of approaching liberation, and renewed opportunities of vicious indulgence. *Out of* the prison, there are the confirmation and encouragement of associates—renewed temptations, freshened and flavoured with the zest of the novelty of concealment, and a wider distance and a stronger exclusion from all that is honest, creditable, and good.

There is an influence, too, which seems to have been overlooked, from the natural but erroneous tendency to regard the crimes of young offenders in the same point of view as those of adults, and which enhances the force and demoralizing effects of the reaction alluded to. It may exist and operate in a degree which defies observation, and resists the strongest or most repeated correction. It is that combination of dogged hostility, perverted pride, and misdirected love of adventure and exploit, which harshness and neglect unfailingly awaken in the minds of a great majority of youths; such, thrown upon their own resources, at a time when the very *novelty* of the passions, apart from their native strength, suggests the greatest inducements to error—stamped with an early, and it may be an unexpected, stigma of disgrace—rigidly excluded from every opportunity of reputable exertion, and received with open arms by a band of juvenile malefactors, what remains for them, but a progress from a less to a greater degree of wickedness; and under what feelings can they act, than a confirmed and persevering enmity to the laws under which they suffer?

The governor of Dundee prison stated as follows:—

The practice of frequent commitments of the same person for very short periods continues as heretofore. Of 10 prisoners received this day, only 1 has been sentenced to more than 10 days' confinement, although 9 of the 10 had been in before; viz., 1 once before, 3 twice before, 2 three times, 1 five times, and 2 nine times before. The young woman named J. B., who was mentioned, in Mr. Hill's Tenth Report, as having been then 20 times in this prison, all for short periods, has since been 14 times more, making in the whole 34 times, besides, according to her own admission, 28 times in the Edinburgh prison; so that, though she is still only 26 years old, she must have been committed more than 60 separate times. Though much given

to drink, and, when under the influence of liquor, of a violent temper, her conduct in prison is so good generally, that, during the whole of the 34 times she has been in confinement, we have only once had cause to punish her.

In the last Report on the Girls' School of Industry at Aberdeen, the managers make the following remark:—

It appears to your Committee, that nothing can be more unjust and cruel than to subject a mere infant to the solemn mockery of a trial, for an offence prompted by want, ignorance, or evil counsel; and on being convicted, sentenced to imprisonment for a period so brief as to make it impossible to communicate any sort of useful knowledge, but sufficiently long to stamp an indelible mark of infamy on his name, and render him an adept in corrupting others, by representing there is nothing very repulsive in prison fare or prison accommodation. Indeed, so deteriorating are the influences of short imprisonments, that your Committee have resolved that no child who has been subjected to them should be admitted to the benefits of their institution, least in endeavouring to reform one they should incur the risk of contaminating the whole school. This may seem a harsh resolution, but the Industrial School was established for the prevention of crime, not for the reformation of the criminal, and however deeply they may sympathise with the unfortunate victim, they think the circumstance to which they have alluded, apart from general considerations, affords them a sufficient justification.

Misapplication of punishment of imprisonment.

Imprisonment, which ought, in my humble opinion, to be reserved for those who cannot be at large without danger to society, is sometimes employed for the correction of offences, which, if happening in a well-regulated family, would give occasion only to a gentle remonstrance.

It will be observed, by a return in the Report on the prison of Edinburgh, page 2, that two respectable young women have lately been sent to that prison for the heinous crime of beating a carpet at a wrong hour!

It is certainly necessary to prevent the beating of carpets at times and in situations which would disturb the inhabitants, or impede public traffic; but surely this might be accomplished without carrying the parties off to prison.

But a still more extraordinary case of imprisonment came to my knowledge at my inspection of this prison, viz., that of a little boy, who was sent to the lock-up house (which legally forms part of Edinburgh prison) for playing at marbles! The following is a statement of the case, signed by the keeper of the lock-up house:—

J. C., a boy 12 years of age, was committed to this prison by the city police, on the 10th day of March, 1846, charged with "playing at a game called 'marbles,' to the annoyance of the public." He was liberated on the following day by the superintendant of police, proceeding, I believe, upon an order of the sheriff, to whom the case had been represented.

WM. ALLAN, *Keeper.*

Edinburgh Lock-up House,
12th December, 1846. J. S. [Initials of the Governor.]

On this subject of imprisonment for paltry offences, I will, with his Lordship's permission, give an entry by the Lord Provost of Edinburgh in the Inspection Book kept at the prison; an entry, distinguished alike for candour and good feeling:—

August 21, 1846.—Visited the prison this day, and looked into every cell. Found the whole clean and in good order. It is melancholy to see the number of boys from 9 years old and upwards: and I cannot help questioning the propriety of sending many of them to prison for petty offences, as, for instance, D. S., a boy of 11 years of age, imprisoned for the first time for beating another boy and taking from him an ounce of gingerbread; and another boy for stealing a pair of rabbits. But if the statement of the boys J. H. and W. C., about 10 or 12 years of age, be true, and I have no reason to doubt it, I think the punishment inflicted on them is most disproportionate, for pulling some beans at the top of a field near Newhaven—an offence of which, when I was a boy, I was more than once guilty; and if the same judgment had been meted out to me, I might have been ruined for life.

(Signed) ADAM BLACK, *Lord Provost.*

The governor said that the statement referred to in the foregoing entry was correct.

Besides the hardship and danger of permanent injury to those immediately concerned, such rigorous and unwise courses of proceeding tend to destroy public sympathy with the law, and to cause that which ought always to be regarded with respect and veneration, to be looked at with aversion and contempt. It must be well known, too, that such a system of "justice" is not measured out to the children of the rich; and hence suspicions are likely to arise of a general partiality in the administration of the law. If such acts as those which have been mentioned were in all cases visited with equal severity, the halls of many of our great public schools would probably soon be thinned.

IV. SCOTLAND.

Different systems of prison discipline.

Although I am far from thinking that there is not a wide difference in the merits of different systems of prison discipline, it is a mistake, in my opinion, to suppose that any mode of treatment which can be devised is applicable to all cases. It appears to me, that the best course of proceeding is to lay down a few broad principles, and then to leave great latitude of detail to the governor of the prison; so that the means of reformation in each case may, as far as practicable, be adapted to the age, character, and disposition of each prisoner. And I believe that such a latitude can safely be given, if due care be taken in the original selection of the governor, and if those who appoint him are held responsible either for his successful management or for his removal.

To the silent system, as it is called, under which prisoners are brought together, with opportunities for communication, and are then subjected to a system of coercion to prevent their yielding to the temptation into which they have been led, I am wholly averse; but I think that the separate system may be advantageously applied, for a longer or shorter period, in almost every case, except that of the very young. But the period of its duration should depend on the various circumstances of age, temperament, state of mind and feelings, and the moral defect or weakness which has to be cured; of which, the governor, with the aid of the chaplain and of the other officers of the prison, is best able to judge.

Where as in many cases a prisoner's offence arises from an inability to resist temptations, the separate system, except as a screen from contamination, and occasionally for opportunities of undisturbed reflection, appears to me to be inapplicable; as it does not exercise those powers, the feebleness of which is in these cases the cause of crime.

Some evils which have arisen from the classification of prisoners by Act of Parliament, instead of the matter being left to the discretion of the governor of the prison, appear in the Report on the prison at Newcastle-on-Tyne, page 133.

The excellent conduct of a large party of convicts from Pentonville on board the 'George Seymour,' as attested by Mr. Hampton, who was charged with their superintendence in their passage to Australia, shows that prisoners who have been in separation for a certain time may be readily classified according to character and conduct.

Importance of preserving family affections among prisoners.

The following case, taken from the Report on the prison at Dumfries, page 93, shows the importance of keeping up the family affections among prisoners, and of allowing the governor of a prison a discretionary power to permit visits to prisoners under proper circumstances:—

> About eight months ago, a woman, named E. D., was committed for 60 days for a petty theft. She had been in the prison twice before. Her offence arose from drunkenness, by means of which she had reduced herself and her children to a state of great destitution. During her last imprisonment her children, who are quite young, came to see her; and, as is generally the case with the children of a prisoner, they were greatly affected at their mother's situation. The sight of their distress and their scanty clothing, all the result of her own misconduct, seemed to produce a strong effect upon her, and she became more thoughtful than she had been before; and I am glad to say, that the impression seems to have been permanent; for since her liberation she has conducted herself with great propriety, has worked industriously, and abstained from drink. Her children have now quite another appearance, and she has neatly furnished her house.

The governor of Edinburgh Prison stated, that he had never spoken to a girl in prison about her younger sisters, and pointed out to her how sad a thing it would be, if she were to cause them to fall into crime by setting them a bad example, without the girl's feelings being greatly affected; and that the young prisoners generally, were much moved by an allusion to their mother. In order to keep up the feelings of affection, he said that he never refused a young prisoner, whether boy or girl, permission to write to their mother.

A prisoner's liberation should depend in great measure on his own exertions.

I have always been of opinion, that the period of a prisoner's liberation should be made to depend, to a great extent, on his own exertions; and in carrying out this principle, I agree with Captain Maconochie, in thinking that the prisoner should, when practicable, have a definite object for attainment, such as earning a certain sum of money by his labour, and showing by continued self-control that he is able to resist the temptation to expend in mere indulgence such part of his earnings as is placed, within certain limits, at his command; but only those who, like the governor of a prison, have an opportunity of becoming

thoroughly acquainted with a prisoner's character and mental and bodily powers, are, in my opinion, in a position for fixing this sum; and I think that the simplest way, under present circumstances, of carrying the principle into operation, is that which I have ventured already to suggest, namely, for offenders to be sentenced by the Courts of Law to such periods of imprisonment as the Judge believes will prove fully adequate for their reformation, and then for the royal pardon to be extended to those who, before the expiration of that period, have made the exertions required of them by those who have the management of the prison, and given satisfactory proof of their being in a state in which they can be safely restored to society.

Drunkenness cause of much crime.

One of the questions which I put to the governor of each prison at the time of making my inspections, is, what he considers to be the chief causes of crime in his district, and, in their answers, drunkenness almost always stands at the head; indeed I do not remember an exception, and the same cause is assigned by many of the prisoners themselves.

At a recent inquiry among the prisoners in Edinburgh, made at the request of one of the magistrates, more than half the prisoners attributed their offences to drunkenness, and the governor stated it as his opinion that a large portion of the offences of the other prisoners had also been caused by drunkenness.

There can be no doubt, however, that drunkenness is partly a consequence as well as a cause of crime; and that, while it produces other things which tend to create crime, it is in turn frequently created by them.

There are well-known and well-defined districts in Edinburgh and Glasgow, and no doubt in other towns, which are distinguished at once for ignorance, drunkenness, dirt, destitution, sickness, and crime; and there can be no doubt that each of these characteristics is partly the cause and partly the consequence of the others.

In his remarks on one of the tables given in the Report on the Prison of Edinburgh, the governor says:—

> From this it appears that upwards of 60 per cent. of the whole number of offenders committed to prison in the year included in the return, had their residences in the High-street, Canongate, Lawnmarket, Castle-hill, Nether-bow, Cowgate, Grassmarket, West-port, and Candlemaker-row, with the closes and wynds adjoining these places respectively; and it will be further seen from this table, that, of the offences committed in the city and suburbs of Edinburgh, upwards of 73 per cent. was committed by persons residing in these localities; and it is a striking and significant fact, although not appearing from the return or tables, that, although the localities referred to are by far the poorest part of the city, and comprehend but a small part of it geographically, yet in their localities, where upwards of 73 per cent. of the crime is committed, more than 50 per cent. of the spirit licences are held; and it may be safely assumed, that not less than 60 per cent. of the drinking-houses, properly so called, are in these very localities. This certainly shows the close relationship which obtains between drinking-houses, poverty, and crime.

Similar information appears in a paper on the causes of the great amount of drunkenness in Glasgow, as compared with towns in England, by the governor of the prison of Glasgow (page 114).

Although drunkenness, or excitement from liquor not carried to the point of drunkenness, may in many cases be rather the occasion than the remote cause of crime, there is no doubt that, however viewed, it must be considered as acting very powerfully to produce crime; and that all means, therefore, for checking and removing it deserve the earnest consideration of every one engaged in the suppression of crime.

Decrease of drunkenness.

It is satisfactory, however, to be able to state, as the general result of extensive inquiries on this subject, that it is my full belief that there is much less drunkenness now, in Scotland at least, than there was 30 or 40 years ago, especially among the upper and middle classes; although, owing to the great decrease in smuggling and illicit distillation, caused chiefly by the reduction of the duty on spirits about 20 years ago, the apparent consumption of spirits, as shown by the returns to the Exchequer, may have greatly increased.

In my First Report I stated, on the authority of Mr. Cameron, Sheriff Substitute at Elgin, that in that district of the country where 10 years before not a shilling went to the revenue for spirits, there was at that time an annual payment of 40,000*l.*; and yet Mr. Cameron is of opinion that there had been no increase in drunkenness in that period, the difference being caused by the great decrease

IV. SCOTLAND.

in smuggling, and by the business of distillation having fallen into the hands of men of capital, who are not likely to try to evade the revenue laws.

It is no more a necessary consequence that because a greater quantity of spirits is reported and paid for, therefore there is more drunkenness, than that, because more persons are apprehended and returned as offenders, therefore there is more crime. Each fact is perfectly consistent with a diminution instead of an increase of drunkenness or crime; and my inquiries in all parts of Scotland relating to both these subjects, have quite satisfied my mind that there has in truth been a very considerable decrease in both the one and the other.

If it be admitted that there is less drunkenness than formerly, it becomes important, with a view to the further removal of the evil, to inquire what causes have tended to its diminution, and what is the reason that in many parts of the Continent there is a far higher degree of sobriety than with us.

The decrease in drunkenness, which I believe to have taken place in this country, is, I think, chiefly owing to the greater spread of intelligence and comforts; to the mental pleasures arising from an increased habit of reading and the cheapening of literature; and to the efforts of the Temperance Societies. And the sobriety in many parts of the Continent appears to me to be caused by the greater prevalence than with us of physical pleasures, such as music and dancing, the abundance of cheap wine of so mild a kind that it can scarcely intoxicate, and the prevalence of social and mental pleasures of a sort that can be enjoyed by all classes, such as access to public walks, picture galleries, &c.

Rational amusements.

In this country, some of these innocent and rational pleasures, instead of being encouraged are discountenanced; and the consequence is, that many persons who would otherwise engage in them, fall into the debasing indulgence of drunkenness; or, if they resolutely seek the other better pleasures, they are often driven in quest of them to the houses of disreputable persons, instead of enjoying them in the open day, in the presence and with the approval and sympathy of respectable friends and neighbours.

Among boys and girls in manufacturing towns, this want of innocent and rational amusement is a fertile source of crime.

The spontaneous delight of children in dancing and singing, seems to show that music and the dance are natural pleasures, and in themselves perfectly innocent, and that to endeavour to suppress them is to oppose the intentions of an all-wise and benevolent Creator; but the purest gratifications may, by the discountenance of the best-educated and most moral classes, be rendered corrupting, by causing them to be indulged in by stealth, and with the idea that they are sinful. Instead of attempting to uproot such pleasures, these classes of society would, in my opinion, do good service to morality by encouraging them, within due bounds, by their presence and support.

Entertaining these views, I rejoice in what is now doing towards the establishment of public walks near some of our towns, and in the efforts which are making to render music popular (efforts, which, originating in England with Mr. Hickson, have in Scotland been chiefly made by Dr. Mainzer); and I hope that, at no distant time, public rooms and lawns, wholly unconnected with taverns, will be provided, where, at a trifling cost, and without any injury to character, the young may indulge in the pleasure of dancing.

In the paper on the extent and causes of drunkenness in Glasgow, already referred to, Mr. Miller makes the following observations:—

> To sum up the subject, I may state it as an opinion which I have long held, that one great cause of the abounding drunkenness and vice in Glasgow, is the want of popular and innocent amusements for the working classes. In England the people, naturally more lively and volatile than the Scotch, have various modes of entertainment after the hours of labour, and there is no doubt but this circumstance affects the question deeply. A substitute for the corrupting and demoralising vice of intemperance must be supplied, and in a large and hard-working community like that of Glasgow, amusement appears to be indispensably necessary. It would be exceedingly desirable, therefore, if some plan could be devised to provide amusement and recreation of a cheap and innocent nature for the working classes. This, combined with the establishment of coffee-houses, and reading-rooms on a cheap plan, would, I am persuaded, effect a striking change in the habits of the people here; and the disparity alluded to would no longer exist.

Tenants and landlords to be made responsible under certain circumstances.

I think that a regulation by which both tenants and landlords should, under certain circumstances, be rendered responsible for what takes place in their houses, would act powerfully as a check to crime.

If a house become a public nuisance by the misconduct of those frequenting it, it appears quite reasonable to require that the tenant should give security against such misconduct in future; and if he be not a man of substance, that the obligation should devolve on the landlord. Again, when by the act of the tenant a house has been used as a place of corruption for young persons, like several of those mentioned in the Reports on the Prisons of Edinburgh and Glasgow, or as a receiving-house for stolen goods, or as a general resort of thieves, the landlord of that house, on the fact being established, should, in my opinion, be required to give security against his house being ever turned to such purposes again, which he can readily guard against by making careful inquiry into the character of any one who proposes to become his tenant.

The following, which are taken from the Report on the Prison of Edinburgh, pages 37 and 39, are cases of young persons who have been in the habit of frequenting houses such as have just been referred to. In my Report for last year there were similar cases in the account of the prison of Glasgow:—

A boy, aged 12 years, in prison for housebreaking and theft.—I generally lodge in S. C., with a person of the name of W.; I pay 2*s.* 6*d.* per week; several boys lodge in the same house, who live by stealing, viz., the brothers McL., T., &c.; the people know how they live; other boys who work lodge in the same house. The thieves and the work-boys mix together.

A boy, aged 14 years, offence theft; 11 times in prison.—I lodge with a Mrs. Y., S. M. C.; she knows I live by stealing. I have lodged in S. C. with one W.: I have known six other boys in the same house lodging, who, like myself, lived by stealing, and most of them having parents and a home in Edinburgh as well as myself. The people know that we live by plunder.

A boy, aged 18 years, offence housebreaking and theft; twice imprisoned.—I do not live at home; I have lodged lately with Mrs. C., in T. W. I have seen six other boys who, like myself, live by stealing, lodging in the house; she knew this, for we sometimes gave her bread or meat, &c., that we had stolen to pay for our lodgings. There are several houses of this kind in Edinburgh—W.'s in S. C., and G.'s in the W. P. are notorious.

A boy, aged 9 years, committed for theft; third imprisonment.—I stop in a lodging-house kept by a woman named P. S., in B. W. Got a good bed for 2*d.*, a worse for 1½*d.* She would not turn out those she knew, although they had no money. I have seen more than 20 boys, about my own age or a little older, stopping in this house, and sometimes some girls, perhaps seven. All, both girls and boys, live by stealing or begging. Sometimes we bring the things we steal to the house, and she sends the bigger lasses to sell them. Will give us meat when we run out of money. I have three brothers older and one sister younger than myself.

Crime in families.

My present Report, like many of the previous ones, affords examples of the extent to which crime frequently runs in families.

It will be seen by a table in the Report on the Prison of Edinburgh, page 33, that in the course of one year 193 families sent each 2 members to the prison, 28 families 3 members, 20 families 4 members, 8 families 5 members, 4 families 6 members, and 1 family 7 members.

That which follows was the statement of a boy, 13 years old, in Edinburgh prison, who had been already six times in confinement:—

My father ran away some years ago, and left my mother with seven of us. We have done nothing since, any of us, but beg or steal. I have one brother and two sisters banished, and the whole of us have often been in prison.

The following statement by the keeper is taken from the Report on the Prison at Berwick, page 130:—

A young man, named J. M'F., aged 25, now in prison, is here for the 22nd time. He has long been a notorious offender, and belongs to a bad family, mentioned several times in Mr. Hill's Reports. He is at present under a charge of felony, and his father is in the prison under the same charge. I expect he will now be transported. He was tried last time for a serious offence, and he once made his escape from the prison. A brother of his was transported about three years since.

One of the visiting magistrates said that the whole family of M'F. (spoken of in the foregoing evidence) has lived by plunder.

The following statement was made by the superintendent of police at Aberdeen, and appears in the report on the prison of that city, page 72:—

There are about 10 bad families in Aberdeen, who commit many offences and give great trouble to the police. Three of these families are particularly distinguished for their misconduct. The parents in each case are of very bad character. They are seldom sober, and they often desert their children for weeks together, and go off into the country. In each of these three families there are five or six children. These children spend half their time in the watch-house. Although still very young they are hardened in vice, owing to the bad example of their

IV. SCOTLAND.

parents, and the wretched manner in which they have been brought up. The two eldest girls, who are not more than 13 or 14 years old, are already regular prostitutes, and are sometimes brought to the police-office quite drunk. The children have been frequently sent to the house of refuge and industrial school, but they have been taken away again by their parents, on the return of the parents from the country, in order that they might be employed in begging. In many cases children are sent out by their parents to steal as well as to beg, as has often been clearly proved. I have twice procured employment for one of the girls in the three families referred to above, but she soon left it. One of the children in these families is but little more than a year old, but young as she is she has often been deserted. I believe that the parents of each of these three families are quite able to support their children if they would keep sober. It would be a great means of preventing crime if parents were made responsible for the acts of their children, while the children are too young to be properly responsible themselves, and compelled to support these children in prison when they commit offences, under penalty of imprisonment themselves if they did not support them. It frequently happens that a parent being convicted of an offence and sent to prison, all the children are supported for a time out of the poor's fund; but on the liberation of the parent no means are taken to compel him to repay the cost he has thus entailed on the community.

State of police.

While much has been done towards the improvement of the police in different parts of Scotland,—an improvement which, by an increase frequently in the number of convictions, has led, in some cases, to an apparent increase in crime though really to a diminution,—very much remains to be accomplished before the police is everywhere in that efficient state for the detection and prevention of crime in which all must desire to see it. Some counties have not yet adopted the provisions of the Act authorizing the establishment of a rural police, and in others the force is very small. In many of the boroughs, too, the police is inefficient.

Remarks by an English thief.

The following statement, which was made to the governor of the Glasgow prison, appears to throw some light on the different modes of criminal procedure in England and Scotland, as viewed by persons in the class of criminals; and, if it can be relied on, it shows that the silent system of prison discipline sometimes excites very vindictive feelings.

English thieves visiting Scotland have the reputation of being more expert in their bad art than the native thieves, the result, probably, of more systematic training, and of the greater division of labour, which can exist in London than elsewhere.

J. W. states that one great inducement to English thieves to visit Scotland is, that in the latter they get more chances before being transported. * * In England, without looking to former convictions, they give a person no second chance. If the man is not known, they take it for granted he has been frequently in prison. * * Would rather be before an ignorant one [magistrate] than a sharp one. Being asked why, within the last two years, more thieves have visited Scotland than during many previous years?—He replied, "Because, by Sir James Graham's Act, if money is found upon an individual at Epsom or other race-courses, and he cannot account how he came into possession of it, he forfeits the money, and gets three months' hard labour besides. In Scotland they get a second chance." This he conceives to be *his* last chance just now. The next time he will be sure to "swim" for it. He therefore intends leaving Scotland on his liberation, and trying England once more. Thieves and pickpockets generally spend their money in a very reckless manner, gambling away a great deal. W., another English thief who was down here, lost at cards in one night sixty pounds. There is no bottom in what is got in this way; the money is entirely thrown away, a great part of it on females. His opinion is, that a great deal of money is to be got in Scotland; but his best and only chance is to keep by himself, and not mix with the other thieves, the "natives."

His own line is "travelling;" and the reason why the Scotch thieves do not succeed so well is, that they do not travel. He cannot bear shop-lifting, and never attempts it, as it is the very worst game any man can try. Would not resort to it, therefore, unless he were very ill off. From all that he has heard from returned convicts, they do not dislike Bermuda and the hulks.

N——— Prison, in England, is governed by the severest system of discipline he was ever subjected to. The *silent system* is there rigidly enforced; and it is so calculated to irritate and excite bad feelings, that he thinks, had he remained there much longer, he would have taken the keeper's life. They have, however, good attendance when sick. There are always some English thieves here, in Scotland, who inform fresh hands where they may ply most successfully. He never stole or defrauded any one till he was twenty-one. For all that he has *lifted*, he is now in poverty. There is nothing of what is called honour among thieves; it is regular plunder altogether. Many innocent persons are now convicted and transported, the guilty ones escaping. "Sharping" greatly practised in England—that is, thieves personating policemen, and obtaining a share of spoil from other thieves.

Wilful maiming by military prisoner to obtain discharge from army.

The following extract from the journal of the governor of the Edinburgh prison records a case, and that not the only one that has come to my know-

ledge, of a military prisoner showing an unflinching resolution to obtain his release from the Army by maiming himself:—

August 19, 1846.—R. F., a deserter from the 92nd Foot, wilfully maimed himself by cutting off two fingers from the left hand with a razor, after he had shaved himself. The surgeon was immediately in attendance, but the prisoner resolutely refused to allow him to try to put them on, fiercely and repeatedly declaring that it was his fixed and unalterable determination, to maim himself in such a manner as to render himself unfit for the service. On being asked why he did not rather maim the right hand, and especially the trigger finger, he said that he hoped to gain his bread by clerking; for which any amputation from the right hand would have unfitted him. He had been a petty officer, and broke for drunkenness. He is possessed of much more intelligence than it is usual to meet with in private soldiers. He said he considered the canteens in military barracks as a great cause of immorality and crime in the army.

The measures lately announced for limiting the period of service in the Army, and for otherwise ameliorating the condition of the soldier, will, I hope, render such revolting acts as the foregoing very rare, if they do not entirely prevent them.

Cases of good conduct after imprisonment.

I have already had to speak of the small number of persons who return to the prisons in Scotland after a confinement, in the first instance, for such a period as will afford a reasonable hope of reformation. The following cases, selected from different parts of the Report, are also gratifying.

These are from the report of the officer at the Glasgow Prison, appointed to visit liberated prisoners, and the friends of prisoners about to be liberated, page 118:—

Admission entry: May 28, 1846.—A. N., aged 17 years, theft; 15 days' imprisonment; first time in confinement. Father dead. Has been residing with his mother, No. — —street, Anderston. Liberated June 12th, 1846.

Result of inquiries: August 14, 1846.—Saw this boy's mother, who informed me, that after his liberation she took him to his former employer, who received him again into his service, and he has now 6*s.* 6*d.* per week, being an advance of 2*s.* per week.

Nov. 2, 1846.—This boy's parents have removed from their former residence to another part of the town, but the boy is still in employment.

Admission entry: June 8, 1846.—C. J., aged 15 years, theft; 14 days; first time in confinement. Father dead; mother resides No. — ——. Liberated June 22, 1846.

Result of inquiries: Oct. 14, 1846.—Called upon this girl's mother, who informed me that her daughter is employed in a mill, and has 5*s.* per week, and is doing well.

Nov. 23, 1846.—Was informed by her mother that she still continues in her former employment and behaves herself.

Dec. 20. 1846.—This girl's mother states that she is still in the same work, and that her conduct is in every respect exemplary.

Admission entry: June 20, 1846.—R. N., aged 17, theft; 60 days; first time in cofinement. Has been residing with his parents, No. — ——street, Calton. Liberated August 19, 1846.

Result of inquiries: Sept. 15, 1846.—Called upon the mother of R. N., and was informed that he had got into employment shortly after liberation, and still continues in his situation. His father had left home in quest of work as a shearer, the same day he was liberated, and has since remitted a pound to them. The mother sells coals.

Oct. 16, 1846.—The mother stated to me that R. had been very ill with typhus fever, and was removed to the infirmary on Friday last.

Nov. 23, 1846.—Was informed by the boy's father that he is now out of the infirmary, but still very weak and unfit for regular employment. He is however getting gradually better.

Dec. 20, 1846.—Informed to-day by the mother that her son is engaged driving coals through the town, and is behaving himself well.

The following is from the Report on Greenock Prison, page 55:—

The matron stated as follows. "The ladies who visit the prison are very kind to the prisoners, and desirous of befriending them when they are liberated. Some time ago, one of these ladies took a girl, who had been convicted of theft, into her service when her imprisonment expired, and kept her as a servant twelve months, when the girl got a situation in another very respectable family, and is still doing very well. About a year and a half ago, another woman was in prison for theft, who conducted herself remarkably well, but who had been brought by drink into the commission of crime. She was a married woman; and, before her liberation, I called on her husband to try to persuade him to take her back again, and give her another trial; but he refused, declaring that he would have nothing more to do with her. Soon after her liberation she stole again, driven I believe, in this instance, by destitution, to steal. On her recommittal, she was sentenced to six months' imprisonment, which she underwent at Paisley, having remained here about two months before her trial, during which time she, by her work, earned money enough to procure a complete new dress, including every article of clothing. Before her liberation this time, some of the lady visitors went to her husband, as did the minister whose church he attended, and on their representation he was induced to take her

IV. SCOTLAND.

home again; and ever since she has gone on well. I hear of her at least once a fortnight. Last Thursday, one of the lady visitors told me that she had lately seen her, and was delighted with her neat appearance."

The keeper of the prison at Linlithgow made the following statement:—

Liberated prisoners here have much less difficulty than formerly in getting work. This is no doubt owing chiefly to the good state of trade at present, but I think there is also much more sympathy with prisoners than there used to be. In order to get employment for prisoners directly they go out, it is of great importance to have them in good working order at that time, and with this view, partly, I set those who are going out soon, and who have to get their living by hard manual labour, to break stones for some time before their liberation. The foreman of a large iron-work in this neighbourhood, to whom I applied some time ago on behalf of liberated prisoners, told me that he had no objection to give any of them employment whom I could recommend, provided they were in good working order; and at the present time I know that there is at least one man in his works who had been in this prison, and who is receiving 17*s.* a-week. Another person whom I applied to, to take back a man who had been in his employment, and who conducted himself very well in prison, said that in consequence of my good report of the man, he would consent to take him back again, provided I kept him at work till the time came for his leaving the prison, which I did. Indeed, every prisoner is kept at work. The man when he went out returned to his old situation, and his master told me he is doing very well. Most of the prisoners still continue to be strangers to the county.—Page 52.

The following is taken from the journal of the keeper of this prison:—

I have great satisfaction in remarking, that the following persons obtained situations after being discharged from prison, and came under my notice subsequently to their being liberated, viz.,—A. E., who was in five months, was admitted to his former situation, and he informed me a few days ago that he was doing well ever since he was liberated, both himself and family, and that he was then receiving 4*s.* per diem. He is a stone-wall builder. A. T., two months; was admitted to his former occupation in the Canal Company, and was doing well. A. M., ditto. E. D., a widow; by trade a weaver; her brother informed me she was not like the same person since she came home from the prison of Linlithgow; she has become a sober and industrious member of the family. R. B. C., doing well at Bo'ness. J. R., shoemaker, ditto. A. M., from Edinburgh, sent me word he had obtained a situation on the railway, and doing well. A. M'D., is taken into the service of the ———, and is doing well, and seems to be fully determined to do well and become a useful member of society. J. G., labourer, in prison 13 months, obtained a situation on the railway, and is doing well. A. T., cooper, of ———, received into his former master's employment, and is doing well. J. R., obtained a situation near to ——— in a stone-quarry, and is doing well; he got employment the day after his liberation at 17*s.* per week; he was in prison six months.

The keeper and matron had a servant in their employment, who had been in the prison for a petty theft committed, it was believed, in consequence of destitution. Both the girl's father and mother were dead. The girl had a neat appearance, and the keeper and matron spoke favourably of her conduct.

The following is taken from the Report on the County Prison at Perth, page 66:—

The matron remarked that those who had had much to do with prisoners, and seen how well they behaved under kind and proper treatment, had not so great a dread and mistrust of them as people generally.

The governor mentioned the following case of apparent reformation since my last Report. It was that of a man who, before his imprisonment, had been much addicted to drinking, and had neglected his family; but who, since his confinement, had gone on, the governor said, exceedingly well, working steadily and supporting his wife and children. One of the gentlemen who kindly assists the chaplain procured work for him.

The chaplain gave the following evidence:—

I continue to keep up an extensive correspondence with liberated prisoners, and I visit some of those who live in the neighbourhood.

A woman named M. D., was committed to this prison early in the year 1845 for theft. She had previously been in the Stirling prison. Her husband is, I believe, a respectable man; but they had been separated for about four years, owing probably to her intemperate habits. Before the time of her liberation I corresponded with the husband, and, after a little hesitation, he consented to receive her again, on my stating that I believed that if he would do so she would conduct herself well. She wrote to him also herself, having learnt to write in the prison, and her husband stated that the sight of this letter had a great effect upon him. He was not able to receive her immediately after her liberation, but I took lodgings for her at Perth till he could come and fetch her. This he did; and they have now been living several months together, and by the last account which I received, I found that she was doing well.

The extract which follows is from the Report on Haddington Prison, page 98:—

The keeper rightly observed, that an employer is often put to considerable inconvenience by the loss of a workman's labour, in consequence of the man's committal to prison, and that, if

advantage be taken of this circumstance, and a little trouble encountered in allaying the master's irritation, he will often consent to continue to supply the prisoner with work, instead of filling up his place by appointing a new hand. In some instances, the keeper said, the master, who had continued to find employment for his workman, lived as much as 12 miles from Haddington, the carriage of the goods being paid out of the prison funds.

One prisoner, who was thus restored to employment, has earned 30*s.* for himself during his imprisonment, besides performing his regular task.

The following is taken from a letter to the keeper from a person who was once in the prison under a serious charge, but who, I was informed, has long been a respectable member of society. The letter accompanied a present to the keeper of an article of the young man's manufacture:—

MY DEAR SIR, *February 20th*, 1846.

* * * * *

Such as it is I beg you to accept of it as a small mark of that esteem in which you are justly held by me; and in offering you this, I beg to state that I do not consider for a moment that I am at all discharging the debt of obligation which I owe you (that I can never do), but simply acknowledging your former kindness to me when under your charge. That kindness was bestowed upon one who was a stranger to you; but what has been the result, under the hand of God?—it has been the means of saving me from plunging into the whirlpool of vice and misery. Had you not then exerted yourself on my behalf, instead of being now a respectable member of society, I should, in all likelihood, have been numbered with its veriest dregs; for this, accept my sincere and heartfelt thanks, and believe me when I say, that I shall ever deem it not only my duty but my privilege to cherish towards you the deepest feelings of gratitude. I would now close with my love to yourself and to all your family, wishing you every blessing needful to life.

From yours affectionately,
(Signed) ——.

The following appears in the Report of the Chaplain of the General Prison for the last quarter of 1846. The anecdote of the boy who, after his release, did what he could to recompense the person whom he had injured, by giving him the little money which he had earned, is very striking. I mentioned a similar case some time ago which happened at another prison. These voluntary acts point out an important principle which ought, I think, to be brought to bear when holding out to a prisoner the hope of pardon before the expiration of the period of his imprisonment. In all cases it would, I think, be well to require that he should do something, by his labour, towards indemnifying the party injured for the property stolen or other wrong committed.

The number of prisoners liberated during the quarter was 79; viz., 59 males, and 20 females. Of the males, 32 will not, I am inclined to think, return to crime; 24 have obtained employment, and 6 are residing with their relatives. In addition to the 17 mentioned in my last Report as having got work, I have learned that other 15 are employed.

The returns made to me by the matron show that, of the 20 liberated females, 9 are expected to do well, and 6 have procured employment.

The number of prisoners discharged during the year was 253; viz. 179 males (exclusive of 5 who died, and 2 who committed suicide), and 74 females (exclusive of 2 who died). Of that number, 99 males and 25 females obtained employment; and I have no doubt that others, from whom I have not heard, are doing well.

I have written, with a few exceptions, to all the liberated male prisoners, the majority of them more than once, as well as visited frequently those who returned to Perth and Dundee; and I have from time to time received the most gratifying intelligence from many of them. The letters which they address to myself are characterized generally by much good feeling, and indicate on their part proofs of amendment. I was much pleased with the disposition manifested by one boy in particular, c|n 135|4, who, after his release, gave, by way of restitution, the little money he possessed, to the individual whose property he had stolen.

My correspondence with the relatives of the prisoners, and with those who feel interested in their welfare, is also, I am happy to state, very encouraging.

Aberdeen Industrial Schools.

At the end of the Report on the Prison of Aberdeen, page 76, I have inserted the last Report on the School of Industry in that city; an institution which has deservedly attracted much public attention, and of which I have frequently had occasion to speak.

A fact which appears in this report, and which is at the same time highly creditable to the working classes at Aberdeen, and indicative of a general appreciation of education when combined with industrial training, is that the sum of 250*l.* has been raised by the operatives of Aberdeen in support of this school.

It is satisfactory to remark, that the good effected by the Aberdeen Schools of Industry is attained without any complex and expensive arrangements; all being done with simplicity and great economy.

IV. SCOTLAND

An important principle, first recognized, so far as I am aware, in these schools, as in itself inherently the best, even when the parent may be far from perfect in conduct, is the non-separation, except in very peculiar cases, of parent and child. In the last report on the Girls' Industrial School at Aberdeen, the managers observe as follows:—

> But, apart from these considerations, your Committee desire to give their decided approval of the Industrial School plan, maintaining a nightly intercourse between parent and child; because, although the former may, in some cases, be ill qualified for exhibiting a good example before his child, yet they are of opinion that the charge often urged against parents, as a class, that they are unfitted by their vices from holding profitable intercourse with their offspring, is uncharitable and unjust. Though poor, many of the parents are honest, virtuous, and self-denying, who rejoice in their children's good, and reckon it no small privilege to share in their children's affections; and the attempt to separate them would be to counteract the designs of Providence, and to foster selfish and dependent feelings instead of social and domestic affections. Enough of separation has been effected when they are separated during the day; and lessons of warning are too often read, against total separation, in the painful disclosures of hospitals of the greatest wealth and highest reputation.

Drawback from their value.

The great drawback from the value of these institutions, as I have already remarked, is the danger which arises from making destitution the principle of admission; thereby lessening the motives to sobriety, industry, and providence on the part of the parents. And it will be seen by a perusal of some evidence given by the superintendent of police at Aberdeen, page 72, that it is probable that children have sometimes been sent out to beg in Aberdeen, in order to obtain admission for them to the Schools of Industry.

In exposure to this danger among others, Scotland labours under great disadvantage, as compared with England, from the insufficiency of its poor-law, and from the want of workhouses, which would afford a test of the real necessity of the parent, and present a motive to him for exertion and self-restraint.

Proposed regulations for schools of industry in Scotland.

With a view of guarding against the evils to which I have adverted, I have drawn up the following proposed regulations, which I would submit for the consideration of any persons who may be desirous of establishing a School of Industry in their town like those at Aberdeen:—

1. Any child who wishes to enter the School of Industry, or whose parents are desirous of placing it there, to be admitted without regard to its own state of destitution or to that of its parents; but an immediate inquiry to be made by an officer connected with the school as to the ability of the child's parents, if it have parents, to pay the cost of its maintenance and education at the school.

2. If it should appear that the child have parents who are able to pay this expense, then the parents to be required to do so; and if they should refuse, and it can be shown that they have neglected properly to maintain the child, information to be given to the inspector of the poor, with a view to their prosecution under the 80th section of the Scottish Poor Law Act. If, however, it should be found that the child's parents have provided properly for its support, but that they do not wish it to attend the Industrial School, or are not willing to pay the cost, then the child to be dismissed.

3. If the officer should find either that the child has no parents, or that its parents are unable to support it, then application to be made to the Parochial Board, either to pay the cost of the child at the Industrial School, or to provide for it in some other way; and should they refuse or neglect to do so, the case to be taken before the Sheriff, under the 73rd clause of the Poor Law Act, and afterwards, if necessary, before the Board of Supervision or the Court of Session, under the 74th section.

4. When, under the provisions of a local Act, begging is declared to be a punishable offence, then by directions from the Superintendent of Police, any police officer who finds a child begging on the streets can, as is the practice at Aberdeen, take the child in the first instance to the Industrial School, and give it its choice either to remain there or to go to the police prison. If the child should prefer to remain at the school, as will generally be the case, then it would become the duty of the inquiring officer to make the same investigation concerning it, as respects every other child that is admitted.

5. Under this arrangement, the school would be rendered self-supporting, except as regards the salary of the officer, whose duty it would be to make the

inquiries referred to, and except the small expense of carrying cases into the Sheriff's Small Debt Court, and before the Board of Supervision; and an important aid would be given in carrying into effect the present Poor Law Act (so far as its principles extend), and in affording protection to the helpless and in detecting imposture.

Provident institutions.

The city of Aberdeen, which has set so good an example in the establishment of industrial schools, is about to introduce provident institutions, including self-supporting dispensaries (an economical provision for obtaining medical attendance and medicine, independent of charity), such as had their first origin in Warwickshire, and as have existed for some time in different parts of England. The provident institution at Aberdeen is to be on the model of that at Birmingham, which I believe to be on a safe and well-organized plan, and which has flourished for a considerable time.

All such institutions tend materially to the prevention of crime; and I am happy to find that the gentleman who is taking the most active part in their introduction into Aberdeen is Mr. Chalmers, the governor of the prison in that city.

No better proof can be given of the high qualifications of several of the present governors of prisons in my district, and of their not having sought for their offices merely for the income attached to them, than the exertions which they have made in promoting measures of different kinds which tend to the reduction of crime, and to the improvement of the condition of the poorer classes. Nor must this remark be confined to governors of large prisons, or indeed to governors at all, since the chaplains and matrons of some of the large prisons, and the keepers, chaplains, and matrons of many of the smaller prisons, have also distinguished themselves for active benevolence beyond the precincts of their prisons, exercised chiefly with regard to liberated prisoners.

Some of the subordinate officers also take part in these good works, and many of them set praiseworthy examples to those under their charge by becoming members of total abstinence societies and depositors in savings' banks.

How little those who place money in savings' banks are likely to fall into crime, is shown by a fact mentioned in the report on the prison at Jedburgh, namely, that although there are about 1000 depositors (which must be no inconsiderable fraction of the population of the district), and they are chiefly among the working classes, yet, during a period of five years, only one of these depositors has been committed to prison.

Transportation.

At page 124 will be found an able paper, containing much information on the comparative expense of transportation and imprisonment, by the governor of the prison of Glasgow.

Although I do not concur in all Mr. Miller's statements and arguments, I entirely agree in his general conclusion of the greater efficiency of the punishment of imprisonment over that of transportation, and in its being much less expensive. The experience, indeed, of several prisons in Scotland has satisfied me, that if the class of prisoners—the healthiest and strongest generally—who are now transported, were placed under skilful management at home, they might be made to support themselves without any cost to the State.

The more those who have offended against the laws of their country, but who, by proper instruction and the development of their better qualities, have been brought into a good frame of mind, and into good habits, can be encouraged to emigrate to a distance from the scene of their former misconduct the better; but I have always regarded it as at least a waste of public money to transport to a distant land those whose conduct and habits require that they should be kept under constant superintendence; and as a dreadful injury to the morals of the colony to which they are removed, if, at the end of their voyage or before they are reformed, they are mixed, half as slaves, and half as freemen, with the inhabitants at large.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

FREDERIC HILL.

REPORTS ON SEPARATE PRISONS.

EDINBURGH PRISON.

[Inspected November 23, 1846, and following days.]

THE recommendation in my last Report relating to the conveying of prisoners through the streets has not been carried into effect.

There has been no alteration of importance in the present building, but some progress has been made towards the completion of the new wing. The work, however, seems to have proceeded but slowly of late, and many months will elapse, I fear, before this wing can be occupied, much as it is wanted.

A new assistant chaplain has been chosen, in consequence of his predecessor having been appointed to a church. The new assistant, like the last, seems to be very well qualified for his duties, and to perform them with much zeal.

The female teacher having left, in consequence of being appointed to another situation, her duties have been divided among three of the female warders, now called teacher-warders, and who regularly give a certain portion of the day to the business of teaching. This plan, which was suggested by the governor, has worked well; the general progress the female prisoners have made in reading and writing since it was adopted having been very satisfactory. It has, too, the advantage of offering more opportunity for promotion among the warders than existed under the old arrangement, and of giving an agreeable diversity to their employment. Each teacher-warder has an increase of 2*s.* per week in her salary.

The average number of prisoners last year was 438, which is an increase of 38 upon the average of the previous year. The greatest number at any one time was 500, and the least number 348.

The governor said that the increase in the number of prisoners this year is attributable to some extent, but not in any great degree, to the large number of men (about 3000) who have been at work on the railways. That this cause of increase could have acted but slightly, appears probable from the circumstance of the increase having been chiefly among the female prisoners.

The following return shows the whole number of persons committed during the last year, as compared with the number in the previous year, together with a statement of their offences. It will be seen by this return that the increase in the number of persons committed was but slight; consequently the increase in the average number of prisoners must have been chiefly produced by an increase in the average length of confinement.

RETURN of the Crimes and Offences for which Prisoners were committed to the Prison of Edinburgh, in the two years ended November 30, 1845, and November 30, 1846, respectively.

Crimes and Offences.	1845			1846		
	Males.	Females.	Both.	Males.	Females.	Both.
Theft, fraud, &c.	823	749	1,572	961	868	1,829
Disorderly conduct and assault	1,102	1,282	2,384	1,090	1,177	2,267
Mobbing and rioting	8	..	8	49	..	49
Murder, or culpable homicide	9	6	15	5	6	11
Incest	1	1	2	..	..	..
Assault, with intent to ravish	6	..	6	4	..	4
Fire-raising	..	4	4	3	..	3
Assault, with intent to kill	2	..	2	1	..	1
Forgery	10	..	10	11	2	13
Concealment of pregnancy and exposing children	1	4	5	..	..	..
Perjury	1	..	1	..	..	..
Uttering base coin	3	5	8	14	6	20
Bigamy	1	..	1	1	..	1
Bestiality	1	..	1	2	..	2
Sodomy	2	..	2	2	..	2
Indecently exposing their persons	13	8	21	11	9	20
Neglecting to aliment their wives or children	..	..	..	6	1	7
Writing threatening letters	2	..	2	..	..	..
Keeping improper houses	5	..	5	..	..	..
Road offences	53	..	53	40	..	40
Breach of engagement	3	..	3	14	..	14
Carried forward	2,056	2,059	4,115	2,264	2,069	4,283

IV. SCOTLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

Edinburgh.

RETURN of the Crimes and Offences for which Prisoners were committed, &c.—*continued.*

Crimes and Punishment.	1845			1846		
	Males.	Females.	Both.	Males.	Females.	Both.
Brought forward . .	2,056	2,059	4,115	2,264	2,069	4,283
Poaching	9	..	9	4	..	4
Committed as dangerous lunatics . .	5	11	16	..	..	..
Begging	77	35	112	49	34	83
Beating carpets in the street*. . .	..	..	..	..	2	2
Selling coals without proper weights .	2	..	2	..	..	..
Porters plying without a license . .	7	..	7	2	..	2
Selling by auction without a license .	2	..	2	..	..	..
Allowing their chimneys to take fire .	2	..	2	4	1	5
Playing at pitch-and-toss	..	..	..	1	..	1
Firing a small cannon.	..	..	..	1	..	1
Assisting soldiers to desert, and buying soldiers' necessaries. . . .	..	..	..	5	1	6
Soldiers, for military offences . . .	137	..	137	56	..	56
Total . .	2,297	2,105	4,402	2,386	2,107	4,443

J. SMITH.

This prison is distinguished for the large proportion of female prisoners, the average number of females being nearly equal to that of males; whereas the ordinary proportion of females in the prisons of Scotland is about one-half of that of males, and in the English prisons about one-quarter.

The governor gave the following explanation relative to the larger proportion of females in the Edinburgh prison than in the Glasgow prison:—

The greater proportion of females in this prison, as compared with the Glasgow prison, is owing, in my opinion, in part to the circumstance that at Glasgow it is, I believe, the practice to liberate next morning many prostitutes who are taken off the streets at night without bringing them before a magistrate; whereas here such a proceeding is not held to be legal, and the consequence is, that a large number of these women are in Edinburgh committed to prison for a few days who in Glasgow would probably be liberated without appearing in the prison books. Again, in Edinburgh when a female has once lost her character she has great difficulty, even when she desires it, to procure honest employment; whereas in Glasgow the mills are constantly open, where work can readily be obtained.

Having, at my inspections of the prison at Newcastle-on-Tyne, observed many Irish and Scottish names in the register of prisoners, I obtained a return of the prisoners there, which was given in my Eleventh Report, according to their parentage, from which it appeared that not less than one-third of the prisoners were of Irish or Scottish extraction; that is, of 99 prisoners 19 were Irish and 14 Scotch. And it will be seen by my present Report, page 133, that at the time of my last visit, of 16 juvenile prisoners, to whom on this occasion the inquiry was confined, more than half were of Irish or Scottish parentage. In order to ascertain whether there was as large a proportion of English in the Scottish prisons (as far as could be indicated by a comparison of two prisons) as of Scotch in the English prisons, I requested the governor of the Edinburgh prison to furnish me with a return of the parentage of all the juvenile prisoners then in confinement; and from this document it appears that, omitting those of mixed extraction, of 77 prisoners under 18 years of age, at the time of my visit, 63 were of Scottish parentage, while 12 were of Irish, and only 2 of English parentage.

It would be unsafe to come to any general conclusion from such data; but so far as the comparison goes, it tends to indicate a much larger proportion of Scottish prisoners in England than of English prisoners in Scotland.

In some even of the very small cells there were two prisoners together for want of more room.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. The ventilation in some parts of the prison is bad.

2. Some of the female prisoners have not had exercise every day in the open air, and many of the male prisoners have not had it on Sunday.

3. It has been the practice of the governor and matron to visit only certain classes of prisoners on the Sunday.

4. The chaplain visits but few of the male prisoners regularly, but the male prisoners are visited by his assistants, and I have no doubt the duty is well discharged by them; though it is proper to mention that the assistant chaplains are not licentiates of the Established Church.

The statement in my last Report, that the chaplain did not visit the male prisoners, was not, I find, strictly accurate, since that, as already stated, he does visit some of them.

5. Many of the cells used for separate confinement are not in accordance with the provisions of the statute.

There was much talking and some whistling and singing among the female prisoners; but this is attributable to the bad construction of the part of the prison in which they are confined, and to the place being over-crowded. Much better order could be preserved if the female prisoners were in large rooms, under effective superintendence, than is attainable on the present arrangement. The evil will, I hope, be much abated when the new wing is brought into use, and some of the accommodation now reserved for male prisoners appropriated to

* Two respectable servant-girls.

females; but nothing short of a reconstruction or very great alteration of their portion of the prison will, in my opinion, prove an effectual remedy.

There was cutting and writing on some of the stools and cell-doors; and some of the Bibles, psalm-books, and library books were incomplete, or had scribbling in them.

Many of the sheets and prisoners' aprons are disfigured by the word "Jail" printed in large letters upon them, the object being to prevent the article being carried away when the prisoners leave; but such a precaution does not appear to be found necessary in most other prisons in Scotland; and I think it very desirable that means should always be taken to prevent the possibility of any of the prison property being stolen, without resorting to a contrivance which tends constantly to turn the mind of the prisoners to the subject of crime, and which, by showing suspicion, may suggest the commission of the very offence it is intended to guard against, and, by a common action of the human mind, create a desire to commit the offence if it were only for the purpose of defeating the precaution adopted.

Both the general health and general conduct of the prisoners during the last year appear to have been good.

The prisoners had a healthy appearance; and the average period off work from sickness (not counting the time which many prisoners are unable to work for a day or two after their admission, owing to recent debauchery) was only two days and a quarter per prisoner for the whole year.

The surgeon stated that, while the general health had been very good throughout the year, it had been particularly so during the last six months.

The following return of the weight on admission and liberation of all prisoners confined during the last year for periods of two months or upwards (or their present weight when still in prison) will show that the prisoners generally gain in weight.

RETURN of the Weight of 153 Male and 141 Female Prisoners when committed to the Prison of Edinburgh; also the Weight on liberation of those liberated, and the present Weight of those in confinement at November 30, who have been in custody for periods of 60 days and upwards, in the year ended November 30, 1846.

	Number.	Average weight in lbs. when Committed.	Average weight in lbs. when Liberated.	Average gain per prisoner during Confinement, in lbs.	Number who gained in weight during Imprisonment.	Number who lost in weight during Imprisonment.	Greatest Gain, in lbs.	Greatest Loss, in lbs.
Males . . .	153	131	134	3	89	39	21	14
Females . . .	141	117	121	4	85	26	25	10

Edinburgh Prison, December 1, 1846. J. SMITH.

On Sunday the prisoners have bread and cheese, with treacle water, for dinner instead of bread and broth; the chief object being to save the necessity for so much cooking on that day. Plain cheese, such as the prisoners get, is considered by some physicians as a good kind of food to form part of the prison diet, from its containing much azote.

The governor said that the prisoners, especially the young, appeared to like the bread and cheese dinner as well as their ordinary dinner.

Of upwards of 4400 prisoners who passed through the prison during the year, the conduct of more than 4300 was recorded as having been good, and that of only 49 as bad, and the whole number of punishments was only 471, or little more than 1 to 10 prisoners.

The improvement of the prisoners in reading and writing was very satisfactory, and some appeared to have made considerable progress in arithmetic.

The following very satisfactory evidence was given by Mr. Johnston, the teacher of writing and arithmetic to the male prisoners:—

The prisoners behave with the greatest propriety when receiving instruction. Indeed, they are not like prisoners; and no one who is unaccustomed to them would believe it possible that they could be so attentive and respectful. Since Mr. Hill's visit, last December, that is nearly a twelvemonth ago, I have not had occasion to report a single prisoner for misconduct. From one year's end to another, I scarcely hear a single improper expression. Most of them show a great liking for arithmetic, more so I think than for writing. They are very grateful for the attention shown them, and I seldom meet one of them after his liberation, without his thanking me for what I did for him in prison.

I have on a former occasion mentioned the register of instruction kept at this prison, in which a monthly entry is made opposite each name, showing what improvement the prisoner has made. The following extract is a sample of this register for the past year:—

PRISON of EDINBURGH SCHOOL REGISTER.

No.	Date of Attendance.	Name.	Sentence.	Age.	Whether at School before or not.	Extent of Previous Instruction.	Month ending.	Monthly Progress.	Date of Dismissal.
40	August 5	J. W. .	3 months.	16	Four years.	Reads Second Book.	Aug. 31 . Sept. 30 .	Improving slowly. Attentive and improving; considerably improved; reads Third Book.	Oct. 30
41	,, 6	J. D. .	9 months.	19	Never at school.	Does not know his letters.	Aug. 31 . Sept. 30 . Oct. 31 . Nov. 30 .	Considerable progress. Improving slowly. Very careless, improvement almost imperceptible. Doing much better.	
42	,, 13	H. G. .	6 months.	18	Nominally for one or two months.	Knows the alphabet.	Aug. 31 . Sept. 30 . Oct. 31 . Nov. 30 .	Improving. Good progress. Still improving. Progress good.	
43	,, 25	J. D. .	3 months.	14	Two months.	Knows his letters.	Sept. 30 . Oct. 31 .	Very little improvement. Scarcely any progress; very dull; scarcely any improvement.	Nov. 23
44	,, 26	S. McD.	6 months.	25	Four months.	Reading imperfectly.	Sept. 30 . Oct. 31 . Nov. 30 .	Considerable improvement. Very attentive, reads fluently. Good progress.	

The reading of the prisoners appears to me to be of too restricted a character, and not sufficiently calculated to create a general taste for reading; which taste is, in my opinion, a great safeguard against the temptations to dissipation and crime. I found few books among the prisoners, except their Bibles and religious tracts.

I have several times spoken of the want of a chapel in the Edinburgh Prison, where the prisoners may all see the chaplain and be seen by him; instead of which, except in the female prison, and in a few large rooms in the male department which are used as class-rooms, the chaplain and his assistants have now to speak in the corridors to dead walls, the cell doors being opened a little way, to enable those confined in them to hear what is said.

One of the assistant chaplains made the following remarks on this subject:—

I think it very desirable that we should be able to see the prisoners when addressing them. It is difficult to speak with the same earnestness when addressing people who are not in sight; and, moreover, I think that an ignorant person understands with greater ease, when he can see the speaker. In the class-rooms, where all can see as well as hear, I observe that the prisoners are very attentive during divine service.

The chaplain said, that he thought it desirable that the prisoners should have more instruction in singing.

I am sorry to have again to refer to the small amount of time given by the chaplain to his duties in the prison, which is much less than is afforded by the chaplain at any other large prison in Scotland. During the last year, the chaplain's average time of attendance, including the time he passes at the Canongate prison, has been only two hours and a half per day.

I have sometimes called attention to the evils arising from the detention of prisoners for a long time before trial. If the prisoner be innocent, such an imprisonment is a serious hardship, and if he be guilty, the time, so far as his amendment is concerned, is to a considerable extent wasted; for it is not considered just to require such prisoners to work, and, though most of them do work voluntarily, the labour is often very unsteady and insufficient, arising from the unsettled state of the prisoner's mind. Moreover, if there be not a high probability that the prisoners will ultimately be brought to trial and convicted, and sentenced to a considerable period of confinement in that particular prison, it cannot be expected that steps will be taken for teaching him a trade, or to improve his education generally.

In some cases, the medical attendants have remarked to me, that the perturbed state of a prisoner's mind while waiting for trial acts injuriously on his health; and I have stated in a previous Report that, so far as my observation goes, most of the suicides in prison are among untried prisoners.

Under such circumstances it is very desirable that the period before a prisoner's trial should be reduced to the least possible length.

At the time of my inspection of this prison, it appeared, by a return from the governor, that 43 prisoners had been waiting more than a month for trial, and that of these, 15 had been waiting more than two months, two more than three months, eight more than four months, and one five months. Also that, within the previous month, seven prisoners had been liberated without trial, after having been in confinement more than seven months.

Few prisoners made any complaint, and none of the complaints appeared to be well founded.

There was a child only seven years old in the prison, who had been committed for stealing clothes from another child.

There was also a notorious receiver of stolen goods, named B., who, after a long course of crime, had at length been convicted and sentenced to transportation. At the same time there were in the prison some young prisoners, whom this man had been instrumental in corrupting. One of these, also sentenced to transportation, was examined by the governor at my request, and gave the following sketch of his life :—

W. McI., convict, being examined,—Declares that his acquaintanceship with B. commenced about two years ago. For a period of more than three years previous to this, he (McI.) had no fixed employment or residence, and he had been engaged in frequent acts of depredation, having no other means of support. He was not brought up to any regular trade or business. When about fourteen years of age he was employed with a flesher (his parents at that time being both alive, and in respectable though humble circumstances), but he only continued a short time with this employer, and in less than the space of one year was with five or six different employers, the most of them fleshers, and the last of them a rope-spinner. After leaving this last employer, his means of subsistence and his associates were entirely criminal. He was introduced to B.'s dancing-school by some other youths of bad character. The house where this dancing-school was kept was opposite ——— Close. He is not aware that B. kept lodgers or let beds in his house. The dancing-school was in a spacious room, and was attended nightly by a large number of young persons of both sexes. He has frequented it during a considerable portion of the last two years, going there at such times as he was out of prison, three or four times every week. He usually found between 50 and 80 young persons assembled; he thinks never less than 50. They assembled together about eight o'clock in the evening, and left the place about midnight. Dancing continued without intermission during the whole time they were assembled. Before the dancing commenced, the lads sometimes amused themselves with boxing; boxing-gloves being kept for that purpose by B. All who wanted it were supplied with liquor, commonly whisky or ale, by B., who kept a stock of liquor in readiness. They paid twopence each for admission, and the price of whatever liquors they chose to order. He has frequently seen young lads like himself become intoxicated while there. Occasionally a dispute would arise among them, and if they fought, B. would recommend them "to be reasonable, and settle it with the gloves." Sometimes B., when any of them became noisy or quarrelsome, turned them out of the house, but this happened very seldom.

Being asked regarding the ages and conditions of those young persons who went to B.'s, declares that the great majority of the males were lads between the ages of 14 and 20, that about a dozen, if not more of them, might be boys below 14; and the females were for the most part young women, fully or nearly grown up. There was only a small number of the males who like himself frequented the house, he thinks not more than 12; but a much greater number of the females frequented it; he thinks there were more than forty of them who went back there night after night. Is certain that nearly all the females were known prostitutes, not only those who regularly frequented B.'s, but those who visited the house casually. Now and then he saw girls there, regarding whom he could not say whether they were already prostitutes, or whether they had been decoyed there by others worse than themselves. He also saw a good many others, he thinks about 12, who frequented B.'s, and whom he knew not to be openly prostitutes, but to be employed in some way, as in bookfolding, but who were notwithstanding loose and immoral in their mode of life. There was a considerable number of the young lads whom he used to meet at B.'s, he thinks more than 12 of them, whom he knew to a certainty to be habitual thieves.

Declares, that for a long time after his first visit to B.'s, he was not at all aware that B. was a receiver of stolen property. He was informed of this fact, somewhere about a year ago, by a girl who used to frequent B.'s along with him. After being made aware of this, he, from time to time, disposed of a great number of stolen articles to B. B. seldom refused any articles that he brought him. The only articles that B. really did refuse were pieces of silver plate, which articles, he understood, B. had a difficulty in selling. He is certain that the prices given to him by B. were not nearly so much as he would have obtained had he taken the articles to a pawnbroker's and pawned them. All articles of clothing (of which he took a considerable number to B.'s), B. gave him money for at once. He knew a considerable number of young lads, who, like himself, were in the habit of disposing of stolen property to B. He thinks there were between 20 and 30 of them, whom he knew to a certainty to be in the habit of doing this. He also knew a great number of girls who were regular customers of B.'s, and thinks that the number of these was greater than that of his male customers. B. frequently encouraged him to steal, and told him, from time to time, what description of articles would be most acceptable to him, which he (McI.) accordingly endeavoured to get. Knows that B. encouraged the young lads and girls who came to him to steal, and always gave them plenty of drink when they came to make bargains with him. He knew almost all of the young lads, and many of the girls, who were customers of B.'s, to have been repeatedly in prison. He knew about eight of these young lads who were ultimately transported.

Declares, that latterly the dancing-school which he and others attended at B.'s was in a great measure given up, and during the last three months that he (McI.) was at liberty, it was opened, on an average, only about once a week. Considers that it was given up in consequence of B. doing so much more business than formerly, in the way of purchasing or resetting stolen property. Most of the girls, and some of the young lads, who were customers of B.'s, had been previously in the habit of attending the dancing-school.

Declares that, besides B., there were four other persons whom he was in the habit of taking stolen property to and disposing of it, but that he went oftenest to B.'s, both because he got a better price from him, and because he considered it safer. Declares that he is unwilling to say more.

Note.—McI. was further asked, whether he attended or visited any other dancing-school, or assemblage of young persons, similar to that which was held at B.'s, and he positively declared that he did not know, and never heard of, any other place or assemblage at all resembling it, and that B.'s house was the only place where young persons of his own kind had any opportunity of meeting together in any considerable number.

The governor said, that intemperance was, beyond all question, the chief cause of crime in Edinburgh and its neighbourhood.

He said also, that a great number of females and decrepit old men, and a great number of boys and girls, were unable to get employment at their liberation from prison.

The governor also stated as follows:—

Many prisoners are brought through the streets on foot to this prison from the lock-up-house in Parliament-square, and from the prison at Leith. I have often observed, that the more miserable appears to have been the condition of any prisoner out of prison, the more fastidious is he generally found when in prison about the quantity and quality of his food. There are at present eight female convicts in the prison, who have not been transported on account of age and infirmity, and we are never without some of this class. Occasionally some of them are liberated, but others remain till their death. There is one woman 85 years old. They are not subjected to the separate system, as it would be useless in their case, but are generally put together in one room. They behave very well, but they can do but little work, and are a considerable expense to the county.

In a conversation concerning the strength of family affections among prisoners, the governor stated that he had never spoken to a girl in prison about her younger sisters, and pointed out to her how sad a thing it would be if she were to cause them to fall into crime, by setting them a bad example, without the girl's feelings being greatly affected; and that young prisoners generally were much moved by an allusion to their mothers. In order to keep up the feelings of affection, he said that he never refused a young prisoner, whether boy or girl, permission to write to their mother.

There was a girl only 12 years old in the prison for the third time, whose sister had also been there three times, and whose mother had been in prison. The matron said that this little girl had, as might be expected, been much neglected before coming to prison.

There was another little girl, also 12 years old, in for the second time, who stated as follows:—"Father died when I was only five years old, and mother goes out to wash. A woman in the Close bade me steal. I stole a gold pin out of a house and gave it to this woman, and soon after I was taken up. Mother is sober and gives me good advice." The girl had an intelligent and promising appearance, but had probably fallen into crime in consequence of her mother being unable to take proper care of her.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year was 2*l.* 13*s.*, being about 15*s.* less than the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner was 11*l.* 8*s.*, being about 4*l.* 15*s.* less than the general average.

Of less than 3300 prisoners received during the year, more than 2300, or about 70 per cent. had been in prison before, which is twice as great as the ordinary proportion of re-committals in Scotland. This fact, however, cannot be considered as any reflection on the discipline of the prison, but as attributable to the practice, so frequently animadverted upon, of short and frequent imprisonments. Even the average periods of imprisonments, including the prisoners in confinement for long periods, is less than 30 days, while three-quarters of the whole number of prisoners are sent, the governor stated, for periods averaging only 14 days. What possible benefit can accrue from such an imprisonment of an habitual offender, beyond his mere withdrawal from society for that time, it is impossible to conceive.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book were creditable to Mr. Smith, the governor, and to Miss Aitkin, the matron, and to the other officers; and the general result of my own inspection was also very creditable to them.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. It appearing from the governor's evidence that many of the prisoners still conveyed on foot through the streets to the chief prison are persons who, having been admitted either into the lock-up house or into the Leith prison, are under the superintendence of the County Prison Board, arrangements to be made, in concert, if possible, with the Commissioners of Police and other parties concerned in the removal of prisoners from places of temporary detention and examination to the chief prison, to have all prisoners conveyed in suitable carriages; so that the evil of public exposure may be prevented.
2. Several copies to be procured of such numbers of "Chambers' Miscellany" as may be approved of by the chaplain; and the same to be stitched each in a separate cover.
3. The chaplain to be authorized to give away incomplete Bibles and library books to deserving prisoners on their liberation.

The governor has with much labour devised and prepared the following elaborate tables, with the accompanying explanatory remarks. The paper immediately following the remarks is a sample (consisting of one week's commitments only) of a voluminous document serving as the basis of the tables.—

RETURN of PRISONERS Committed to the PRISON of EDINBURGH, in the year ended 30th September, 1846, embracing multifarious details, and exhibiting, as a whole, the working of the Common Criminal Law and the Police Act, in so far as the Commitment of Prisoners to said Prison is concerned.

GENERAL EXPLANATION OF THE RETURN.

IN column No. 1 is given the current number in the Prison Register of commitments; in No. 2, when the prisoner was committed; in No. 3, the initials of the prisoner's name. When a number is given in the first, a date in the second column, and no initial in the third, the number and date refer to the prisoner whose initials are given above. In the 4th column is the age; the 5th shows the offence; the 6th, the party by whose authority the person was committed to prison; the 7th, the number of days the prisoner was in prison before being brought to trial, or otherwise disposed of; the 8th, the sentence following conviction; the 9th, the cause or agent of liberation or removal: thus, "Sentence expd." signifies that the party suffered the whole of his punishment; or "R. L. D." means that the party was liberated by the public prosecutor for the city; "A. Scott, P. F." means public prosecutor for the county; "obtempered" means that the party paid fine, or found caution in terms

of his sentence, and was liberated; "General Prison," that the party was removed to the General Prison at Perth; "Millbank," that the party was removed there in order to transportation; "Court," that the party was dismissed at court; "Acquitted" explains itself. The 10th column shows the number of days that the party was in prison; the 11th, the occupation. When the letter "P." occurs in this column, it means that the party was an unfortunate female on the streets. The 12th column shows the number of times, and the offences for which the party had been in prison, previous to 1st October, 1845: thus, "16th Oct., 1843, Theft, 60" means that the prisoner was on that date convicted of theft, and sentenced to 60 days' imprisonment; "10th Jan., 1844, 18 M." means that the prisoner was on that day convicted of theft, and sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment.

Thus, current number 5669, 4th Oct., 1845, in column No. 11, is marked—

11th Sept., 1841	Theft,	not tried.
20th June, 1842	,,	30 days.
22nd Aug., 1832	,,	60 ,,
21st Dec., 1842	,,	60 ,,
14th Mar., 1844	,,	30 ,,
28th Nov., 1844	,,	30 ,,
18th Sept., 1845	,,	10 ,,

7 times in prison for being disorderly:

And shows that this prisoner, up to 1st Oct., 1845, had been 14 times in prison, seven of these times for theft; that she was six times convicted of theft, from 19th June, 1842, to 19th September, 1845; that her longest sentence was 60 days, and her last sentence (for theft) was only 10 days; and that she had been in prison seven times for being disorderly, previous to 1st October, 1845. It appears also, from the return, that this prisoner has been committed to prison five times during the year beginning 1st October, 1845—four times for being disorderly, and once for theft, making the seventh conviction for theft, and that the sentence following her seventh conviction for theft was 10 days. It will be observed, also, that the female whose current No. is 5671, and who was committed to prison 6th October, 1845, had been in prison, previous to that date, 18 times; that she had been committed to prison 11 times during the year ended 30th November, 1846; and that the last of 29 sentences was three days' imprisonment. The 13th column shows the birth-place; the 14th, the place of residence of the prisoner when the offence was committed; the 15th shows the place where the prisoner had spent the greater part of his life; and the 16th shows the relatives of the prisoner who had been imprisoned: occasionally the remarks applicable to column No. 12 are extended into this column for want of space.

Notes explanatory &c. of the Tables.

Table I. shows that upwards of 13 per cent. of the prisoners committed during the year were under 17, and that 33 per cent. were under 33 years of age.

Table II. shows that 37 prisoners were five times in prison during the year—14 were six times, 5 were seven times, 4 were eight times, 1 was nine times, 1 was ten times, 2 were eleven times, and 1 was thirteen times. The person sent to prison thirteen times during the year had previously been in prison twenty-six times; and one of those who had been in prison eleven times during the year, had previously been in prison eighteen times. The latter is only 17 and the former only 24 years of age.

Table III. shows the offences for which prisoners were committed. It will be remarked that one boy, aged 12 years, was sent to prison for playing at "pitch and toss;" another for firing a small cannon; and that two servant-girls were sent to prison for beating a carpet in the street.

A striking feature presented by this table is, that nearly 54 per cent. of the offences are the direct effects of drunkenness.

Table IV. shows the number of commitments of male prisoners, their offences and sentences, the number of days they were in before trial, the number convicted, and the number liberated without trial and acquitted; also the number of days such prisoners were in prison before liberation, &c. From this table it appears that 7 prisoners were in prison upwards of 220 days, and liberated without trial.

Table V., the same as Table IV., but refers to female prisoners only.

Table VI. is Table IV. and V. united. It shows that 75 prisoners were upwards of 60 days in prison before trial, 53 upwards of 70 days, 44 upwards of 80 days, 34 upwards of 90 days, 20 upwards of 100 days, 13 upwards of 120 days, 6 upwards of 140 days, 5 upwards of 160 days, 4 upwards of 220 days, and 1 upwards of 270 days. The column of sentences shows that 5 prisoners were sent to prison for one day, 24 for two days, 57 for three days, 6 for four days, 405 for five days, 6 for six days, 12 for seven days, 15 for eight days, and 896 for ten days; so that, of 3910 persons convicted, 1426, or upwards of 36 per cent., underwent an imprisonment of not more, on an average, than eight days. It will further be remarked that 2311 of the 3910, or 55 per cent., were sent to prison for twenty days and under, and that the sentences of 2721, or 6 per cent., did not exceed thirty days. It will also be seen from this table, that very many prisoners are sent to prison for non-payment of fines, the number sent being 848, and the average fine probably not exceeding 7*s.* 6*d.*, many of the fines only 1*s.* Another striking feature presented by this table is the great number of cases not brought to trial. Of the 4513 commitments, 41 are acquitted, and 43 are deserters from the army; but no less than 509 persons, or upwards of 11 per cent. of the whole number committed, were never brought to trial. These have been in prison for periods extending from 1 to 220 days.

Table VII. shows the authorities by whom the prisoners were committed.

Table VIII. shows the occupation of prisoners. On looking to the column headed "P.," meaning unfortunate girls on the streets, it will be found that this class comprehends upwards of 17 per cent. of the whole commitments, and upwards of 40 per cent. of the whole commitments of females. It will further be remarked that the number of commitments of married females is very large, being

upwards of 12 per cent. of the entire commitments to the prison, and upwards of 29 per cent. of the commitments of females.

Table IX. shows the number of families to which prisoner belongs; also the number of persons in each family committed to prison, and the number of commitments from each family. And it will be remarked that, although the number of commitments was 5413, the number of persons was only 3357, being upwards of 25 per cent. less; and that the number of families furnishing the commitments was 3152, or upwards of 30 per cent. less than the commitments.

Table X. shows the number of times that the prisoners committed to prison, during the year ending 30th September, 1846, had been in prison up to that date; also the number of persons belonging to their respective families who had been in prison, and the aggregate number of times they had been prison. It will be remarked that 3152 families, consisting of 3509 persons, had furnished, up to the above date, no fewer than 10,706 commitments, being on an average upwards of three commitments to each person. It will be further observed that there were 193 families sending 2 persons each to prison, 28 families sending 3 persons, 20 families sending 4 persons each, 8 sending 5 persons each, 4 sending 6 persons each, and 1 family sending 7 persons.

Table XI. shows the number of times that the prisoners, committed in the year ending 30th September, 1846, had been in prison up to that date.

Table XII. shows the birth-place of prisoners.

Table XIII. shows the place where the persons have spent the greater part of their lives.

Table XIV. shows the residence of the prisoners at the time of committing the offence.

Table XV. is Table XIV. condensed. From this it appears that upwards of 60 per cent. of the whole number of offenders committed to prison in the year included in the return, had their residences in the High-street, Canongate, Lawnmarket, Castle-hill, Nether-bow, Cowgate, Grassmarket, West-port, and Candlemaker-row, with the closes and wynds adjoining these places respectively; and it will be further seen from this table that, of the offences committed in the city and suburbs of Edinburgh, upwards of 73 per cent. was committed by persons residing in these localities; and it is a striking and significant fact, although not appearing from the return or tables, that, although the localities referred to are by far the poorest part of the city, and comprehend but a small part of it geographically, yet in these localities, where upwards of 73 per cent. of the crime is committed, more than 50 per cent. of the spirit licences are held; and it may be safely assumed, that not less than 60 per cent. of the drinking-houses, properly so called, are in these very localities. This certainly shows the close relationship which obtains between drinking-houses, poverty, and crime.

"There is," says some one, "in every complex act of man a secret philosophy, which is first suspected by results, and first expounded by experience." The truth of this principle has had a melancholy illustration in the framing and administration of the criminal law, especially in the punishment of offences construed and rendered such by the local Police Acts. It was long before it was ever dreamt, that the leniency of the magistrate in awarding very short sentences of imprisonment was in reality not kindness, either to the party or to the community; or, that trifling offences, such as playing at pitch and toss, or breaking a pane of glass, or stealing a single turnip, or two apples, or beating a carpet on the street, had far better not be punished by imprisonment at all; and indeed, so far as practical results are concerned, the truth of these principles, assuming them to be true, is yet but little realized. Short sentences are still awarded, even to the seventh conviction for theft. One person is sent thirteen times to prison in one year; another is sent the 110th time; a little boy of eleven years of age takes two apples, and is sent to prison fifteen days; and two respectable servant-girls are sent to prison from inability to pay a fine of 1*s.*, for beating a carpet on the street; while thousands, as is also shown by the annexed return, are sent to prison for periods ranging from one to thirty days. The result of the whole, especially as regards the younger classes of offenders, is the manifest inadequacy of the punishment awarded to them for producing any lasting reformation. But even this defect, radical and extensive as it is, seems, under the system of punishment hitherto existing, to be combined with a more formidable and malignant evil; for, in the following report and tabular statements, there are indications fearfully distinct, that the system of imprisonment for short periods, and of imprisonment for trifling offences, has a positive counteracting influence in itself; and suggesting to us the almost inevitable conclusion that, so far from arresting the downward progress of the offender, it does in effect accelerate and confirm it. This appears to be especially true with regard to young offenders, and to afford a key to much both of the inveteracy and hopelessness of juvenile delinquency. In searching for and combating its originating influences, it has gradually dawned upon those engaged in the benevolent warfare, that an influence, neither the weakest nor the least hostile to moral improvement, is bound up with the very administration and practice of the correctional measure to which the young offender is subjected; that, apart altogether from the blighting example or the equally blighting desertion of the parent, apart also from the contamination of associates, and subsequent to the first detection and exposure, there is in the decisions of the bench, and within the very walls of the prison, an undetected *something* which forms a powerful and insidious auxiliary to the moral degradation of the criminal. That this hostile influence is neither limited in its operation, nor weak in its effects, clearly appears from the annexed return. And the fact established by the tabular statements, that the number of imprisonments increases progressively as the periods of imprisonment diminish, leaves no doubt as to the inutility of these punishments.

Short periods of imprisonment completely do away with that wholesome fear of the prison which is felt before having had experience of it; and, while the subjects of these imprisonments have no time to become less noxious, or to acquire new and better habits and principles, they are inured, hardened, and gradually trained to bear confinement, without considering it almost any punishment. They therefore return again and again, and at each successive committal the hardening process makes a progressive advancement; again they are liberated, and again they plunge into the vortex of dissipation and crime, each successive plunge paving the way for deeper and more irretrievable ruin.

In order to realize the peculiarly vitiating effect of short and frequent imprisonments on the juvenile, we must remember the total absence of any opportunities of reformation during his intervals of liberty. Were there a vestage of such opportunities in what may be called his *out-door* experience—did these experiences comprehend anything less compulsory, in their many and great influences for evil; or were there a season for deliberation and choice—some debatable ground, as it were, between the restrictions of the prison and the seductions of society—his reiterated periods of restraint might wear a greater aspect of expediency than they do. But hitherto no such extenuation presents itself; nothing, absolutely nothing, intervenes between the liberation of the prisoner and his second, or it may be his tenth, immersion in the atmosphere of moral pestilence, in which his seeds of vice have been previously fostered and nourished. The transition is abrupt and immediate; and as if to shut more effectually any avenue of reformation, in many cases the criminal is waylaid on the day of his liberation by his former associates in vice, and forcibly drawn back to his old haunts, and to new and repeated violations of the law.

Every light, indeed, thrown by the annexed return, or by other statistics of crime, upon the subject of *recommitments*—come from what quarter, or fall in what direction it may—goes to prove the terrible facility and aptitude which a course of short and repeated imprisonments harmonizes with and aggravates a continued course of crime. *In* the prison, there is experienced by the young offender the agitation and expectancy of approaching liberation, and renewed opportunities of vicious indulgence. *Out of* the prison, there are the confirmation and encouragement of associates—renewed temptations, freshened and flavoured with the zest of novelty of concealment, and a wider distance and a stronger exclusion from all that is honest, creditable, and good.

There is an influence, too, which seems to have been overlooked, from the natural but erroneous tendency to regard the crimes of young offenders in the same point of view as those of adults, and which enhances the force and demoralizing effects of the reaction alluded to. It may exist and operate in a degree which defies observation, and resists the strongest or most repeated correction. It is that combination of dogged hostility, perverted pride, and misdirected love of adventure and exploit, which harshness and neglect unfailingly awaken in the minds of a great majority of youths; such, thrown upon their own resources, at a time when the very *novelty* of the passions, apart from their native strength, suggests the greatest inducements to error—stamped with an early, and it may be an unexpected, stigma of disgrace—rigidly excluded from every opportunity of reputable exertion, and received with open arms by a band of juvenile malefactors, what remains for them but a progress from less to a greater degree of wickedness; and under what feelings can they act, than a confirmed and persevering enmity to the laws under which they suffer?

Prison of Edinburgh, J. S.
February 27, 1847.

FEMALE PRISONERS.

1 Current Number.	2 Date of Commitment.	3 Name.	4 Age.	5 Offence.	6 By whom Committed.	7 Number of Days in Prison before Trial.	8 Sentence.	9 Cause of Liberation.
5647	Oct. 1, 1845	M. M'D.	24	Disorderly	Police	..	10 days	Sentence expi
5648	,,	J. M'K.	21	,,	,,	..	10 ,,	,,
5649	,,	M. M'K.	17	,,	,,	..	10 ,,	,,
6097	Dec. 8, 1845	—	—	,,	,,	..	10 ,,	,,
6486	Feb. 16, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	30 ,,	,,
7369	July 25, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	20 ,,	,,
5650	Oct. 1, 1845	M. T.	18	,,	,,	..	10 ,,	,,
5798	Oct. 24, 1845	—	—	,,	,,	..	20 ,,	,,
6129	Dec. 13, 1845	—	—	Theft of a purse & 18*s.*	,,	..	40 ,,	,,
5657	Oct. 1, 1845	E. F.	20	Disorderly	,,	..	To pay 5*s.*, or 5 days	Obtempered
5910	Nov. 10, 1845	—	—	Theft of 15*s.*	,,	..	40 days	Sentence expi
5652	Oct. 1, 1845	J. H.	21	Theft of a gown, &c.	,,	..	20 ,,	,,
5653	,,	M. P.	20	,,	,,	..	40 ,,	,,
5654	,,	H. O.	27	Nuisance	,,	1 day		Court
5821	Oct. 31, 1845	—	—	Disorderly	,,	..	20 days	Sentence expi
5655	Oct. 2, 1845	J. C.	35	,,	,,	..	Caution, or 10 days	Obtempered
5656	,,	M. J.	27	,,	,,	..	,, or 10 ,,	Sentence expi
5657	,,	A. M.	18	,,	,,	..	30 days	,,
6375	Jan. 27, 1846	—	—	Theft of a coat, &c.	,,	..	40 ,,	,,
6792	April 20, 1846	—	—	Disorderly	,,	..	Caution, or 20 days	,,
6929	May 14, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	30 days	,,
7602	Aug. 31, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	To pay 10*s.*, or 10 days	,,
5658	Oct. 2, 1845	A. N.	19	,,	,,	..	30 days	,,
5841	Nov. 3, 1845	—	—	,,	,,	..	To pay 5*s.*, or 20 days	,,
6462	Feb. 12, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	30 days	,,
7161	June, 22, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	To pay 10*s.*, or 10 days; caution, or 50 ,,	,,
7306	July 17, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	To pay 10*s.*, or 10 ,,	,,
5659	Oct. 2, 1845	M. A. K.	25	,,	,,	..	10 days	,,
5660	,,	J. B.	21	,,	,,	..	60 ,,	,,
6088	Dec. 6, 1845	—	—	,,	,,	..	10 ,,	,,
5661	Oct. 2, 1845	E. W.	33	,,	,,	..	10 ,,	,,
6772	April 14, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	Caution, or 30 days	,,
6938	May 15, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	15 days	,,
7688	Sept. 10, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	Caution, or 30 days	,,
5662	Oct. 2, 1845	P. M.	22	,,	,,	..	10 days	,,
5663	,,	J. V.	41	Assault	,,	..	10 ,,	,,
7469	Aug. 8, 1846	—	—	Disorderly	,,	..	Caution, or 5 days	,,
5664	Oct. 2, 1845	A. H.	30	Assault	,,	..	10 days	,,
5665	Oct. 3, 1845	M. K.	20	Theft of a pair of boots	,,	..	10 ,,	,,
5666	,,	M. H.	40	Housebreaking & theft	Sheriff	39 days	2 months	,,
5667	Oct. 4, 1845	E. U.	27	Disorderly	Police	..	To pay 2*s.* 6*d.*, or 10 days.	,,
6227	Dec. 29, 1845	—	—	,,	,,	..	15 days	,,
6411	Feb. 2, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	10 ,,	,,
7013	May 29, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	To pay 5*s.*, or 10 days	,,
7313	July 18, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	20 days	,,
7550	Aug. 24, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	20 ,,	,,
7789	Sept. 24, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	20 ,,	,,
5668	Oct. 4, 1845	M. C.	42	,,	,,	..	Caution, or 5 days	,,
5669	,,	A. M. L.	40	Theft of five fowls	,,	..	10 days	,,
6130	Dec. 13, 1845	—	—	Disorderly	,,	..	20 ,,	,,
6393	Jan. 29, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	To pay 5*s.*, or 20 days	,,
6676	May 25, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	,, 5 ,,	,,
6337	July 21, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	Caution, or 10 ,,	,,
5670	Oct. 4, 1845	C. B.	21	,,	,,	..	20 days	,,
5671	Oct. 6, 1845	J. D.	30	,,	,,	..	Caution, or 5 days	,,
5820	Oct. 30, 1845	—	—	,,	,,	..	,, or 20 ,,	,,
6066	Dec. 1, 1845	—	—	,,	,,	..	10 days	,,
6415	Feb. 2, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	To pay 10*s.*, or 10 days	,,
6353	Jan. 5, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	,, ,,	,,
6468	Feb. 13, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	20 days	,,
6589	March 9, 1846	—	—	Theft of a gown	,,	..	30 ,,	,,
6764	April 13, 1846	—	—	Disorderly	,,	..	To pay 10*s.*, or 20 days	,,
7171	June 27, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	,, ,,	,,
7340	July 21, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	,, ,,	,,
7498	Aug. 13, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	3 days	,,
5672	Oct. 6, 1845	H. H.	18	,,	,,	..	10 ,,	,,
5842	Nov. 3, 1845	—	—	Theft of a coat	Magistrate	..	60 ,,	,,
6323	Jan. 19, 1846	—	—	Disorderly	Police	..	To pay 2*s.* 6*d.*, or 10 days.	,,
6815	April 29, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	20 days	,,
7023	June 1, 1846	—	—	Assault and robbery	Magistrate	51 days	7 years' transportation	,,
5673	Oct. 6, 1845	J. L.	18	Disorderly	Police	..	10 days	,,
5864	Nov. 4, 1845	—	—	,,	,,	..	30 ,,	,,
6182	Dec. 19, 1845	—	—	,,	,,	..	20 ,,	,,
6322	Jan. 19, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	To pay 2*s.* 6*d.*, or 10 days.	,,
7674	Sept. 10, 1846	—	—	Assault and robbery	Magistrates	7 days		R. L. Dym

FEMALE PRISONERS.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Total number of days in Prison.	Present Occupation.	Number of times in Prison previous to October 1, 1845.	Where Born.	Residence when Committed.	Where spent the greater part of Life.	REMARKS.
days	P.	1, disorderly	Edinburgh	High-street	Edinburgh.	
,,	P.	3, disorderly; 2, thefts, not tried.	,,	Jamaica-street	,,	Sisters; Euphemia, sister, 7136, once.
,,	P.	1, disorderly	,,	,, ,,	,,	
,,						
,,						
,,	P.	1, disorderly	Ireland	Canongate	,,	
,,						
,,						
nours	P.		,,	Canongate	Ireland.	
days						
,,	None		Edinburgh	College Wynd	Edinburgh.	
,,	None		England	Crosscauseway	,,	
,,	P.	1, disorderly	Hermiston	B. F. Wynd	,,	
,,		1, theft; 3 months.				
hours	Married		Kilmarnock	Grassmarket	,,	
days	P.	1, disorderly	Ireland	,,	Ireland.	
,,	P.	4, disorderly	Edinburgh	High-street	Edinburgh.	
,,						
,,						
,,						
,,	P.	25, disorderly	,,	High-street	,,	
,,						
,,						
,,						
,,	P.	Dec. 9, 1843; theft, 30 days June 20, 1845 ,, 60 ,, 8, disorderly.	,,	Leith Wynd	,,	
,,	P.	11, disorderly; 1, theft	Argyleshire	Calton	,,	Sister Margaret, 4460, 18 times.
,,						
,,	P.	18, disorderly	Ross-shire	Cumberland-st.	,,	
,,						
,,						
,,	None		Edinburgh	Magdalen Asylum.	,,	
,,	Married		,,	West Port	,,	
,,						
,,						
,,	Married		,,	King's Stables	,,	
,,	None		Glasgow	Cowgate	Glasgow.	
,,	Hawker	4, disorderly	Ireland	Canongate	Edinburgh.	Son Robert, 6448, 4 times; James, 7027, 10 times; William, 7832, twice.
,,	P.	2, disorderly	Edinburgh	Nicolson-street	,,	
,,						
,,						
,,						
,,						
,,						
,,						
,,	Washing	1 fraud	Aberfeldie	High-street	Crieff.	
,,	P.	Sept. 11, 1841; theft, not tried.	Haddington	Canongate	Edinburgh.	Husband died in prison, June 19, 1842; herself in the same charge.
,,		June 20, 1842; theft, 60 days				
,,		Aug. 22, 1842; ,, ,,				
,,		Dec. 21, 1842; ,, ,,				
,,		Mar. 14, 1844; 30 ,,				
		Nov. 18, 1844; ,, ,,				
		Sept. 18, 1845; 10 ,,				
		7, disorderly.				
,,	Washing		Edinburgh	High-street	,,	
,,	P.	18, disorderly	,,	Paul-street	,,	
,,						
,,						
,,						
,,						
,,						
,,						
,,						
,,						
,,						
,,	P.	Dec. 8, 1842; theft, 10 days; 14, disorderly.	Perth	High-street	,,	
,,						
,,						
,,						
,,	P.	3, disorderly	Edinburgh	High-street	,,	Sister Christian, 6957, 10 times in prison.
,,						
,,						
,,						
,,						

Female Prisoners—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Current Number.	Date of Commitment.	Name.	Age.	Offence.	By whom Committed.	Number of Days in Prison before Trial.	Sentence.	Cause of Liberation.
5674	Oct. 6, 1845	S. R.	19	Disorderly	Police	..	10 days	Sentence expired.
6438	Nov. 4, 1845	—	—	,,	Sheriff	111 days	,,	A. Scott, P. F.
7096	June 12, 1845	—	—	Housebreaking & theft	,,	8 days	,,	,,
7152	June 22, 1845	—	—	Disorderly	Police	..	20 days	Sentence expired.
7430	Aug. 3, 1845	—	—	,,	,,	..	To pay 2*s.* 6*d.*, or 20 days.	,,
5675	Oct. 6, 1845	H. L.	42	Begging	,,	..	10 days	,,
5676	,,	C. S.	23	Disorderly	,,	..	10 ,,	,,
5930	Nov. 12, 1845	—	—	,,	,,	..	10 ,,	,,
7107	June 15, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	20 ,,	,,
7296	July 16, 1846	—	—	Theft of 10 yards of cloth.	Sheriff	27 days		A. Scott, P. F.
5678	Oct. 6, 1845	S. S.	19	Disorderly	Police	..	14 days	Sentence expired.
5828	Nov. 1, 1845	—	—	,,	,,	..	40 ,,	,,
7518	Aug. 17, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	To pay 5*s.*, or 20 days	,,
7664	Sept. 8, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	30 days	,,
5677	Oct. 6, 1845	C. D.	22	Disorderly	Police	..	To pay 5*s.*, or 5 days	,,
5886	Nov. 7, 1845	—	—	,,	,,	..	20 days	,,
6989	May 26, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	,,	,,
7150	June 22, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	,,	,,
7385	July 27, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	,,	,,
5679	Oct. 6, 1845	J. M'K.	28	,,	,,	..	To pay 2*s.* 6*d.*, or 10 days	,,
5680	,,	M. S.	29	,,	,,	..	,, ,,	,,
5681	,,	M. K.	28	,,	,,	..	,, ,,	,,
5682	,,	S. R.	23	,,	,,	..	Caution, or 20 days	,,
5683	,,	J. M'A.	44	,,	,,	..	20 days	,,
5684	,,	J. M'D.	33	Drunk, and incapable of taking care of her child.	,,	..	10 ,,	,,
5808	Oct. 27, 1845	—	—	Having property under suspicious circumstances.	,,	1 day		Court
5874	Nov. 3, 1845	—	—	Begging	,,	..	40 days	Sentence expired.
6407	Feb. 2, 1846	—	—	,,	,,	..	10 ,,	,,
5685	Oct. 7, 1845	E. M.	38	Disorderly	,,	..	10 ,,	,,
5686	,,	E. M'E.	28	,,	,,	..	Caution, or 10 days	,,
5687	,,	J. C.	30	Theft of a pair of boots.	Leith Police.	..	60 days	,,
6090	Dec. 5, 1845	—	—	Theft of a brooch and two razors, &c.	,,	..	30 ,,	,,

Female Prisoners—*continued.*

10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Total number of days in Prison.	Present Occupation.	Number of Times in Prison previous to October 1, 1845.	Where Born.	Residence when Committed.	Where spent the greater part of Life.	REMARKS.
days	P. . .	Jan. 30, 1842; theft, 12 months. Feb. 4, 1845; theft, 60 days 5, disorderly.	Greenock .	High-street .	Edinburgh	Liberated from General Prison Jan. 30, 1843; 12 months.
,,	None .	3, disorderly; 3, begging	Cartaring .	,,	,,	Daughter Helen, 5801, 9 times in prison.
,,	P. . .	12, disorderly; Mar. 3, 1836, theft, 30 days. Dec. 20, 1840; theft, 30 days Feb. 12, 1841; ,, 2 months Dec. 2, 1841; ,, acquitted Sept. 25, 1844; ,, 10 days.	Edinburgh			
,,	P. . .	5, disorderly	Glasgow .	Leith Wynd .	,,	
,,	P. . .	Sept. 21, 1846, theft, 30 days; 27 disorderly.	Edinburgh	Grassmarket .	,,	
,,	Married	. . .	,,	Canongate .	,,	
,,	None .	1 disorderly	,,	Roxburgh St.	,,	
,,	P. . .	. . .	Glasgow .	West Port . .	,,	
,,	P. . .	July 2, 1842; theft, 18 months. Sept. 14, 1844; theft, not tried. Feb. 10, 1845; theft, not tried. 4, disorderly.	England .	High Street .	,,	Liberated from General Prison, Jan. 2, 1844; 18 months.
,,	Married.	. . .	,,	West Port . .	,,	
,,	None .	June 28, 1845; theft, 20 days. 2, begging; 15, disorderly.	Banff . .	,,	,,	
,,	Married.	. . .	Ireland .	Grassmarket .	Edinburgh.	Daughter Grace, 1399, once; Sarah, 7509, six times; Jane, 7404, five times.
,,	,,	. . .	Edinburgh	Broughton . .	,,	
,,	,,	. . .	Leith . .	Leith	Leith	

MALE PRISONERS.

1 Current Number.	2 Date of Commitment.	3 Name.	4 Age.	5 Offence.	6 By whom Committed.	7 Number of days in Prison before Trial	8 Sentence.	9 Cause of Liberation.
5965	Oct. 1, 1845	A. P. . .	42	Disorderly . . .	Police .	..	To pay 2*s.* 6*d*, or 10 days.	Sentence expired
5966	,,	R. H. . .	18	,, . . .	,,	..	To pay 21*s.*, or 20 days.	,,
6207	Nov. 6, 1845	—	—	Theft of a watch .	Magistate	11 days	. .	R. L. Dymock, P. F
6461	Dec. 18, 1845	—	—	Assault and robbery	Sheriff .	6 ,,	. .	A Scott, P. F.
6609	Jan. 10, 1846	—	—	Theft of 3/. . . .	Magistrate	49 ,,	12 months . . .	General Prison
5967	Oct. 1, 1845	J. P. . .	23	Disorderly . . .	Police .	..	To pay 20*s.*, or 20 days.	Sentence expired
6304	Nov. 20, 1845	—	—	,, . . .	,,	..	60 days	,,
7175	April 14, 1846	—	—	Housebreaking and theft.	,,	2 days	. .	Court . . .
7318	May 9, 1846	—	—	Housebreaking and theft.	Sheriff .	73 ,,	. .	A. Scott, P. F. .
8064	Aug. 31, 1846	—	—	Disorderly . . .	Police .	..	Caution, or 20 days.	Sentence expired
8242	Sept. 22, 1846	—	—	,, . . .	,,	..	20 days	,,
5968	Oct. 1, 1845	A. P. . .	12	Intent to steal . .	,,	..	20 ,, ...	,,
6664	Jan. 20, 1846	—	—	Theft of 6*d*. . . .	,,	..	60 ,, ...	,,
5969	Oct. 1, 1845	T. G. . .	62	Theft	Sheriff .	..	14 ,, ...	,,
5970	Oct. 2, 1845	J. B. . .	18	Disorderly . . .	Police .	..	30 ,, ...	,,
5971	,,	W. M'L. .	17	,, . . .	,,	..	30 ,, ...	,,
6438	Dec. 15, 1845	—	—	Theft of 3 feet of gas-pipe.	,,	..	60 ,, ...	,,
5972	Oct. 2, 1845	W. B. . .	14	Disorderly . . .	,,	..	30 ,, ...	,,
7901	Aug. 4, 1846	—	—	,, . . .	,,	..	To pay 5*s.*, or 10 days	,,
5973	Oct. 2, 1845	F. B. . .	17	Disorderly . . .	Police .	..	30 days	Sentence expired
6505	Dec. 26, 1845	—	—	Theft	,,	1 day .	. . .	Court . . .
6656	Jan. 20, 1846	—	—	Theft of a violin. .	,,	..	60 ,, ...	Sentence expired
7240	April 25, 1846	—	—	Theft of a coat and a cap.	,,	..	60 ,, ...	,,
8140	Sept. 10, 1846	—	—	Assault and robbery	Magistrate	60 days .	7 years' transportation	Millbank . .
5974	Oct. 2, 1845	A. A. . .	18	Disorderly . . .	Police .	..	30 days	Sentence expired
5975	,,	R. A. . .	27	Furious driving . .	Sheriff .	..	2 months . . .	,,
5976	,,	D. F. . .	32	Housebreaking and theft	,,	38 days .	12 ,, ...	General Prison .
5977	,,	W. B. . .	22	Assault	Police .	..	To pay 10*s.*, or 20 days.	Obtempered
5978	Oct. 3, 1845	T. F. . .	14	Theft of 12½lbs. of brass.	,,	..	20 days	Sentence expired
5979	,,	A. G. . .	16	Theft of 12½lbs. of brass.	,,	..	,, ...	,,
5980	,,	P. S. . .	17	Disorderly . . .	,,	..	Caution, or 5 days .	Obtempered .
5981	Oct. 4, 1845	S. S. . .	21	Furious driving . .	,,	1 hour .	. . .	Bail . . . .
5982	,,	R. W. . .	22	Assault	Sheriff .	..	3 months . . .	Sentence expired
5983	,,	J. G. . .	22	,, ...	,,	..	10 weeks	,,
5984	,,	A. A. . .	18	Disorderly . . .	Police .	..	To pay 5*s.*, or 10 days	Obtempered .
5985	,,	R. R. . .	29	Theft of 1*s*. . . .	,,	..	10 days	Sentence expired
5986	,,	H. A. . .		Assault	,,	..	20 ,, ...	,,
8192	Sept. 15, 1846	—	—	,, ...	Leith Police	..	To pay 10*s.* 6*d.* or 10 days; caution, or 30 days.	,,
5987	Oct. 6, 1845	J. K. . .	19	Deserter	Magistrate	8 days.	. . .	To his regiment
5988	,,	D. B. . .	13	Theft of 5 fathom of rope.	Leith Police	..	30 days	Sentence expired
5989	,,	A. B. . .	15	Theft of 5 fathoms of rope.	,,	..	40 ,, ...	,,
6762	Feb. 7, 1846	—	—	Theft of 4lbs. of nails	,,	..	30 ,, ...	,,
5790	Oct. 6, 1845	D. F. . .	27	Disorderly . . .	Police .	..	To pay 5*s.*, or 5 days	,,
5792	,,	J. C. . .	28	,, . . .	,,	..	Caution, or 10 days	,,
5991	Oct. 6, 1845	D. L. . .	16	Assault	,,	..	To pay 10*s.* 6*d.*, or 10 days.	,,
6218	Nov. 8, 1845	—	—	,, ...	,,	..	40 days; caution, or 20 days.	,,

MALE PRISONERS.

10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Total number of Days in Prison.	Present Occupation	Number of Times in Prison previous to 1st October, 1845.	Where Born.	Residence when Committed.	Where spent the greater part of Life.	REMARKS.
0 days	Carter .	1 theft, not tried; 6 disorderly.	Edinburgh	Cowgate . .	Edinburgh.	
0 ,,	Dyer .	January 27, 1845; theft, 40 days.	Glasgow .	Grassmarket .	,,	
1 ,,		April 30, 1845; theft, 30 days.				
6 ,,		2, disorderly				
4 ,,						
0 ,,	Keeps a brothel.	May 19, 1845; theft, 20 days.	Edinburgh.	St. James-street.	,,	
0 ,,		July 25, 1845; theft, 60 days.				
2 ,,		3, disorderly				
3 ,,						
0 ,,						
0 ,,						
0 ,,	Type-founder.	January 12, 1844; theft, 20 days.	Leith . .	Pleasance .	,,	Father James, 7444, once. Mother Ann, 7041, once. Sister Mary, 6355, six times.
		1 March, 1844; theft, 60 days.				
		24 June, 1844; theft, 60 days.				
0 ,,						
4 ,,	Shoe-maker.	1, disorderly	Paisley .	Dalkeith . .	Dalkeith .	
0 ,,	Comb-maker.	1, disorderly	Edinburgh.	High-street .	Edinburgh.	
0 ,,	Smith .	February 20, 1842; theft, 20 days.	,,	,, .	,,	
0 ,,						
0 ,,	None .	May 1, 1844; theft, 10 days.	Dundee .	,, .	,,	
0 ,,	..	1, begging				
0 days.	Comb-maker.	May 7, 1842; theft, 10 days.	Edinburgh	High-street .	Edinburgh	
1 ,,	..	April 17, 1845; theft, 40 days.				
0 ,,	..	1, Disorderly				
0 ,,						
1 ,,						
0 ,,	Labourer.	October 4, 1842; theft, 3 months.	,,	,, .	,,	
		January 19, 1844; theft, 60 days.				
1 ,,	Carter .	2, disorderly	,,	Cowgate . .	,,	
7 ,,	Type-founder.	July, 1845; theft, 60 days	,,	Little King-street.	,,	
2 ,,	Baker .	. . .	,,	Cowgate . .	,,	
0 ,,	Smith .	. . .	,,	Lauriston-street	,,	
0 ,,	,,	. . .	,,	High-street .	,,	
1 ,,	Tailor .	July 9, 1845; theft, 10 days.	,,	Cowgate . .	,,	
1 hour	Carter .	. . .	Leith . .	Pleasance .	,,	
2 days .	Miller .	. . .	Polmont .	Brompton .	Polmont .	
0 ,,	Skinner .	. . .	Bonnington	,, ,,	Bonnington	
2 ,,	Cabman	. . .	Edinburgh.	Rose-street .	Edinburgh.	
0 ,,	Barber .	. . .	Glasgow .	West-port .	Glasgow .	
0 ,,	Labourer.	1, disorderly	Swanston .	Lawn-market	Edinburgh.	
0 ,,						
8 ,,	Soldier .	. . .	Ireland .	Cowgate . .	Ireland .	
0 ,,	None .	. . .	Leith . .	Leith . . .	Leith . .	
0 ,,	Carter .	October 5, 1844; theft, 20 days.	,, . .	,, . . .	,, . .	
0 ,,		1, fraud				
5 ,,	Tailor .	. . .	Ireland .	Potter-row .	Edinburgh.	
0 ,,	None .	1, disorderly	Glasgow .	Grassmarket .	,,	
0 ,,	Ostler .	. . .	Paisley .	St. Leonard's	Edinburgh	
0 ,,						

Male Prisoners—*continued.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Current Number.	Date of Commitment.	Name.	Age.	Offence.	By whom Committed.	Number of Days in Prison before Trial	Sentence.	Cause of Liberation.
6785	Feb. 13, 1846	—	—	Housebreaking and theft.	Sheriff .	39 days .	6 months . . .	,,
5993	Oct. 8, 1845	R. S. . .	29	Assault	Police .	..	To pay 10*s.* 6d., or 10 days.	Obtempered
5994	,,	J. B. . .	36	Vagrant	,,	1 day .	. . . .	Court . .
5995	Oct. 7, 1845	P. M. . .	22	Deserter	Magistrate.	15 ,,	. . . .	To his regime
5996	,,	D. A. . .	17	Riding on his cart .	Police .	..	To pay 5*s.*, or 5 days	Obtempered
5997	,,	J. S. . .	18	Disorderly . . .	,,	..	,,	,,
5998	,,	P. S. . .	23	,, . . .	,,	..	,,	,,
5999	,,	A. M'K. .	17	Assault	,,	..	To pay 5*s.*, or 10 days	,,
6000	,,	W. P. . .	27	Disorderly . . .	,,	..	20 days	Sentence expi
6001	,,	G. P. . .	12	Housebreaking and theft.	Magistrate.	4 days .	30 ,, ...	,,
6424	Dec. 11, 1845	—	—	Theft of a cushion .	Police .	..	60 ,, ...	,,
7018	Mar. 18, 1846	—	—	Disorderly . . .	,,	..	20 ,, ...	,,
7234	April 26, 1846	—	—	Theft of a pistol. .	Magistrate.	8 days .	60 ,, ...	,,
7971	Aug. 13, 1846	—	—	Theft of a brass cock, &c.	,,	61 ,,	9 months . . .	,,
6002	Oct. 2, 1845	W. M'C. .	18	Disorderly . . .	Police .	..	To pay 5*s.*, or 5 days	,,
6248	Nov. 12, 1845	—	—	Theft of a bonnet .	,,	..	20 days	,,
6555	May 3, 1846	—	—	Disorderly . . .	,,	..	To pay 2*s.* 6*d.*, or 10 days.	,,
7089	Mar. 30, 1846	—	—	Assault	,,	..	To pay 5*l.*, or 60 days	,,
7886	Aug. 1, 1846	—	—	Theft	,,	2 days .	. . .	Court . .
8142	Sept. 10, 1846	—	—	Assault and robbery	Magistrate.	60 ,,	7 years transportation	Millbank

Male Prisoners—*continued.*

10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Total Number of Days in Prison.	Present Occupation.	Number of Times in Prison previous to October 1, 1845.	Where Born.	Residence when Committed.	Where spent the greater part of Life.	REMARKS.
23 days .						
1 hour .	Smith .	. . .	Edinburgh	Rose-street .	Edinburgh.	
1 day .	None .	. . .	,,	None . . .	,,	
15 days .	Soldier .	. . .	,,	High-street .	,,	
1 ,, .	Carter .	. . .	,,	St. Leonard's	,,	
1 hour .	Labourer	. . .	Ireland .	College Wynd	Ireland .	
1 day .	Labourer	. . .	,,	Cowgate . .	,, .	
1 hour .	Printer .	. . .	Glasgow .	Greenside .	Edinburgh	
20 days.	Tailor .	June 20, 1843; theft, 10 days. 2, Disorderly	Auchenleck	Rose-street .	,,	
34 ,, .	None .	December 10, 1842; theft,	Haddington	,,	,,	
60 ,,						
20 ,,						
68 ,,						
34 ,,						
5 days .	Barber .	1, theft, not tried . . .	Edinburgh	West-port .	,,	A brother previously transported; both left orphans, and brought up in the City Poorhouse.
20 ,, .						
10 ,, .						
60 ,, .						
2 ,, .						
79 ,, .						

TABLE I.—Showing the Ages of Criminal Prisoners Committed to the Prison of Edinburgh, in the Year ended September 30, 1846.

	Aged 8 Years.	Aged 9 Years.	Aged 10 Years.	Aged 11 Years.	Aged 12 Years.	Aged 13 Years.	Aged 14 Years.	Aged 15 Years.	Aged 16 Years.	Above 16 Years and under 21 Years.	Above 21 Years and under 26 Years.	Above 26 Years and under 31 Years.	Above 31 Years and under 41 Years.	Above 41 Years and under 51 Years.	Above 51 Years and under 61 Years.	Above 61 Years and under 71 Years.	Above 71 Years and under 81 Years.	Above 81 Years of age.	Total Number of Persons Committed.
Males	5	10	13	28	41	43	64	55	89	402	378	258	291	165	60	30	5	3	1,940
Females	2	1	7	4	5	4	17	22	40	257	340	230	286	146	30	19	6	1	1,417
Total .	7	11	20	32	46	47	81	77	129	659	718	488	577	311	90	49	11	4	3,357
Centesimal proportion .	·21	·32	·59	·94	1·36	1·39	2·40	2·28	3·84	19·64	21·40	14 53	17·29	9·23	2·68	1·46	·32	·12	·100

TABLE II. —Showing the Number of Times that Criminal Prisoners were Committed to the Prison of Edinburgh, in the Year ended September 30, 1846.

	Once.	Twice.	Three Times.	Four Times.	Five Times.	Six Times.	Seven Times.	Eight Times.	Nine Times.	Ten Times.	Eleven Times.	Thirteen Times.	Number of Persons Committed.	Total Number of Commitments.
Males	1,661	203	49	13	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 940	2,340
Females . . .	1,026	230	69	41	27	10	5	4	1	1	2	1	1,417	2,173
Total .	2,687	433	118	54	37	14	5	4	1	1	2	1	3,357	4,513

Offence—the Centesimal Proportion each Offence bears: also distinguishing those Offences caused directly by Drunkenness, with the Centesimal Proportion they bear to the other Offences.

	Murder or Culpable Homicide.	Assault with intent to Kill.	Concealment of Pregnancy, and Deserting Children	Assault with Intent.	Incest.	Sodomy.	Bestiality.	Perjury.	Theft.	Theft by House-breaking.	Assault and Robbery.	Intent to Steal.	Reset of Theft.	Fraud, &c.	Forgery.	Base Coin.	Illegally Stamping Plate.	Fire raising.	Child-stripping.	Mobbing and Rioting.	Neglecting their Families.	Writing Threatening Letters.	Reckless Driving.	Poaching.	Breach of Engagement.
Males	8	1	..	7	1	4	2	..	671	104	27	38	12	29	11	12	..	..	..	53	8	1	12	4	14
Females	7	..	3	..	1	..	..	1	743	36	25	9	8	13	3	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .	15	1	3	7	2	4	2	1	1,414	140	52	47	20	42	14	20	..	1	..	53	8	1	12	4	14
Centesimal proportion .	·383	·022	·067	·157	·045	·089	·045	·022	31·346	3·104	1·154	1·047	·446	·938	·312	·446	..	·022	..	1·176	·179	·022	·268	·089	·312
Offences caused directly by Drunkenness.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..
Other Offences, three-fourths of which are the effects of Drunkenness.	15	1	3	7	2	4	2	1	1,414	140	52	47	20	42	14	20	..	1	..	53	8	1	..	4	11

	Malicious Mischief.	Disorderly.	Assault.	Nuisance.	Attempting to commit Suicide.	Indecently Exposing their Persons.	Keeping an Improper House.	Contempt of Court.	Obstructing the Thoroughfare.	Road Offences.	Allowing their Chimney to take Fire.	Firing a small Cannon.	Beating Carpets in the Street.	Playing at Pitch and Toss.	Policeman Neglect of Duty.	Selling Goods without a Licence.	Porters Plying without a Licence.	Beggingi.	Witnesses.	Convicts on route to Millbank.	Assisting Soldiers to Desert.	Soldiers, by Courts Martial.	Soldiers; Deserters.	Total Number of Commitments.	Centesimal Proportion.
Males	35	610	423	7	3	11	1	1	10	24	4	2	..	1	1	3	4	61	5	18	5	47	43	2,340	51·85
Females	8	1,143	91	6	4	10	1	1	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	36	2	8	..	..	..	2,173	48·15
Total .	43	1,753	514	13	7	21	2	2	12	24	5	2	2	1	1	3	4	97	7	26	5	47	43	4,513	100·
Centesimal proportion .	·959	38·850	11·389	·290	·157	·468	·045	·045	·268	·535	·112	·045	·045	·022	·022	·067	·089	2·151	·157	580	112	1·047	·959	100	..
Offences caused directly by Drunkenness.	30	1,753	514	..	7	21	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	43	2,429	53·83	
Other Offences, three-fourths of which are the effects of Drunkenness.	13	..	..	13	..	..	..	2	12	24	5	2	2	1	1	3	4	97	7	26	5	..	..	2,084	46·18
																							Total	4,513	100·

IV. SCOTLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

Edinburgh.

TABLE IV.—Showing the Number of Commitments of Male Prisoners in the Prison of Edinburgh, the Offences and Sentences; also the Number Liberated without Trial, and the Number of Days

Offences.	Total Number of Commitments.	Number of Days in Prison before Trial.																	
		Under 5.	Under 10.	Under 20.	Under 30.	Under 40.	Under 50.	Under 60.	Under 70.	Under 80.	Under 90.	Under 100.	Under 120.	Under 140.	Under 160.	Under 200.	Under 220.	Under 240.	Under 280.
Murder or culpable homicide	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault with intent to kill	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault with intent	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Incest	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sodomy	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bestiality	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Theft	671	42	4	2	10	28	26	19	9	6	4	7	1	3	2	1	1	..	1
Theft by housebreaking	104	2	6	..	6	7	8	15	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	..	..	3	..
Assault and robbery	27	1	6	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intent to steal	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reset of theft	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fraud, &c.	29	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Forgery	11	..	1	..	..	2	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Base coin	12	1	..	..	..	2	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Illegally stamping plate	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fire-raising	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mobbing and rioting	53	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Neglecting his family	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Threatening letters	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reckless Driving. Direct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reckless Driving. Fines	12	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reckless Driving. Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poaching	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Breach of engagement	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malicious Mischief. Direct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malicious Mischief. Caution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malicious Mischief. Caution and fine	35	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malicious Mischief. Fine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malicious Mischief. Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disorderly. Direct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disorderly. Caution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disorderly. Caution and fine	610	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disorderly. Fine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disorderly. Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault. Direct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault. Caution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault. Caution and fine	423	18	1	2	3	7	12	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault. Fine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault. Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nuisance. Direct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nuisance. Fines	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nuisance. Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attempt to commit suicide	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indecently exposing their persons. Direct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indecently exposing their persons. Fines	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Keeping an improper house	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Contempt of Court	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Obstructing the thoroughfare	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road offences	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Allowing their chimneys to take fire	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Firing a small cannon	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Playing at pitch and toss	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policeman; neglect of duty	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Selling goods without a licence	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Porters plying without a licence	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Begging	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Witnesses	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convicts on route to Millbank	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assisting soldiers to desert	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soldiers' by Courts Martial	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, Deserters	13	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2,340	90	20	5	19	47	50	44	17	18	9	9	6	7	6	1	1	3	1

nces, the Number of Days in Prison before Trial, the Number of Convicted Prisoners who Obtempered their Prisoners were in Confinement, in the Year ended 30th September, 1846.

Sentences.—Days.																Offences.
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	14	15	20	25	35	40	50	70	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Murder or culpable homicide.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assault with intent to kill.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assault with intent.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Incest.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sodomy.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bestiality.
..	..	1	1	..	..	3	56	24	5	58	..	..	67	3	..	Theft.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	Theft by housebreaking.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	Assault and robbery.
..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	2	..	..	Intent to steal.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Reset of theft.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	Fraud. &c.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Forgery.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Base Coin.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Illegally stamping plate.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fire-raising.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mobbing and rioting.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Neglecting his family.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Threatening letters.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	Reckless Driving. — Direct.
..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	Reckless Driving. — Fines.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Reckless Driving. — Not tried.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	Poaching.
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Breach of engagement.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	Malicious Mischief. — Direct.
..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	Malicious Mischief. — Caution.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malicious Mischief. — Caution and fine
1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	Malicious Mischief. — Fine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malicious Mischief. — Not tried.
1	1	..	2	..	..	1	27	2	..	24	..	..	6	1	..	Disorderly. — Direct.
..	..	..	24	..	..	1	51	9	1	14	2	..	3	..	..	Disorderly. — Caution.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	..	16	1	..	5	..	..	Disorderly. — Caution and fine
7	10	1	139	1	3	2	110	5	1	43	..	..	..	..	..	Disorderly. — Fine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Disorderly. — Not tried.
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	1	1	17	..	..	7	..	1	Assault. — Direct.
..	..	..	6	..	..	..	16	4	3	12	..	4	1	..	..	Assault. — Caution.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	4	16	2	..	9	..	..	Assault. — Caution and fine
1	6	1	26	..	..	..	55	10	4	28	..	..	1	..	..	Assault. — Fine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assault. — Not tried.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nuisance. — Direct.
..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nuisance. — Fine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nuisance. — Not tried.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	Attempting to commit suicide.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	Indecently exposing their persons. — Direct.
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	Indecently exposing their persons. — Fines.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Keeping an improper house.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Contempt of Court.
3	..	..	3	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Obstructing the thoroughfare.
6	4	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Road offences.
1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Allowing their chimneys to take fire
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Firing a small cannon.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Playing at pitch and toss.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Policeman; neglect of duty.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Selling goods without a licence.
..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Porters plying without a licence.
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	23	1	1	11	..	..	3	..	..	Begging.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Witnesses.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Convicts on route to Millbank.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	Assisting soldiers to desert.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	Soldiers' by Courts Martial.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	,, Deserters.
20	24	6	220	6	5	7	387	71	20	257	5	4	135	4	1	Total.

Table IV.—Showing the Number of Commitments o

Offences.	Sentences.—Months.													Sentences.—Years.				Total Convicted.	Numb who Obtai pere their Sen tence
	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	9	12	15	18	20	24	7	10	14	15		
Murder or culpable homicide	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Assault with intent to kill	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Assault with intent	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
Incest	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Sodomy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..
Bestiality	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Theft	78	151	7	9	..	24	1	20	17	7	15	1	..	15	6	1	1	571	..
Theft by housebreaking	6	..	3	4	..	10	..	9	6	4	6	..	..	8	4	1	..	63	..
Assault and robbery	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	5	4	..	..	14	..
Intent to steal	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..
Reset of theft	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	9	..
Fraud, &c.	6	3	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	27	..
Forgery	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	..
Base coin	..	1	1	2	..	5	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	12	..
Illegally stamping plate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fire-raising	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mobbing and rioting	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	5	..	1	..	1	5	..	..	..	15	..
Neglecting his family	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
Threatening letters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Reckless Driving. Direct	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Reckless Driving. Fines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2
Reckless Driving. Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poaching	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2
Breach of engagement	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..
Malicious Mischief. Direct	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..
Malicious Mischief. Caution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
Malicious Mischief. Caution and fine	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Malicious Mischief. Fine	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..
Malicious Mischief. Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disorderly. Direct	23	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	..
Disorderly. Caution	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	26
Disorderly. Caution and fine	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	21
Disorderly. Fine	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	329	85
Disorderly. Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault. Direct	18	27	6	5	1	6	..	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	..
Assault. Caution	6	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	16
Assault. Caution and fine	4	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	23
Assault. Fine	9	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	145	45
Assault. Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nuisance. Direct	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Nuisance. Fines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
Nuisance. Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attemping to commit suicide	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Indecently exposing their persons. Direct	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
Indecently exposing their persons. Fines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
Keeping an improper house	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Contempt of Court	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Obstructing the thoroughfare	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..
Road offences	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	5
Allowing their chimneys to take fire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2
Firing a small cannon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Playing at pitch and toss	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Policeman; neglect of duty	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Selling goods without a licence	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Porters plying without a licence	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2
Begging	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..
Witnesses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convicts on route to Millbank	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	18	..
Assisting soldiers to desert	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Soldiers by Courts Martial	3	4	10	8	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..
,, Deserters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	201	245	29	30	1	56	5	40	34	11	26	11	1	62	17	3	1	1,938	231

ale Prisoners in the Prison of Edinburgh, &c.—*continued.*

Liberated without Trial.					Total.	Number of Days in Prison.															Offences.
P. Fiscal.	Acquitted.	Witnesses.	Bail.	To their Regiments.		Under 5.	Under 10.	Under 20.	Under 30.	Under 40.	Under 50.	Under 60.	Under 70.	Under 80.	Under 90.	Under 100.	Under 120.	Under 140.	Under 180	Under 228.	Under 230.	
3	..	..	..	..	5	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	Murder or culpable homicide.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assault with intent to kill.
3	..	..	2	..	5	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assault with intent.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Incest.
2	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sodomy.
2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bestiality.
40	10	1	8	..	100	49	18	7	3	2	2	9	1	..	1	4	1	2	1	..	..	Theft.
27	4	1	4	..	41	7	8	8	..	1	2	1	..	1	1	1	2	2	..	..	7	Theft by housebreaking.
12	..	1	..	..	13	2	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	Assault and robbery.
..	..	..	..	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Intent to steal.
..	..	..	3	..	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Reset of theft.
..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fraud, &c.
2	..	..	2	..	4	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Forgery.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Base coin.
..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	Illegally stamping plate.
..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	Fire-raising.
37	1	..	..	..	38	13	1	21	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	Mobbing and rioting.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Neglecting his family.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Threatening letters.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Reckless Driving. — Direct. / Fines. / Not tried.
..	..	..	1	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Poaching.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Breach of engagement.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malicious Mischief. — Direct. / Caution. / Caution and fine / Fine. / Not tried.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Disorderly. — Direct. / Caution. / Caution and fine / Fine. / Not tried.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	34	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assault. — Direct. / Caution. / Caution and fine / Fine. / Not tried.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
12	4	..	7	..	59	38	4	6	3	..	3	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nuisance. — Direct. / Fines. / Not tried.
..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attempting to commit suicide.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indecently exposing their persons. — Direct. / Fines.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Keeping an improper house.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Contempt of Court.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Obstructing the thoroughfare.
..	..	..	..	..	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Road offences.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Allowing their chimneys to take fire
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Firing a small cannon.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Playing at pitch and toss.
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Policeman; neglect of duty.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Selling goods without a licence.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Porters plying without a licence.
..	..	..	..	..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Begging.
..	..	5	..	..	5	2	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Witnesses.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Convicts on route to Millbank.
..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assisting soldiers to desert.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Soldiers by Courts Martial.
..	..	..	..	43	43	1	8	33	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	,, Deserters.
140	22	8	28	43	402	195	47	85	9	8	9	14	1	3	3	6	8	4	1	1	7	Total.

IV.
SCOTLAND.
Reports on Separate Prisons.
Edinburgh.

TABLE V.—Showing the Number of Commitments of Female Prisoners in the Prison of Edinburgh, the Offences their Sentences; also the Number Liberated without Trial, and the Number of

Offences.	Total Number of Commitments.	Number of Days in Prison before Trial.											
		Under 5.	Under 10.	Under 20.	Under 30.	Under 40.	Under 50.	Under 60.	Under 70.	Under 80.	Under 90.	Under 100.	Under 120.
Murder or culpable homicide	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
Concealment of pregnancy and exposing children	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Incest	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Perjury	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Theft	743	14	7	..	11	24	29	18	5	2	..	1	3
Theft by housebreaking	36	..	..	..	6	..	3	6	3	..	..	..	2
Assault and robbery	25	..	..	2	..	2	..	6	1	..	..	..	..
Intent to steal	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Child-stripping	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Reset of theft	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fraud, &c.	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Forgery	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Base coin	8	..	..	..		3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Disorderly — Direct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disorderly — Caution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disorderly — Caution and fine	1,143	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disorderly — Fine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disorderly — Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malicious mischief	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault — Direct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault — Caution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault — Caution and fine	91	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault — Fine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault — Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nuisance — Caution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nuisance — Fine	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nuisance — Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attempting to commit suicide	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indecently exposing their persons	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Keeping an improper house	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Contempt of court	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Obstructing the thoroughfare	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Allowing their chimneys to take fire	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beating carpets in the street	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Begging	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Witnesses	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convicts on route to Millbank	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2,173	22	11	2	18	29	32	30	13	3	..	1	8

Sentences, the Number of Days in Prison before Trial, the Number of Convicted Prisoners who Obtempered such Prisoners were in Confinement, in the Year ended 30th September, 1846.

Sentences.—Days.															Offences.
1	2	3	5	7	8	10	14	15	20	25	35	40	42	50	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Murder or culpable homicide.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Concealment of pregnancy and exposing children.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Incest.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Perjury.
..	..	..	2	..	1	69	19	6	90	..	..	72	1	1	Theft.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	Theft by housebreaking.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	Assault and robbery.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Intent to steal.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Child stripping.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	Reset of theft.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	Fraud, &c.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Forgery.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Base coin.
..	..	1	6	..	..	139	17	29	149	..	..	22	..	..	Direct. — Disorderly.
..	..	8	53	..	..	136	12	8	77	..	..	2	..	..	Caution. — Disorderly.
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	2	1	..	2	..	..	Caution and fine. — Disorderly.
..	3	18	105	7	3	113	2	1	80	..	.	..	..	..	Fine. — Disorderly.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not tried. — Disorderly.
..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	Malicious mischief.
..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	1	5	..	..	2	..	..	Direct. — Assault.
..	..	2	10	..	..	18	1	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	Caution. — Assault.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	Caution and fine. — Assault.
..	..	3	1	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	Fine. — Assault.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not tried. — Assault.
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Caution. — Nuisance.
..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fine. — Nuisance.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not tried. — Nuisance.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attempting to commit suicide.
..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	Indecently exposing their persons.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	Keeping an improper house.
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Contempt of court.
..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Obstructing the thoroughfare.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Allowing the chimneys to take fire.
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Beating carpets in the street.
..	..	..	1	..	..	18	2	3	3	..	..	6	..	..	Begging.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Witnesses.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Convicts on route to Millbank.
2	4	33	185	7	8	509	57	53	472	2	1	112	2	1	Total.

IV. SCOTLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

Edinburgh.

TABLE V.—Showing the Number of Commitments of

Offences.	Sentences—Months.											Sentences—Years.			Total Convictions.	Number who Obtempered their Sentences
	1	2	3	4	6	8	9	10	12	15	18	7	10	14		
Murder or culpable homicide	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	..
Concealment of pregnancy and exposing children	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Incest	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
Perjury	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Theft	87	190	3	2	23	1	24	..	18	8	10	16	..	..	643	..
Theft by housebreaking	3	2	2	1	3	..	2	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	20	..
Assault and robbery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	..	11	..
Intent to steal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Child-stripping	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Reset of theft	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
Fraud, &c.	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	..
Forgery	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Base coin	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	5	..
Disorderly — Direct	78	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	461	..
Disorderly — Caution	15	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	313	4
Disorderly — Caution and fine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2
Disorderly — Fine	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	336	20
Disorderly — Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malicious mischief	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
Assault — Direct	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..
Assault — Caution	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	4
Assault — Caution and fine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
Assault — Fine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..
Assault — Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nuisance — Caution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Nuisance — Fine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
Nuisance — Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attempting to commit suicide	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indecently exposing the person	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..
Keeping an improper house	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Contempt of court	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Obstructing the thoroughfare	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Allowing their chimneys to take fire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Beating carpets in the street	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Begging	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..
Witnesses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convicts on route to Milbank	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	8	..
Total	202	228	6	4	27	1	29	1	25	9	11	32	3	1	1,982	33

emale Prisoners in the Prison of Edinburgh, &c.—*continued.*

Liberated without Trial.					Total.	Number of Days in Prison.																	Offences.	
At Court.	P. Fiscal.	Acquitted.	Witnesses.	Bail.		Under 5.	Under 10.	Under 20.	Under 30.	Under 40.	Under 50.	Under 60.	Under 70.	Under 80.	Under 90.	Under 100.	Under 120.	Under 140.	Under 160.	Under 180.	Under 200.	Under 220.		
1	2	..	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Murder or culpable homicide.	
..	1	..	..	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Concealment of pregnancy and exposing children.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Incest.	
..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Perjury.	
50	36	11	..	3	100	45	17	15	7	3	3	3	2	..	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	Theft.	
6	7	1	2	..	16	5	3	..	2	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	Theft by housebreaking.	
..	9	3	2	..	14	..	3	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	3	1	3	..	..	..	Assault and robbery.	
8	..	..	..	..	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Intent to steal.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Child-stripping.	
..	..	..	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	Reset of theft.	
1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fraud, &c.	
1	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Forgery.	
..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Base coin.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Direct.	Disorderly.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Caution.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Caution and fine.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fine.	
23	..	..	..	..	23	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not tried.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malicious mischief.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Direct.	Assault.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Caution.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Caution and fine.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fine.	
7	..	..	..	1	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	Not tried.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Caution.	Nuisance.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fine.	
1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not tried.	
4	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attempting to commit suicide.	
1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indecently exposing their persons.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Keeping an improper house.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Contempt of court.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Obstructing the thoroughfare.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Allowing their chimneys to take fire.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Beating carpets in the street.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Begging.	
..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Witnesses.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Convicts on route to Millbank.	
93	56	19	7	6	191	98	26	18	9	5	4	7	4	1	3	1	7	1	3	2	1	1	Total.	

IV. SCOTLAND.

Reports on separate Prisons.

Edinburgh.

TABLE VI.—Showing the Number of Commitments of Prisoners in the Prison of Edinburgh, the Offences and Sentences; also the Number Liberated without Trial, and the Number of Days their

Offences.	Total Number of Commitments.	Number of Days in Prison before Trial.																	
		Under 5.	Under 10.	Under 20.	Under 30.	Under 40.	Under 50.	Under 60.	Under 70.	Under 80.	Under 90.	Under 100.	Under 120.	Under 140.	Under 160.	Under 200.	Under 220.	Under 240.	Under 260.
Murder or culpable homicide	15	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault with intent to kill	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concealment of pregnancy and exposing children.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault with intent	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Incest	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sodomy	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bestiality	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Perjury	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Theft	1,414	56	11	2	21	72	55	37	14	8	4	8	4	3	3	1	1	..	1
Theft by housebreaking	140	2	6	..	12	7	11	21	4	1	3	1	3	2	2	..	..	3	..
Assault and robbery	52	1	6	2	..	2	..	7	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Child-stripping	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intent to steal	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reset of theft	20	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fraud, &c.	42	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Forgery	14	..	1	..	1	2	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Base coin	20	1	..	..	..	5	3	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Illegally stamping plate	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fire-raising	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mobbing and rioting	53	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Neglecting to maintain his family	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Threatening letters.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reckless Driving — Direct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reckless Driving — Fines	12	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reckless Driving — Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poaching	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Breach of engagement	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malicious Mischief. — Direct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malicious Mischief. — Caution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malicious Mischief. — Caution and fine	43	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malicious Mischief. — Fine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malicious Mischief. — Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disorderly — Direct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disorderly — Caution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disorderly — Caution and fine	1,753	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disorderly — Fine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Disorderly — Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault. — Direct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault. — Caution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault. — Caution and fine	514	21	2	2	3	7	12	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault. — Fine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assault. — Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nuisance. — Direct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nuisance. — Fines	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nuisance. — Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attempting to commit suicide	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indecently exposing their persons. — Direct	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indecently exposing their persons. — Fines		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Keeping an improper house	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Contempt of court	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Obstructing the thoroughfare	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road offences	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Allowing their chimneys to take fire	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Firing a small cannon	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Playing at pitch and toss	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Policeman: neglect of duty	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beating carpets in the street	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Selling goods without a licence	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Porters plying without a licence	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Begging	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Witnesses	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convicts on route to Millbank	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assisting soldiers to desert	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Soldiers, by Courts Martial	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, Deserters	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	4,513	112	31	7	37	96	82	74	29	22	9	10	14	7	7	1	1	3	1

the Number of Days in Prison before Trial, the Number of Convicted Prisoners who Obtempered risoners were in confinement, in the Year ended September 30, 1846.

Sentences.—Days.																Offences.
3	4	5	6	7	8	10	14	15	20	25	35	40	42	50	70	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Murder or culpable homicide.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assault with intent to kill.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Concealment of pregnancy and exposing children.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assault with intent.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Incest.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sodomy.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bestiality.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Perjury.
..	1	3	..	..	4	125	43	11	148	..	..	139	1	4	..	Theft.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	Theft by housebreaking.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	Assault and robbery.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Child-stripping.
..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	2	..	..	..	Intent to steal.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	Reset of theft.
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	7	..	..	2	..	..	..	Fraud, &c.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Forgery.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Base Coin.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Illegally stamping pl te.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fire-raising.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mobbing and rioting.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Neglecting to maintain his family.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Threatening letters.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Direct. } Reckless
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Fines. } Driving.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not tried.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	Poaching.
..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Breach of engagement.
..	..	1	..	..	4	5	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	Direct.
..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	Caution.
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Caution and fine. } Malicious
1	..	1	..	..	..	1	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fine. } Mischief.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not tried.
2	..	8	..	..	1	166	19	29	173	..	..	28	..	1	..	Direct.
8	..	77	..	..	1	187	21	9	91	2	..	5	..	..	..	Caution.
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	5	2	18	2	..	7	..	..	..	Caution and fine. } Disorderly.
28	1	244	1	10	5	223	7	2	123	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not tired.
..	..	1	..	..	..	14	3	2	22	..	..	9	..	..	1	Direct.
2	..	16	..	..	..	34	5	4	22	..	4	1	..	..	..	Caution.
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	6	17	3	1	10	..	..	..	Caution and fine. } Assault.
9	1	27	..	..	..	57	11	4	29	..	..	1	..	..	..	Fine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not tried.
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Direct.
2	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fines. } Nuisance.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Not tried.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Attempting to commit suicide.
..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	5	..	..	2	..	..	..	Direct. } Indecently
..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fines. } exposing their persons.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	Keeping an improper house.
..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Contempt of court.
..	..	5	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Obstructing the thoroughfare.
4	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Road offences.
1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Allowing their chimneys to take fire.
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Firing a small cannon.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Playing at pitch-and-toss.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Policeman: neglect of duty.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Beating carpets in the streets.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Selling goods without a licence.
..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Porters plying without a licence.
..	..	1	1	..	..	41	3	4	14	..	..	9	..	..	..	Begging.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Witnesses.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Convicts on route to Millbank.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	Assisting soldiers to desert.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	Soldiers, by Courts Martial.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	,, Deserters.
57	6	405	6	12	15	896	128	73	684	7	5	247	2	5	1	Total.

TABLE VI.—Showing the Number of Commitments of Pris

Offences.	Sentences.—Months.													Sentences.—Years.				Total Convicted.	Nu w Ob pe th Se ten
	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	9	12	15	18	20	24	7	10	14	15		
Murder or culpable homicide	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	
Assault with intent to kill	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	
Concealment of pregnancy and exposing children	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Assault with intent	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	
Incest	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	
Sodomy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	
Bestiality	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Perjury	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Theft	165	341	10	11	..	47	2	44	35	15	25	1	..	31	6	1	1	1,214	
Theft by housebreaking	9	2	5	5	..	13	..	12	9	5	6	..	..	8	4	1	..	83	
Assault and robbery	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	11	7	..	..	25	
Child-stripping	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Intent to steal	9	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	
Reset of theft	2	1	..	..	..	2	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	15	
Fraud, &c.	11	4	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	39	
Forgery	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	
Base coin	..	1	2	2	..	5	..	1	3	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	17	
Illegally stamping plate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Fire-raising	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Mobbing and rioting	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	5	..	1	..	1	5	..	..	..	15	
Neglecting to maintain his family	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	
Threatening letters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	
Reckless Driving. Direct	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	
Reckless Driving. Fines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
Reckless Driving. Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Poaching	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	
Breach of engagement	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	
Malicious Mischief. Direct	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	
Malicious Mischief. Caution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
Malicious Mischief. Caution and fine	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	
Malicious Mischief. Fine	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	
Malicious Mischief. Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Disorderly. Direct	101	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	563	
Disorderly. Caution	19	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	423	
Disorderly. Caution and fine	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	
Disorderly. Fine	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	665	
Disorderly. Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Assault. Direct	21	33	6	5	1	6	..	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	130	
Assault. Caution	9	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	
Assault. Caution and fine	4	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	
Assault. Fine	9	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	153	
Assault. Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nuisance. Direct	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
Nuisance. Fines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	
Nuisance. Not tried	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Attempting to commit suicide	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Indecently exposing their persons. Direct	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	
Indecently exposing their persons. Fines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
Keeping an improper house	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
Contempt of court	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
Obstructing the thoroughfare	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	
Road offences	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	
Allowing their chimneys to take fire.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
Firing a small cannon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
Playing at pitch-and-toss	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Policeman: neglect of duty	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Beating carpets in the streets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
Selling goods without a licence	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	
Porters plying without a licence	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	
Begging	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	
Witnesses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Convicts on route to Millbank	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	
Assisting soldiers to desert	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	3	
Soldiers, by Courts Martial	3	4	10	8	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	
,, Deserters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	403	473	35	34	1	83	6	70	59	20	37	1	1	94	20	4	1	3,920	

Prisons of Edinburgh, the Offences and Sentences, &c.—*continued.*

ted without Trial.				Total.	Number of Days in Prison.																		Offences.
Acquitted.	Witnesses.	Bail.	To their Regiments.		Under 5.	Under 10.	Under 20.	Under 30.	Under 40.	Under 50.	Under 60.	Under 70.	Under 80.	Under 90.	Under 100.	Under 120.	Under 140.	Under 160.	Under 180.	Under 200.	Under 220.	Under 240.	
..	..	..	..	8	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Murder or culpable homicide.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assault with intent to kill.
..	..	1	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Concealment of pregnancy and exposing children.
..	..	2	..	5	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assault with intent.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Incest.
..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sodomy.
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bestiality.
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Perjury.
21	1	11	..	200	94	35	22	10	5	5	12	3	..	3	4	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	Theft.
5	3	4	..	57	12	11	8	2	2	2	2	..	2	1	1	3	2	..	1	..	1	7	Theft by housebreaking.
3	3	..	..	27	2	6	3	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	2	5	1	3	..	..	..	..	Assault and robbery.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Child-stripping.
..	..	..	..	16	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Intent to steal.
..	1	4	..	5	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	Reset of theft.
1	..	1	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fraud, &c.
1	..	2	..	6	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Forgery.
3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Base coin.
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	Illegally stamping plate.
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fire-raising.
1	..	..	..	38	13	1	21	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mobbing and rioting.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Neglecting to maintain his family.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Threatening letters.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Reckless Driving. — Direct.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Reckless Driving. — Fines.
..	..	1	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Reckless Driving. — Not tried.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Poaching.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Breach of engagement.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malicious Mischief. — Direct.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malicious Mischief. — Caution
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malicious Mischief. — Caution and fine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malicious Mischief. — Fine.
..	..	..	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malicious Mischief. — Not tried.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Disorderly. — Direct.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Disorderly. — Caution.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Disorderly. — Caution a d fine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Disorderly. — Fine.
..	..	..	..	57	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Disorderly. — Not tried.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assault. — Direct.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assault. — Caution.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assault. — Caution and fine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assault. — Fine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assault. — Not tried.
4	..	8	..	67	44	4	6	3	..	3	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	Nuisance. — Direct.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nuisance. — Fines.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nuisance. — Not tried.
..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Attempting to commit suicide.
..	..	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indecently exposing their persons. — Direct.
..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indecently exposing their persons. — Fines.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Keeping an improper house.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Contempt of court.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Obstructing the thoroughfare.
..	..	..	..	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Road offences.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Allowing their chimneys to take fire.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Firing a small canon.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Playing at pitch-and-toss.
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Policeman: neglect of duty.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Beating carpets in the streets.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Selling goods without a licence.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Porters plying without a licence.
..	..	..	..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Begging.
..	7	..	..	7	2	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Witnesses.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Convicts on route to Millbank.
..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Assisting soldiers to desert.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Soldiers, by Courts Martial.
..	..	..	..	43	43	1	8	33	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	,, Deserters.
9	41	15	34	43	593	293	73	103	18	13	13	21	5	5	6	7	15	5	4	2	1	2	7	Total.

TABLE VII.—Showing the Courts from which Criminal Prisoners were committed to the Prison of Edinburgh in the Year ended 30th September, 1846.

	High Court of Justiciary.	Sheriff.	Magistrate.	Justice of Peace.	Police.	Leith Police.	Soldiers.			Total Number of Commitments.
							Courts-Martial.	Magistrate.	Lords of Admiralty.	
Males	62	510	149	23	1440	66	47	42	1	2,340
Females	17	234	102	..	1778	42	..	..	..	2,173
Total	79	744	251	23	3218	108	47	42	1	4,513
Centesimal proportions .	175·	16·48	5·56	·52	71·30	2·39	1·05	·93	·02	100·

TABLE VIII.—Showing the Trades and Occupations of Criminal Prisoners, who were committed to the Prison of Edinburgh, in the Year ended 30th September, 1846.

—	Wrights, Sawyers, and Coopers.	Smiths, Founders, and Plumbers.	Masons.	Painters.	Engineers.	Jewellers, Engravers, and Silversmiths.	Painters and Map Colourers.	Bookbinders and Bookfolders.	Surgeons.	Clerks and Schoolmasters.	Shopmen.	Feshers.	Tailors.	Shoemakers and Shoebinders.	Spinners.	Weavers and Winders.	Porters.	Cabmen and others.	Skinners and Curriers.	Bakers and Millers.	Labourers, Carters, and Miners.	Dyers.	Typefounders.	Basketmakers.	Glassblowers.	Hatters.
Males	89	108	33	48	10	30	22	12	4	22	9	37	63	92	5	32	34	58	5	58	529	4	15	7	7	6
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	89	108	33	48	10	30	24	13	4	22	9	37	63	97	5	36	34	58	5	58	529	4	15	7	7	6
Centesimal proportion .	2·65	3·22	·99	1·44	·30	·90	·72	·39	·12	·66	·27	1·11	1·88	2·89	·15	1·08	1·02	1·73	·15	1·73	15·72	·12	·45	·21	·21	·18

—	Publicans.	Sweeps.	Sailors.	Soldiers.	Brothel-keepers.	P.	Brokers.	Hawkers.	Married.	Washing.	Fishermen and Women.	Servants.	Sewing.	Outwork.	Mill Girls.	Comb-makers.	Gardeners.	Barbers.	Police Officers.	Corkcutters.	Agents.	Tobacconists.	Miscellaneous.	None.	Total Number of Persons Committed.
Males	8	27	49	100	13	..	2	58	..	..	7	16	..	..	..	8	13	5	4	3	9	4	27	248	1,940
Females	..	..	..	..	26	573	5	28	417	23	4	79	28	25	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	188	1,417
Total	8	27	49	100	39	573	7	86	417	23	11	95	28	25	5	9	13	5	4	3	9	4	30	436	3,357

TABLE IX.—Showing the Number of Families, to which the Prisoners belonged, who were Committed to the Prison of Edinburgh in the Year ended 30th September, 1846; the Number belonging to each Family; the Number of Persons Committed, and the Number of Commitments; also the average Number of Commitments to each Family and Person, during the above period.

NUMBER OF FAMILIES.		Number of Persons in each Family.	Total Number of Persons Committed.	Total Number of Commitments.	Average Number of Commitments to each Family.	Average Number of Commitments to each Person.
Only once in Prison . . .	1,767	1	1,767	1,767	1·00	1·00
More than once in Prison. .	1,244	1	1,244	2,187	1·70	1·70
" " " " . .	129	2	258	379	2·93	1·46
" " " " . .	20	3	60	90	4·50	1·50
" " " " . .	12	4	48	90	7·50	1·66
Total . . .	3,152	..	3,357	4,513	1·43	1·34

TABLE X.—Shewing the Number of Times that the 3,357 Prisoners Committed to the Prison of Edinburgh, from 1st October, 1845, to 30th September, 1846, had been in Prison up to the latter date; the Number of Persons belonging to their respective Families who had been in Prison, and the aggregate Number of Times they had been in Prison; also the average Number of Times to each Family and Person.

NUMBER OF FAMILIES.		Number of Persons in each Family.	Total Number of Persons Committed.	Total Number of Commitments.	Average Number of Commitments to each Family.	Average Number of Commitments to each Person.
Only once in Prison . . .	1,767	1	1,767	1,767	1·00	1·00
More than once in Prison. .	1,131	1	1,131	6,301	5·57	5·57
" " " " . .	193	2	386	1,571	8·13	4·06
" " " " . .	28	3	84	361	12·89	4·26
" " " " . .	20	4	80	351	17·85	446
" " " " . .	8	5	40	216	27·00	540
" " " " . .	4	6	24	119	29·75	495
" " " " . .	1	7	7	20	20·00	285
Total . . .	3,152	..	3,519	10,706	3·39	3·04

TABLE XI.—Showing the Number of Times that the Prisoners Committed to the Prison of Edinburgh, in the Year ended 30th September, 1846, had been in Prison up to that date.

—	Once.	Twice.	Three times.	Four times.	Five times.	Six times.	Seven times.	Eight times.	Nine times.	Ten times.	Eleven times.	Twelve times.	Thirteen times.	Fourteen times.	Fifteen times.
Males	1,280	273	140	75	50	31	19	11	11	13	15	6	4	5	1
Females	630	201	111	76	68	56	38	26	28	24	23	13	18	8	9
Total	1,910	474	252	151	118	87	57	37	39	37	38	19	22	13	10

—	Sixteen times.	Seventeen times.	Eighteen times.	Nineteen times.	Twenty times.	Under twenty-five times.	Under thirty times.	Under thirty-five times.	Under forty times.	Fifty times.	Seventy times.	Eighty-six times.	One hundred and ten times.	Total Number of Persons Committed.
Males	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,940
Females	6	9	7	7	8	23	12	7	4	1	2	1	1	1,417
Total	7	10	7	8	8	25	12	7	4	1	2	1	1	3,357

TABLE XII.—Showing the Birthplaces of Criminal Prisoners Committed to the Prison of Edinburgh, in the Year ended 30th September, 1846.

—	Edinburgh, City.	Edinburgh, County.	Leith.	Aberdeen.	Argyle.	Ayr.	Banff.	Berwick.	Caithness.	Clackmannan.	Cromarty.	Dumbarton.	Dumfries.	Elgin.	Fife.	Forfar.	Haddington.	Inverness.	Kincardine.	Kinross.	Kirkcudbright.	Lanark.	Glasgow.	Linlithgow.	Nairn.	Orkney.	Shetland.	Peebles.	Perth.	Renfrew.	Ross.	Roxburgh.	Selkirk.	Stirling.	Sutherland.	Wigton.	Scotland. (County unknown)	England.	Wales.	Ireland.	Abroad.	Total Number of Persons Committed.
Males . .	669	233	87	24	10	8	2	22	10	4	2	4	18	3	55	21	21	39	2	1	4	13	98	5	2	3	..	15	51	27	10	12	33	44	4	1	2	93	1	283	14	1,940
Females .	569	148	64	17	15	17	2	11	7	4	1	1	18	2	53	12	18	19	..	4	5	13	99	4	..	4	3	7	43	10	9	5	11	25	1	..	3	41	..	131	21	1,417
Total .	1,238	381	151	41	25	25	4	33	17	8	3	5	36	5	108	33	39	58	2	5	9	26	197	9	2	7	3	22	94	37	19	17	34	69	5	1	5	134	1	414	35	3,359
Centesimal Proportion	36·88	11·34	4·49	1·22	·74	·74	·12	·98	·50	·24	·09	·15	1·07	·15	3·22	·98	1·17	1·76	·06	·15	·27	·77	5·86	·27	·06	·21	·09	·65	2·80	1·10	·56	·50	1·02	2·00	·15	·03	·15	4·00	·03	12·33	1·04	100·

TABLE XIII.—Showing where the Prisoners Committed to the Prison of Edinburgh, in the Year ended 30th September, 1846, have spent the greater part of their Lives.

—	Edinburgh, City.	Leith.	Edinburgh, County.	Aberdeen.	Argyle.	Ayr.	Banff.	Berwick.	Caithness.	Cromarty.	Dumbarton.	Dumfries.	Elgin.	Fife.	Forfar.	Haddington.	Inverness.	Kinross.	Kirkcudbright.	Lanark.	Glasgow.	Linlithgow.	Nairn.	Orkney.	Shetland.	Peebles.	Perth.	Renfrew.	Ross.	Roxburgh.	Selkirk.	Stirling.	Sutherland.	Wigton.	County unknown.	England.	Ireland.	Abroad.	Total Number of Persons Committed.
Males . .	1,160	82	131	10	..	6	..	11	2	..	1	3	2	30	11	20	21	3	..	4	82	6	..	..	..	5	22	11	7	3	10	8	2	1	9	77	192	8	1,940
Females .	1,123	45	62	5	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	4	3	4	7	14	3	..	1	1	46	1	..	1	..	1	10	2	2	..	3	4	..	1	2	8	50	..	1,417
Total .	2,283	137	193	15	..	8	..	11	4	..	1	7	5	34	18	34	24	3	1	5	128	7	..	1	..	6	32	13	9	3	13	12	2	2	11	85	242	8	3,357
Centesimal Proportion	68·00	4·08	5·75	·44	..	·24	..	·33	·12	..	·03	·21	·15	1·01	·53	1·01	·71	·09	·03	·15	3·82	20	..	·03	..	·18	·95	·39	·27	09	·39	·36	·06	·06	·33	2·53	7·21	·24	100·

TABLE XIV.—Showing the Residences of Criminal Prisoners Committed to the Prison of Edinburgh, in the Year ended 30th September, 1846; the Number of such Prisoners residing, at the time of committing the offence, in the different localities; the Number of Commitments to the Prison during said period, from each locality respectively; and the Centesimal Proportion of Persons and Offences.

RESIDENCES.	Number of Persons Committed.		Total Number of Persons.	Centesimal Proportion of Persons	Number of Commitments.		Total Number of Commitments.	Centesimal Proportion of Commitments.
	Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.		
High-street, Castle-hill, Lawn-market, Canongate, Netherbow to the Palace, with the Closes and Wynds leading therefrom .	558	599	1,157	34·47	765	1,003	1,768	39·18
Cowgate, Grassmarket, Westport, Candlemaker-row, with the Closes and Wynds leading therefrom	385	322	707	21·06	503	477	980	21·72
Stockbridge, including Jamaica-street, India-place, Saunders-street, Allan-street, Bedford-street, Spring-gardens, and Clarence-street	70	35	105	3·13	72	53	125	2·77
Crosscauseway, Causewayside, and Sciennes	24	34	58	1·70	28	45	73	1·62
Pleasance, Paul-street, Gilmour-street, Simon-square, Brown-street, Arthur-street, Roxburgh-street, Adam-street, Carnaegie-street, and St. Leonard's	86	71	157	4·66	88	114	202	4·48
North-bridge, South-bridge, Nicholson-street, St. Patrick's-square, Clerk-street, Lothian-street, Drummond-street, East, West, North, and South Richmond-streets, and Gifford-park . . .	49	56	105	3·13	58	109	167	3·70
Shakespeare-square, Calton-hill, Waterloo-place, Leith-street, Catherine-street, Greenside, James-street and square, Elder-street, Clyde-street, Swinton-row, and Broughton	64	63	127	3·78	78	79	157	3·48
Princes-street, Frederick-street, Castle-street, St. David-street, Hanover-street, Rose-street, Thistle-street, Cumberland-street, Charlotte-square, William-street, Alva-street, Dundas-street, St. Andrew's-square, and Hill-street	62	27	89	2·62	63	47	110	2·43
Potter-row, Bristo-street, Buccleuch-street, Church-street, Lauriston, Home-street, Park-place, Vennel, and Links	73	31	104	3·09	77	34	111	2·46
Leopold-place, Gayfield-square, Leith-walk, Warriston Brae, and Abbey-hill	32	7	39	1·17	36	8	44	·97
Poor-houses, House of Refuge, and Night Asylum	2	11	13	38	2	11	13	29
Leith	119	62	181	5·39	138	86	224	4·96
Portobello, Musselburgh, and Fisher-row	26	17	43	1·28	26	22	48	1·06
Dalkeith	52	13	65	1·93	52	14	66	1·46
Other places in the County of Edinburgh	213	37	250	7·45	227	38	265	5·90
Aberdeenshire	1	..	1	·03	1	..	..	·02
Argyllshire	1	..	1	·03	1	..	1	·02
Ayrshire	1	..	1	·03	1	..	1	·02
Berwickshire	1	..	1	·03	1	..	1	·02
Dumfriesshire	4	2	6	·16	4	2	6	·13
Fifeshire	10	..	10	·30	10	..	10	·22
Forfarshire	4	..	4	·12	4	..	4	·09
Haddingtonshire	7	5	12	·35	9	5	14	·30
Inverness-shire	1	..	1	·03	1	..	1	·02
Lanarkshire	5	..	5	·15	5	..	5	·11
Glasgow	27	7	34	1·12	27	7	34	·75
Linlithgowshire	5	3	8	·24	5	3	8	·18
Peebles-shire	3	..	3	·09	3	..	3	·07
Perthshire	5	3	8	·24	5	3	8	·18
Renfrewshire	1	2	3	·09	1	2	3	·07
Roxburghshire	11	..	11	·33	11	..	11	·24
Selkirkshire	4	..	4	·12	4	..	4	·09
Stirlingshire	21	6	27	·80	21	7	28	·62
England	9	4	13	·38	9	4	13	·28
Ireland	4	..	4	·12	4	..	4	.09
Total	1,940	1,417	3,357	100·00	2,340	2,173	4,513	100·00

TABLE XV.—Showing the Proportion of the Prisoners Committed to the Prison of Edinburgh, in the Year ended 30th September, 1846, who had their Residences in the Streets, Wynds, and Closes, extending from the West Port and Castle in the west, to the Palace and east end of the Cowgate on the east; those who resided in other parts of the City and Suburbs of Edinburgh, in Leith, Portobello, Fisherrow, and Musselburgh, in Dalkeith, in other parts of Scotland, and also in England and Ireland.

RESIDENCES.	Number of Persons Committed.		Total Number of Persons.	Centesimal Proportion of Persons.	Number of Commitments.		Total Number of Commitments.	Centesimal Proportion of Commitments.
	Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.		
High-street, Castle-hill, Lawnmarket, Canongate, and Netherbow to the Palace, with the Closes and Wynds leading therefrom	943	921	1,864	55·53	1,268	1,480	2,748	60·90
Cowgate, Grassmarket, Westport, and Candlemaker-row, with the Closes and Wynds leading therefrom								
Other parts of the City and Suburbs of Edinburgh	462	335	797	23·66	502	500	1,002	22·20
Leith	119	62	181	5·39	138	86	224	4·96
Musselburgh, Fisherrow, and Portobello	26	17	43	1·28	26	22	48	1·06
Dalkeith	52	13	65	1·93	52	14	66	1·46
Other parts of the County of Edinburgh	213	37	250	7·45	227	38	265	5·90
Other parts of Scotland	112	28	140	4·26	114	29	143	3·15
England	9	4	13	·38	9	4	13	·28
Ireland	4	..	4	·12	4	..	4	·09
Total	1,940	1,417	3,357	100·	2,340	2,173	4,513	100·
High-street, Castle-hill, Lawnmarket, Canongate, and Netherbow to the Palace, with the Closes and Wynds leading therefrom	943	921	1,864	70·02	1,268	1,480	2,748	73·28*
Cowgate, Grassmarket, Westport, and Candlemaker-row, with the Closes and Wynds leading therefrom								
Other parts of the City and Suburbs of Edinburgh	462	335	797	29·98	502	500	1,002	26·72
Total	1,405	1,256	2,661	100·	1,770	1,980	3,750	100·

* This 73½ per cent. of crime was committed by prisoners residing in the localities indicated by the tinted portion of the annexed Map.

TABLE XVI.—Showing the Number of Prisoners Committed to the Prison of Edinburgh for the first time, in the Three Years ended 31st December, 1845, whose Sentences had been Six Months and upwards; with the Number of such who had been Re-committed to Prison up to 27th February, 1847; showing also an equal Number (166) of Prisoners who were Committed for the first time, and Sentenced to periods of 60 Days and under, in the Months of January, 1843, January, 1844, and January, 1845; with the Number of such who had been Re-committed to Prison up to 27th February, 1847.

—	Prisoners Committed for the first time in the Three Years, ended 31st December, 1845, whose Sentences had been Six Months and upwards.			An equal Number of Prisoners Committed for the first time, in the Months of January, 1843, January, 1844, and January, 1845, whose Sentences had been 60 Days and under.			Excess of Re-commitments upon the Short Sentences.	Excess per Cent. of Re-commitments upon the Short Sentenecs.
	Number Committed.	Number Re-committed.	PerCentage of Re-commitments.	Number Committed.	Number Re-committed.	PerCentage of Re-commitments.		
Males . .	103	24	23·30	103	48	46·60	24	23·30
Females .	63	9	14·28	63	35	55·55	26	41·27
Total .	166	33	19·87	166	83	50·00	50	30·13

The following Table (pp. 38—41) is part of a return, prepared at the request of one of the magistrates of Edinburgh, to show the extent of drunkenness as a cause of crime. The questions in the Table were put to every prisoner in confinement at the time of the return.

The cases which follow are instances of young persons frequenting bad lodging-houses, in addition to those given in the table. They are taken from the column headed "Remarks," but, for the sake of brevity, without the particulars given in the other cases:—

A boy, aged 12 years, in prison for housebreaking and theft.—I generally lodge in S. C., with a person of the name of W.; I pay 2*s.* 6*d.* per week; several boys lodge in the same house, who live by stealing, viz., the brothers McL., T., &c.; the people know how they live; other boys who work lodge in the same house. The thieves and the work-boys mix together.

A boy, aged 14 years, offence theft, 11 times in prison.—I lodge with a Mrs. Y., S. M. C.; she knows I live by stealing. I have lodged in S. C. with one W.: I have known six other boys in the same house lodging, who, like myself, lived by stealing, and most of them having parents and a home in Edinburgh as well as myself. The people know that we live by plunder.

A boy, aged 18 years, offence housebreaking and theft, twice imprisoned.—I do not live at home; I have lodged lately with Mrs. C., in T. W. I have seen six other boys who, like myself, live by stealing, lodging in the house; she knew this, for we sometimes gave her bread or meat, &c., that we had stolen to pay for our lodgings. There are several houses of this kind in Edinburgh—W.'s in S. C., and G.'s in the W. P. are notorious.

MALES.

No.	Age.	Offence.	Sentence.	Number of Times previously in Prison.	Married or Single.	If Married.		Place of Birth.	Last Residence.	Parents.		Did you, when attend any, and School, and h long?
						Occupation of Wife.	No. of Children.			Alive.	Occupation.	
140	20	Theft . .	60 days.	2	S.	. .	..	Argyle.	Stockbridge.	Mother. .	Washes. . .	Dean-street, 6 Sabbath, 6
141	35	Assault .	30 days.	5	M.	Washes.	1	Ireland.	High-street.	Father. .	Labourer . .	Blackfriars' W 12 months. Sabbath, none.
142	23	Disorderly.	60 days.	6	S.	. .	..	Edinburgh.	Lawn Market.	Mother. .	Washes. . .	Blackfriars' W 2 years. Greyfriars, 1 ye Sabbath, 1
143	32	Theft . .	60 days.	3	S.	. .	..	Berwick.	Musselburgh.	Both . .	Labourer . .	Fisher-row, 2 y Sabbath, none.
144	20	Assault .	40 days.	..	S.	. .	..	Ireland.	Crookstown.	Father. .	Labourer . .	Very irregular about 4 years.
145	25	Theft . .	60 days.	..	M.	Keeps the house.	3	Glasgow.	Cowgate.	Neither .	. .	Glasgow, 2 yea
146	19	Assault .	21 days.	..	S.	. .	..	Dumfries.	Grass-market.	Mother. .	Carries a basket.	Sabbath, 2 ,, Castle-wynd, 2 Sabbath 2
147	15	Theft . .	60 days.	..	S.	. .	..	Edinburgh.	High-street.	Both . .	Soldier in America.	Mr. Young's, 5 Sabbath, 5
148	17	Theft . .	60 days.	3	S.	. .	..	Edinburgh.	West-port.	Mother. .	Washes . . .	Mr. Trail, 2 yea Mr. Gibson's, 2 Sabbath, none.
149	15	Theft . .	60 days.	2	S.	. .	..	Glasgow.	Fountain Bridge.	Mother and step-father.	Labourer . .	Mr. Johnston's 2 Sabbath, none.
150	16	Theft . .	60 days.	11	S.	. .	..	Leith.	High-street.	Father and mother.	Father ran away; mother begs.	Lochend, 2 year Sabbath, none.
151	16	Theft . .	Not tried.	..	S.	. .	..	Edinburgh.	Paul-street.	Neither .	. .	None. . .
152	12	Theft . .	60 days.	..	S.	. .	..	Leith.	Leith.	Both . .	Rope-maker .	None . . .
153	17	Theft . .	20 days.	..	S.	. .	..	Edinburgh.	Leith.	Both . .	Shoemaker . .	Mr. Edmond's, 4 Sabbath, 4
154	15	Theft . .	30 days.	..	S.	. .	..	Bonnington	Leith.	Both . .	Shoemaker . .	Mr. Edmond's, 2 Sabbath, none.
	13	Theft . .	60 days.	3	S.	. .	..	Dumfries.	High-street.	Both . .	Hawker . .	Never at school
	10	Theft . .	9 months.	4	S.	. .	..	Edinburgh.	Canongate.	Both . .	Guard on railway.	Davie-street sch about 6 month Sabbath school, 6 months.
	9	Theft . .	9 months.	2	S.	. .	..	Maitland Bridge.	West-port.	Both . .	Labourer . .	None . . .

MALES.

mployment.		What do you assign as the cause of your first falling into error?	What do you think would be the effect, if the Number of Public-houses were reduced?	What is your opinion of the custom of having the Grocer's Shop with Public-house united.	Remarks.
at id nce ?	What kind of Employment?				
rs.	Farm servant	Drink . . .	If I had to go a mile for it, I should often go without it.	Bad; frequently when a woman goes into one of them for groceries, she gets *a dram*, which is marked provisions.	
s.	Carter . .	Drink . . .	Although fond of it, I think, if I had a distance to go for it, I should sometimes go without it.	Bad; think if persons went into grocer's-shop for provisions, who was fond of drink, he would be very likely to come out without any, or, at least, with less than he went for.	
s.	Labourer .	Drink . . .	If there were none, there would be less drunkenness and less crime.	Very bad; there is temptation in them.	
s.	Breaking stones.	Drink . . .	Less drinking . . .	Very bad; I know that when a person goes into one of them for provisions, he often meets acquaintances; they sit down, forget their errand, and often leave it drunk.	
s.	Labourer .	Drink . . .	I wish there were none.	Bad; I think a person dealing in one of them, is very apt to run a score for drink as well as meat.	
s.	Hawker .	Drinking myself and wife.	Better have none .	Bad; I am sure that when the grocer sells drink, it is a great temptation.	
s.	Hawker . .	Drink . . .	It would be much better not to licence houses to sell drink, than to put people in prison for getting drunk.	Very bad; I know from my own experience, that a man having a few pence, and going into a grocer's for some bread and tea for breakfast, will often do with less food and get a glass. I have done so, and seen others do the same.	
s.	Grocer . .	Bad company .	. .	. .	My father and mother are in America; I live with my aunt.
s.	Breaking stones.	My mother drinks; she put me and my brother out of the house; were forced to steal.	. .	. .	I have two brothers younger than myself. One brother in General Prison.
s.	Canal boats	. .	. .	. .	I have one brother and two sisters younger than myself.
	Begging .	. .	. .	. .	I have four brothers and three sisters; all have been in prison; one brother and two sisters transported. My father ran away and left my mother with seven of us. We have done nothing but beg or steal ever since.
	..	. .	. .	. .	This boy appears silly.
	..	. .	. .	. .	I have two sisters and one brother younger than myself.
s.	Colour works	. .	. .	. .	I have four brothers and one sister younger than myself; and my father and mother both drink.
s.	Colour works	. .	. .	. .	I have one brother and one sister younger than myself. My father drinks.
	None . .	Father and mother both drink, and are sent to prison.	. .	. .	This boy's father has been upwards of 20 times in prison. He is now in the General Prison. His mother has been in prison three times.
	..	. .	. .	. .	Father has been several times in prison. One brother in General Prison. A second brother several times in prison, now a soldier. A sister, 18 years of age, has been on the streets for the last four years, and several times in prison; now married to a man who has been in prison 16 times.
	I do nothing but steal; I do not stay at home.	. .	. .	. .	I stop in a lodging-house kept by a woman named P. S., in Blackfriars' Wynd; got a good bed for 2*d.*, a worse for 1½*d.* She would not turn out those she knew, although they had no money. I have seen more than 20 boys, about my own age or a little older, stopping in this house, and sometimes some girls, perhaps seven; all, both boys and girls, live by stealing or begging; sometimes we bring the things we steal to the house, and she sends the bigger lasses to sell them; will give us meat when we run out of money. I have three brothers older and one sister younger than myself.

FEMALES.

No.	Age.	Offence.	Sentence.	Number of Times previously in Prison.	Married or Single.	If Married,		Place of Birth.	Last Residence.	Parents.		Did you, when attend any, an School, and long?
						Occupation of Husband.	No. of Children.			Alive.	Occupation.	
72	37	Theft .	12 months .	..	M.	Joiner . .	5	Edinburgh	Edinburgh	Neither .	Lath-splitter .	At school ab years, and re writes well.
73	34	Theft .	40 days .	..	S.	..	..	Perth .	Lasswade .	Neither .	Soldier . . .	At school al years, and ca and write, Sunday scho
74	57	Theft .	7 years. .	2	M.	Tailor . .	7	Glasgow	Edinburgh, many years.	Neither .	Hawker . .	Attended day 4, and Sunda 5 years.
75	48	Theft .	7 years. .	3	M.	Tailor . .	6	Inverary	Edinburgh	Neither .	Small farmer, near Inverary.	Attended paris about 5 yea was at Sunda for 3 years.
76	18	Assault and robbery.	7 years. .	18	S.	..	..	Perth .	Always been in Edinburgh, about the High-street.	Father . .	Tailor . . .	Attended day about 5 yea Sabbath scho 12 months.
77	85	Theft .	7 years. .	..	M.	Basket-maker.	14	Lasswade	The Lothians, generally.	Neither .	Comb-maker .	At school 2 ye
78	51	Theft .	7 years. .	8	M.	Pensioner .	9	Grass-market.	Edinburgh	Neither .	Printer . . .	Was about 4 y school.
79	27	Theft .	60 days .	..	M.	Glass-blower	..	Falkirk .	Edinburgh.	Neither .	Ploughman . .	Was at schoo 2 years; a Sunday schoo 6 years.
80	62	Theft .	7 years. .	2	M.	Shoemaker	1	Dalkeith	Edinburgh.	Neither .	Gardener . .	Brought up Orphans' Ho
81	60	Theft .	7 years. .	3	M.	Tailor . .	3	High-street, Edinburgh.	Edinburgh	Neither .	Shoemaker . .	Was at schoo can read and
82	59	Base coin	7 years. .	10	M.	First husband a labourer, second a smith.	7	Ireland .	Edinburgh	Neither .	Small farmer .	Was at school short time, an imperfectly.
83	54	Theft .	7 years. .	6	M.	Cooper .	4	Ayr . .	Edinburgh	Neither .	Cow-feeder . .	Was long at and reads wel
84	29	Fraud .	60 days .	..	S.	..	..	Perthshire	Edinburgh	Both . .	Cooper . . .	Was about 4 y school, also 4 at Sabbath sc
85	16	Theft .	12 months .	4	S.	..	..	Libberton	Edinburgh	Both . .	Carter . . .	Was about 6 at school; ca pretty well.
86	28	Theft .	9 months .	6	M.	Painter .	2	Ireland .	Edinburgh, West Port, and Grass-market.	Both . .	Hawker . . .	Was at scho years, and ca
87	38	House-breaking and theft.	3 months .	..	M.	Sailor . .	2	Alnwick	Leith . .	Neither .	Sailor . . .	Was at school 5 years, also day school.
88	33	Theft .	6 months .	..	M.	Labourer .	5	Mussel-burgh.	Leith . .	Neither .	Coachman . .	Was at school 2 years, and ca also at Sunday
89	28	Disorderly	60 days .	23	M.	Rope-maker	1	Inverness	Inverness .	Father . .	Clerk . . .	Was at scho about 17, whe married.
90	26	Theft .	60 days .	2	M.	Gardener .	4	Edinburgh	Edinburgh	Both . .	Porter . . .	Was at school 6 years, also a bath school 1

Females.

Employment.		What do you assign as the cause of your first falling into error?	What do you think would be the effect, if the Number of Public-houses were reduced?	What is your opinion of the custom of having the Grocer's Shop and Public-house united.	Remarks.
what e did ou mence ork?	What kind of Employment?				
ome	Home . .	Pressure of poverty.	Thinks there are far too many public-houses, "far, far too many."	. .	This woman's husband is a most respectable man, in a good situation, where she had every comfort, but was forced to separate from her, on account of her drunkenness; but so far from leaving her in poverty, he provides amply for her.
ars .	Draw-girl to a weaver.	Drink and bad company.	Corroborates the above.		
ice, at	House servant.	Learning to drink, the cause of all my misfortunes.	Thinks it would be the happiest thing ever was known if all the public-houses were shut up, especially on Sabbaths.	Thinks that spirit-dealers ought not to be allowed to sell anything else, as it is a great temptation to people to drink.	This person has twice been sentenced to transportation, and has been in all, five years in prison.
ice, at	House servant.	States that drink was the cause of her first going wrong.	Thinks if there were fewer public-houses, there would be less crime.	Thinks it a very bad thing for spirit-dealers to sell groceries; many go in to buy their groceries, and get whisky ere they come out.	Under sentence of transportation, and has been in prison about 3½ years. A daughter on the streets has been frequently in prison.
ice, ut 13.	House servant.	Drink and evil company.	Far too many public-houses.	Has often gone into a spirit-dealer's to buy provisions, and has bought whisky instead.	Is under a 7 years' sentence of transportation. A brother has been in prison.
ied at years.	..	Drunkenness, both in myself and second husband.	Far too many public-houses.	. .	Is under the second sentence of transportation.
ice at	House servant.	Drinking at the New Year time.	Thinks it would be better for poor people if there were no public-houses.	Has often known people go to buy provisions, and when in the shop buy whisky instead.	Under sentence of transportation.
about years when vent to vice.	House servant.	Her husband and she lived extravagantly, and fell into drink.	Had it not been the public-houses, I would never have been here.	States that public-houses where groceries are sold are a great curse to married women.	
ice, at	House servant.	Fell into mischief from drams.	There are a great deal too many public-houses.	Thinks it a bad thing for spirit-dealers to sell provisions or groceries.	Under a 7 years' sentence of transportation.
ice, at	House servant.	Drink, and taking up with a bad man.	Thinks that the public-houses are too numerous a great deal.	Thinks it very bad that publicans should sell provisions and drink, as they often give whisky, and mark down provisions against their customers. Kept a public herself, and has often done this.	
rked h her her en ite a l.	House and farm servant.	Was going out to shear, got drunk, and committed the offence for which she is to be transported.	Says that everybody knows that there are too many public-houses.	Corroborates the above	Transported under a 7 years' sentence. Has also a daughter transported.
ice, at	Dairy-maid	Says it was the infatuation of taking drink.	Fewer public houses the better.	Thinks it very bad for groceries to be sold with whisky; says it is both a means of tempting to drink and hiding.	Two sons frequently in prison.
ice, ut 12.	House, &c.	A drunken neighbour servant.	Everybody knows there are too many public-houses.	Does not know	First time in prison; sentence, 60 days.
nt to vice at	House servant.	Drink, and bad company.	Thinks there are too many public-houses, to some people's loss.	Thinks it very bad for spirit-dealers to sell provisions; it causes much drunkenness.	My mother is insane, and my father drinks.
nt to wk os, en ut 12 ars old.	..	Just all drink; all, all drink.	Thinks there are too many public-houses, to many a one's loss.	Thinks it very bad to sell spirits and provisions.	Her husband several times in prison.
s about when vent to vice.	House servant.	Serving in public-houses first learned me to drink, and drink ruined me.	Thinks there are ten times too many public-houses.	Corroborates the above.	
nt to vice ut 10 ars of e.	House servant.	Drink in myself and in my husband.	Far too many public-houses.	Thinks it a very bad thing for spirit-dealers to sell groceries, for many times, people going in to buy groceries, see and taste, and buy spirits.	
ried at years l.	..	Drink, drink, nothing but drink.	Corroborates the above.	Knows that many people learn first to drink drams in spirit shops where groceries are sold.	
vice, ut 11.	House servant.	Learned to drink with a drunken neighbour.	Thinks it would be a great mercy if the whisky were dearer.	Had once a pass-book with a grocer and spirit-dealer, and often got both whisky and ale, when other things, such as butter, &c., were marked in the book to keep it from her husband's knowledge.	

IV. SCOTLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

Edinburgh.

EDINBURGH LOCK-UP-HOUSE.

[Inspected November 24, 1846.]

There has been no alteration either in the building or management.

The average number of prisoners last year was 12, which is about the same as in the previous year. The greatest number at any one time was 22, and, on one occasion, the prison was for a few minutes empty.

Owing to the small number of cells, it is seldom possible to have each prisoner in a separate cell.

I found the rules in operation, except that the ventilation is not good, and that the prisoners retain their own clothing, even when it is dirty, for the purpose of identification; as they are all under examination.

The Bibles were in a bad state.

Both the health and the conduct of the prisoners during the year appear to have been generally good.

No prisoner made any complaint.

There has been a suicide during the year, but no officer appeared to be at all in fault. The man who destroyed himself was, as is common in such cases, much given to drink; indeed, the keeper said that he had heard people who knew him declare that he had not been properly sober for years.

The keeper made the following statement:—

We are much troubled with vermin. This has been particularly the case this last summer. I believe that much of it is brought from the police cells, those now in use, while the new public office is building, being made of wood, which harbours vermin more readily than stone. Nearly half the prisoners who are removed from this prison to the chief prison are conveyed on foot.

There had been only four entries in the County Board's Inspection Book during the year, but these were creditable to the keeper and matron.

Canongate.

CANONGATE DEBTORS' PRISON (EDINBURGH).

[Inspected November 16, 1846.]

There has been no alteration either in the building or management.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been 12, which is three less than last year. The greatest number at any one time was 17, and the least number six.

Three prisoners, mentioned in my last Report as having been in confinement for periods varying from two years, nearly, to five years, have since been released; but the keeper stated, that two of them were quite unwilling to leave, and that very soon after quitting the prison one of them died.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. The ventilation in some of the rooms is not sufficient.
2. There is no airing-yard; but the male prisoners take exercise in a passage with open windows.
3. It is impossible, with the facilities which at present exist for communication from the outside, to be sure that the rule respecting forbidden articles is always enforced.

The general health and conduct of the prisoners during the last year appear to have been good.

The surgeon said, that he knew of no other cause of sickness than the want of better ventilation in the women's room, when there are so many persons in it as at present.

The keeper stated, that most of the female prisoners are committed on writs of law-burrows, occasioned by habits of drinking; that this was the case with all the five women at that time in prison, and that it is very seldom that a female is committed for debt.

I was glad to find all the women at work. They were employed at making stays, which had been taught them by the woman who had been longest in confinement.

There had been several months without any entry on the County Board's Inspection Book; but such entries as did appear were creditable to Mr. Fisher, the keeper; as was the general result of my own inspection.

Abbey.

ABBEY DEBTORS' PRISON (EDINBURGH).

[Inspected November 16, 1846.]

There has been no alteration of any kind since my last Report, and there has been no prisoner.

The place was clean.

Leith.

LEITH PRISON.

[Inspected November 16, 1846.]

The recommendation respecting an addition to the stock of clothing has been carried into effect; but that relating to the drain has not been fully acted upon.

The officer who formerly acted as male warder is now keeper of the prison; the office of warder having been abolished.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been four, which is rather more than last year. The greatest number at any one time was 13, and sometimes the prison has been empty.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. One of the cells is not well ventilated.
2. Tried and untried prisoners are sometimes put together.
3. Some of the bedding was not sufficiently clean.

The general health of the prisoners during the year appear to have been good; though the surgeon said that the drain from the shambles behind the prison was in the same state as described in my last Report. With respect to this drain, the keeper made the following statement:—"The drain from the slaughter-house at the back of the prison, has been cleaned once since Mr. Hill's visit last December, but only once, and even then, it was not effectually cleaned. The stench arising from this drain, and the slaughter-houses and yard, last summer was sometimes so bad that we could scarcely stay in the house. We were often obliged to keep our windows shut in consequence of it, when, from the heat of the weather, we should have much preferred to have them open."

Except on the part of a few boys, the general conduct of the prisoners was reported to have been good.

Of 314 prisoners received during the year, 302 were recorded to have behaved well.

There was a slight complaint from one of the prisoners, but it did not appear to be well founded.

The chief offence for which prisoners are committed is theft, principally caused, in the opinion of the keeper, by drunkenness and the neglect of children. On the latter point the keeper stated as follows:—

Some of the young boys who are committed to this prison are parish boys, who are under the charge generally of poor women, who are allowed 2*s*., I think, per week for each. Many of these boys are not, in my opinion, taken proper care of; indeed, I do not think it possible that they should be for such a sum, especially when it is considered that the women must get a profit out of it. Many of these boys go prowling about the docks, and stealing anything that they can pick up. A ready sale can be got by them for almost anything they can put their hands upon.

There had been only four entries in the Inspection Book, by members of the County Board, during the year, and none since July. Such entries, however, as had been made were creditable to the keeper and matron; and the general result of my own inspection was tolerably satisfactory.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. Measures to be taken to prevent the drain from the slaughter-houses behind the prison, which appears to be still in an offensive state, particularly in summer, from becoming a cause of sickness.
2. As suggested by the keeper, an entrance to be made into the room which adjoins the cell below the keeper's kitchen.

When the new wing of the Edinburgh prison has been completed and brought into use, this prison might, I think, be advantageously discontinued. The prison is necessarily very expensive in proportion to the number of prisoners, is sometimes overcrowded, and is so constructed that it must be difficult to maintain effective discipline.

MUSSELBURGH PRISON.

Musselburgh.

[Inspected November 21, 1846.]

The recommendation in my last Report, relative to the admission of prisoners without written warrants, has been carried into effect, but not that for giving the prisoners porridge for breakfast instead of bread.

A chaplain has been appointed, in consequence of the death of the former chaplain.

The total number of prisoners during the year was nearly 100, but most of them remained for a very short time, and the daily average number in prison was not more than one. The greatest number at any one time was seven, and sometimes the prison was empty for a fortnight or three weeks together.

I found the rules in operation, except that the room used for exercise has not several openings to the air, as required by the seventh rule.

The registers had not been neatly kept, and two of them were again in arrears.

Both the health and conduct of the prisoners appear to have been generally good.

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed are breaches of the peace; arising, in the opinion of the keeper, from drunkenness.

The keeper stated, that he believed that there were not, at the present time, many liberated prisoners, willing and able to work, who could not get employment.

There had been only four entries in the Inspection Book, by members of the County Board during the year; but these entries were creditable to the keeper and matron, as, with the exception of the registers, was the general result of my own inspection.

IV.
SCOTLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

Coldstream.

COLDSTREAM PRISON.*

[Inspected April 9, 1846.]

The recommendations in my last Report have been carried into effect.

There has been another change in the keeper, in consequence of the plan in Berwickshire for removing the rural constables from place to place; the keeper being still a person holding the office of rural constable.

Except that the keeper has this office of constable also, which takes him away from the prison, both he and the matron, who had formerly the care of the lock-up-house at Aytoun, appear to be well qualified for their duties.

There had been altogether only 19 prisoners in the year, and many of these were confined only a few hours.

I found the prison empty.

The rules appeared to be in operation, except that the surgeon does not make weekly visits, and that there is no work.

The prisoners appear to have had good health, and the surgeon said that there was no cause of disease in operation.

The conduct of the prisoners seems to have been indifferent, in consequence of most of them having been committed in a state of drunkenness.

There had been no entry in the County Board's Inspection Book for more than a-year.

The keeper said that the place would be far more useful as a lock-up-house, where people could be confined without warrants, till they were taken before a magistrate, than it was at present; indeed, that he could not perform his duty as constable, for want of such a place. "What," said he, "can I do with a man, who is mortal drunk? he cannot be dragged before a magistrate for me to get a warrant to confine him."

Greenlaw.

GREENLAW PRISON.

[Inspected April 9, 1846.]

Measures are taking for providing the means of communication with an officer, as recommended in my last Report, and for removing the present noisy fastenings of the cell doors. Additional books also have been ordered for the library, though they have not yet been received. But the new cells which I recommended should be formed out of two staircases, which are not now in use, have not been made, although I was informed that the estimated expense of making four additional cells in this way was only 30*l.*

For want of more accommodation I found two prisoners in some of the cells.

There has been no other alteration either in the building or management since my last Report.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been 16, which is 10 more than last year; the increase having been caused by commitments of persons (chiefly for assaults arising from drunkenness) at work on the railway. The greatest number of prisoners at any one time was 25, and the least number 5.

It is now nearly a year since there was a debtor in the prison.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. Some of the surgeon's weekly visits have been omitted.
2. In most of the cells there are not sufficient means for communicating with an officer; but, as already mentioned, steps are taking for supplying this deficiency.

The general health of the prisoners since my visit last November was reported to have been good, and the surgeon said there was no cause of disease in operation.

The general conduct of the prisoners was also reported to have been good.

The chaplain observed that the prisoners make intelligent and just deductions from the remarks addressed to them, even when these involve an admission of their own wrong-doing.

The progress of the prisoners in writing was very satisfactory.

The teacher stated that he found the prisoners, especially the Irish, grateful for instruction, and anxious to improve; and that all who desire it receive instruction, whether they are tried or untried.

One prisoner had been waiting more than seven months for trial.

The keeper stated as follows:—

> Work in this neighbourhood is still very plentiful, and all the prisoners liberated since Mr. Hill's last visit have had work to go to. Few of the prisoners are committed more than once. Of the 25 persons now in the prison, only three have been in it before. I think it very desirable that the staircases now out of use should be converted into cells, in order to increase our accommodation.

The average amount of clear earnings per head, in the year ending 30th June, 1846, was 18*s.*, being about 2*l.* 10*s.* under the general average; and the average net cost per prisoner was 23*l.* 3*s.*, being about 7*l.* above the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book, and the general result of my own inspection, were creditable to Mr. and Mrs. Johnston, the keeper and matron.

---

* This prison has now been discontinued.—December, 1846.

DUNSE PRISON.

Dunse.

[Inspected April 10, 1846.]

The recommendation in my last Report on this prison, with regard to not receiving prisoners without written warrants, has been carried into effect, but not the other recommendations.

The keeper and matron (who had formerly the charge of the Lauder prison) have been removed to this prison. They appear to be properly qualified, except that the keeper holds also the office of rural constable.

A new surgeon has been appointed.

There has been no other change.

The average number of prisoners is not more than one or two. The greatest number at any one time in the year was nine, and sometimes there were none.

I found the rules in operation with the following exceptions :—

1. The keeper has not given security.
2. The surgeon does not make weekly visits.
3. There is some work, but the prisoners have not full employment.
4. The prison is not sufficiently warmed, the apparatus not working well.

Both the health and conduct of the prisoners appear to have been good.

The surgeon stated as follows :—

Except some cases of severe wounds received in quarrels before admission into the prison, there has been no serious case of illness since my appointment last August. One of the cells is rather damp, but there is nothing else in the prison tending to cause sickness. I always find the prison in good order.

The keeper who, as already mentioned, is the district constable, stated that there are about a dozen families at Dunse who give a great deal of trouble; but that, except these, Dunse was a very quiet place.

There had been only three entries in the County Board's Inspection Book during the last year, but these were creditable to the keeper and matron, as was the general result of my own inspection.

I recommended that the cause of dampness in the east cell be removed, and that a tub be procured for the prisoners to wash in on admission.

KELSO PRISON.

Kelso.

[Inspected April 9, 1846.]

Measures are taking for carrying into effect such of the recommendations in my 10th Report as have not yet been acted upon.

The cells are much drier than they were, and only one has now the appearance of dampness.

The warming apparatus was reported to be working better since the cells became drier, and no complaint, the keeper said, had been made last winter of cold.

The prison has, however, been little used; there having been only five inmates during the last eight months, and the longest period of detention having been five days.

The rules appear to have been in operation, except that there is no work.

Both the health and conduct of the prisoners seem to have been good.

The following is the surgeon's report :—

Since Mr. Hill's visit in November last, there has been only one case of indisposition in the prison, and that was of a trifling character, brought on by drunkenness before admission. There has been no complaint of cold this winter among the prisoners. The only cause of sickness now connected with the prison is, the heaps of wet manure near the prison, which I mentioned before, and law proceedings are going on to establish the right of the town to use another picee of ground as a receptacle for the manure. I always find the prison in good order, and I continue to think highly of the keeper and matron.

There had been no entry in the County Board's Inspection Book since last November.

The general result of my inspection was creditable to Mr. and Mrs. Gordon, the keeper and matron.

JEDBURGH PRISON.

Jedburgh.

[Inspected April 10, 1846.]

The intended alterations in the building have not yet been made, and there has been no change in the management.

The average number of prisoners in the year has been 26, which is rather less than the number last year. The greatest number at any one time was 44, and the least number 16.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions :—

1. The present provision for warming is insufficient and unsatisfactory. In part of the prison, indeed, there is nothing but hot-water bottles. The ventilation, too, is not good.
2. Perfect cleanliness is not attainable in winter, while the present mode of warming continues.
3. The rule respecting forbidden articles is sometimes broken through by tobacco being thrown over the boundary-wall into the airing-yards.
4. There is no bath.

Both the health and conduct of the prisoners were reported to have been good.

The prisoners are now weighed each quarter of a year, and they are found generally to increase in weight.

The improvement of the prisoners in writing was very satisfactory; it is probable that their progress also in reading and arithmetic was considerable, but it is not so easy to test the improvement in these branches as in writing.

I was glad to find that the library has been put into a good state.

Few of the prisoners made any complaint.

The governor, Mr. Cameron, gave the following evidence:—

There is a young man now in prison named T. K., who was learned stocking-weaving here, who has worked so industriously that he has sometimes earned 5*s.* in a week for over-work. I have, indeed, been several times obliged to advise him not labour so hard lest he should injure his health. I have good expectations of the future conduct of this prisoner. Another young man, now in prison, made great progress in learning stocking-weaving while he was waiting for trial. When tried he was sentenced to only one month's imprisonment, and this not being long enough for him to perfect himself in the trade, he threatens to commit a new offence in order to get the opportunity of completing his instruction, so that he may be able to obtain a livelihood as a stocking-weaver, which he could not do at home, as this trade is not carried on in his neighbourhood. I expect, however, to be able to obtain work for him at his liberation, even with his present knowledge of the trade, and also further instruction; so that I trust he will not be exposed to the temptation of committing an offence in order to be sent to prison again.

The governor also stated as follows:—

At the commencement of the present month, a circumstance of a rather singular nature took place, viz. a female, at the advanced age of 75 years, forcing her way into prison, for the first time, to be cured of a temporary fit of intemperance. About a fortnight previous to commitment, she had collected a sum sufficient to meet the payment of her house-rent for the current year; and such was her probity, this sum she considered sacred, and would not touch; and after expending all her other available funds in the sense-destroying cup, she borrowed from her neighbours what she could; and after exhausting their generosity also without regret, as a last resource she betook herself to singing songs in the suburbs of the town. After spending two weeks in this manner, reason appears to have rallied, and she became, in some measure, conscious of her error; but sensible of her want of self-control, she waited on one of the magistrates, and requested to be committed to the prison. The magistrate not being too anxious for official interference, wished to soothe and satisfy her mind by a salutary admonition. This mode, however, not proving in her mind adequate to her necessity, she immediately took forcible possession of a small article of furniture, and decamped. She was then brought before one of the burgh magistrates, and sentenced to seven days' imprisonment. Since liberated she has lived in strict sobriety.

The following is taken from the governor's report to the General Board for March, 1846:—

Regarding the juvenile male prisoner referred to in my report for November last, whose sentence was stated then shortly to expire, I now beg briefly to say that, after liberation, I was successful in procuring him employment; and as the best evidence of his subsequent good conduct, I have the pleasure of stating that he is now, I have reason to believe, the chief support of his widowed mother; and that I had lately to solicit work from the same master for another prisoner under similar circumstances, which was immediately granted, with the encouraging promise of its continuance for both. About 10 days ago, one of the warders purposely called one evening about eight o'clock, and found them both as busily engaged as if it had been only at noon.

The average amount of clear earnings per prisoner for the year ending 30th June, 1846, was 7*l.* 7*s.*, being about 4*l.* above the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner was 17*l.* 14*s.*, being 1*l.* 10*s.* above the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book were creditable to the governor and matron.

Since the foregoing Report of my last inspection, the governor and matron then in office have resigned, and a new governor and matron have been appointed.

The following report has been made by the chaplain respecting such of the prisoners who were liberated during the last quarter as he had obtained information concerning:—

REPORT of Prisoners Liberated from Jedburgh Jail, in Quarter to 1st October, 1846.

Name.	Age.	Crime.	Committed.	Liberated.
G. M. .	25	Embezzlement	December 17, 1845	July 6, 1846
W. T. .	26	Assault . .	April 16, 1846 .	„ 20, „
C. H. .	19	Rioting . .	January 2, „ .	August 10 „
W. R. .	13	Theft . .	July 17, „	„ 11 „

The greater number of prisoners liberated in the above quarter from this prison were strangers, for short commitments, such as vagrants, peace-breakers, and railway labourers, of whom little or nothing can be known after liberation.

As far as I can learn, the individuals reported above have all obtained regular and honourable employment, and, to all appearance, are conducting themselves well. Their deportment in prison led me to hope for this at their hands. The first gave proof of good feeling and ability; the second and fourth made great improvement in education; and the third had his sentence shortened on account of his good behaviour.

One of the three women stated in my General Annual Report of the 14th July last as of doubtful character, has been recommitted here, and found guilty of theft.

The rest, as far as I know, are maintaining the character there given them. This, viewed in connexion with my present report, will, I trust, be considered as favourable evidence of the good effects of our prison discipline.

WILLIAM SCOTT, *Chaplain and Teacher.*

[Re-inspected January 6, 1847.]

Since my last visit, a new governor and matron have been appointed, a temporary improvement has been made in the means of warming the prison, screens have been put up to prevent prisoners in different airing-yards from seeing each other, and several minor alterations have been made.

The number of prisoners has diminished of late. At the time of my visit it was only 17.

Here, as at most other places in Scotland, there have been but few commitments of railway labourers, considering the large number of persons so employed. Though there have been on an average about 1500 men at work on the railway which is in the course of construction through this county, the average number of prisoners from this body of labourers has been only two.

The governor stated, that all the railway labourers who had been committed, except one, had been Irish.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. Of two warders, the situation of one was vacant, and I did not consider the other warder to be properly qualified.
2. The governor's bond of security had not been completed.
3. The prison is not yet properly warmed; a general provision for that purpose not having yet been made.
4. The rule respecting forbidden articles is sometimes broken through, by tobacco being thrown over the boundary wall into the airing-yards.
5. Some of the convicted prisoners were wearing articles of clothing belonging to themselves. In one article, too, the prison dress was in every case incomplete; and some of the clothing was out of repair.
6. There is still no bath, but a large tub is used instead.

There was scribbling in some of the books.

Both the general health and general conduct of the prisoners, since my last visit, appear to have been good.

The work department is in a vigorous and satisfactory state. The governor said, that there were but few prisoners who did not earn something for themselves by over-work. He added, that there were two men then in the prison, who were assisting to support their families by over-work, amounting in each case to about 3*s.* per week.

The improvement of the prisoners in writing has been very satisfactory.

The following are extracts from the governor's journal:—

August 12, 1846.—On the afternoon of this date, William Beattie, warder, having heard an unusual noise in No. 3 cell, on opening it, he found F. R. (a convicted male prisoner, aged 16 years, and sentenced to three months' imprisonment) lying on the floor thereof in a state of insensibility. On closer examination he found the prisoner had been attempting to commit suicide, having suspended himself from an iron pin fixed in the wall (and which supports the hot air pipes) by means of his neck-cloth. I presume when strangulation commenced, his struggles caused the neckcloth to give way, and thereby left the prisoner in the position found by Beattie. On recovering his senses, he showed strong symptoms of determination to complete the rash act, if opportunity afforded; medical aid was immediately procured, and Mr. Scott, chaplain, with his usual zeal and attention, remained a long time with him, and kindly advised and remonstrated with the prisoner on the extreme impropriety of attempting self-destruction.

With reference to the probable cause of this attempt to commit suicide, I am of opinion, that it resulted from a combination of mental and bodily troubles, the prisoner having been for a considerable time very subject to copious discharges of blood from his nose, which unnerved and weakened both body and mind to a certain extent. On the evening preceding this occurrence, C. H., a fellow prisoner and companion from childhood, was liberated in consequence of a respite of sentence. As H. was to proceed to America immediately on his release, an interview was earnestly solicited by both parties; their conduct severally having been uniformly good, I acceded to the request made.

About an hour after H. had left, R. sent for me, and expressed his gratitude for my kindness towards him, and with feelings of strong emotion commented on parting in a jail, apparently for ever, with so old an acquaintance. I remained with him for a considerable time, and endeavoured to allay the apparent perturbation of mind under which he laboured.

The following morning, the day on which suicide was attempted, I visited him, and supplied him with two books from the library, thinking they might have the effect of diverting his attention to some other subject than that which had a tendency to weigh down and oppress his spirits and mind.

After this occurrence, another prisoner, about the same age, and charged with a similar offence, and who since confinement had made considerable progress in writing and arithmetic, was placed in the cell with R. In the course of a few days he performed his task cheerfully, and on visiting them, I frequently found they had been striving with each other in writing and arithmetic.

On the day R. was liberated he sent his father-in-law to the prison, for the purpose of expressing his sense of gratitude for the treatment he had received.

I saw both prisoners about a month after liberation; they were in full employment, respectably attired, and to all appearances doing well.

September 26, 1846.—I beg respectfully to note for the consideration of the County Board, the necessity of procuring for prisoners who may not have learned a trade, and whose term of imprisonment is comparatively short, some description of employment more productive and more conducive to health than picking wool and oakum.

A small machine for the purpose of crushing malt has been offered by a person in Jedburgh; should this meet the approbation of the Board, I beg to recommend that in no instance shall it be used in any way approaching punishment.

The sanction of the Board having been attained, this description of employment has been in operation for some time; most of the prisoners deem it preferable to oakum-picking.

Two prisoners can with ease earn 3*s.* per day, or 1*s.* 6*d.* each, at this work; at present, it is only employed on an average two days each week.

A. MEIKLE, *Keeper.*

There was a boy in the prison, 10 or 11 years old, whose father is dead, and whose mother, I was informed, lives with a wandering vender of earthenware, called in this neighbourhood a "mugger." As might be expected under such circumstances, this little boy has been much neglected. He has already been twice in this prison, and several times in the prison at Kelso. He says that he should like to go to sea.

A boy, named G. R., whose father is dead, was lately liberated, after an imprisonment of nine months. During this time he learned stocking-weaving, and before his liberation had earned more than 2*l.* for himself by over-work; a portion of which the governor judiciously paid, partly in clothing, and partly in small instalments of money; reserving the remainder as a security for the materials to the person who has undertaken to supply the boy with work.

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed, are petty thefts and assaults; and, in the governor's opinion, the chief causes of crime, in this neighbourhood, are drunkenness and bad company.

Mr. Scott, the chaplain, stated as follows:—

Besides being chaplain and teacher to the prison, I am the actuary of the Savings-bank at Jedburgh, and have been so for nearly five years. There are about 1000 depositors in the bank, and they are chiefly among the working classes; yet during the whole of this time, there has been only one person in this district committed to prison, who had a deposit in the Savings-bank.

The chaplain also made the following report:—

My services as chaplain have, as usual, been respectfully and gratefully received by the prisoners in general, and I trust that, in many instances, they have been effectually blest by the Sovereign Teacher. I have drawn this conclusion, not from their conduct in prison only, but also from their improved characters after liberation. Many of them who formerly had no trade, little morality, and less religion, are now soberly, honestly, and profitably employed; happy in their homes, and attending to the duties of piety and virtue.

As a teacher, I have little to add to my former reports, but on one point. I find that it is of the last importance not to rest satisfied, when prisoners advanced in years can read, write, and cipher well. All this is often attained by the use of the eye, the hand, and the memory, without the exercise of the intellect or judgment, and without once applying what they have learned to their own duties or conditions in life. It is mechanical rather than mental, and belongs to the mere schoolboy rather than to the experienced man.

In two or three months, and with a willing mind, much good can be done to such a prisoner, by teaching him to understand, and apply what he reads and writes; to practise that part of arithmetic required by his situation, and to prove by different modes of calculation that his work is right. I have succeeded in this manner in teaching many grown-up men, who were considered good scholars in their boyhood, much practical knowledge, and much of what they had entirely forgotten, simply, because they never had been taught its use, to apply it to practice, or to have confidence in their own conclusions.

As instances of this I give the following statements, left by prisoners in their cells at liberation:—

Jedburgh Castle, 27th June, 1846.

Since the 23rd May I have revised my arithmetic, which I had almost entirely forgotten. I have done all the common rules by improved plans, and been able to prove all my examples correct—a thing I did not think possible in so short a time. Had it not been the kind advice of Mr Scott, I never would have made the attempt, having done nothing since I left school 30 years back. Mr. Scott's mode of teaching, and his Christian disposition, would influence any man to make a trial, and I am thankful I have done so.

R. W., aged 45.

Jedburgh Castle, 30th September, 1846.

Since our commitment to this place, on the 1st of June last, we have revised, with a view to practical usefulness, our arithmetic, which we had nearly forgotten, and are now perfectly able to calculate and prove every question connected with our trade and circumstances. We have read many useful books from the library, and acquired, under the care of Mr. Scott, much general and religious knowledge; and trust, under the grace of God, to be greatly benefited, as we have already been by all this, both as men and as Christians.

F. R., aged 16.
R. H., aged 23.

In my former reports, I have more than once stated with regret, that short, repeated imprisonments have in general no good effect, on the character or condition of prisoners; but, on the contrary, often tend to harden rather than reform them. The first imprisonment, however short, is calculated to touch, and generally does touch, the heart deeply, and ministers to its core, under the blessing of the soul's teacher, the genuine spirit of repentance, and wish of true reformation; but repetition after repetition of the same punishment, and that especially in the same jail, teaches it the fearful art of repelling all such impressions.

The evil, I fear, does not rest here. Such a course of crime commonly leads to transportation; and upon a heart so hardened, and a life so bad, even this punishment will, in general, have no beneficial effect. It is, in fact, long looked forward to by such a prisoner—made familiar to his mind by constant contemplation, viewed as the worst that can happen, and thus gradually becomes stripped of all its native terrors. Nay, it is often wished for by him, in the madness of reckless wickedness, as a place and a season of witnessing and being all that is evil of mingling with spirits as abandoned as his own, without the confinement of a penitentiary, the restraints of civilization, the laws of morality, or the divine requirements of religion. With him all the ties of country, kindred, and home have long been broken, and a strange land is better in his estimation than a native which he has disgraced, and which has justly refused to love or own him as a faithful son.

The wish inadvertently expressed, or the bold demand of such prisoners, "Give me transportation at once, or anything but long exclusive imprisonment," proves that this is no imaginary picture. I know four men and two women in our county who are preparing for banishment, not only by a course of known crime and repeated imprisonment, but also in their own minds, and looking forward to it as a thing to be expected, rather than dreaded or shunned. But different, indeed, is the state of those

who have at once committed an aggravated crime, and are threatened with or visited by a sentence of transportation. The impression in general is almost overwhelming, and wounds to the core all the better feelings and principles which have not been destroyed by habitual sin, and the deadening influence of long-lost reputation.

Often have I had under my care prisoners of both descriptions; and while the former gave me little or no hope of reformation, the latter almost invariably led me to trust that banishment would prove at last to them a blessing. Of the three individuals sentenced to transportation at last Circuit Court here, two were young men punished for their first offence, and their deportment was truly becoming their condition, and gave good hope of amendment; while the third, who met the same fate, as the consequence of a life of petty but hopeless dishonesty, looked to it in remorseless triumph, and complained only of delay in sending him to his destination.

It is to be lamented, that there is no provision made for a numerous class of prisoners on their liberation. The reduced stranger, destitute vagrant, disturber of the peace, and, in short, all the class who during their short confinements have gained nothing for themselves by work, are dismissed as they entered in abject poverty and weakness, and often in a state of indecent nudity, to starve, or again to beg or steal, and to suffer anew the appointed punishment in another, or the same place of confinement. A proper poor-law, rightly and uniformly administered, appears to be the true cure of such an evil to society. Without it, many are now left to moral as well as bodily destitution.

I cannot conclude this report without stating, that I have met with every encouragement in the fulfilment of my duties, both as chaplain and teacher, from the new governor and matron of the prison.

REPORT of Prisoners Liberated from Jedburgh Jail, and still overlooked by the Chaplain and Teacher, exclusive of Strangers and others who have left the County, for the Quarter to 1st January, 1847.

No.	Name and Residence.	Age.	Crime.	Committed.	Liberated.
1	R. P., Hawick	44	Assault	April 15, 1846	June 29, 1846
2	W. P., Hawick	27	Ditto	„ „ „	„ „ „
3	R. A., Jedburgh	35	Poaching	August 3 „	August 24 „
4	J. R., Hawick	20	Rioting, &c.	January 27 „	September 1 „
5	F. R., Hawick	16	Ditto	„ 6 „	October 1 „
6	R. H., Hawick	23	Ditto	June 5 „	„ „ „
7	W. G., Greenend		Assault	„ 15 „	November 21 „
8	G. T., Jedburgh		Poaching	November 5 „	December 5 „

In my last quarterly report, I did not include the four first-named individuals, because I was anxious to know more particulars of their history after liberation, and to allow time to test more fully the effects of our prison discipline on their conduct. I am now enabled to state that, at least, six in the list are now leading honest, sober, and industrious lives. During the quarter many prisoners, such as vagrants, peace-breakers, and others have been liberated and left the county, of whom I have been able to learn nothing. I am happy to state, that of late our numbers in prison have been very small, although we have railways in various parts of the county now in formation. On the 1st of January, we had only three female and 13 male prisoners, whereas some years since the average number was 35.

To this report I may add, that a young man lately liberated, who, when he was committed, above ten months ago, had no trade, no learning, no friends, or means of support in this county, is now a good stocking-maker in full employment, able to read any English composition, keep his accounts, and write as well as many respectable tradesmen.

I have not included this individual in my present report, because I wish to know what account time will give of his character.

A female prisoner, of whom I had lost all trace after liberation, and who had long lived a wandering, dissipated and dishonest life, called upon me the other day to thank me for my instructions, and to tell me that she had totally given up the use of drink, the cause of all her crime; that she was newly married, and that both her husband, who was with her, and herself, were comfortable and happy, which their very respectable appearance seemed sufficiently to prove.

Jedburgh, January 11, 1847. WILLIAM SCOTT, Chaplain and Teacher.

Not more than about one-fifth of the prisoners received during the year had been in the prison before; which is considerably less than the ordinary proportion of re-committals.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book, and the general result of my own inspection, were creditable to Mr. and Mrs. Meikle, the governor and matron.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. The governor to be authorised to appoint and dismiss his own warders.
2. More land to be purchased, and enclosed within the outer wall of the prison, so as to allow of airing-yards being made at a greater distance from the outer wall than is at present possible.
3. Hammocks to be substituted in all cases where there is other kind of bedding, and the fixed planks in some of the cells to be removed.
4. Either that part of the process in preparing the worsted for the stocking-frames, which dirties the cell walls, to be performed elsewhere, or the walls of that cell in which the operation is carried on to be partly lined with wood, so as to allow of their being readily washed.
5. Shelves to be placed in one corner of each cell, and the boxes which are at present used as receptacles for various articles in the cells to be screwed up.
6. As suggested by the governor, zinc night-vessels to be procured, with suitable tops, instead of the night-vessels at present in use.
7. The dress of the male prisoners to be made complete by the addition of braces.
8. No prisoner to be employed in the passages, or anywhere else, where he can have communication with other prisoners, except under the immediate and constant superintendence of an officer.

IV. SCOTLAND. Reports on Separate Prisons. *Jedburgh.*

9. The chaplain to be authorised to give away incomplete Bibles and library books to deserving prisoners on their liberation.

10. In accordance with the practice in several other counties, the governor to have the general superintendence of the minor prisons in the county; and for this purpose, to visit them not less frequently than once each quarter of a year.

The following is an extract from the report of the keeper of the prison, for the month of January, 1847:—

J. R., aged 21 years, convicted of theft, and sentenced to nine months' imprisonment, was liberated on the 21st ult.; during confinement he was taught stocking-making, at which he became very expert. A few days prior to liberation, Mr. J., manufacturer, Hawick, called at the prison. Being shown into the cell where J. R. was at work, on examination he (Mr. J.) declared the work equal to that made by the greater portion of journeymen. I solicited Mr. J. to give J. R. employment after liberation, to which he liberally assented. J. R. had earned sufficient to purchase some new clothes and shoes, also a few small articles he required in his new trade. He is at present in the employ of Mr. J., and earning an honest and sufficient livelihood.

Hawick.

HAWICK PRISON.

[Inspected January 7, 1847.]

The recommendations in my last Report on this prison have been carried into effect.

In consequence of the last keeper having obtained another situation, a new keeper and matron have been appointed, who appear to be properly qualified.

The surgeon now makes a weekly visit to the prison.

Picking oakum has been introduced as work for the prisoners.

The average number of prisoners during the last year has been less than one, and the greatest number at any one time has been five. The number of commitments, however, has considerably increased of late, in consequence of the adoption at Hawick, of the provisions of the General Police Act.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. The present plan of warming by a stove in the passage has quite failed, very little heat having got into the cells. At the time of my visit, though the day was rather warm for the time of year, the thermometer in one of the cells stood at 46 degrees; and the keeper said that, in severe weather, the temperature of the cells was often as low as 40 degrees.

2. The ventilation is not always sufficient.

3. There was no register of punishments, or of visits to the prisoners.

4. Owing to the want of proper warmth (producing dampness in some of the cells), and the want of better ventilation, some of the requirements of the statute, as respects separate confinement, are not complied with.

5. The only convicted prisoner in confinement was wearing part of his own clothing.

The airing-yard is insecure, but is not much needed.

Both the general health and general conduct of the prisoners, during the year, appear to have been good.

The surgeon stated, that there had not been any serious case of illness; but, in replying to the question, whether he knew of anything tending to cause sickness he said, "The coldness of the cells; and in wet weather there is some dampness also; occasionally, too, there is a want of better ventilation. If the prisoners remained long in the prison, these causes would probably be found to operate unfavourably."

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed, are breaches of the peace and thefts.

The keeper said, that "The crime of almost every prisoner has been caused directly or indirectly by drunkenness."

There had been some months without an entry in the County Board's Inspection Book; but such entries as did appear were creditable to Mr. and Mrs. Anderson, the keeper and matron, as was the general result of my own inspection.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. A wash-house to be built, and a new system of warming to be adopted, on the plan contemplated by the County Board, with the modifications which I suggested.

2. The cell floors to be boarded, as an additional security against cold and damp.

3. Gas to be brought into the cells.

4. Some flannel waistcoats and flannel drawers to be procured, for the use of such prisoners as are accustomed to wear them.

5. Windows with wooden frames, to be made to open widely, to be substituted for the present windows, in order to improve the ventilation.

Selkirk.

SELKIRK PRISON.

[Inspected April 11, 1846.]

The only change since my last Report has been the appointment of a new chaplain.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been four, which is the same as last year. The greatest number at any one time was seven, and the least number two.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. The keeper has not yet given security.
2. Two prisoners were in the same cell; but they had been put together in order that the keeper might teach them a trade.
3. One of the convicted prisoners was wearing an article of clothing not belonging to the prison.

The registers have not been kept with sufficient neatness.

Both the health and conduct of the prisoners, since my visit in March last year, were reported to have been good.

The prison was in very neat order, and the windows all clean and bright; a matter not always attended to in prisons.

The keeper has been lately instrumental in getting employment for a boy in destitute circumstances, who had been sent to prison for fishing in the Tweed. The boy's mother was dead, and his father was a drunkard. The keeper said that the lad had now been in service about two months, and was doing well.

The following record was made by the late chaplain before he left the prison:—

Selkirk, December 15, 1845.

BEFORE demitting my charge as chaplain of this prison, to which situation I was appointed a few months ago, through the kindness of the Prison Board of the county, I cheerfully embrace the opportunity presented me, of expressing my opinion with respect to the manner in which the prison is conducted. It would be difficult for me to express a too favourable opinion, were I to do justice to the general management. I consider the county especially fortunate in possessing, for governor of the prison, so excellent a person as Mr. Maxwell, who, together with Mrs. Maxwell, devote an attentive, warm, and tender care to those committed to their charge. It is the least that I can say for Mr. Maxwell, that I believe he takes a real interest in the general welfare, and (if possible) in the moral reformation of the prisoners, both while they are with him, and after they have left him. One or two particular instances of this have come under my observation. The apartments, clothing, &c., are generally in a satisfactory condition. The prison is under excellent vigilance and discipline. Though at first I felt the duty I had to discharge not entirely congenial, from not having previously been accustomed to it, yet such has been generally the quiet, attentive, and, in many instances, the apparently devout and penitent demeanour of those I have had to address, that latterly I have felt it to be by no means the least pleasant part of my professional duty.

(Signed) DAVID SMITH.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book, and the general result of my own inspection, were creditable to the keeper and matron.

LINLITHGOW PRISON.

Linlithgow.

[Inspected April 18, 1846.]

The recommendations in my last Report have been carried into effect, with the following exceptions:—

1. Suitable arrangements have not yet been made to enable the chaplain to perform Divine service, but a place for the purpose was erecting at the time of my visit.
2. The library, though better than it was, is not yet in a satisfactory state, there being still some scribbling in the books. Some of the Bibles, also, are not in a fit state for use, and should be replaced by new ones.
3. Specimens of penmanship, on the admission and liberation of prisoners, have not been regularly kept.

A new chaplain has lately been appointed.

There has been no other alteration of importance.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been 17, which is seven more than the average of the previous year. The greatest number at any one time was 27, and the least number seven.

The increase in the number of prisoners, as mentioned in my last Report, is attributed to the opening of some large new iron-works in the county; and as this cause of increase is of a permanent nature, it is desirable that the prison should be soon enlarged, as there is not sufficient accommodation for the present number of inmates, it being now often necessary to put two prisoners into the same cell.

I found all the rules in operation, except that some of the cell walls had been dirtied by the prisoners beating oakum against them.

The surgeon reported that the health of the prisoners, since my visit last August, had been remarkably good. He said, that the only case of serious illness was that of a man who, before he came to prison, had been exposed to wet and cold by lying under hedges. He stated that the cells at the end of the building are damp in wet weather, but not to such an extent as seriously to affect the health of the prisoners.

One of the cells mentioned by the surgeon has now been wainscoated, and a wooden floor has been laid down in it over the stone floor; and by these means the dampness in this cell appears to have been quite removed, and the cell to have been made much warmer.

The general conduct of the prisoners was reported to have been very good. There had been only two cases of punishment since last August.

The chaplain being from home I did not see him.

The only complaint I received was from a prisoner who wanted snuff.

There was a man in the prison who had been repeatedly there, and who, the surgeon stated,

IV. SCOTLAND. — Reports on Separate Prisons. — *Linlithgow.*

being naturally of a feeble mind, as was his father, and having led a drunken and dissipated life, had, in the surgeon's opinion, now become a lunatic.

The keeper gave the following evidence:—

Liberated prisoners here have much less difficulty than formerly in getting work. This is no doubt owing chiefly to the good state of trade at present, but I think there is also much more sympathy with prisoners than there used to be. In order to get employment for prisoners directly they go out, it is of great importance to have them in good working order at that time, and with this view, partly, I set those who are going out soon, and who have to get their living by hard manual labour, to break stones for some time before their liberation. The foreman of a large iron-work in this neighbourhood, to whom I applied some time ago on behalf of liberated prisoners, told me that he had no objection to give any of them employment, whom I could recommend, provided they were in good working order, and at the present time I know that there is at least one man in his works who had been in this prison, and who is receiving 17*s.* a-week. Another person whom I applied to, to take back a man who had been in his employment, and who conducted himself very well in prison, said that in consequence of my good report of the man, he would consent to take him back again, provided I kept him at work till the time came for his leaving the prison, which I did. Indeed every prisoner is kept at work. The man when he went out returned to his old situation, and his master told me he is doing very well. Most of the prisoners still continue to be strangers to the county.

The following is taken from the keeper's journal:—

I have great satisfaction in remarking that the following persons obtained situations after being discharged from prison, and came under my notice subsequently to their being liberated, viz.,—A. E. who was in five months, was admitted to his former situation, and he informed me a few days ago that he was doing well ever since he was liberated, both himself and family, and that he was then receiving 4*s.* per diem. He is a stone-wall builder. A. T., two months; was admitted to his former occupation in the Canal Company, and was doing well. A. M. ditto. E. D. a widow, by trade a weaver; her brother informed me she was not like the same person since she came home from the prison of Linlithgow, she has become a sober and industrious member of the family. R. B. C. doing well at Bo'ness. J. R. shoemaker, ditto. A. M. from Edinburgh, sent me word he had obtained a situation on the railway, and doing well. A.M'D. is taken into the service of the minister, and is doing well, and seems to be fully determined to do well and become a useful member of society. J. G., labourer, in prison 13 months, obtained a situation on the railway, and is doing well. A. T., cooper, of Bo'ness, received into his former master's employment, and is doing well. J .R. obtained a situation near to Bo'ness in a stone quarry, and is doing well; he got employment the day after his liberation at 17*s.* per week; he was in prison six months.

The keeper and matron had a servant in their employment, who had been in the prison for a petty theft committed, it was believed, in consequence of destitution. Both the girl's father and mother were dead. The girl had a neat appearance, and the keeper and matron spoke favourably of her conduct.

The average amount of clear earnings per prisoner last year was 3*l.* 8*s.*, being about the general average in Scotland; and the average cost per head was 18*l.* 14*s.*, being about 2*l.* 11*s.* above the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book, and the general result of my own inspection, were creditable to Mr. and Mrs. Ellison, the keeper and matron.

The County Board have lately raised Mr. Ellison's salary.

I recommended that Chambers' Miscellany be substituted for their Journal; and that the library books and Bibles be put into a proper state, as recommended in my last Report.

Dumbarton.

DUMBARTON PRISON.

[Inspected April 22, 1846.]

A small addition has been made to the prison library, in accordance with one of the suggestions in my last Report; but the recommendation to enlarge the prison has not been adopted.

There has been no other alteration either in the building or management.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been 22, which is about the same as last year. The greatest number at any one time was 30, and the least number 14.

I found two prisoners in almost every cell; and, for want of room, even the warder is obliged to sleep in the same cell with a prisoner.

The accommodation proves to be quite insufficient for the county with its present population; and I hope that the necessity for enlarging the prison will be soon recognised and acted upon.

I found the rules in operation, except that, for want of more room, it is sometimes necessary to put males into the same ward with females (though, of course, in different cells), and to place tried and untried prisoners together.

There was still some writing, however, in the Bibles.

Both the health and conduct of the prisoners appear to have been good.

There had been only 11 cases of punishment in the year.

One prisoner had been waiting more than five months for trial.

I received no complaint.

The chaplain stated as follows:—

The effect of the discipline is much diminished by the necessity for putting two prisoners in the same cell, as is now always the case in a considerable part of the prison. The punishment is much reduced by it, and the good effect on the mind and feelings of the prisoners is lessened. There is less reflection among the prisoners in such circumstances, and anything that I may say to them has a less chance of leaving a permanent impression.

The keeper stated that every one can now get work at Dumbarton who wishes for it, so that liberated prisoners have unusual facilities for doing well.

The average amount of clear earnings per prisoner last year was 3*l.* 10*s.*, being about the general average in Scotland; and the average cost per head was 12*l.* 16*s.*, being about 3*l.* 7*s.* under the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book (there were, however, two months without an entry), and the general result of my own inspection, were creditable to Mr. and Miss M'Farlan, the keeper and matron.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. Each cell occupied by a female to be furnished with a table.
2. The keeper to be instructed to make a quarterly visit to the smaller prisons in the county (as is the practice in several other counties), and to report the result of his examination to the County Board.

HELENSBURGH PRISON.

Helensburgh.

[Inspected April 23, 1846.]

A new keeper has been appointed. He has a respectable appearance; and, except that he also holds the office of rural constable, seems to be in every way well qualified. He lives rent-free in the small house attached to the prison, but as keeper he receives no salary. He has not been required to give security.

There has been no other change.

No surgeon has yet been appointed.

The keeper's wife acts as matron, and seems to be well qualified for the duties, but she has not been appointed to that office.

There were only 20 prisoners during the year, and only one of them remained more than three days. The greatest number at any one time was two; and at the time of my visit the prison had, for about six weeks, been empty.

The prison was very clean and neat; but the cells were damp, owing, the keeper said, to the state of the weather.

There are no registers of sickness, punishments, or visits.

There is no work.

There is no prison clothing for female prisoners, and no shoes and stockings for the male prisoners.

The keeper and matron reported that both the health and conduct of the prisoners had been good; and that there had been no case of illness, and no punishment.

There was not a single entry in the County Board's Inspection Book; but the general result of my own inspection was creditable to Mr. and Mrs. Wilson, the keeper and matron.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. The wood-work and iron-work of the prison to be painted.
2. Gas to be introduced, partly in order to make the prison warmer and drier.
3. Shoes and stockings to be provided for male prisoners, and some complete dresses for female prisoners.

PAISLEY PRISON.

Paisley.

[Inspected April 24, 1846.]

Several of the recommendations in my last Report have not been carried into effect; but in most cases this is owing to the intended addition not having yet been made to the building.

Some progress has been made in the construction of the new airing-yards; but the work is still far from complete.

There has been no other alteration of importance, either in the building or management.

The average number of prisoners during the year was 102, which is 8 less than the average last year. The greatest number at any one time was 133, and the least number 79.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. The present provision for warming and ventilating is not sufficient.
2. There are no proper airing-yards at present. The criminal prisoners, however, have a little exercise every day by running in the corridors, and the debtors by walking in the main yard, which is not, however, considered secure enough, whilst the new airing-yards are constructing, for the other prisoners.
3. Most of the prisoners are in separate cells; but, owing to the want of a proper provision for warming and for exercise, some of the requirements of the Prisons' Act, as respect separate confinement, are not observed.
4. The prisoners are brought together for public worship in a room which is too small, and is otherwise ill adapted for preventing improper communication; and they are placed also in classes for instruction in reading.

Both the general health and conduct of the prisoners, since my last Report, appear to have been good.

The surgeon stated that, since the lower part of the cells had been coloured, instead of the whole being white, the prisoners had not had any complaints in their eyes.

There was still much scribbling in some of the Bibles and library books.

One prisoner had been waiting more than five months for trial.

IV. SCOTLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

Helensburgh.

The chaplain stated as follows:—

There are several liberated prisoners now in Glasgow, whom I call on sometimes, and who are in full work and doing well, though they were once in this prison as thieves. In one case, a liberated prisoner, as a token of his grateful feelings for my attention to him in prison, came over here and presented me with a penknife; and the mother of another prisoner told me that, since her son had been in this prison, he had been quite another character, attending public lectures, and going to church every Sunday.

A young woman, who was spoken of as a very industrous prisoner, gave the following account of herself:—

My husband is a sailor. He left me destitute and bare of every comfort. I would not humble myself to go to my mother, who already kept my child for me. I was naked and miserable, and quite unfit for any decent person to give me work. I am a quick semptress, and could even now support myself by needlework, though I am not so ready as I have been. A whitlow on my forefinger has quite deformed it, which makes me awkward and slow to what I have been. I hear my husband has been shipwrecked, and will not be home so soon as I expected; but come when he will, there is no dependence on him. I am sentenced to nine months' imprisonment for pawning goods from a servant's chest."

Mrs. Young, the matron (appointed six or eight months ago), said, she had heard of some prisoners, liberated during the last six months, who were doing well, but that she only knew personally of the following instance, which she thus described:—

M. G. was sentenced to 15 days' imprisonment for theft; her first offence. She had been seduced; left her church, and got lower and lower. Her friends forsook her, as did her lover also, and she and her child became quite destitute. She then committed theft from extreme poverty. She pawned some things belonging to the mistress of the lodging, to purchase food with. I thought the poor woman was by no means hardened in crime, and having learnt that she had once attended church regularly, I asked her if she would like me to speak to her own minister about her. She said it was utterly useless to do so; that when she left the prison, she had not a decent article of clothing to put on, and that before she could see him, she must strive to be at least, properly dressed. I told her she might never get that power; but, without saying more, I called on Mr. F. the minister, and he most readily offered to do his best for her. He interested some ladies about her; and between them they procured her a decent lodging and a few clothes, and gave her employment. This is now three months ago, and she has steadily maintained herself ever since. I see her every Sunday as she is returning from church, and I have no doubt she will continue to do well.

The governor said, he believed that, in the present state of trade, all liberated prisoners in this district who were willing to work, were able to get work.

The average amount of clear earnings per prisoner, last year, was 2*l.* 18*s.*, being 6*s.* under the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner was 13*l.* 9*s.*, being 2*l.* 14*s.* under the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book, and the general result of my own inspection, were creditable to Mr. Mitchell, the governor, and to Mrs. Young, the matron.

I recommended that a punishment cell be built in one of the arches which are to be converted into airing-yards.

Greenock.

GREENOCK PRISON.

[Inspected April 25, 1846.]

The only change of any importance, since my last Report, has been the appointment of a new teacher, who, however, does not give instruction in reading and writing, but performs the same duties as a chaplain.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been 24, which is three less than last year. The greatest number, at any one time, was 39, and the least number, 10.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. There is no sufficient provision for warming the cells, and the ventilation is bad.
2. Some of the cells were not very neat, and some of the bedding was not sufficiently clean.
3. The surgeon's weekly visits have not been quite regular.
4. Even tried and untried prisoners are often necessarily mixed.
5. The cells used for separate confinement are not in conformity with the Act.

Both the general health and general conduct of the prisoners, since my last Report, appear to have been tolerably good. It was stated, however, that the dampness of part of the prison, in winter, acts as a cause of sickness; and that the necessity for putting prisoners together, and the facilities for communicating from the windows and cell doors, are a cause of misconduct.

The following entry in the keeper's journal shows the insecurity of the present building:—

7th July, 1845.—R. E. K. lifted the bricks out of the floor of his cell, and let himself down with his bed-clothes into one of the cells on the ground-flour, for the purpose of making his escape, but was detected by the watchman.

Since the above occurrence, another prisoner, a female, has actually made her escape, owing in part to the insecurity of the building, though in part also to an oversight by one of the officers.

I received no complaint from any prisoner.

As has been the case at almost, if not at every visit, I found several little boys in the prison. One of them named D. C., 11 years old, cried bitterly, and gave the following account of himself:—

I live in D.'s Close. My father is out at sea, and my mother is ill and very destitute. I fear she is dead from hunger. I had not had a bit to eat the morning I stole. I was tempted by another boy to

take some coals. I was never in prison before. I do not care so much for myself as for my mother. She was always kind to me and gave me good advice. She told me to keep out of bad company, and to go with those who were better than myself. If I was out, I could give mother a bit of help by delving gardens, but here I can do nothing. Mother has not been to the Inspector of the Poor because she has no clothes.

Greenock.

Another boy, 10 years old, had lost his father.

Nine female prisoners, who were about to be removed to Glasgow for trial, had all been able to procure articles of clothing by the produce of their labour. One of them had earned 12*s.*, another 14*s.*, and another 16*s.*

A girl, who had lost her right arm by an accident in a flax-mill, had earned 8*s.* 5*d.* She was described by the matron as a quiet girl, but had nevertheless been convicted ten times of theft.

The matron stated as follows:—

The ladies who visit the prison are very kind to the prisoners, and desirous of befriending them when they are liberated. Some time ago, one of these ladies took a girl, who had been convicted of theft, into her service when her imprisonment expired, and kept her as a servant twelve months, when the girl got a situation in another very respectable family, and is still doing very well. About a year and a half ago, another woman was in prison for theft, who conducted herself remarkably well, but who had been brought by drink into the commission of crime. She was a married woman; and, before her liberation, I called on her husband to try to persuade him to take her back again, and give her another trial; but he refused, declaring that he would have nothing more to do with her. Soon after her liberation she stole again, driven I believe, in this instance, by destitution, to steal. On her recommittal, she was sentenced to six months' imprisonment, which she underwent at Paisley, having remained here about two months before her trial, during which time she, by her work, earned money enough to procure a complete new dress, including every article of clothing. Before her liberation this time, some of the lady visitors went to her husband, as did the minister whose church he attended, and on their representation he was induced to take her home again; and ever since she has gone on well. I hear of her at least once a fortnight. Last Thursday, one of the lady visitors told me that she had lately seen her, and was delighted with her neat appearance.

The average amount of clear earnings, per prisoner, last year, was 2*l.* 10*s.*, being about 18*s.* under the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner was 13*l.* 9*s.*, being about 2*l.* 14*s.* under the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book (almost all by one member of the Board), and the general result of my own inspection, were creditable to Mr. Love, the keeper, and to Miss Gibson, the matron.

POLLOCKSHAWS PRISON.

Pollockshaws.

[Inspected November 17, 1846.]

This is a new small prison for the detention of offenders for short periods. It is built in a good situation, on sloping ground, at the outskirts of the town, and contains four cells, besides rooms for the keeper and matron; the whole being enclosed in a yard and garden, surrounded by a wall.

The following are the dimensions of the cells:—

Cells.	Length.	Breadth.	Height.	Cubical Contents.
	Feet.	Feet.	Feet.	Feet.
2	12	7	10	840
2	12	8½	10	1020

The plan of the prison is similar to that on which most of the new small prisons have been built.

As a provision for warming, there is a stove in the passage into which the cell doors open; but it does not work well, very little warmth seeming to get into the cells; though this may be owing, in part at least, to the building not being yet dry. Indeed, on the day of my visit (a rainy day), the cells were very damp, the walls being in some places quite wet.

There is a provision for ventilation, exclusive of the windows; but the latter are sufficient in themselves, and are probably the means by which ventilation is really effected.

If the prison were dry and properly warmed, it would be well adapted for its purposes.

The keeper, who was from home, is also a sheriff's officer.

According to the register, the whole number of prisoners since the prison was opened, that is since April 5th of this year, has been 60; but the register did not show the periods of detention. The keeper's wife, who is the matron, said that some of the prisoners remained as long as 20 days, viz., 10 days before trial, and 10 days after, but that the greater part stayed only one or two days. The greatest number at any one time, she said, had been nine.

At the time of my visit the prison was empty.

Many of the rules are not in operation:—

1. As already mentioned, the provision for warming is not effective.
2. There is no artificial light.
3. There is no surgeon.
4. Several registers required by the rules are not kept; and those which do exist, have not been kept correctly.
5. There being no artificial light, the stated hours for rising and going to bed have not been observed.

IV. SCOTLAND. — Reports on Separate Prisons. — *Pollockshaws.*

6. There is no work.
7. There is no bath.
8. The prison was not in neat order, and some of the windows were not clean.

There is no chaplain; but the matron said that the minister of the Free Church was kind enough to visit the prisoners.

The health and general conduct of the prisoners appear to have been good.

There did not appear to be any Inspection Book in which to record visits by members of the County Prison Board.

The general result of my examination was unsatisfactory.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. A keeper to be appointed who is not also a sheriff's officer, and who has no other employment which can call him away from the town.
2. A surgeon to be appointed, to make a weekly visit to the prison, and to perform any other duties which may be required by the rules.
3. Means to be taken to dry the cell walls, and to warm the cells more effectually.
4. Gas to be introduced, in order that the rules respecting lighting and the times of rising and going to bed may be adhered to.
5. Register No. 1, with registers of sickness and punishments, and an Inspection Book, to be procured.
6. This prison and the other minor prisons in the county to be placed under the superintendence of the governor of the Paisley prison, in accordance with the practice in Lanarkshire and several other counties.

Rothsay.

ROTHESAY PRISON.

[Inspected May 28, 1846.]

The recommendations in my last Report on this prison have been carried into effect.

A new chaplain and surgeon have been appointed.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been nine, which is nearly double the average of last year. The increase is chiefly caused by prisoners having been sent here from Wigtownshire, owing to the present want of prison accommodation in that county; but the keeper stated that he thought there had been more thefts in the neighbourhood than formerly, owing to the want of a police. There is now, however, a Bill in Parliament to supply this want.

The greatest number of prisoners, at any one time, was 13, and the least number, 2.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. When employed in stone breaking, and occasionally, at other times, prisoners have been together.
2. The bathing had not been regular, and the prisoners had not been regularly supplied with clean stockings.

Both the health and conduct of the prisoners were reported to have been good; and the surgeon said, that he did not know of any cause of sickness in operation.

There had been only five cases of punishment in the year.

The chaplain said, "I have always been received by the prisoners with kindness and respect, and they have ever manifested the strictest attention to the religious instruction from time to time imparted to them."

I received no complaints.

A prisoner lately made his escape, owing apparently to neglect on the part of the servant-maid, and the imperfect construction of the building.

There was scribbling in some of the books.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book were creditable to the keeper and matron.

Dunfermline.

DUNFERMLINE PRISON.

[Inspected August 21, 1846.]

The recommendations mentioned in my last Report have been carried into effect, except the second.

The number of prisoners has considerably decreased of late, owing, in the opinion of the keeper, "partly to the recent appointment of night watchmen, and partly to the circumstance of three of the worst thieves in this neighbourhood having lately been transported, but chiefly to the good state of trade."

Mr. Shirreff, the sheriff-substitute for this district of the county, in speaking of this decrease in the number of prisoners, said, that it was the more satisfactory, as there had been a considerable increase in the population, caused by the works on the railway, and by the opening of new iron-works. In one parish alone there had been an addition, he said, of 2000 to the population. Nothing, Mr. Shireff added, could be more fallacious than the common idea that crime was on the increase from year to year.

The average number during the year has been 15; but for some months it has been much smaller, and at the time of my inspection there were only 6 prisoners. The greatest number at any one time was 29, and the least number 6.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. The warming apparatus still works unsatisfactorily.

2. The chaplain's visits to the prisoners in their separate cells had not been quite regular.

The health of the prisoners during the year seems to have been very good. There was no case of illness of any importance.

The general conduct of the prisoners was reported also to have been very good. Of 217 prisoners received during the year, the conduct of 212 was recorded to have been good, and that of the remaining 5 tolerable. The whole number of punishments was only 13.

Dunfermline.

The book of specimens of writing on admission and liberation showed very satisfactory progress.

I was sorry to observe that some scribbling in the Bibles and library books, mentioned in the last Report, had not yet been taken out.

The following statement was made by the keeper:—

The supply of work to the prison continues to be abundant, more indeed than we can execute. Liberated prisoners, too, who are willing to work (except prostitutes), have still no difficulty in getting work. About three months ago a prisoner, named J. D., who had been in confinement for some time waiting for trial, and who during that period had earned more than 2*l.* for himself, was tried and sentenced to transportation. I represented to him that he would not require this money abroad, and that as his mother was poor, it would be kind on his part to give her the money. He at once consented to do so, provided I would take the trouble to give it her in such a way that she could not use it to buy whiskey with (the woman is known to be given to drinking), and I undertook to do so. The plan I adopted was to authorize a respectable tradesman to supply her with plain food to the value of half-a-crown per week until the sum was exhausted; and in this way the fund lasted till within the last week. The young man, for he was only 19 years old, had much good feeling, and I have no doubt that if he had been brought up with any care, he would never have fallen into crime. As it was, the offence, though a serious one, that of breaking into a shop, was his first, and I believe it was chiefly by the persuasions of an accomplice that he consented to have anything to do with it. While in prison he made great progress in reading and writing. The number of prisoners has much decreased of late, which I attribute partly to the recent appointment of night watchmen, and partly to the circumstance of three of the worst thieves in this neighbourhood having lately been transported, but chiefly to the good state of trade. A thief at large not only commits many offences himself, but contaminates others. I mentioned at the last inspection two prisoners named S., a man and his wife, of very disreputable character, who are frequently sent here, though seldom for more than a fortnight. These persons have been in the prison three separate times in the last four months. They are always tried by the burgh magistrates. I believe that the money paid for overwork is all well applied.

The most common offences for which prisoners are committed were stated to be breaches of the peace and petty thefts, and the chief cause assigned was drunkenness.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year was 8*l.*, being 4*l.* 12*s.* above the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner was 20*l.* 5*s.*, being about 4*l.* 2*s.* above the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book (which were very frequent), and the general result of my own inspection, were creditable to Mr. and Mrs. Cook, the keeper and matron.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. Some New Testaments, printed in a clear large type, and a few more Bibles, to be procured, and "Chambers' Miscellany" to be substituted for their "Journal," the back numbers being also purchased.

2. A shower-bath to be procured, as recommended by the surgeon, who states that it would be useful, particularly in cases of *delirium tremens*.

3. Some small shelves to be put in one corner of each cell.

4. A ladder to be procured, in order to enable the keeper to have the windows kept clean, and for other purposes. For the sake of security, the ladder to be chained down when not in use.

KIRKALDY PRISON.

Kirkaldy.

[Inspected August 25, 1846.]

The recommendations mentioned in my last Report have been carried into effect.

The average number of prisoners has increased from two to four, and on the day of my visit there were ten. The keeper made the following statement on the subject:—

There has been a considerable increase in the number of prisoners of late, owing in part to the railway work now going on in this neighbourhood, and in part to the recent establishment of a better police in the town, but chiefly, I think, to an increase in drunkenness, caused by the wages of the hecklers, the most drunken class in the town, having increased. * * * There is a great number of low public-houses, the owners of which take articles of clothing, or anything else, for drink. There have been two or three cases lately in which I have had to search out the clothing of prisoners which had been taken in this manner. In two cases the keepers of the public-houses had taken the coats from the men's backs. Drunken people are often brought here in the middle of the night. They greatly disturb the other prisoners, and I am sometimes not more than two or three hours in bed, owing to these committals, and am scarcely fit to do my duty the next day.

There were two prisoners together in each of three cells.

Most of the prisoners are sent for one or two days only; and many of them probably would not be committed at all if there were a proper lock-up-house at Kirkaldy. Of more than 200 who passed through the prison last year only 32 had been sentenced to confinement.

When the railway, now in course of construction, has been opened to Cupar, this prison may, I think, be advantageously discontinued as a regular prison, with a view to its being used as a lock-up-house only for the detention of offenders immediately after apprehension, and until they have been taken before a magistrate. This arrangement would cause a considerable

IV. SCOTLAND. — Reports on Separate Prisons. — *Kirkaldy.*

saving of expense, while for those really requiring imprisonment it would provide better accommodation, and more efficient discipline, than can be had at Kirkaldy, at least with the present building.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions :—

1. Some of the cells are not warmed.
2. The rule respecting exercise does not appear to have been regularly acted upon.
3. There is no regular chaplain; but there is a teacher, who really acts as chaplain (though not a licentiate of the church of Scotland), the ordinary instruction of a teacher not being required for prisoners who remain so short a time as those at Kirkaldy.
4. Some of the convicted prisoners were wearing articles of clothing belonging to themselves.

Both the health and conduct of the prisoners during the year appear to have been good. Of 235 prisoners received, 191 were recorded to have behaved well, and the number of punishments during the year was only 11.

The teacher stated as follows :—

I invite such liberated prisoners as live in the neighbourhood to call on me, and some of them do so, so long as they are conducting themselves with propriety; but when they fall into bad habits again, they cease coming. The terms of imprisonment are so short, that it is impossible to make much impression on the prisoners, even though one were to visit them daily. Under present circumstances few are reclaimed.

The chief kind of offences for which prisoners are committed appear to be breaches of the peace arising from drunkenness. The keeper said that there were few thefts of any importance.

The keeper stated that at present very few liberated prisoners who were willing to work were unable to get employment. He said that he tried to procure work for these also; but that some of them had such bad characters that their employers were tired of receiving them back.

No prisoner made any complaint.

There had been only four entries in the County Board's Inspection Book since my visit last December, but these were creditable to the keeper; and the general result of my own inspection was tolerably satisfactory.

I recommended that a person be appointed to sleep in the lower part of the prison to prevent the necessity of calling up the keeper in the night when prisoners are brought at that time, and in order that some one may be at hand in case of illness, the surgeon having stated that if a prisoner in the lower part of the prison were taken ill in the night, the consequences might be serious, from the difficulty of communicating with any one.

Cupar.

CUPAR PRISON.

[Inspected August 25, 1846.]

The first and third recommendations, mentioned in my last Report, have been carried into effect, but not that relating to a shower-bath.

An alteration is making in the airing-yards, as recommended some time ago.

There has been no other change.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been 40, being 7 more than last year. The greatest number at any one time was 53, and the least number 22.

The governor was of opinion that the increase in the number of prisoners had been caused chiefly by men who work on the railway.

I found all the rules in operation, except that some of the prisoners are still exercised in the corridors, which in winter are not open to the fresh air.

The prison-grounds were not in neat order; and there was scribbling in some of the books belonging to the male prisoners.

The health of the prisoners appears to have been good. The surgeon stated that there had not been any infectious disease or serious case of illness.

The conduct of the prisoners seems also to have been good. Of 299 prisoners in confinement during the year, 277 were recorded to have behaved well; and the whole number of punishments was only 19.

The prisoners had made very considerable improvement in writing.

The instruction is extended to arithmetic, and in some cases to other studies.

Only one prisoner made any complaint, and his statement, on examination, proved to be untrue.

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed were stated to be breaches of the peace and assaults arising from drunkenness. Since the passing of the New Poor Law, several persons have also been committed for neglecting to support their children.

In this county, the Prison Board has, for a considerable time, been in the habit of requiring a quarterly report from each of the chaplains and surgeons to the prisons. The following is taken from the report for the last quarter of the chaplain to this prison:—

"In making out this report, I have much pleasure in bearing testimony, as formerly, to the good conduct, good feeling, and active and cordial co-operation, which exist among the officers of the prison. Whatever tends to the physical, moral, and spiritual improvement of the prisoners receives every attention from all the officers. As to the number of prisoners, I am sorry to say that they have been much greater than in the corresponding quarter of last year. The reason seems to be that of high wages, and the wages being paid at intervals of more than a week, which puts into the hands of the labourers more money at one time than many of them appear to know how to make a good use of; and being paid, too, on the Saturday night is a great evil, leaving the worthless at liberty to spend the

Sabbath in the service of Bacchus, to the great annoyance of the more peaceful part of the community.

In reading, writing, and arithmetic, much has been done during the last quarter, particularly by the long-sentenced prisoners. * * *

The following is a dying mother's testimony respecting her son, who was confined in prison for a short time:—"I wish my son had been in prison under the care of the chaplain for a longer time; for he is so much improved. Formerly he was a young man of a bad temper and irregular habits, who concerned himself about nothing good; now he is peaceful, and reads his Bible with attention."

The following evidence was given by the governor:—

From time to time we have persons sent to this prison who, in my opinion, ought always to be kept under restraint, as they appear really to have so little self-control, that no sooner are they out of prison than they fall again into their old habits. To a certain extent, I look on such persons as insane; and I believe it would be better for themselves, as well as for society, if they were put in a position in which they could be kept out of temptation. We had lately a striking example of this. A woman, named J. R., who had been several times in confinement for shorter periods, was, some time ago, sent to the prison for 18 months. She is an excellent sewer, and, during the whole period of her imprisonment, she worked very industriously, and conducted herself with perfect propriety. On her liberation, on the 11th of June last, she was kindly provided with a house by the provost in the immediate neighbourhood of the chaplain, for the benefit of his superintendence, and supplied with a complete set of clothing, paid for by money which she had earned by over-work. The matron too procured work for her, and visited her almost daily. Nevertheless, she very soon fell back into her old habits of drinking, and was committed to prison again for a breach of the peace in about six weeks after her liberation. She is now again at large, without proper clothing, annoying every person she meets whom she knows, and is in fact a nuisance to the town. Few liberated prisoners who are willing to work are now unable to get employment. The increase which has taken place of late in the number of prisoners is chiefly caused by labourers at work on the railway. Considering the population of the county, however, the number of prisoners is small. Few of the prisoners who, for their first offence, are committed for a period of three months, or upwards, ever return to prison. I have not had much opportunity of judging of the effect of the ladies' visits to the prison; but I believe it to be beneficial, especially when, as is often the case, the interest of the ladies is extended to the prisoners after liberation.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year was 4*l.* 15*s.*, being 1*l.* 7*s.* above the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner was 13*l.* 4*s.*, being about 3*l.* under the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book (which were very frequent) and the general result of my own inspection, were creditable to Mr. Dewar, the governor, and to Miss Webster, the matron.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. A shower-bath to be procured, as suggested by the surgeon, and as already recommended by myself.
2. Each prisoner to have a separate towel.
3. The governor to be authorised to procure the necessary quantity of gravel for a top dressing to the walks in the prison-grounds.

The following is taken from the chaplain's report to the County Prison Board for the quarter ending 30th September, 1846:—

In taking a review of the proceedings and occurrences of the past quarter there are many things for gratulation, and others for regret.

In regard to the conduct of the officers and the uniform management of prison affairs, nothing has occurred but of a pleasing nature, every day's transactions bearing the stamp of attention, order, and punctuality.

The conduct of the prisoners, generally speaking, has been good—of course, punishments have been of rare occurrence; and, as respects marking in books, there has been only one case of punishment.

The desire for improvement manifested by the prisoners, with few exceptions, is general; and several of them have done themselves great credit by the amount of their acquirements. For the most part, too, they have shown industry in the various daily tasks which they have had to perform. One man, a tailor, acknowledged to me, that he had done more work in six weeks in prison than he had done for six months before. So much for temperance, and the misery of being idle in prison.

The following is the chaplain's report for the quarter ending 31st December, 1846:—

It is rather more than two years, since I had the honour of being connected, as chaplain and teacher, with the prison; and it affords me much pleasure in being able to state that, during the whole of that period, I have had no reason to alter my good opinion, as formerly reported, as to the correct conduct and proper management of all the officers of the prison.

As to myself, I can say that I have endeavoured to bring all my former experience into operation, both as chaplain and teacher, as far as the circumstances of my situation would admit, and with more or less success, according to the nature of the materials with which I had to deal, and the length of time of their being under training; many of the prisoners being in prison for such a short time, that little improvement, in the way of education, could be expected. As may be looked for, we have a great variety of character, as well as disposition, to do with, and each requires, in some measure, a different mode of treatment. Some are eager for instruction; others require to be taught to feel that it is a privilege to have an opportunity of being taught; hence it is, that some of them are set on the day after they come into prison, and others not for some days after. I have generally found that when education with them is made a task which they must perform, and not a matter of privilege, they never make the same progress they might otherwise do; and, therefore, the first thing which I endeavour to do, is to impress their mind with a sense, not only of the advantage, but also the pleasure they would derive from being educated. In the course of my experience, I have met only with two who absolutely refused to be taught to read, one of whom, a young woman, after losing her dinner for a day, gave in, but she made little progress; the other being an old person, I did not think proper to force him; but in general, they are willing to learn both to read and write. Arithmetic is not so general a favourite, yet in my time

IV. SCOTLAND. — Reports on Separate Prisons. — *Cupar.*

many have acquired much knowledge, and even some a high degree of knowledge, in the science of arithmetic. I have also taught some of the prisoners book-keeping and English grammar, but of these only a few; in fact, the time the most of them are with us, is too short for doing much in these branches. The number of prisoners for the last quarter has been high, the average for the last month being 51. I do not consider that this arises from crime being on the increase, but from the casual circumstance of the vast number of strangers at present engaged upon the railways, and the high wages they receive, together with the monthly payments. The conduct of prisoners, notwithstanding the greatness of their numbers, has in general been good, so far as is known to me. I have, however, been much mortified to find so many of them who could not read, who even did not know the alphabet correctly, and those, too, come to the age of man and womanhood. In the last quarter, we had no less than seven men and two women who were in the above situation, but it was pleasing to see the effort which some of them made to learn. A young man, A. M'L., got on above expectation; from an imperfect knowledge of the letters of the alphabet, in sixty days, which was the term of his confinement, he could, when he left, make out a chapter in the New Testament wonderfully well; and there are two at present who are also making great progress, and making every effort to redeem the time lost in their boyhood.

The same superintendence as usual, so far as is possible, is exerted towards the liberated prisoners, and I am happy to be able to speak of the good conduct of many, and the piety of some, who, under the good providence of God, were brought to a practical knowledge of the truth while in prison.

In our endeavours to promote the temporal welfare of some of the prisoners, we often find it difficult to obtain employment for them upon their leaving the prison. This shows the great importance of having a house of refuge, connected with the prison, which we have not; I hope, therefore, this subject will, at no distant day, be taken up by those who have it in their power to remedy the evil in question.

There is a subject of deep interest to every feeling mind, and which has for some time past occupied my thoughts, that is, cruelty to animals, and especially towards that noble and useful animal, the horse. On my visits to see the operations on the railway in our neighbourhood, when I have witnessed the uncalled-for cruelty by the drivers towards the horses, I have thought that the man was the greater brute of the two. Why do not our active peace-officers, who bring to justice those who assault their fellow men, bring to justice those who assault those poor animals which cannot complain of those who treat them in a cruel manner? I am sure our excellent sheriff, Mr. Douglas, would do them ample justice if the guilty parties were brought before him.

Newburgh.

NEWBURGH PRISON.

[Inspected August 25, 1846.]

Some of the recommendations mentioned in my last Report on this prison have been carried into effect, but not all. Several articles which I recommended have not been procured, and the window of the front cell has been grated instead of being glazed, because, the keeper said, the boys in the street would soon have broken the glass.

The keeper and his wife are now provided with rooms in the same building with the cells; but the general construction of the building is such as to afford but little means of superintendence.

The cells are still damp, and not proper for use. The window in neither of them is glazed, and there is no provision for warming them.

The new keeper who has been appointed, in accordance with one of the recommendations, appears to be a respectable man. He is a burgh officer also, but his duties do not take him away from Newburgh.

The keeper's wife acts as matron, though not appointed as such.

There were only 25 prisoners in the course of the year, and few remained more than a day or two. The greatest number at any one time was two.

The prison is generally empty; as it was on the day of my visit.

I found few of the rules in operation. There is no surgeon or chaplain, no provision for warming or lighting, no place for exercise, no security against the introduction of forbidden articles, no register of sickness, punishments or visits to prisoners, no work, and no prison clothing. The keeper himself supplies the food, and in winter the prisoners do not rise at the proper time. The cells wanted whitewashing, and the keeper's own rooms were not in neat order.

Both the health and conduct of the prisoners appear to have been good.

The chief offences for which persons are committed are assaults and petty thefts, arising principally, the keeper said, from drunkenness.

There had been only one entry in the County Board's Inspection Book during the year.

The general result of my own inspection was not satisfactory.

I am of opinion, that this prison might be advantageously discontinued as a regular prison; and that it would be more useful as a lock-up house, for the reception of persons immediately after arrest, and until they can be taken before a magistrate.

I made the following recommendations, to serve till the prison is either discontinued, greatly altered, or rebuilt:—

1. A surgeon to be appointed to perform the duties required by the prison rules.
2. The prison to be lime-washed, and the same to be done periodically.
3. The following articles to be procured, viz., a tub for washing prisoners from head to foot, a constant supply of soap, towels and combs, and a few complete prison dresses of different sizes, and for persons of both sexes.
4. Registers of sickness, punishments, and visits to prisoners, to be procured.
5. The cells to be boarded.

ST. ANDREW'S PRISON.

St. Andrew's.

[Inspected August 26, 1846.]

The recommendations in my last Report on this prison have not been carried into effect; and there has been no alteration either in the building or management.

The whole number of prisoners during the year was only 29, and almost all of these were either liberated or sent to Cupar as soon as they had been taken before a magistrate. Only one person was sentenced to imprisonment at St. Andrew's, and his confinement was contingent on his not paying a fine.

The greatest number of prisoners at any one time was six.

On the day of my visit the prison was empty, as it is generally.

I found few of the rules in operation. There is no surgeon or chaplain, no provision for warming one of the cells (the other two cells being warmed by open fires), no proper place for exercise, no register of sickness, punishments, or visits to prisoners, no work, and no clothing. The keeper, too, still supplies the food.

Both the health and conduct of the prisoners appear to have been good.

The chief offences for which persons are committed are breaches of the peace, arising from drunkenness.

The keeper said there had been plenty of work in the neighbourhood for the last two years.

There had been only two entries in the County Board's Inspection Book during the year; but these were creditable to the keeper, as was the general result of my own inspection.

I am of opinion that this prison, like that at Newburgh, might be advantageously discontinued as a regular prison; and that it would be more useful as a lock-up house, for the reception of persons immediately after arrest, and until they can be taken before a magistrate.

I made the following recommendations, to serve till the prison is either discontinued, greatly altered, or rebuilt:—

1. A surgeon to be appointed to perform the duties required by the prison rules.
2. The prison to be limewashed, and the same to be done periodically.
3. The following articles to be procured, viz., a tub for washing prisoners from head to foot, a constant supply of soap, towels and combs, and a few complete prison dresses of different sizes, and for persons of both sexes.
4. Registers of sickness, punishments, and visits to prisoners, to be procured.
5. The floor of the lower cell, which is damp, to be boarded, and a padlock put on the window; a wire lattice to be put to the window of the upper cell, and the window of the middle cell to be made to open.

PITTENWEEM PRISON.

Pittenweem

[Inspected August 26, 1846.]

In accordance with one of the recommendations in my last Report on this prison, the keeper in office at that time has been dismissed, and a properly qualified person appointed; but none of the other recommendations have been acted upon.

The new keeper is a burgh officer also, but his duties do not take him away from the town. He is not married; and as no matron has been appointed, he himself takes charge of the female prisoners, which I consider a very objectionable arrangement.

As no rooms have been provided for him within the building, the keeper still lives at some distance from the prison.

There were only 11 prisoners during the year, and most of them remained only a day or two. The greatest number at any one time was two. The prison is generally empty, as it was at the time of my visit.

Here, as at the prisons of St. Andrew's and Newburgh, few of the rules are in operation. There is no provision for warming one of the cells, no provision for lighting, no proper place for exercise, no chaplain or surgeon, no means to prevent the introduction of forbidden articles, no register of sickness, punishments, or visits to prisoners, no regular time for rising or going to bed, no work, and no prison clothing. The keeper still supplies the food, and the prisoners do not appear to have washed themselves regularly.

The cells wanted lime-washing.

The keeper stated that the prisoners had had good health, and that all, except those received in a state of intoxication, had behaved well.

The chief offences for which persons are committed are drunken brawls.

The keeper said that people had often a difficulty in getting work in that neighbourhood.

There had been no entry in the County Board's Inspection Book for nearly two years.

Even at present this prison is of little use; but when the intended railway to Kirkaldy has been made, there can be no doubt of the expediency of discontinuing the prison as a regular place of confinement, and of using it only as a lock-up house; a use to which, with a few alterations, it might readily be turned, the front part being reserved for a resident constable.

I made the following recommendations, to serve till the prison is either discontinued, greatly altered, or rebuilt:—

1. A surgeon to be appointed to perform the duties required by the prison rules.
2. The prison to be lime-washed, and the same to be done periodically.
3. The following articles to be procured, viz., a tub for washing prisoners from head to foot, a constant supply of soap, towels, and combs, and a few complete prison dresses of different sizes, and for persons of both sexes.

IV. SCOTLAND. — Reports on Separate Prisons. — *Pittenweem.*

4. Registers of sickness, punishments, and visits to prisoners, to be procured.
5. The cell, which has a stone floor and is damp, to be boarded.
6. The keeper to be instructed to sleep in the building whenever there is a male prisoner.
7. The keeper to be also instructed not to receive money from prisoners to be applied to the purchase of food for them; the rules requiring that food should be supplied at the cost of the Board.

Tobermory.

TOBERMORY PRISON.

[Inspected September 3, 1846.]

Since my last Report on this prison, the keeper's rooms have been altered, and a cell has been formed for female prisoners. This cell is about 12 feet by 8 feet, and about 9 feet high. It has a boarded floor, a glazed window, and an open fire-place.

Notwithstanding this alteration, the general construction of the building is so very defective, that I think it would probably cost as much to alter it, and make it suitable for its purpose, as to put up an entirely new building. In its present state, the keeper cannot have any effective superintendence of the prisoners, nor can the introduction of forbidden articles from without be prevented. The keeper mentioned a case of a man who had been received in the prison, sober at night, but whom he found drunk next morning.

There have been only five prisoners during the whole year, and the total number of days of imprisonment has been only 60; so that, during the greater part of the year, the prison must have been empty, as it was at the time of my visit.

The keeper stated, that most persons charged with offences were liberated on bail, and afterwards punished by fine.

I found but few of the rules in operation.

No surgeon, chaplain, or matron has been appointed (though a medical man is sent for in cases of illness, and the keeper's wife acts as matron); the mode of warming by open fires is not satisfactory, and the ventilation is not good; the prison was dirty and disorderly; there is no proper place for exercise, no sufficient means for preventing the introduction of forbidden articles, no register of sickness, punishments, or visits to prisoners, or inspection book; no work, no prison clothing, no bath, and no supply, except at the keeper's own expense, of soap, towels, or combs; the cells are not according to the statute; the keeper himself supplies the food (for which, however, he is paid by the Board), and the hours of rising and going to bed are not regularly kept.

Loose straw is used instead of mattresses.

There were some broken panes of glass.

The health and conduct of the prisoners appear to have been good,

The chief offences for which persons are committed are assaults and petty thefts, arising, the keeper said, from drunkenness.

The Sheriff Substitute and Procurator Fiscal agreed in stating, that there is very little crime in this district, although the district comprehends, I was told, nearly half the surface of the county of Argyle. It appeared from what was stated, that there had been a marked improvement, as respects crime, since the establishment of the rural police, small as the force is; and, under these circumstances, I was very sorry to learn that an attempt was making to have the police abolished, and that on the ground of the expense; although it is difficult to imagine a police, deserving of the name, placed on a more economical footing. If those who have to pay police and prison assessments, would more generally take into consideration the great increase in the value of property consequent on its efficient protection, not to speak of the security of life and limb, I think they would not so often grudge the cost at which such protection is afforded.

The Procurator Fiscal stated that there is less drunkenness at Tobermory than formerly, and that he now seldom sees a person in a state of intoxication.

There had been no entry during the year in the County Board's Inspection Book.

The general result of my own inspection was very unsatisfactory. The keeper and his wife, nevertheless, were so highly spoken of, that I did not think it right to recommend their removal. I trust, however, that I shall never again find the prison in so discreditable a state.

I made the following recommendations, to serve till either the present building is greatly altered, or a new prison erected:—

1. The building to be thoroughly cleansed and whitewashed, and the dung-heap in front to be removed.
2. Either the water-closets to be repaired, or night-vessels to be used, which can be taken out of the cells.
3. The cell with a clay floor to be boarded.
4. Some prison dresses, of different sizes and for persons of both sexes, to be procured; and so long as the prison is warmed by open fires, the outer clothing to be in all cases of woollen, or of some other substance which will not readily ignite.
5. The keeper, who is at present a sheriff's officer also, no longer to hold an office which can withdraw him from the immediate neighbourhood of the prison.
6. A surgeon and chaplain to be appointed to perform the duties required by the rules.
7. The keeper's wife to be appointed matron.
8. The keeper not to have any interest in the supply of the food; such an arrangement being contrary to one of the rules.
9. Three hammocks, with mattresses and three stools, to be procured; also a tub for

washing the prisoners from head to foot; also a regular supply of soap, towels, and combs; also a complete set of prison registers; also two more Bibles, one in English and one in Gaelic.

10. Net-making, or some other kind of work, to be introduced.

INVERARY PRISON.

[Inspected September 4, 1846.]

The recommendation in my last Report, to have an addition made to the library, has been acted upon, but not the other recommendation.

Such parts of the new wing as are most exposed to the weather have been rough-cast, with a view of making the building drier; but the work has been too recently done to show much effect. The heating apparatus has been altered, but apparently without any advantage. Hitherto the apparatus seems to have been a complete failure. The building has now been covered in between two and three years, and yet the plaster in some of the lower cells is so damp as to be soft.

Some of the window-sashes do not fit well, and let in rain.

The delay in bringing this new wing into use causes the old part of the prison to be so much crowded, that it is often necessary to put three, and sometimes four, prisoners into the same cell.

In consequence of the new airing-yards being put close together, prisoners in them are enabled to communicate.

The governor's present house appears to be quite too small, and to be in other respects uncomfortable.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been 14, which is 2 less than last year. The greatest number at any one time was 22, and the least number 8.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. The ventilation of two of the cells is still insufficient.
2. Some of the windows were dirty, and the grounds were not in neat order.
3. At present the female prisoners are confined in the same division with the males (though of course in separate cells), owing to the want of more room, and to the circumstance of part of the prison not having been legalized for criminal prisoners.
4. The prisoners are generally divided to the extent required by the rules; but individual separation cannot be carried far for want of more room.
5. One prisoner had ragged clothing.

There was still some scribbling in the books, and some of them were out of repair.

The prisoners appear to have had good health. The average number of days which each prisoner was off work during the year, from illness, was only three; and the register shows that there had not been any dangerous case of sickness.

The conduct of the prisoners appears also to have been good. There had been only 27 punishments during the year; and of 92 prisoners, 80 were recorded to have behaved well, and only two badly.

I received only one complaint from a prisoner, and that on examination proved to be unfounded.

Last year there was only one recommittal for every six prisoners received.

The chaplain made the following statement:—

About a year ago a man named M'M. was sent to the prison from Campbeltown under sentence of six or eight months' confinement for a violent assault. I happened to know him before his commitment. He was riotous, quarrelsome, and drunken. At first he gave a great deal of trouble in the prison, but after a time he became quiet and well-conducted, and took to religious reading; and since he left I have received a letter from him, in which he speaks in the strongest terms of the benefit which he derived from his imprisonment, and of his gratitude to myself and the governor of the prison, and even to the judge for sentencing him; and I am glad to be able to add that the accounts which I have received from the minister of the parish confirm me in the belief that he is now leading a very different kind of life from that in which he formerly indulged, and that he has become a sober and respectable man. Another man, sent here from Oban for a violent assault, arising from drink, who remained about six months in the prison, and was liberated some months since, formed a resolution while in prison to abstain entirely from liquor on his release; and the minister of his parish believes that he has hitherto strictly adhered to this resolution. I am convinced that drink is the great cause of the offences committed in this county, and that if that could be removed there would be very little crime.

The governor gave the following evidence:—

The money paid to prisoners for over-work I believe to be generally well applied, and to be found very beneficial. There is a young woman now in prison named C. M'I., who is under sentence of confinement for three months for assaulting her sister. This sister lived with C., and depended on her for support; and on the very day of trial, and after her conviction, C. applied to me to pay her five shillings, out of her earnings before trial, to give to this sister, though this sister had been the principal evidence against her, as she feared she must be in want of help. When the money was paid to the sister the young woman shed tears, and told me that without it she should not have known what to do. C. has conducted herself exceedingly well in prison, and I believe her to be naturally of a kind disposition; but I am informed that some years ago she met with a severe disappointment, and that since then she is easily excited, especially if she takes a glass of whiskey. There are a husband and wife in the prison named D., both for assaults arising from drunkenness. This same man, who is now more than sixty years old, was in the prison under sentence of six months' confinement when I first became keeper, now more than five years ago. Since that time his wife has been twice here for similar offences, and his two sons, who are grown up (and one of whom is married), have also been in prison

Inverary.

for assaults. In all these cases it is drink which has led to the commission of the offences. When in confinement, and consequently debarred from its use, they all behave well. The only case that I remember of late in which a liberated prisoner has had difficulty in procuring employment, is that of a woman whom I could not recommend to any one, as she has so little self-control that she cannot keep from drink. She is now in prison again, and if liberated to-morrow she would, I believe, begin drinking and stealing.

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed are assaults and petty thefts.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year was 5*l.* 15*s.*, being about 2*l.* 7*s.* above the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner about 18*l.* 10*s.*, being about 2*l.* 7*s.* above the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book were creditable to the governor and matron (Mr. and Mrs. Thomson), and to the other officers, as was the general result of my own inspection.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. The ventilation of the two centre cells on the lowest floor of the east wing to be improved.
2. Small shelves to be put up in one corner of each cell.
3. Unless the warming apparatus in the new wing can speedily be made to work well, and that without any further expense to the County Prison Board, the whole to be taken away, and the person who was employed to put up the warming apparatus in the old wing, which works well, to be engaged to put up a similar apparatus in the new wing.

Kinross.

KINROSS PRISON.

[Inspected September 26, 1846.]

The recommendations contained in my last Report have been carried into effect, except the 4th and 6th, which have been acted on in part only.

The keeper stated that the warming apparatus had last winter worked much better than formerly, and the lower cells looked much drier.

It will be seen by my last Report that the surgeon thought that he had excepted the lower cells in his certificate respecting the prison before it was legalized; but, on examination, it appeared that he was in error in this respect, and that no such exception had been made.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been two, which is less than the previous year. The greatest number at any one time has been five, and sometimes the prison has been empty.

I found all the rules in operation, except that some prisoners confined for short periods had not been entered in the proper register.

Some of the windows were dirty, owing to the difficulty of cleaning them on the outside, but the prison generally was very clean.

Both the health and conduct of the prisoners appear to have been good.

There were only two punishments in the year; and of 23 persons in confinement the conduct of 21 was recorded to have been good, and that of the other two tolerable.

I received no complaints.

The re-committals were at the rate of only 1 to 6 prisoners.

There has been another escape this year, which, considering the number of escapes previously, I cannot but regard as very discreditable to the keeper. The prisoner had been sent into the outer yard to fetch some coals, and he succeeded in climbing up the walls. He was retaken, however, the next day.

The keeper gave the following evidence:—

Prisoners without warrants are still sometimes brought to this prison, and are confined in my kitchen, the constable staying with them, however, till a warrant is procured. Like the woman whom Mr. Hill saw there last night, such prisoners are sometimes brought in a state of intoxication. A warrant was obtained for that woman in the course of the evening, and I have had to keep her all night. She made much noise by dancing, singing, and swearing, and the prisoners have this morning complained of the disturbance she caused during the night.

The keeper stated that a man named J. F. had some time before been committed for a month for an assault, and that during that time he had taught him to write. Since his liberation, this man, the keeper said, had been going on well, and a short time before had called at the prison, and presented the keeper with a little wire basket of his own making in return for his kindness. The keeper said that when committed this man was going about in ragged clothes as a vagrant, but that he is now neatly dressed, and has a respectable appearance.

The chief offences for which persons are committed to this prison are breaches of the peace, arising, the keeper said, from drunkenness.

The keeper stated that at present few liberated prisoners had any difficulty in getting employment, as work was abundant.

There had been two months without any entry in the County Board's Inspection Boo ; but the entries which had been made were creditable to the keeper and matron.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. Instructions to be given to the keeper not on any account to admit a prisoner either into his kitchen, or into any other part of the prison building or grounds, without a written warrant.
2. The floors of the two lower cells to be boarded, as already recommended.

DUNBLANE PRISON.

Dunblane.

[Inspected September 8, 1846.]

The recommendations in my last Report have not been carried into effect; but I was informed that measures were taking for that purpose.

A trial was about to be made of using the bath-room as a wash-house, with a view of obviating the necessity of washing in the kitchen.

An additional grated door had been put up for the greater security of the prison; and the keeper stated that now that this door was provided it was not necessary that he should sleep in the kitchen, and that he at present sleeps in another room.

I am sorry to find that at my last visit the keeper had exaggerated the difficulties arising from the construction of the building, and the want of more accommodation for his family, and that I had thereby been led to some extent into error, in making the statement on this subject in my last Report. It is probable that the bad state of health in which the keeper seemed to be at the time, and from which he does not appear yet to have recovered, caused him to take rather a morbid view of matters.

The average number of prisoners during the year was 9, being an increase of one on the number in the previous year. The greatest number at any one time was 17, and the least number 2

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. There is no chaplain, but the keeper stated that the parish minister attends gratuitously about twice a month.

2. The debtors' room was not in neat order.

The health of the prisoners appears to have been good. There were only six punishments in the year, and the behaviour of all the prisoners, except one, was recorded to have been good.

I received no complaint; on the contrary, several prisoners spoke strongly of the kindness both of the keeper and matron.

There were only two recommittals last year, which is less than three per cent. on the number of prisoners received.

The chief offences for which persons are committed to this prison are breaches of the peace and petty thefts; and the principal cause of the offences the keeper believes to be drunkenness.

The keeper was not aware of any cases at present in which liberated prisoners, able and willing to work, could not get employment.

Little or no increase in the number of prisoners appeared to have arisen from the railway works in progress in the neighbourhood.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year was 4*l.* 15*s.*, being about 1*l.* 7*s.* above the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner was about 20*l.* 6*s.*, being about 4*l.* 3*s.* above the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book (chiefly by the sheriff substitute), and the general result of my own inspection, were creditable to the keeper and matron.

I recommended that wire gauze be put before the windows of the cells numbered 6 and 7, to prevent communication by notes with people outside the prison.

PERTH COUNTY PRISON.

Perth.

[Inspected September 29, 1846.]

There has been no alteration of any importance since my last Report.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been 56, which is less by a quarter than it was last year. The greatest number at any one time was 89, and the least number 34.

It will be seen by the governor's evidence that he attributes the decrease chiefly to the good state of trade, and to the ease with which employment is now obtained.

It is true, that in consequence of the railway works which are going forward, many strangers have been committed to the prison who would not otherwise have been there; so much so, that at the time of my visit half the male prisoners were railway labourers; but this cause of addition appears to be far more than counterbalanced by the general decrease of crime consequent on the abundance of employment. It must be remarked, too, that the offences for which the railway labourers are committed are seldom of a serious nature, being for the most part petty breaches of the peace arising from drunkenness. Mr. Barclay, the sheriff-substitute, told me that he had at first punished their offences by fine; but seeing that the offenders' fellow-labourers generally clubbed together to pay the fine, which their high wages enabled them readily to do, and that the object in view was thereby frustrated, he had resorted to imprisonment, which he had found much more effectual.

On the whole, Mr. Barclay spoke highly of the conduct of the railway labourers in his district, considering their number (then about 4000) and the temptations to which they are often exposed. He thought, however, that much of their peaceable conduct was attributable to the circumstance of the number of labourers belonging to the different nations of Scotch, English, and Irish being so unequal that there could be no rivalry between them. The great majority in his district, I understood, are Scotch Highlanders.

Notwithstanding the decrease in the number of prisoners, it is often necessary to put two into the same cell, owing to the class-room which has been built not having yet been brought into use for want of another officer. On the day of my visit there were two or more prisoners in each of ten cells.

I found the rules in operation, except that owing, as already mentioned, to the want of

IV. SCOTLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

Perth.

another warder, the principle of individual separation has not been carried so far as it might have been.

In wet weather the female prisoners are exercised in the corridors, instead of going into the open air.

Both the health and conduct of the prisoners appear to have been very good.

The surgeon stated that there had been no contagious disease; and that there had been only one death during the year, which was that of a prisoner who was committed in a dying state, brought on by gross intemperance. He said, that the prevailing complaint in the prison was bronchitis, caused by the dust from the old ropes, which some of the prisoners pick, acting in cold weather on the lungs. Sometimes, he said, the cases were serious. He added, that the effect was worse when two or three prisoners were at work in the same cell.

There were only 79 punishments in the year; and of 575 persons who passed through the prison, the conduct of only 15 was recorded to have been bad.

The improvement of the prisoners in writing was very satisfactory; and the Bibles and library books were in very neat order.

The governor gave the following evidence:—

I attribute the decrease which has taken place in the number of prisoners this year chiefly to the good state of trade, and to the facility of getting employment. The decrease in the number of prisoners belonging to the county has been very great. We have not half so many as we had. On the other hand, a considerable number of strangers have been committed for drunken assaults as railway labourers. Of 44 males now in prison, 22, or one half, are railway labourers. I think that the payments to the prisoners for over-work and work done before trial are, with the care which I take not to make them in a way to offer temptation to abuse, turned generally to good account. Although many of our cell windows are large, there is very little communication among prisoners by their means. The principal communication is by means of the ventilating pipes, which unite in pairs at the ceilings of the cells, and thus afford prisoners in adjoining cells easy means of speaking to one another.

In the course of the year the governor and matron have received two girls into their house for a time as servants, on the expiration of an imprisonment for theft. In one case, the governor said that the girl's offence had been the result of great destitution, but, in the other, had arisen apparently from a desire to get finer clothes. The governor spoke well of the conduct of both girls; and the matron, with reference to these and other cases, stated as follows:—

In those instances in which we have had liberated prisoners in our service for any considerable time, such as three or four months, I have never kept anything locked, but have treated them as honest girls, and have without hesitation sent them into the town to make purchases. I have never missed a single thing, and I am sure that the girl (a liberated prisoner), whom I have now in my service till she can get another situation, gives me as exact an account of my money as any other servant could do. The last prisoner who was in our service is now doing well in another place, and has lately been engaged for a new term. She often comes to see me, with messages from her mistress.

The matron remarked that those who had had much to do with prisoners, and seen how well they behaved under kind and proper treatment, had not so great a dread and mistrust of them as people generally.

The governor mentioned the following case of apparent reformation since my last Report. It was that of a man who before his imprisonment had been much addicted to drinking, and had neglected his family; but who, since his confinement, had gone on, the governor said, exceedingly well, working steadily and supporting his wife and children. One of the gentlemen who kindly assists the chaplain procured work for him.

The chaplain gave the following evidence:—

I continue to keep up an extensive correspondence with liberated prisoners, and I visit some of those who live in the neighbourhood.

A woman named M. D., was committed to this prison early in the year 1845 for theft. She had previously been in the Stirling prison. Her husband is, I believe, a respectable man; but they had been separated for about four years, owing probably to her intemperate habits. Before the time of her liberation I corresponded with the husband, and after a little hesitation he consented to receive her again, on my stating that I believed that if he would do so she would conduct herself well. She wrote to him also herself, having learnt to write in the prison, and her husband stated that the sight of this letter had a great effect upon him. He was not able to receive her immediately after her liberation, but I took lodgings for her at Perth till he could come and fetch her. This he did; and they have now been living several months together, and by the last account which I received, I found that she was doing well.

An old woman, more than 70 years of age, named M. G., mentioned in my 10th Report, was again in confinement; and her course, since the time of that Report, has confirmed the accuracy of the matron's remarks and predictions which she then made, which were as follows: "Her habit of stealing is evidently involuntary, for she picks up everything, however useless, and attempts to conceal it. There is no help to be had for her from friends, and if she do not go into a workhouse, or other place of shelter, she must come back to the prison, for steal she certainly will." The matron said, "The old woman is now still feebler, and still less able to knit or do anything to earn her bread. Her term of nine months' imprisonment will be shortly over, and if not provided for by the parish she will be again in the prison before the end of a week. It is no use putting her into lodgings where she is under no restraint."

The matron made the following remarks on the heavy duties which often devolve on prison warders:—"Their situations are very trying, and their hours of duty, from half-past 5 in the morning till 9 at night, very long. I strive to give my warder an hour's walk each day, and she has also frequent walks on prison business. But the stretch of mind to any good officer is very great; for every cell has perhaps a prisoner of a different disposition, and, if you would do justice and avoid punishment, you must study your ways with them."

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed at present are assaults arising from drunkenness.

The governor stated that he knows no cases at present of liberated prisoners, able and willing to work, being unable to get employment.

There were two female convicts in the prison who had been judged unfit for transportation. One had been there a year and the other a year and a half.

The average amount of clear earnings last year was 5*l.* 5*s.*, being 1*l.* 17*s.* above the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner was 11*l.* 18*s.*, being about 4*l.* 5*s.* under the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book, which were frequent, and the general result of my own inspection, were creditable to Mr. and Mrs. Hutchison, the governor and matron, and to the other officers.

I made the following recommendations :—

1. Another male warder to be appointed, in order that the class-room may be brought into use, and the necessity, now generally existing, of putting two prisoners, in several cases, into one cell, thereby prevented.

2. Some other kinds of employment to be substituted, as far as possible, in winter, for the picking of old ropes; a sort of work which, according to the surgeon's evidence, often produces bronchitis, especially when two or three prisoners are in the same cell.

3. As an experiment, the ventilators, which are provided in addition to the windows in the new wing, to be closed in the alternate cells, and a zinc plate perforated with very small holes substituted for a plate of glass in these cells; it appearing that these ventilators frequently serve as a means of communication between the prisoners.

4. Part of the west airing-yard for females to be roofed over, like the airing-yards for the males, so as to allow of the females going into the airing-yards in wet weather.

5. An additional store-room to be provided.

6. If possible, possession to be obtained of the vacant piece of land on the southern side of the prison, the claim to which is, I believe, at present disputed. The prison ground is so small that this addition would be very serviceable. Among other objects it would admit of the erection of a chapel.

The following statistical return, which has been continued for a series of years, has been prepared by the governor of the prison. It will be seen by it that though the number of commitments last year was greater than in either of the two preceding years, the average number of prisoners in confinement (53) was less than it has been for six years; showing that the periods of detention were short, and the offences probably of a petty kind; an inference which is confirmed by a reference to the kinds of offences for which most of the prisoners were committed; it appearing that the increase is in the number of assaults and breaches of the peace (chiefly, if not entirely, among railway labourers), while the number of thefts is less than in any of the six years which the return includes. The increase in the average cost of the prisoners per head is caused chiefly by the diminution in their number; the staff of officers remaining nearly the same, whether the number of prisoners is large or small.

	For the Years ending 31st December,											
	1841		1842		1843		1844		1845		1846	
Number of Prisoners entered in Record of Prison	Offences	622	..	754	..	788	..	659	..	571	..	694
But deduct for repeated entries of same prisoner, of which—												
Twice committed	29	..	41	..	49	..	37	..	24	..	32	..
Three times	7	..	12	..	11	..	7	..	6	..	20	..
Four ,,	3	..	3	..	2	..	3	..	3	..	12	..
Five ,,	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	8	..
Six ,,	..	39	2	61	1	63	3	52	..	33	12	84
Total persons committed	Persons	583	..	693	..	715	..	607	..	538	..	610
Number of persons committed, of which—Males	416	..	500	..	535	..	417	..	370	..	465	..
Ditto ditto Females	167	..	193	..	180	..	190	..	168	..	145	..
As above	583	..	693	..	715	..	607	..	538	..	610	..
Of which, under 10 years of age	..	6	..	3	..	2	..	4	..	4	..	4
Between 10 and 20	..	172	..	186	..	163	..	153	..	155	..	134
,, 20 ,, 30	..	195	..	247	..	286	..	205	..	195	..	213
,, 30 ,, 40	..	122	..	117	..	133	..	127	..	100	..	153
,, 40 ,, 50	..	47	..	85	..	79	..	68	..	57	..	70
,, 50 ,, 60	..	23	..	38	..	32	..	33	..	18	..	28
,, 60 ,, 70	..	14	..	10	..	17	..	12	..	8	..	7
,, 70 ,, 80	..	4	..	7	..	3	..	5	..	1	..	1
As above	Persons	583	..	693	..	715	..	607	..	538	..	610
Bred to a trade	..	277	..	390	..	403	..	298	..	291	..	265
Bred to none	..	306	..	303	..	312	..	309	..	247	..	345
Railway labourers, included in 1846 162	Persons	583	..	693	..	715	..	607	..	538	..	610
WHEN COMMITTED.												
In employment	..	263	..	240	..	210	..	195	..	229	..	299
In none	..	320	..	453	..	505	..	412	..	309	..	311
	Persons	583	..	693	..	715	..	607	..	538	..	610
OFFENCES.												
Theft	..	257	..	321	..	321	..	293	..	263	..	241
Assault, breaches of peace, &c.	..	221	..	301	..	288	..	281	..	225	..	358
Poaching	..	20	..	45	..	71	..	29	..	26	..	10
Fraud	..	24	..	41	..	30	..	14	..	21	..	42
Reset of theft	..	7	..	6	..	3	..	4	..	2	..	3
Forgery	..	4	..	12	..	4	..	5	..	3	..	2
Rape, or attempt at rape	..	3	..	3	..	5	..	2	..	5	..	8
Revenue offences	..	8	..	..	..	6	..	7	..	3	..	..
Military prisoners	..	8	..	10	..	30	..	7	..	13	..	7
Insane persons	..	3	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	4	..	5
Fire-raising	..	5	..	3	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	4
Vagrancy, &c.	..	58	..	8	..	9	..	6	..	..	..	8
Connected with death of persons	..	4	..	4	..	5	..	6	..	4	..	6
	Offences	622	..	754	..	788	..	659	..	571	..	694
DEBTORS.												
Number of debtors	..	32	..	31	..	27	..	24	..	22	..	18
For sums below 10*l.*	..	3	..	5	..	8	..	5	..	8	..	6
,, from 10*l.* to 20*l.*	..	10	..	4	..	6	..	9	..	5	..	6
,, ,, 20*l.* ,, 50*l.*	..	14	..	8	..	9	..	6	..	5	..	1
,, ,, 50*l.* ,,100*l.*	..	2	..	3	..	4	..	1	..	1	..	3
,, ,, 100*l.* and upwards	..	3	..	11	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	2
Longest detention of civil debtors	..	8 months	..	7 months	..	4 months	..	8 months	..	12 months	..	10 month
Greatest number at one time	..	9	..	10	..	7	..	8	..	8	..	8
Smallest number at one time	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Greatest number of prisoners, from other counties, at circuit	..	40	..	73	..	57	..	39	..	55	..	35
Greatest number of prisoners in prison, at time of circuit, including the Perth prisoners	..	109	..	148	..	147	..	132	..	130	..	92
Greatest number of prisoners at any one time, exclusive of circuit prisoners	..	87	..	93	..	116	..	112	..	92	..	84
Smallest number of prisoners	..	48	..	49	..	59	..	52	..	40	..	37
Sent from prison to transportation	..	9	..	7	..	10	..	7	..	10	..	7
Sent to General Prison	..	8	..	5	..	14	..	9	..	12	..	15
Deaths in Prison	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Removed because of sickness	..	4	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..
Cases of sickness in prison	..	59	..	90	..	72	..	40	..	33	..	45
Number of punishments for misconduct	..	65	..	194	..	144	..	76	..	85	..	64

STATEMENT of the Average Number of Criminal Prisoners, and the Amount of Labour done by them, within the County Prison, Perth, during the last four Years, ending 30th June, 1844 (at which date the Accounts are made up), and their Cost of Maintenance.

For the Years ending	Number of Prisoners Committed.	Daily Average Number.	Value of the Labour done for out-door Employers.	Value of the Labour done for the use of Prison.	Average Amount of Labour done by each Prisoner.	Whole Expenses of Maintenance, including Clothing, Fuel, and Management.	Annual Cost of each Prisoner.
			£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
30th June, 1841 .	596	67	64 11 1½	24 16 10½	1 6 8	932 11 2½	13 18 4
,, 1842 .	681	71	189 19 2	48 19 2	3 7 3	802 19 2½	11 6 2
,, 1843 .	788	80	168 19 8½	81 9 0	3 2 7	975 17 1	12 3 11
,, 1844 .	763	84	184 18 10½	82 4 2	3 3 7	1,085 14 4	12 18 6
,, 1845 .	566	72	177 13 4	92 7 10	3 15 0	1,054 7 9½	14 12 10½
,, 1846 .	513	53	181 9 3½	76 2 1	4 17 2½	888 16 7	16 15 6

PERTH POLICE CELLS.

[Inspected October 1, 1846.]

A ventilator has been put up over the staircase, but there has been no other change.

The cells were clean, but the air in some of them was close.

As stated in former Reports, there is only one cell that has a window; the other cells being imperfectly lighted from the passage.

The cells are still used for prisoners immediately after arrest, and for whose detention there is no written warrant, and for others who have been taken before a magistrate, and either remanded for further examination, or confined under sentence for periods not exceeding three days.

Last year about 160 prisoners were confined in these cells under sentence.

At the time of my visit, there were three prisoners, all females—two convicted and one untried. All three were in the same cell.

Few of the prison rules were in operation. There is no surgeon to make weekly visits, though one is sent for in cases of illness. There are no registers of sickness, punishments, or visits, and there is no Inspection Book. There is no provision for lighting the cells in the evening; and the hours for rising and going to bed are not observed. There is no work, and no prison clothing, and the prisoners are not required to wash themselves.

There is no matron.

The food consists of bread and water only.

I recommended that these cells should be discontinued as a regular prison.

BLAIRGOWRIE PRISON.

Blairgowrie.

[Inspected October 9, 1846.]

There has been no change in the building; which, as already described, is in several respects not comformable with the statute and is unfit for use.

Since the last Report on this prison, a surgeon has been appointed, but he is not in the habit of making weekly visits or of attending unless sent for.

The number of prisoners committed during the year was 115, but the greater part of them were liberated in a few hours. The greatest number at any one time was 14.

At the time of my visit the prison was empty.

Few of the rules are in operation. There is no provision for warming, or, in the evening, for lighting. Indeed, even during the day, the cells are insufficiently lighted. The ventilation is bad. As already mentioned, the surgeon does not make weekly visits. There is no register of sickness, or of punishment, or of visits to prisoners, and there is no Inspection Book. The keeper supplies the food. There is no regular time for rising or going to bed. There is no work, and there is no prison clothing, or provision for a change of linen.

One of the cells was not in neat order.

The keeper is also a rural constable; and, in the discharge of the duties of the latter office, has to go to a distance of several miles from the prison.

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed are breaches of the peace (arising apparently from drunkenness) and vagrancy.

The general result of my examination was not satisfactory.

I made the following recommendations, as a means of effecting a temporary improvement, until the prison is either discontinued, greatly altered, or rebuilt:—

1. A new keeper and matron to be appointed, as the present keeper holds the office of rural constable also.
2. The surgeon to be instructed to make a weekly visit, and to perform the other duties required by the rules.
3. Blank registers of sickness, punishments, and visits to prisoners, and an Inspection Book, to be procured.
4. The cell floors to be boarded.
5. Some warm prison dresses, of different sizes and for prisoners of both sexes, to be supplied.

IV. SCOTLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

STONEHAVEN PRISON.

Stonehaven.

[Inspected October 10, 1846.]

The average number of prisoners during the year has been 5, which is 2 less than last year. The greatest number at any one time was 9, and the least number 2.

I found all the rules in operation.

Both the health and conduct of the prisoners appear to have been good. There were only 3 punishments during the year.

I received no complaints.

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed are thefts and assaults; and the keeper stated that the chief cause of these offences was drunkenness.

The keeper said that the worst offenders were strangers from Aberdeen and Dundee.

The chaplain stated as follows:—

I know several cases of prisoners who after their liberation have been doing well. I may particularly refer to that of a young woman, who was in prison about a year, and who has now been at large more than a year, for whom I procured a situation, and who is conducting herself very satisfactorily.

As evidence of the good feeling of the prisoners towards the keeper and matron, and of the interest taken in their welfare, the keeper stated that liberated prisoners frequently call at the prison to see him and the matron; indeed, that he believed that a liberated prisoner seldom passed through the town without doing so.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year was 1*l.* 18*s.*, being about 1*l.* 7*s.* under the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner was 23*l.* 15*s.*, being 7*l.* 12*s.* above the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection book, and the general result of my own inspection, were creditable to Mr. and Mrs. Robertson, the keeper and matron.

ABERDEEN PRISON.

Aberdeen.

[Inspected October 12, 1846, and following days.]

The recommendations in my last Report have been carried into effect; but the experiment of warming a cell by means of gas does not appear to have succeeded.

The office of sub-governor having been discontinued, and the services of a warder dispensed with, there has been a considerable reduction in the cost of officers, although the late sub-governor receives a retiring allowance.

A new chaplain has been appointed, who appears to be very well qualified for his duties.

There has been no other change of importance.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been 83, which is 8 less than last year. The greatest number at any one time was 102, and the least number 69.

The calendar at the last circuit court was very light; and the governor said that for some years back there had been a general decrease in the number of serious offences.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. Some of the officers were not properly qualified.
2. There is no provision for warming some of the cells in the West Prison; but these cells do not appear to be very cold even in winter, and at that time they are seldom used.
3. The ventilation of the West Prison is insufficient.

The general health of the prisoners during the year appears to have been very good. The only death was that of a prisoner long subject to epileptic fits.

The assistant surgeon of the East Prison gave it as his opinion, that most of the prisoners there improve in health during their imprisonment; which he attributed to their getting better diet than many of them are accustomed to have out of prison, to the cleanliness, the practice of bathing, and to the superior comforts generally.

The general conduct of the prisoners appears also to have been tolerably good. The number of punishments among the female prisoners has, indeed, been considerably larger than in most of the prisons in Scotland, but abstractedly the number is not high.

The chaplain said, that he was agreeably surprised on entering on his duties to find all the prisoners so attentive and respectful.

There had been two attempts during the year to commit suicide, but neither of them involving any blame on the officers of the prison. The following entry respecting one of them in the governor's journal is instructive:—

Nov. 26, 1845.—On opening the cell of R. C. this morning at 6 o'clock, he was found suspended by the neck with his sheet from the steam-pipe. He was immediately cut down, and medical assistance having been got, and a good deal of blood taken from his arm, he came round in about 20 minutes. C. is 23 years of age, and was committed to prison on the 27th October last, for four lunar months for desertion from the 87th regiment. A letter was lying in his cell (written on two leaves of his copy-book), addressed to the teacher of the prison, in which C. states that in early life he was accustomed to the higher class of society; but having formed a connexion with a young woman, he had signed his father's name to bills for large sums of money, and had ultimately enlisted to avoid the consequences, but that he hated the miserable life of a soldier, and had resolved to commit suicide. The governor placed another soldier in the cell with him.

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed are thefts and assaults, arising principally, in the governor's opinion, from drunkenness.

The evil of repeated commitments for short periods appears to continue unabated. Of 699 commitments last year, 327 were cases of re-committal, but only in five instances had the

prisoners been sent in the first instance for a period of six months or upwards; and possibly some even of these prisoners had been previously committed to other prisons.

The following are a few cases of frequent imprisonments of the same party:—

Name.	Age.	Date of Commitment.	Offence.	Period of Imprisonment.
*J. G. . .	27	January 24, 1843	Theft	60 days.
		December 30, ,,	Ditto	60 ,,
		June 17, 1844	Ditto	60 ,,
		February 27, 1845	Ditto	30 ,,
		April 10, ,,	Ditto	60 ,,
		September 23, ,,	Falsehood, fraud, and wilful imposition.	60 ,,
		March 6, 1846	Theft	18 months.
*C. McD. .	17	July 15, 1839	Ditto	60 days.
		June 25, 1840	Ditto	60 ,,
		October 15, ,,	Ditto	60 ,,
		December 5, 1843	Breach of peace . .	12 ,,
		June 13, 1844	Assault	10 ,, or fine of 5*s.*
		July 12, ,,	Ditto	60 ,,
		March 1, 1845	Breach of peace . .	20 ,,
		April 10, ,,	Assault	60 ,, and caution, or 20 days added.
		March 6, 1846	Theft	12 months.
A. C. . .	28	February 8, 1831	Theft	10 days.
		May 24, 1834	Assault	14 ,, or fine of 5*s.*
		July 16, 1836	Ditto	20 ,,
		January 11, 1837	Breach of Police Acts	20 ,, or fine of 5*s.*
		October 16, 1838	Assault	30 ,,
		December 2, 1839	Breach of peace . .	15 ,, or fine of 5*s.*
		July 5, 1841	Ditto	10 ,, or fine of 7*s.* 6*d.*
		October 28, 1842	Ditto	7 ,, or fine of 5*s.*
		June 27, 1846	Assault	20 ,, or fine of 7*s.* 6*d.*
E. S. . .	44	August 20, 1819	Riotous and disorderly	2 months.
		February 19, 1821	Ditto	3 ,,
		November 27, ,,	Ditto	3 ,,
		June 28, 1822	Disorderly conduct .	60 days.
		January 5, 1826	Theft	30 ,,
		January 9, 1830	Breach of peace . .	30 ,,
		August 6, 1831	Ditto	30 ,,
		February 6, 1835	Theft	60 ,,
		August 1, 1836	Breach of peace . .	30 ,,
		August 24, 1840	Theft	40 ,,
		March 3, 1841	Breach of peace . .	40 ,,
		June 11, 1846	Ditto	40 ,,

One of the prisoners, a boy only 12 years old, and deformed, gave the following account of himself:—

I am in prison for the third time. Each time has been for stealing. The first time I was sent to prison for 30 days, the second for 60 days, and this time for 60 days. I was tried each time by the police magistrates. Father takes drink sometimes, but mother is sober. Father sometimes beats me when he is drunk, or when I do ill, but I have plenty to eat and drink at home. I have been to the Industrial School, but some other boys who were there 'ticed me away. They also left themselves. I then went about the streets. The first thing I stole was two knives, which I took from a little laddie who was standing at a door. I sold them to a woman in the Gallowgate, who gave me 4*d.* for them. I then went with D. McR. who picked a pocket and ran away. I was taken and sent here for 30 days. When I came out of prison D. McR. learned me to pick pockets; and the next time I was sent to prison was for picking pockets, and I am now in for the same offence. This time T. B., who was with me, picked a lady's pocket of 29*s.*, and gave me the money to hold; he himself ran away. Both T. B. and D. McR. have been in prison, B. twice, and McR. five or six times. Mother gives me good advice, and wishes me to go to the Industrial School. She wanted me to go before I committed my last offence.

The following are extracts from the two quarterly reports which the chaplain has presented:—

1*st April*, 1846.

Between the 26th January and the 31st March there have been convicted 7 boys and 2 girls under 14 years of age. In visiting the homes of these and other criminals, I found such destitution, ignorance, vice, and misery, as I never imagined to exist in Aberdeen. In connexion with these young offenders I have had occasion to visit the School of Industry, and I cannot but regard it as a duty incumbent on every citizen to exert his influence not only to uphold, but vastly to extend this benevolent institution. I am not acquainted with any institution which is intended and calculated to effect so much good.

In my endeavours to provide for prisoners on their liberation, I have been kindly and efficiently assisted by Bailie Ross; and if five or six members of the board would agree to act as a committee, to direct and aid me in this important part of my duty, much essential service might be rendered to the unhappy criminals. That committee might also take into their consideration the cases of children charged with offences; for, from their youth and ignorance, I am humbly of opinion that many of them can hardly be regarded as responsible agents. It might be suggested that when a boy under 14 years of age is first brought before the magistrate, the case should be remitted to the said committee for the

* These two cases are mentioned in the Governor's Report to the County Prison Board for the year 1845.

IV. SCOTLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

Aberdeen.

purpose of inquiring into the circumstances; and that the result of that inquiry should be communicated to the magistrate, who would act in the matter as he deemed fit.

* * * * *

1*st July*, 1846.

I have continued to give my best attention to prisoners on their liberation, by endeavouring either to procure them employment, or to get them reconciled and restored to their relations. In some cases I have succeeded, in others I have failed.

I am sorry to have to state, notwithstanding all that has been done in this city for young offenders, that no fewer than 12 boys and 1 girl under 14 years of age have been imprisoned during the quarter now ended; 9 were convicted in April, 1 in May, and 3 in June. Of these 13, 5 were imprisoned for the first time, 5 for the second, 2 for the third, and 1 for the fourth time. There is not an orphan among them; but they may be divided into two classes:—The first consists of those whose parents may be called good or decent, but the children have fallen under the contaminating influences of bad company. The second class consists of those whose parents are so ignorant and depraved that they neither can nor will discharge their duty to their children.

The governor stated that many prisoners on their liberation had a difficulty in getting employment.

The following statement was made by Mr. Barclay, Superintendant of Police:—

There are about 10 bad families in Aberdeen, who commit many offences and give great trouble to the police. Three of these families are particularly distinguished for their misconduct. The parents in each case are of very bad character. They are seldom sober, and they often desert their children for weeks together, and go off into the country. In each of these three families there are five or six children. These children spend half their time in the watch-house. Although still very young they are hardened in vice, owing to the bad example of their parents, and the wretched manner in which they have been brought up. The two eldest girls, who are not more than 13 or 14 years old, are already regular prostitutes, and are sometimes brought to the police-office quite drunk. The children have been frequently sent to the house of refuge and industrial school, but they have been taken away again by their parents, on the return of the parents from the country, in order that they might be employed in begging. In many cases children are sent out by their parents to steal as well as to beg, as has often been clearly proved. I have twice procured employment for one of the girls in the three families referred to above, but she soon left it. One of the children in these families is but little more than a year old, but young as she is she has often been deserted. I believe that the parents of each of these three families are quite able to support their children if they would keep sober. It would be a great means of preventing crime if parents were made responsible for the acts of their children, while the children are too young to be properly responsible themselves, and were compelled to support these children in prison when they commit offences, under penalty of imprisonment themselves if they did not support them. It frequently happens that on a parent being convicted of an offence and sent to prison, all the children are supported for a time out of the poor's fund; but on his liberation no means are taken to compel him to repay the cost he has thus entailed on the community. There has been a great decrease in juvenile begging, and a considerable diminution in juvenile crime also, since the opening of the industrial schools; but I fear that some parents send out their children to beg in order to get them admitted into this school, and thereby fed without expense to themselves. Many parents have threatened to do so. The decrease in juvenile crime will, I think, be more manifest when the older boys and girls, who were almost beyond the age for reformation when the industrial schools were opened, have been transported, or otherwise removed. Then the full effect of the better training for the very young will be seen. As I have already stated, however, while some parents, who are at present unable to do so, wish to get their children admitted into the industrial school, others take them away in order that they may be employed in begging or stealing.

The following evidence was given by Mr. William Clark, Inspector of the Poor of Aberdeen:—

I have held the office of inspector of the poor in Aberdeen since the passing of the present Poor-law Act for Scotland, and I had the similar office of superintendent of the poor for some time previously. In many, more than half the cases in which the parochial relief is applied for, the necessity for it arises from dissipated habits, either of the parties themselves, or of their parents who ought to support them. The money which we pay away in relief, is often taken at once to the whiskey-shop and spent in spirits. The general practice is to give relief in the form of money, and to give the allowance for a month in one payment. It often happens that the mother of a number of children, who has received the allowance for their support for the next month, has expended it all in whiskey, within a day after she got it; and not unfrequently, in the state of intoxication thus brought on by the expenditure of the very money given as relief by the parish, the mother commits a breach of the peace, or other offence, and is committed to prison in one way or other. The children are thus thrown on our hands, and we are frequently obliged to pay a second time for their support in the industrial school. If we had a well-managed poorhouse to which we could send the parents in such cases, and where the inmates were required to work, and debarred from the use of fermented liquor, it would cure a very great evil. Such a poorhouse is as much wanted for the prevention of crime as for the relief of the deserving poor. The offence of deserting children is carried to a great extent at present, and is on the increase. Including both deserted children and deserted wives, there are more than seventy cases in our books at the present time. There is great difficulty in obtaining a conviction under the present clause of the Act for deserting wives or children, because we are required to prove that the person charged is able to maintain them, which it is very difficult to do; though, in most cases, I could show that the offender is wasting part of his earnings in drink, and that the probability, therefore, is, that he could maintain his children if he would keep sober. It is my impression that in most cases where a man now says that he is unable to maintain his wife or children, he would find the means of doing so if he knew that, if he did not, he should himself be sent to a poorhouse (as well as his wife or children), deprived of whiskey, and set to work. It is intended to build a new poor-house at Aberdeen; but the only one at present is very small, and is used only for elderly people.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year was 4*l.* 2*s.*, being about 14*s.* above the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner was 16*l.* 16*s.* per prisoner, being about 13*s.* above the general average.

There was no entry in the County Board's Inspection Book at the West Prison from November till March; but at the East Prison, the entries had been regular. The different entries were creditable to the governor and to the other officers.

The general result of my own inspection was also, in many respects, creditable to the different officers of the prison, but in other respects the result of this inspection was very unsatisfactory.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. The present female warders to be dismissed.
2. In the appointment of all new officers, the person, in the first instance, to be taken on trial for a certain time, with a clear understanding that the appointment will fall to the ground unless renewed; and care to be taken to explain to the candidates for every prison office, the danger of their taking the office, unless they are conscious that they possess the necessary qualifications. The salary of every new officer to be made to commence lower than what it is ultimately intended to amount to; and to rise to that point at a given rate, according to the length of service. A memorandum of this rate to be given to the officer in writing, together with a precise statement of his other allowances.
3. The person who may be appointed matron, in consequence of the resignation of the present matron, to go to Perth, and remain there for some time, in order to become well acquainted with the female department of the General Prison, and that of the County Prison at Perth.
4. Soap to be discontinued as one of the allowances to officers.
5. The floor of the sick-room in the lower story to be boarded; and the room now used as a sick-room on the second floor to be converted into a warders' room.
6. Some slight alterations to be made in the airing-yards of the female prisoners, as explained on the spot, in order to prevent communication between prisoners.
7. The walls of some of the cells to be slightly coloured, for the use of any prisoners whose eyesight may be affected by the continued whiteness of the walls.
8. The chaplain to be authorized to give away imperfect copies of Bibles, and imperfect library books, to deserving prisoners on their liberation.

Since the date of the foregoing Report, the following Reports have been presented by the governor and chaplain of the prison:—

REPORT respecting the PRISONS in the COUNTY of ABERDEEN, for the Year 1846.

The number of Committals during the Year was as follows:—

TABLE I.

Prisons.	Civil.			Criminal.			Civil and Criminal.			Daily Average Number.
	M.	F.	Both.	M.	F.	Both.	M.	F.	Both.	
Aberdeen .	39	2	41	408	257	665	447	259	706	82¼
Peterhead .	..	..	..	13	5	18	13	5	18	1¼
Total .	39	2	41	421	262	683	460	264	724	83½

On comparing the above with the committals in 1845, it will be found that there has been a large decrease both of civil and criminal committals. This appears from

TABLE II.

Civil Prisoners committed in 1845	52	
Ditto 1846	41	
Decrease . .		11 = 21·1 per cent.
Male Criminals committed in 1845	491	
Ditto 1846	421	
Decrease .		70 = 14·3 per cent.
Female Criminals committed in 1845 . . .	270	
Ditto 1846 . . .	262	
Decrease . .		8 = 3· per cent.
		89 = 10·9 per cent.

From the above, it appears that the decrease of criminal committals has taken place chiefly amongst the males. This may be attributed to a great extent to two causes—namely, the measures so energetically carried out at the soup kitchen and industrial schools, for reclaiming the juvenile part of the population found prowling about the streets, and the abundance of employment for able-bodied persons on the lines of railway in the course of execution in the neighbourhood. That the decrease has principally been amongst these classes will be apparent from

TABLE III.—Ages of Criminal Prisoners received during the Year.

	12 years and under.	16 and above 12.	17 and under 21.	12 and upwards.	Total.
Males	25	84	80	232	421
Females	3	30	62	167	262
Total . . .	28	114	142	399	683
Committals in 1845 . .	49	101	137	474	761
Decrease in 1846 . . .	21	..	..	75	78
Increase	..	13	5	..	..

The following Table shows the number of *new* and *old* offenders received into the prisons during the year :—

TABLE IV.

There where Committed for—	1st time.	2nd time.	3rd time.	4th time.	5th time.	6th time.	7th, 8th, 9th, & 10th times.	11th time, and upwards.	Total.
Males	239	69	36	20	17	11	24	5	421
Females . . .	120	43	35	21	13	5	17	8	262
Total in 1846 .	359	112	71	41	30	16	41	13	683
Total in 1845 .	438	113	69	43	27	19	40	12	761
Decrease in 1846 .	79	1	..	2	..	3	..	..	78
Increase ditto . .	..	..	2	..	3	..	1	1	..

Although it appears, from the above Table, that a considerable addition was made to our criminal population in the course of the year, still it is satisfactory to observe that the numbers committed for the *first* time were so much less than during the previous year. The proportion of old offenders is increasing, and may be expected to do so, whilst the present system of short imprisonments is followed out. It is worthy of remark, that of 324 cases of recommitment during the year, only one of the parties had been imprisoned for the first offence for a longer period than three months.

The following are specimens of *old* offenders :—

E—— S——,	1819—Aug. 20 . .	Riotous and disorderly . . 2 months.
	1821—Feb. 19 . .	„ . . 3 „
	Nov. 27 . .	„ . . 3 „
	1822—June 28 . .	Disorderly conduct . . 60 days.
	1826—Jan. 5 . . .	Theft . . . . . 30 „
	1830—Jan. 9 . . .	Breach of the peace . . . 30 „
	1831—Aug. 6 . .	„ . . 30 „
	1835—Feb. 6 . . .	Theft . . . . . 60 „
	1836—Aug. 1 . .	Breach of the peace . . . 30 „
	1840—Aug. 24 . .	Theft . . . . . 40 „
	1841—March 3 . .	Breach of the peace . . . 40 „
	1846—June 11 . .	„ . . 40 „
E—— B——,	1819—May 11 . .	Assault . . . . . 30 „
	1829—April 25 . .	Reset of theft . . . . . 20 „
	Aug. 17 . .	Keeping house of bad fame. 14 „ and banished the city.
	Sept. 19 . .	Returning from banishment 6 months.
	1833—March 14 . .	Reset of theft . . . . . 60 days.
	July 12 . .	„ . . 60 „
	1834—Oct. 20 . .	Breach of the peace . . . 30 „
	1838—Nov. 26 . .	Reset of theft . . . . . 60 „
	1840—Aug. 5 . . .	Breach of the peace. . . . 40 „
	1846—Feb. 16 . .	Reset of theft . . . . . Admitted as evidence.

TABLE V.—State of Education of Criminal Prisoners.

	Could Read.			Could Write.				
	None.	With Difficulty.	Well.	None.	Name.	With Difficulty.	Well.	Superior Education.
Males	101	190	124	164	41	170	39	6
Females	58	114	87	163	14	77	6	3
Total	159	304	211	327	55	247	45	9
Centesimal proportion	23·3	44·5	30·9	47·9	8·	36·2	6·6	1·3
Ditto for 1845 .	14·4	58·7	26·	46·8	3·6	34·2	14·5	·9

The above Table shows that the proportion of those whose education had been entirely neglected, was much larger in 1846 than in 1845, evincing the necessity for still greater exertions being made to impart moral and religious instruction to the young of the poorer classes.

TABLE VI.—Residence of Criminal Prisoners.

Numbers who have passed the greater part of Life in—	Town of Aberdeen.	County of Aberdeen.	Other Parts of Scotland.	England.	Ireland.	Abroad.	Total.
Males	203	97	73	15	27	3	421
Females	161	49	47	1	4	..	262
Total	367	146	120	16	31	3	683
Centesimal proportion	53·7	21·4	17·6	2·4	4·5	·4	100·
Ditto for 1845	56·1	16·7	15·	3·1	9·	·1	100·

It appears from the above, that whilst the proportion of prisoners belonging to the town of Aberdeen has *decreased*, the proportion of those belonging to the county has considerably *increased*. I have observed that, of late years, the committals of *farm-servants* have been more numerous than formerly; indicating that some demoralising influence is at work amongst a class of persons at one time noted for their honesty and morality. During the last three years, 49 male and 25 female farm-servants have been committed to prison, charged with the following offences:—

	M.	F.	Both.
Theft	19	14	33
Assault	17	2	19
Fraud and breach of trust	6	1	7
Wanton and malicious mischief	4	2	6
Concealment of pregnancy	..	5	5
Breach of excise and game laws	2	1	3
Refusing to aliment child	1	..	1
Total	49	25	74

It is difficult to account for this state of matters; but I am disposed to think that it may be traced partly to the *bothie* system, which has now become so general on large farms, and partly to the practice of engaging servants at *feeing markets*, where much drunkenness usually takes place, and where the masters have not the means of inquiring into the character of the servants.

TABLE VII.—Abstract of Offences charged against the Persons committed to the Prisons of the County of Aberdeen, during the Years 1845 and 1846.

Offences.	1845				1846			
	Males.	Females.	Both.	Cen.Pro.	Males.	Females.	Both.	Cen.Pro.
1.—*Offences against the Person.*								
Stabbing	1	..	1	·1	1	..	1	·1
Child-murder, or concealment of pregnancy	..	1	1	·1	..	3	3	·4
Assaults	137	30	167	22·	90	45	135	19·8
2.—*Offences against Property.*								
Robbery	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	·3
Sheep-stealing	4	..	4	·6	1	..	1	·1
Theft by housebreaking, and from lockfast places	16	7	23	3·	19	3	22	3·1
Theft	173	147	320	42·	179	143	322	47·1
Reset of theft	7	5	12	1·6	8	9	17	2·6
Breach of trust and embezzlement	5	3	8	1·	5	1	6	·9
Fraud and wilful imposition	10	2	12	1·6	9	1	10	1·5
Wanton and malicious mischief	6	15	21	2·8	5	9	14	2·
3.—*Offences against the Currency.*								
Forgery and uttering forged documents	2	..	2	·2	3	..	3	·4
Possessing and issuing base coin	..	2	2	·2	2	..	2	·3
4.—*Other Offences.*								
Breaking the public peace	43	52	95	12·7	53	45	98	14·4
Vagrancy	13	2	15	2·	..	..	..	..
Breach of game laws	1	..	1	·1	2	..	2	·3
Breach of excise laws	4	..	4	·5	..	..	..	..
Military offences	59	..	59	7·7	37	..	37	5·5
Breach of Poor Law Act, (refusing to aliment children)	..	..	..	..	4	2	6	·9
Sundries	10	4	14	1·8	1	1	2	·3
Total	491	270	761	100·	421	262	683	100·

There were four births in the Aberdeen Prison during the year; and no deaths in either prison.

Eight males and ten females were removed to the General Prison at Perth; and seven males and five females were transmitted to Millbank Prison, preparatory to being transported.

AL. W. CHALMERS, *Governor.*

Report by the Chaplain for October, November, and December, 1846.

During the quarter now ended, there has been a great decrease of the number of convictions of juvenile offenders. In the quarter ending 30th June, there were 13 children under 14 years of age convicted and imprisoned; and during the succeeding three months there were 12; but I have much pleasure in reporting that, during this quarter, the number has only been 5; of these, 4 were for the first time, and 1 for the second.

In consequence of my holding the office of chaplain to the prisons, I have been requested, and I have cheerfully agreed, to act, as a member of the Committee appointed in connexion with the Child's Asylum, an institution whose existence, I believe, is scarcely known in Aberdeen. To this asylum, all children found begging are taken by the police, their cases are fully investigated by the Committee, and if they are deemed proper objects, they are sent to the Soup-Kitchen School or School of Industry. If, on inquiry, the Committee find that the circumstances of the parents are such as to enable them to maintain and educate their children, the influence of moral suasion is then brought to bear as powerfully as possible on the parents, who have readily undertaken to comply with the wishes of the Committee, to prevent their children from strolling in idleness. This humble institution, taken in connexion with our industrial schools, will, it is believed, have the effect intended by their benevolent projector, of diminishing the stream of crime, by cutting off one of its larger tributaries.

I have continued to give my best attention to prisoners on their liberation; but I have had more frequent occasion than formerly to apply to the considerate and humane superintendent of the House of Refuge. In my domiciliary visits during this quarter, I have seen more destitution and misery than during any previous period of the year. This, no doubt, has been caused in a great measure by the high price of provisions.

I have now acted as chaplain to the prisons for twelve months, and the retrospect is upon the whole pleasing. The conduct of the prisoners, so far as I am concerned, has been excellent; neither in my domiciliary nor prison visits has one rude or disrespectful word been addressed to me. Not a few, I have reason to believe, have, by the blessing of God, received benefit in the highest sense of the word; on the other hand I have been disappointed by the subsequent conduct of some, from whom I was led to expect better things.

While I have heard many expressions of gratitude from prisoners and their relatives, for any benefit that I may have been instrumental in conferring upon them, it is also my pleasing duty to report, that when I have had occasion to call upon any gentleman with the view of obtaining employment for liberated prisoners, I have always been received with the greatest kindness and courtesy.

My year's experience has shown me that, in almost all cases, short imprisonments are useless. I beg to adduce the following facts:—

J—— G——, aged 16.

1846—March 4	Convicted of theft	30 days	1st conviction.
May 5	,,	60 ,,	2nd ,,
Sept. 8	,,	60 ,,	3rd ,,

C—— M——, aged 19,

I found in prison, in the beginning of last year, that being the seventh time.

1846—April 13	Convicted of theft	60 days	8th conviction.
June 13	Breach of peace	60 ,,	9th ,,
Aug. 14	Convicted of theft	60 ,,	10th ,,

G—— M——, aged 21.

1846—April 25	Convicted of theft	60 days	1st conviction.
Aug. 5	,,	60 ,,	2nd ,,
Nov. 26	,,	60 ,,	3rd ,,

Many other instances might be adduced, of the same parties being sent to prison twice and even thrice, during the past year.

The three persons above referred to, with an unusually great number of others, are now in prison, and awaiting trial before higher courts; all of them, with one exception, having repeatedly undergone sentences of confinement for short periods.

These facts show that, in too many cases, imprisonment, even oft repeated, for *short* periods, fails to accomplish its object, to protect society and reform offenders.

W. D. STRAHAN, *Chaplain.*

The schools of industry at Aberdeen having deservedly attracted much public attention, and many persons being desirous of obtaining information respecting them, I think it well, in addition to what I have stated in several previous Reports, to give the following report, dated May, 1846, of the committee of management of the Juvenile School of Industry, opened in May, 1845, for children of the lowest grade, and which, from the circumstance of the school being at present held in a building which was originally erected for a soup kitchen, is generally called the Soup-kitchen School:—

Report of the Committee of Management of the Juvenile School of Industry, Soup Kitchen.—1845–6.

The proposal to open the Soup-kitchen School having been approved of by a meeting called by the Lord Provost, your committee was appointed to manage its details. The expression of approval had been so cordial that the committee had no doubt of public support, and with only 4*l.* in hand it was resolved to open the school for the reception of the whole begging children in the city. On the 19th May, 1845, therefore, directions were given to the police to convey every child found begging to the soup kitchen, and in the course of the day 75 were collected. It is impossible to picture the scene of ragged wretchedness and irrepressible clamour that presented itself. Of the whole number, only four of the

children could read, and their moral and religious culture had been equally neglected. Before being dismissed, they were invited to return next morning, and told that street begging was entirely prohibited. The greater number returned.

The following table shows the admissions during each each month, and the average daily attendance:—

		Number of Admissions.	Average Attendance.
1845.—	May	91	70
	June	9	66
	July	14	53½
	August	12	61
	September	6	55½
	October	6	52
	November	6	56
	December	2	53½
1846.—	January	3	50
	February	3	52
	March	4	58
	April	4	60
		159	

The above aggregate number of 159 have been thus disposed of—18 were dismissed as improper, 26 got into employment, 34 deserted or were removed by parents, 7 got into other institutions, 74 remain on the roll.

Thus the main object in establishing the school was accomplished, and the nuisance of street-begging at once removed. The committee, in order to raise funds, directed that subscriptions should be applied for from the richer classes, and the application was most cheerfully responded to, about 240*l.* having been collected, including collections at some of the churches, the proceeds of Mr. Colston's Oratorio, some sums received from a distance, and two sums of 10*l.* from Mr. Gordon of Murtle's Trustees, and the St. Nicholas Lodge of Masons. The benefits resulting from the suppression of begging were so palpable that all classes felt that the obligation to support the school was not confined to any, and the working men gave in a numerously-signed requisition to the Lord Provost, to call a public meeting, to take into consideration the claims of the Soup-kitchen School. A meeting was accordingly held, and resolutions approbatory of the school were unanimously adopted, and a committee named to collect subscriptions. That committee has paid 250*l.* 17*s.* 9*d.* to the treasurer, less the expenses connected therewith.

The number of names at present on the roll is 74. Of these, 43 are boys, and 31 girls. The following table exhibits the ages of the inmates:—

3	are	3	years of age.	15	are	10	years of age.
10	,,	4	,,	3	,,	11	,,
2	,,	5	,,	1	,,	12	,,
10	,,	6	,,	7	,,	13	,,
8	,,	7	,,	1	,,	15	,, deaf boy.
7	,,	8	,,	1	,,	20	,, girl, a lame arm.
6	,,	9	,,				

Of whom 2 are orphans, 5 have father alive only, 47 have mother alive only, and 20 have both parents alive; 34 now in attendance were in the Institution during the first month; 2 are dead, namely, William Lighton, 12 years, from Stonehaven, orphan; Margaret Birnie, 6 years, daughter of William Birnie, Candle Court, Gallowgate. Of these, 2 only could read on admission, 8 knew the letters of the alphabet; 23 can now read, 24 can read a little. Their moral and religious instruction had been utterly neglected. Very few of them had ever attended any place of worship. Considerable attention is now paid to their religious instruction, and the whole number attend church on Sabbath, along with their teachers, and receive religious instruction on that evening by Sunday-school teachers.

Of late the attendance at the school has been remarkably regular, and very few children in attendance at the Industrial Schools have been convicted of any offence. The regularity of attendance is owing to the children receiving their food in the school; and the school hours being from seven in the morning till seven at night, there is little opportunity for the commission of crime.

The treasurer's account shows the different items of expenditure, and it does not appear important to make any lengthened observations on any of the branches. The teachers have been paid by the police board, and the use of the kitchen was given gratis by the managers of that institution; so that the principal expense was for the food of the children, which, taking the average daily attendance for the year at 57, amounts to 4*l.* per annum. In this sum is included, however, the board of the teachers and cook, the wages of the latter, and the expense of getting clothes made for the children, shoes and other articles, as well as various furnishings. A tailor was for some time employed making the boys' clothes; the girls make their own.

Your committee have been entirely satisfied with the conduct of the teacher (Mr. Gilbert), who has shown great zeal and management in superintending the school.

Having thus given a detail of their proceedings, your committee turn their attention to the question that now presents itself, on what footing is the present institution in future to stand? Is it to remain in a confined, unsuitable place, or is it to have room enough for the practical training of the youth for whose benefit it was originated. Experience has shown that neglect of the children of the poor has produced the most lamentable results. The child of poverty was allowed to grow up in ignorance. Compelled by his parents' necessities to cater for his immediate wants, he roved about like a wild animal, practising every species of deception in order to obtain a subsistence. To lie, cheat, steal were his daily occupations. Detection brought opprobrium and chastisement. From being an object of compassion, he soon became the object of dislike. The annoying beggar became the practised thief, and while still a child he was reputed experienced in crime. Brought to the criminal bar, he excited the sympathy of the judge, and sentenced to imprisonment, he became really an object of interest. During the short period of his first imprisonment, a most unaccustomed care was bestowed upon him—comfortably lodged, clothed, and fed. The schoolmaster, and chaplain, and governor paid their daily visits, and an anxiety was expressed about his well-being which quite overpowered him. It was only

when he was dismissed that he again found himself the same unfriended, uncared-for, suspected being he was before. But the prison was now divested of all terror, and he became its frequent inmate. He seemed to consider himself the adopted of the police, and, judging from the readiness with which they spoke to his being "habit and repute," their familiarity was excessive. But, notwithstanding the improvements in prison discipline, short imprisonments did not reform, more lengthened (after a succession of short imprisonments), were equally inefficient, and he was soon sent abroad for his final reformation; and thus, after all the labour and expense bestowed upon his training, he was lost for ever to the community.

A few years since, there were 280 such children in Aberdeen, who had no visible means of subsistence but by begging and stealing. A begging child is now seldom to be seen in our streets or in the county, and juvenile delinquency has considerably diminished. The former result has been produced by the establishment of Schools of Industry; and, in order still more to diminish juvenile delinquency, an improved system of industrial training is earnestly recommended.

A return to the former state of things is not to be contemplated; and your committee rejoice in the manifestation of a more lively interest in the condition of the poor, and an increasing desire to communicate the blessings of a religious education to their children. The testimony that has been borne to the benefits arising from the establishment of the Soup-kitchen School, impels your committee to enlarge their views, and to sketch a plan comprehensive enough to meet existing circumstances, and capable of being adapted to the wants of a growing population. They desire to express their opinion that every child has a right to food, clothing, and education, either from its parents or the public. If the former are unable, a Christian community cannot evade the responsibility. Even on the ground of civil economics, this is abundantly evident; but the Gospel precept requiring us to bring up children in the way that they should go, renders the obligation peremptory and conclusive. The School of Industry, therefore, ought to be large enough to accommodate all orphan pauper children, and children whose parents are destitute or criminal. And it is necessary first to ascertain the probable amount of the duty, and then to adopt a plan comprehensive enough to embrace it. The children in the Soup-kitchen at present amount to above 70, and for a number twice as large accommodation ought to be provided, in order to carry out with efficiency the process of moral, religious, and industrial training. A few acres of ground, for the purpose of recreation and garden operation, should also be obtained; and it does not appear that it would be any disadvantage if the ground were a mile from the training school. The want of opportunity for physical exercise is most detrimental, and the walk to and from the ground, independent of the work and play, would be beneficial.

It will be seen from the tables, that there are several orphan children; and your committee are aware that the parents of some of the children are eminently worthless. For these, night accommodation should be provided. But your committee desire to express their decided opinion against any arrangement by which permanent lodging should be given within the establishment; every day's experience convinces them of the pernicious consequences of separating parent and child, by withdrawing the latter from the domestic circle, and bringing together numbers of children, whereby the master influences of home feeling are altogether obliterated. For the classes referred to your committee would suggest that lodging should be obtained in the houses of respectable people, who, for a small pecuniary consideration, and from motives of benevolence and Christian love, would be disposed to give them the comfort of a bed and the benefit of a pious domestic example.

Your committee have already adverted to the effect of imprisonment on the juvenile delinquent; but this is a matter far too important to be passed over with an incidental remark, and they return to it again, trusting that the following observations, suggested by considerable experience and reflection, will not be deemed out of place:—During the last year (1845), 60 children, under 14 years of age, were, for various, many of them trifling offences, committed to the prison of Aberdeen—of these only 4 were sentenced to imprisonment for a period exceeding 60 days, all the rest were for periods from 5 to 60 days, more than one-half of them for periods not exceeding 30 days; of the whole number only 6 could read well, and only 8 could sign their names. Their moral and religious education were equally defective; and it is the opinion of the respectable and intelligent chaplain of the prison, that from the gross ignorance in which he found many of them, they could scarcely be considered responsible agents. Now, when it is considered that almost every governor of every prison in Scotland has borne testimony to the total inefficiency of short imprisonments, your committee cannot hesitate to state their opinion, that to nearly the whole of these ignorant neglected children imprisonment was a most unsuitable punishment. The stamp of infamy was affixed, and the means used for effacing it were utterly inadequate.

Instead of imprisoning children under 12 years, accused for the first time of any trifling offence, your committee would suggest that they should have the benefit of the presumption that they committed it through ignorance or childish thoughtlessness; that instead of being tried and sentenced to a few days' imprisonment, they should be immediately transmitted to the Juvenile Refuge and School of Industry, in order to have all the circumstances of their case fully inquired into. If it be found that they belonged to the class for which the Soup-kitchen was opened, and that they are utterly ignorant of the obligations of moral duty, the magistrate, on a report to that effect, should be authorized to certify them to 6 or 12 months' tuition at the expense of the party liable for their maintenance, and should then be at liberty to try the case or not as circumstances should seem to require. It would be most desirable that the magistrate had power so to act; and probably, on application being made to the proper authority, such power would be granted.

In the preceding part of this Report, it has been shown that many children who led a vagrant life and were in the daily habit of committing petty offences, have been entirely weaned from these courses by their attendance at the Soup-kitchen, and when more suitable arrangements are in operation, there can be no doubt that more satisfactory results will be obtained.

Your committee are happy to say that in their opinion all this can be accomplished without expensive or complicated machinery. From a register kept at the police office, it appears that the numbers of children apprehended by the police, or seeking shelter or protection in the office during the three months preceding 1st May current, were as follows, viz.:—February 18, March 19, April 21, being considerably less than one a day, a number easily manageable, and which would, by the operation of the arrangements proposed, daily become less difficult. As the most obvious result of the Soup-kitchen School has been to diminish the labours of the police, your committee consider the payment of teachers by the commissioners a legitimate expenditure of the funds under their charge, and they think that the present allowances should not only be continued, but if necessary increased. Your committee are aware that they have imperfectly treated the important subjects adverted to in the preceding pages, but they have

sufficiently indicated the nature of their views, which can only be matured after grave consideration and lengthened experience: and they submit that a committee should now be appointed, composed of individuals of such talents and habits as would fit them for reporting on the practicability of the plans hinted at for ameliorating the condition of the juvenile poor of our city. No greater or more important work can be undertaken; and if undertaken in a proper spirit, your committee feel that the result will tend to the promotion of the glory of God, and to the happiness of the whole community.

I also append the greater portion of the Report of the Rural Police Committee for the year 1845-46, some parts of which relate to the effects of the Schools of Industry. The superiority of Aberdeen to Edinburgh, Glasgow, and most other towns in Scotland, in the absence of juvenile beggars, must be evident to any one who walks through the streets:—

The crimes committed in the county, during the year, have, on the whole, been of a trifling description; only eight cases having occurred of sufficient importance to be remitted to the Circuit Court, one of which was a case of horse-stealing, and two of housebreaking and theft; the other five were cases of theft. No case has occurred of serious offence against the person, and very few offences have been committed without detection.

The number of offenders brought to trial is this year greater than usual, which the committee regard as an evidence of greater exertion on the part of the superintendent and constables. Seven cases have been convicted by the sheriff and a jury, ninety-six by the sheriff summarily, and one hundred and forty-three by justices of the peace, making a total of two hundred and fifty-four convicitions. In three hundred and forty cases, the parties were reprimanded, or dismissed without trial, and thirty-two have been bound over to keep the peace, while several lunatics have been cared for, and handed over to the several parishes to which they belonged.

The numbers brought to trial in each year, by the officers of the force, and convicted, is as follows:—

1840–41 . . .	113	1843–44 . . .	183
1841–42 . . .	198	1844–45 . . .	205
1842–43 . . .	245	1845–46 . . .	254

Small as the number of crimes is, the Committee desire to remark on the great proportion of them caused by an excessive indulgence in spirituous liquors—no less than 200 cases of crime being clearly to be traced to this habit, which still so generally pervails. They make this remark chiefly to direct the attention of the licensing justices and the parties who are concerned in granting licenses, to induce greater caution in renewing such licenses to parties who have been in the habit of giving undue encouragement to acts that lead so directly to the commission of crime.

Last year, the committee had the satisfaction of reporting a great diminution in the number of unlicensed hawkers, tinkers, and gipsies, and this year they have to state that they have almost wholly disappeared; the number of them detected this year amounts only to ten, and no case of encamping has occurred.

The number of these each year since the force was established, is as follow:—

1840–41 . . .	141	1843–44 . . .	50
1841–42 . . .	109	1844–45 . . .	31
1842–43 . . .	79	1845–46 . . .	10

The committee have also to report a very great, and, indeed, unaccountable diminution in the number of vagrants. Last year, the number was 1901, while this year it is only 1141, a difference on the year of 760—a proof, it is hoped, both of general improvement in the social state of the county, and of the increased efficiency of the rural police.

The number of vagrants stopped in their progress during each year is—

1840–41 . . .	2459	1843–44 . . .	2161
1841–42 . . .	2103	1844–45 . . .	1901
1842–43 . . .	2367	1845–46 . . .	1141

But the most gratifying part of the results of last year's experience consists in the almost complete disappearance of juvenile vagrants from the county. During the whole year, only 14 cases of juvenile vagrancy have occurred. The following are the numbers for each year:—

1840–41 . . .	321	1843–44 . . .	345
1841–42 . . .	297	1844–45 . . .	105
1842–43 . . .	397	1844–46 . . .	14

Your committee think they can attribute this remarkable change principally to two causes. By the activity of your police, the system of sending out children to beg has ceased to be profitable, and has therefore been abandoned; and farther, by the establishment of the admirable Schools of Industry in Aberdeen—food and education having been provided for this unfortunate class of our people, and thus even the shadow of an excuse has been taken away for sending out children to procure subsistence by begging. Your committee desire to draw particular attention to this subject, feeling it to be of the highest importance; because juvenile vagrancy is, they are persuaded, the nursery whence a large proportion both of the crime and the pauperism of after years is furnished. Doubtless the Schools of Industry more immediately benefit the city of Aberdeen; but as it was from Aberdeen that most of the juvenile vagrants in the county issued, so now the county also is sharing largely in the benefit of these institutions.

DUNDEE PRISON.

Dundee.

[Inspected September 21, 1846.]

The recommendation in my last Report, respecting the exercise of the prisonersin classes until new airing-yards are made, has not been carried into effect; and there has been no other alteration of any importance.

The average number of prisoners during the year was 158, which is 18 more than last year. The greatest number at any one time was 209, and the least number 108.

The increase in the number of commitments was greater in proportion than that in the average number of prisoners; which is accounted for by the circumstance that the increase was chiefly among prisoners sent to prison for disorderly conduct and drunkenness, the period of confinement for which is generally very short.

The class-room, which was built some time ago, has not yet been brought into use; and the consequence is, that in many of the cells there have been two prisoners confined together.

I found the rules in operation with the following exceptions:—

1. The number of officers does not appear to have been sufficient; which seems to be the chief reason that the class-room has not been brought into use.

2. Some parts of the prison were deficient in neatness and cleanliness.

3. In wet weather the prisoners get but little exercise in the open air, owing to the ground in the airing-yards being at such times soft and wet. At all times, indeed, some of the prisoners are exercised in the corridors.

The present plan of exercise is very objectionable. With nominal separation, there are much greater facilities for communication than would exist if the prisoners took exercise under constant superintendence in classes.

4. Some of the cells used for separate confinement are much too small. They appear, however, to be chiefly occupied by prisoners who are committed for short periods. The governor stated that no prisoner sentenced to a long imprisonment ever remained in one of these cells more than a few days.

Besides the opportunities afforded for communication by stealth when the prisoners are taking exercise, such communication can be carried on by means of the prisoners who are employed in cleaning the passages.

There were some broken panes of glass, and the windows were not sufficiently clean.

Many of the Bibles and library books were not in a neat state, and names had been cut on some of the looms.

Both the general health and general conduct of the prisoners appear to have been good.

The surgeon said that the prisoners had enjoyed about as good health as people out of prison.

There was a case of suicide during the year; but no officer of the prison appeared to be at all in fault. The prisoner who destroyed herself was a woman who had been in the prison only two days, and had only 18 days more to remain. The surgeon learnt that she had been much addicted to drinking, and was subject to delirium tremens.

The chaplain made the following important statement:—

A striking illustration of the improved condition of the prison, and the better conduct of the prisoners as compared with former times, is to be found in the fact that, whereas there used at the circuit times to be often a large number of desperate men to remove, at the present circuit there were only nine prisoners in all, and every one of these had been gentle and well-behaved in prison. I remember when I was first appointed chaplain, now more than 20 years since, going to speak to some convicts under sentence of transportation, when the gaoler stopped me, cautioning me not to enter the room as he could not answer for the consequences. I was therefore obliged to speak to them through an open grating. This was in the old prison, and in the time of one of the former keepers. Now, on the contrary, there is never the least apprehension of violence; by night or by day, I have not the slightest fear in going among the prisoners alone.

Many of the female prisoners are taught sewing and knitting.

Of 1408 prisoners received during the year, 762 had been in prison before; which is no doubt chiefly owing to the practice of frequent and short imprisonments, to which I have often referred. The governor stated that, after a minute search through the Registers, he could find only 12 out of the 762 who had at their first imprisonment been sentenced to confinement for a period of six months or upwards.

The governor gave the following evidence on this subject and on the state of crime generally:—

The practice of frequent commitments of the same person for very short periods continues as heretofore. Of 10 prisoners received this day, only 1 has been sentenced to more than 10 days' confinement, although 9 of the 10 had been in before; viz., 1 once before, 3 twice before, 2 three times, 1 five times, and 2 nine times before. The young woman named J. B., who was mentioned in Mr. Hill's Tenth Report, as having then been 20 times in this prison, all for short periods, has since been 14 times more, making in the whole 34 times, besides, according to her own admission, 28 times in the Edinburgh prison; so that, though she is still only 26 years old, she must have been committed more than 60 separate times. Though much given to drink, and, when under the influence of liquor, of a violent temper, her conduct in prison is so good generally, that, during the whole of the 34 times she has been in confinement, we have only once had cause to punish her. Although the commitments and the average number of prisoners this year have been greater than in any previous year, the number of serious offences has been less than in any year during the five that I have been connected with Dundee, first as superintendent of police, and subsequently as governor of the prison. I think that the small number of serious offences is owing in part to the good state of trade, and the same cause, I think, accounts for the increase which has taken place in the number of cases of disorderly conduct arising from drunkenness, people having now more money to expend than formerly.

The following is a series of punishments awarded by the Police Court at Dundee, to the same individual for repeated convictions of assaults and other breaches of the peace:—

July	25th,	1842,	Fine of	10*s.*	or 20	days'	imprisonment.
August	8th,	,,	,,	20*s.*	,, 40	,,	,,
October	10th,	,,	,,	5*s.*	,, 7	,,	,,
August	7th,	1843	,,	2*s.* 6*d.*	,, 3	,,	,,
June	9th,	1845	,,	2*s.* 6*d.*	,, 3	,,	,,
,,	16th,	,,	,,	1*s.* 6*d.*	,, 2	,,	,,
,,	23rd,	,,	,,	3*s.* 6*d.*	,, 3	,,	,,
,,	28th,	,,	,,	7*s.* 6*d.*	,, 7	,,	,,
October	13th,	,,	,,	2*s.* 6*d.*	,, 3	,,	,,
February	27th,	1846	,,	5*s.*	,, 5	,,	,,
May	7th	,,	,,	7*s.* 6*d.*	,, 7	,,	,,

The following is a return of all convicted prisoners under 14 years of age at the time of my visit, showing how many times they have already been in prison and the periods of their confinement, with remarks by the governor:—

No.	Name.	Age.	Number of times in Prison.	Periods of Confinement.	REMARKS.
1	F. G. . .	11	Twice . . .	5 days . 7 ,,	His parents are alive. His father is a hawker, and is well doing. He has six brothers and two sisters, all of whom are industriously employed but one, who is now in prison, and is the most expert housebreaker in Dundee. His father is able and willing to provide for him.
2	T. R. . .	13	Three times .	60 days . 10 ,, 3 months.	His father is dead. His mother is alive, is a widow, and is able and willing to provide for him.
	M. R. . .	12	Once . . .	40 days .	Two brothers; their parents are alive. Their father is a weaver, who is able and willing to maintain them, were they to take his advice, which they have often abused; they have no other brothers, and no sisters; they stole to get money for the fair.
	M. R. . .	13	Once . . .	60 ,,	
5	W. S. . .	14	Once . . .	6 months.	His mother is alive, who is able and willing to maintain him. He was led astray by bad boys.
6	J. M'M. .	13	Six times . .	20 days . 30 ,, 7 ,, 30 ,, 10 ,, 4 months.	His parents are alive; his father is a labourer, and intends going to Ireland with his son, so soon as he is set at liberty.
7	C. M'G. .	13	Five times . .	90 days. 60 ,, 6 months. 30 days. 9 months.	His father is alive and he is a weaver, who deserted his family, five sons. He was sentenced to 60 days' confinement in this prison for the offence. Another brother was also in this prison, once, for theft. He has a step-mother, who will not allow him to remain at home. He is a fine-looking, interesting and clever lad, but very mischievous.
8	J. M. . .	11	Twice . . .	10 days 6 months	His parents are alive; his father is a warper, and able and willing to keep him. He has a brother at sea, and two sisters in service, all well-doing.
9	O. M'M. .	13	Twice . . .	20 days 15 ,,	His parents are alive; his father is a weaver. He drinks whiskey, and puts his son away from his house unless he gives him his earnings to drink.
10	J. P. . .	14	Once . . .	15 days	His parents are alive; he has a brother a shopkeeper, and two sisters well behaved. He was found behind a shop-counter in search of groceries, and sent to prison for attempting to steal for another boy.
11	J. C. . .	11	Four times . .	6 days 10 ,, 30 ,, 6 months.	His father is alive, and is a weaver. He drinks whiskey; and is willing, but not able to keep him in food and clothing.
12	J. M. . .	12	Once . . .	6 months.	His father is dead; his mother is alive. She keeps lodgers, and is able and willing to provide for him.
13	J. H. . .	13	Three times .	15 days . 4 ,, 6 months.	His parents are alive. His father is a flax-dresser, who is able and willing to provide for him. He stole to get sweetmeats.
14	J. M'D. .	13	Once . . .	7 days .	His father is dead. His mother drinks whiskey, and sends him and his sister out to the streets to beg. One of his sisters has been several times in prison for stealing. He is a mill-worker.

The governor stated, that the chief offences for which prisoners are committed are petty thefts and disorderly conduct; and that the chief causes of crime at Dundee were, in his opinion, drunkenness and neglect of children. He said that at present there were few people who were able and willing to work, who could not get employment.

C. Mc G., one of the boys in the foregoing list, stated as follows:—

My mother died before I can recollect. Father married again, but he deserted his new wife and her children, and me and brother Johnny, who is younger than me. I was then going in 10, and he was going in 7. We were obliged to go about begging from door to door. Sometimes we slept on stair-heads, and sometimes at the police-office. Soon after father deserted us, I was sent to prison for stealing 1*s.* 6*d.* out of a baker's shop. I stole the money because I was hungry. I was sent to prison for 60 days. I was next in prison for a month for being found under a counter in a whiskey-shop; but nothing was found on us, so that I was let out without being tried. All this time my brother Johnny was biding with my stepmother. She put him out of the house two times, but he went back again. The next time I was taken up was for being found under the counter of another spirit-shop, with two of my step-brothers about my age. I had 2½*d.* in my hand.

J. C. an intelligent-looking boy, 11 years old, said:—

That he had been in prison four times, all for stealing; the first time for 8 days, the second 10 days, the third 30 days, and that he is now sentenced to six months' imprisonment. He said that his mother was dead, and that his father was old, and drank, and did nothing for his support; indeed, that his father was not well able to support himself. He said that he had not been at a school for five years.

A woman named J. McK. had been in the prison three years under sentence of transportation. The matron said that McK. behaved very well in prison; but that she had some time before been in the prison at Millbank for six months, and that she was only out six weeks before she was recommitted for a new offence.

I was sorry to see a crowd of people at the gate waiting to see some of the prisoners taken off to Perth for trial; and this at 12 o'clock in the day, when they ought all to have been at

IV. SCOTLAND. — Reports on Separate Prisons. — *Dundee.*

work. It is very desirable that such exposures of prisoners to public view should be prevented.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year was 4*l.* 15*s.*, being about 1*l.* 7*s.* above the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner was about 8*l.* 13*s.*, being about 7*l.* 10*s.* under the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book, and the general result of my own inspection, were creditable to Mr. Mackison the governor, to Mrs. Anderson the matron, and to the other officers.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. Ten or twelve new airing-yards, to be formed as already recommended.
2. The class-room to be brought into immediate use, in order to avoid the necessity, as far as possible, of putting two prisoners into one cell; and an additional officer to be appointed to have charge of it.
3. No prisoner to be employed as "a passage man," or in any other way which brings him near other prisoners, except in immediate attendance on a regular officer, and in his constant presence.
4. A porch to be put up before the door at the eastern end of the front court, so as to allow of prisoners being brought from the police office with safety to the prison, and yet without exposing them to public view.
5. Shelves to be put up in one corner of each cell, as pointed out to the governor.

DUNDEE POLICE CELLS.

[Inspected September 22, 1846.]

There has been no change in these cells since my last Report.

I again recommended the discontinuance of these cells as a regular prison, as they are not conformable with the statute, and often afford insufficient accommodation for persons waiting for examination, without including remanded or convicted prisoners.

ARBROATH PRISON.

Arbroath.

[Inspected September 22, 1846.]

The recommendation in my last Report relative to new prison clothing has been acted upon, but not the other two recommendations. In accordance, however, with some of the recommendations in my Tenth Report, the prison drains have been examined and put in order, the cells have been furnished with shelves, and a thermometer has been procured.

There has been no other change of any importance.

The average number of prisoners during the last year was 6, being 2 less than the average in the foregoing year. The greatest number any one time was 14, and the least number 1.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. The warming apparatus though improved does not yet warm the cells equally; and in winter the lower cells are too cold.
2. The ventilation of some of the cells is not sufficient.
3. There is no regular chaplain; but a dissenting minister kindly attends gratuitously on the Sunday, and sometimes on a week-day also.

The general health of the prisoners appears to have been good; but the surgeon stated that a tendency to sickness was caused by the dampness of the lower north cell, and by the excessive heat in summer of the upper cells, arising from their smallness, and from their being immediately under the roof. He stated that there are sometimes as many as four prisoners in one of these little cells.

There was scribbling in some of the Bibles.

The general conduct of the prisoners appears to have been good. The whole number of punishments during the year was only seven.

I did not receive any complaints.

The keeper stated that the chief offences for which prisoners are committed, are petty thefts and assaults; and that the chief cause of crime in the neighbourhood was drunkenness.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year was 1*l.* 10*s.*, being about 2*l.* under the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner was 32*l.*, being nearly double the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book, and the general result of my own inspection, were creditable to Mr. and Mrs. Robertson, the keeper and matron.

I recommended that the floors of the two lower cells be boarded as already suggested.

I would again express my opinion that it is expedient to discontinue this prison as a regular place of confinement, with a view to its being added to the accommodation for police prisoners waiting for examination.

MONTROSE PRISON.

Montrose.

[Inspected September 23 1846.]

The recommendations in my last Report have been carried into effect.

There has been no other alteration of any importance.

The average number of prisoners last year was 16, being two more than the average of the preceding year. The greatest number at any one time was 26, and the least number 8.

Montrose.

The prison has been unusually full of late, which the keeper attributes to the circumstance persons charged with theft being now tried in the Police Court, which was not formerly the se. He thinks that owing to the greater facilities for trial which the Police Court offers, ses are now looked after which were formerly passed over, on account of the expense to which e trial of such cases subjected the county.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions :—

1. The chaplain is not a licentiate of the Church of Scotland. It was stated that a licenıte of the Established Church could not be obtained without a high salary, each of the ırochial ministers being much engaged with his ordinary duties.

2. Owing to the prison being frequently crowded of late, tried and untried prisoners have night been sometimes put into the same cell.

The prisoners appear to have had good health, and to have behaved well. The average ne off work on account of illness was only one day per prisoner for the whole year; and of 126 isoners received, the conduct of 110 was recorded to have been good and of only 5 bad, hile the whole number of punishments during the year was only 18.

The chaplain made the following statement :—

Mr. and Mrs. Duthie are very active in doing everything in their power for the benefit of the prisoners. he latter has often had much labour among the young girls under her care.

Mr. Duthie has lately accompanied me to the homes of some of the lately liberated prisoners, to deavour to assist them in getting into some steady work; and to regulate the plan of drawing their ıges for the good of their families, &c. We intend extending and continuing these kind of visits to ose who remain in the town.

I received no complaints.

There was scribbling in some of the books.

One of the prisoners, a little girl aged 12, stated as follows :—

My father and mother are both dead; mother died about three years ago, and father ten years ago. I ve a brother about 15 years old and a sister about 13. After mother's death I was put into the House Refuge here; I stayed about two years; I left because I was often whipped. I then went begging d got with bad girls.

The keeper stated that the chief offence for which prisoners were committed was theft, caused rincipally by habits of drinking.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year was 4*l.* 2*s.* being 14*s.* above the neral average; and the net cost per head 18*l.* 5*s.* being 2*l.* 2*s.* above the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book, and the general result of my own spection, were creditable to Mr. and Mrs. Duthie, the keeper and matron.

I made the following recommendations :—

1. A store room for food, &c. to be built outside the kitchen and opening into it, as explained ı the spot.

2. The outer wall to be raised to a certain distance, and a chevaux de frise put up on the maining part, as explained on the spot.

3. A light ladder to be procured for cleaning the windows, &c. to be kept secure by means a chain and padlock.

4. The keeper to be allowed some assistance; the requisite amount of which he believes he ould obtain for about 6*d.* per day, or 10*l.* a year.

BRECHIN PRISON.

Brechin.

[Inspected September 23, 1846.]

Such of the recommendations in my Tenth Report, as had not been acted upon at the time my last inspection, have now been carried into effect.

There has been no other alteration.

One of the cells is still damp.

The average number of prisoners last year was not above one; and the whole number of isoners was only 38, the greater part of whom remained for a few days only. The greatest ımber at any one time was six, and the prison was often empty.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions :—

1. The warming apparatus does not work well.

2. There is no chaplain, but a minister attends occasionally, gratuitously, when applied to y the keeper.

3. The surgeon's visits have not been quite regular.

4. Some of the prisoners have been wearing their own shoes, the present stock not being ufficient.

The general health of the prisoners appears to have been tolerably good. There was one eath in the year; but it was that of a prisoner who had been committed for swallowing arsenic ith the intention of destroying himself.

The conduct of the prisoners appears also to have been good. There was only one punishent during the year.

I received no complaints.

The chief offence for which prisoners are committed are petty thefts.

The keeper made the following statement :—

There are about a dozen boys at Brechin, who live partly by robbing gardens and other kinds of lfering; several of them have been often before the magistrates, but none of them have been sent to

prison for more than a few days at a time. There is in particular a family named ——, consisti mother, two daughters, and two sons, the ages of the children running from about 13 to 17. The died about three years ago, having previously left his wife, I believe, in consequence of her bad co This woman has been in the Dundee prison, and has a very bad character. The children are all ing up to vice and crime; and the boys, I believe, lead other boys into crime. Their character so bad that no one, I think, would give them employment even if they were willing to work; the all been in confinement. There is a great deal of hand-loom weaving in this neighbourhood; a wages for it being generally low, many persons cannot get more than a scanty living. This I th one cause of the many petty thefts here about.

There were some months without any entry in the County Board's Inspection Book; but entries as had been made in it were creditable to Mr. and Mrs. Stewart, the keeper and m as was the general result of my own inspection.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. The floor of the north cell to be boarded.
2. The stock of shoes, which is at present insufficient, to be increased.

Forfar.

FORFAR PRISON.

[Inspected September 23, 1846.]

There has been no alteration, since my last Report, either in the discipline or manage

The average number of prisoners last year was 10, which is 5 less than the average preceding year.

The greatest number at any one time was 24, and the least number 2.

The keeper said that the decrease in the number of prisoners was owing to there having fewer commitments for poaching this year than usual, and to more prisoners than here having been sentenced to confinement at Dundee instead of Forfar. He stated, however since the prison at Dundee had become crowded, the sheriff had sentenced more to imprison here, and that the prison had consequently been fuller of late.

At the time of my visit there were two prisoners in each of several cells.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. Advertisements for tenders do not appear to be issued.
2. The warming apparatus still acts very unsatisfactorily, as will be seen by the evide the keeper.
3. The cells of the female prisoners are much mixed with those of the male prisoners, to the construction of the prison, and to the want of more room.

In wet weather two of the cells are still damp.

The room used at present as a sleeping-room for debtors is not secure.

The general health of the prisoners during the year appears to have been good; althoug surgeon is of opinion that the dampness of the two eastern cells, and the want of more wa the prison in severe weather, tend to cause illness.

The general conduct of the prisoners was reported to have been very good. There only seven punishments during the year; and of 114 prisoners in confinement, 112 were rec to have behaved well.

I received no complaints.

The recommittals last year were only one in six of the number of prisoners committed the keeper attributed this chiefly to the want of a proper police at Forfar.

The keeper gave the following evidence:—

The warming apparatus does not raise the temperature of the lower cells above 45°. Still, since altered, it works better than formerly. In wet weather two of the cells are still damp. There proper police in the town of Forfar; and in my opinion much crime, which in many other places be followed by detection and punishment, here goes by unheeded. The chief kind of offences i neighbourhood is petty thefts, owing I think principally to drink. Indeed, I never knew a single of theft, in which drink did not appear to be the cause, either by its effect on the prisoner at the ti by the object of the theft being drink. I am now able to get employment for every liberated pr who is willing to work: they are chiefly weavers.

The following appeared in the keeper's report for August, 1846:—

D. M'N., previous to his imprisonment in this prison, was sentenced to the prison of Aberdeen for six months, and once for 60 days. From the expiry of the latter sentence he was only fou until he was committed here. This boy's crimes may be directly attributed to his parents, who go the country grinding razors, and are known as drunken pests, and, in many instances, he said, s of his plunderings.

The following is taken from the keeper's journal:—

December 1, 1845.—We had to perform a piece of work by the next morning, which coul have been accomplished, had not two of the prisoners volunteered to work all night, which they and finished the piece, which gave great satisfaction. This is the second time prisoners have v teered to get work done at night, which was wanted in a hurry.

The following is stated in a letter to me from the keeper:—

The boy W. Y., mentioned in the Tenth Report on the Prisons in Scotland, who I informed had left the place where he had been sent by Miss B., has, I understand, been serving with a farm the adjoining parish as a shepherd, for which he receives 20*s.* per half-year. Probably he may left the other place on account of his crime and imprisonment being known to the family to whic had been sent; and he wished to have employment where his crime was unknown. His clothing general appearance go far to confirm the above. Many others of the liberated prisoners are appa

; better. One J. S. who was committed here for assault, called and told me he was hired as fore-
on a farm near ——. And I believe he will give satisfaction.

ne average amount of clear earnings per head last year was 4*l.* 6*s.*, being 18*s.* above the
ral average for Scotland; and the average net cost per prisoner was 20*l.* 7*s.*, being about
s. above the general average.

ne entries in the County Board's Inspection Book, and the general result of my own inspec-
were creditable to Mr. and Mrs. M'Kessock, the keeper and matron.

made the following recommendations:—

The floors of the lower cells to be boarded.

The eastern end of the building to be rough-cast.

Either the power of admitting persons to visit prisoners to be confined to the keeper of
rison, or if entrusted to any one else, whether a member of the Prison Board or not, to
ven only by a regular vote of the Board or of the District Committee; and the keeper of
rison be informed of any resolution to that effect, and instructed not to admit a visitor
the order of any other party.

STIRLING PRISON.

Stirling.

[Inspected October 29, 1846.]

nce my last Report there has been no alteration of importance either in the building or
agement.

ne new prison has been roofed in; but it will not be ready for use for some months.

ne average number of prisoners last year was 52, which is 6 less than the average the year
e. The greatest number at any one time was 82, and the least number 32.

found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

The ventilation, though attended to apparently as far as possible, is necessarily bad.

There is no airing-yard; but the male prisoners are exercised in the military extension
ons, and the females in walking round a large room.

In the present building, the possibility of introducing forbidden articles cannot be wholly
ented; but there appears to have been no case of the kind for a considerable time.

Little can be done in the present building towards the separation of the prisoners, beyond
ing males from females. Tried and untried prisoners, especially among the females, are
necessarily mixed.

There is no bath, but a large tub is used instead.

ne general health of the prisoners during the year appears to have been tolerably good.
e was no death, but one prisoner was liberated on account of illness. The surgeon stated
the bowel disease, which had been prevalent in the town and neighbourhood, had prevailed
in the prison for some time, but that there had been no very serious case. Most of the
ners appear to increase in weight during their confinement.

ne general conduct of the prisoners was reported to have been good. The number of
hments during the year was 97. For several years the number of punishments has been
e decrease.

here were a few complaints from some of the prisoners, but none of them appeared to be well
ded.

ne following is a part of the chaplain's report for the quarter ending June 30, 1846, and
whole of his report for the quarter ending Sept. 30, 1846:—

* * * * * *

ly 1, 1846. I have much pleasure in noticing that some of the old prisoners, who can read well,
by part of their spare time in giving lessons in reading to some of the younger ones in the same cell
them, who have been neglected by their parents. When I see examples of that kind, I make it my
ess to commend them, and exhort those to whom the kindness is shown, to be thankful for it, and
dy to profit thereby.

* * * * * *

t. 1, 1846. Since I wrote the last report, 64 of the prisoners have been taught reading, 16 writing,
arithmetic; 31 have improved in reading, 10 in writing, and 3 in arithmetic; one of the three
g made very considerable progress. Many of them have made proficiency not only in these branches
ication, but also in the knowledge of Divine things: they have daily read a portion of the word of
and heard such an explanation of it as time and circumstances would permit to be given. But
h they doubtless have improved in the speculative knowledge of the things that belong to their
l peace, yet it is to be feared that they are still practically strangers to these,—unimpressed with a
ing sense of the evil of sin, with its awful consequences, of the necessity and suitableness of the
ur to their fallen condition, of their obligation to make His will the rule of their conduct, and of the
ure attending willing obedience to his commandments. Were any of them awakened, and turned
darkness to light, from the power of Satan to God, something indicating the change would be seen;
one are apparent. But though no symptoms of spiritual illumination and of renewal to holiness
r in any one of them, yet the Spirit of God may cause the instruction which they have received in
to take effect after they have been set at liberty, and to become instrumental in enlightening their
s, renewing their hearts, and making them willing servants of Christ, and of course good subjects
earthly kingdom to which they belong; the means used by the parent to reclaim the child, which
or a while seemed altogether unavailing, sometimes at length appearing not to have been used in vain.
hen boys come here for the first time, I see in some cases reason to believe that I would succeed in
ming them if they were for a considerable time under my care; but the period of their imprisonment
generally short, the instruction which they had received during it is very often forgotten when
return to the places whence they came; for then, either not having parents to take care of them, or
parents not being careful do to their duty to them as they ought, they frequently mix with their former
anions, by whom they had been led astray, and, having returned to these, return to the practices

Stirling.

which had brought them to prison. There have been a few boys under my charge, in the course of quarter, who, I think, might be reclaimed if proper care of them were taken in their places of reside But considering the disadvantages under which they labour in these, I have little hope they will r the temptations to which they will be exposed, and keep free from crime, though they have promised they will make it their business to do so.

I have much pleasure in testifying that many of the grown-up persons, who have been impris here in the course of the time I have performed the duties of the office I now hold, so far as I can l continue in their state of liberation to conduct themselves in a becoming manner. I wish I could the same testimony in regard to them all.

I am happy to have it in my power to state, that of the female prisoners, whom I visit once a w some show that, under the care of the matron, Miss Kerr, and her assistant they have made no s progress in reading and writing, and in the knowledge of the doctrines and duties of the Christian reli I hope when they come to be liberated, they will make it their business to reduce to practice the knowl which they have obtained.

Notwithstanding the bad construction of the present building, and the circumstance of m of the prisoners being together, the number of recommittals last year was below the aver being less than one in four of the prisoners committed.

I am always much pleased at this prison to find that every prisoner, however short the pe of his confinement, and however slight the productiveness of his labour, has a work-paper, sh ing the amount of his earnings and the portion due to himself. And I have no doubt that partly owing to the care of the governor and matron in this respect that almost every pris here earns something at least by overwork. Care also is taken to pay the prisoners what is du them in a judicious manner.

About a fortnight ago a girl on her liberation was by the efforts chiefly of the matron, the assistance of some of her friends and of a gentleman who often visits the prison, place the Deanbank Institution near Edinburgh.

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed are thefts and assaults, the propor being about two cases of theft to one of assault; and the governor is of opinion that the c cause of crime in this neighbourhood is drunkenness.

The governor stated that there had been very few railway labourers in the prison; not m he thought than 14 or 15 altogether. He said that, considering the large number of rail labourers employed in the county, he had expected many more.

The following are extracts from the governor's journal:—

P. McC., aged 21, convicted of assault.—He states that intoxication was the cause of his impri ment. Having been asked what was the greatest sum he had ever spent in spirits, he answered tha spent six pounds ten shillings in a spree which only lasted three days. P. McC. is a labourer, earns on an average about fourteen shillings per week. He has not yet saved any of his earnings.

R. B. aged 56, by trade a plasterer. Has been in the habit of drinking spirits to excess for t twenty years. Thinks this was the cause of his falling into crime. Says in that one spree he s fourteen pounds; treating others who like himself were fond of spirits.

The governor stated that few prisoners, except some of the females of very bad character, at present any difficulty in getting work when they leave the prison.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year was 2*l.* 18*s*, being about under the general average in Scotland; and the average net cost per prisoner was 14*l.* being about 1*l.* 5*s*. below the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book, and the general result of my own inspect were creditable to Mr. Campbell the governor, and to Miss Kerr the matron.

Falkirk.

FALKIRK PRISON.

[Inspected Oct. 29, 1846.]

The recommendations in my last Report on this prison have been carried into effect; there has been no other alteration.

As frequently mentioned before, this prison is unfit for use, and it is very desirable tha new prison should be built without more delay.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been about three; but there have o been many more.

Both the general health and conduct of the prisoners during the year appear to have b good, though the surgeon stated that the crowded state of the prison sometimes, and the st of the roof, which is out of repair, tend to cause sickness.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. In accordance with the practice in several other counties, of placing the smaller prison the county under the superintendence of the governor of the chief prison, the governor of Stirling prison to be instructed to take the superintendence of the prison at Falkirk, and visit it not less frequently than once each quarter.

2. This prison to be discontinued for convicted prisoners, the present accommodation be very bad and insufficient, and allowing of no separation beyond that of the sexes; and even t separation not being sufficient to prevent males and females from talking to each other.

3. The roof of the present building to be repaired so as to prevent the rain from coming

4. Means to be taken for keeping vermin out of the prison.

5. Measures to be taken without further delay for the erection of a new prison, so that building may be begun early next spring.

5. The new prison to be constructed with a view to the reception only of prisoners who under examination or waiting for trial, and not of convicted prisoners.

7. The prison to be so placed as to allow a court-house, which is much wanted, to be erected in front of of it, so as to avoid the necessity of taking the prisoners backwards and forwards through the streets. This arrangement will also have the advantage of preventing the necessity of any ornament in the style of the prison, and thereby be productive of a saving of expense.

Falkirk.

ALLOA PRISON.

Alloa.

[Inspected Oct. 31. 1846.]

The recommendations in my last Report have not been carried into effect, and there has been no other alteration of any importance.

Some of the cells do not appear to be yet dry.

The average number of prisoners last year was 11, being three more than the average of the previous year. The greatest number at any one time was 22, and the least number six.

The increase in the number of prisoners was attributed by the keeper to the circumstance of several new factories having been built in the county.

As there are only 11 cells and rooms in the prison, it is often necessary to put prisoners together; and an enlargement of the building will apparently soon be requisite.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. In wet weather the prisoners do not always get exercise in the open air.
2. A regular chaplain has not yet been appointed, but it is probable that this will soon be done.
3. Owing to the want of a larger stock, the prisoners have not had clean stockings regularly.

There was much scribbling in some of the books.

Both the general health and general conduct of the prisoners during the last year appear to have been very good. The surgeon said that there had not been any serious case of illness.

By work before trial and by overwork several prisoners earn considerable sums for themselves.

No prisoner made any complaint.

The cases of re-committal last year were only one in seven of the prisoners received.

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed are thefts and assaults; and the keeper considers the chief cause of crime in the neighbourhood to be drunkenness.

The keeper and matron appear to exert themselves in behalf of liberated prisoners who have a difficulty in getting employment; and the keeper said that he knew several liberated prisoners who had formerly been of drunken habits, who are now living soberly. Several persons he said had expressed their thankfulness for having been sent to the prison.

The average amount of earnings per prisoner was 4*l.* 5*s.*, being about 17*s.* above the general average for Scotland; and the average cost per head was 24*l.* 10*s.*, being about 8*l.* above the general average.

There were many months without any entry in the County Board's Inspection Book; indeed there was only one between January last and August; but such entries as had been made were creditable to Mr. and Mrs. Ure, the keeper and matron; as was the general result of my own inspection.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. As already recommended, a roof to be put over the airing-gallery, in order that the prisoners may, as required by the 7th rule, get exercise daily in the open air in all kinds of weather. A small library also to be procured, and a fumigating closet to be provided, as already recommended.
2. A small larder to be built as suggested by the keeper.

AYR PRISON.

Ayr.

[Inspected November 18, 1846.]

Measures have been taken for carrying some of the recommendations in my last Report into effect; but those relating to the supply of fuel and light to the debtors, and to the renewal of the library, have not been adopted.

The schoolmaster has resigned, and his place has not yet been supplied. There has not been any other alteration of importance.

The average number of prisoners last year was 74, which is about the same as in the previous year. The greatest number at any one time was 90 and the least number 64.

These numbers show that the prison has been again much crowded, and that the accommodation is quite insufficient for the number of prisoners. As stated in my last Report, the want of more room is most felt in the female part, where, at the time of my present visit, there were 26 prisoners in 8 small cells. Even in the male department, there were in many of the cells two prisoners. In the whole prison there were 91 prisoners to 56 cells.

The want of more accommodation has been again frequently referred to in the County Board's Inspection Book.

The ground on which the prison stands is already covered with so much building, that when the prison is enlarged, I hope a considerable addition will be made to it,—a measure which is very desirable, even if the prison were to continue of its present size, since the building approaches so near to the outer wall that there is no room for proper airing-yards, and communication has often been detected with people on the outside.

When the prison is enlarged, I hope a chapel will at the same time be built.

IV. SCOTLAND. — Reports on Separate Prisons. — *Ayr.*

Of 5 debtors at the time of my visit, 3 were in prison for the support of illegitimate children. One had been in nearly two years, and had cost more than 18*l.* in aliment.

The following is a copy of a report on the number of committals and re-committals, and the kind of offences, &c., by the governor of the prison, for the year 1845:—

REPORT by the Keeper of Ayr Prison to DAVID SHAW, Esq., Secretary to the Ayrshire Prison Board, for the Year 1845.

The number of committals to the prison during the year was as follows:—

TABLE I.

	Males.	Females.	Both.	Daily Average Number in Prison.
Civil	21	..	21	4
Criminals . . .	297	98	395	68

During the last year, there has been a considerable decrease in the committals of the civil prisoners from that of the year 1844; while there has been a considerable increase in the number of criminal committals, as appears from

TABLE II.

Civil committals for the year	1844 .	36	
,, ,,	1845 . .	21	
		— Decrease	15
Male criminal committals	1845 .	297	
,, ,,	1844 .	260	
		— Increase	37
Female criminal committals	1845 .	98	
,, ,,	1844 .	93	
		— Increase	5
Total increase in the criminal committals .			42

There has been an increase of 37 last year in the male criminal committals, and 5 in the number of the female committals of an increase more than in the year 1844; while there is a decrease of 15 in the number of the civil committals.

Ages of Criminal Prisoners received during the Year:—

TABLE III.

	12 Years and under.	16 Years, and above 12 Years.	17 Years, and under 21 Years.	21 Years and upwards.	Total.
Males	6	25	76	190	297
Females . . .	4	4	22	68	98
Total . . .	10	29	98	258	395

TABLE IV.

	There were Committed for					
	1st Time.	2nd Time.	3rd Time.	4th Time.	5th Time.	Total.
Males	244	39	10	2	2	297
Females . . .	70	14	3	3	8	98
Total . . .	314	53	13	5	10	395

I beg here to refer to one youth who has been so often tried at the inferior courts:—

A. B., 1842, September 6 .	Theft . . .	Sentence .	60 days.
1843, January 3 .	,, . . .	,,	30 ,,
1843, March 14 .	,, . . .	,,	Dismissed.
1843, July 4 .	,, . . .	,,	4 months.
1844, October 15 .	,, . . .	,,	15 ,,

This boy is still in the prison, and not yet much above the age of 13 years; he has been a pest to society, as well as to the prison, since he could be so.

W. F., 1841, April 13 .	Assault and breach of the peace .	Sentence	14 days.
1842, July 3 .	,, ,,	,,	14 ,,
1843, September 22 .	,, ,,	,,	14 ,,
1844, March 20 .	,, ,,	,,	30 ,,
1845, June 19 .	,, ,,	,,	20 ,,
1845, August 21 .	,, ,,	,,	9 months.

This prisoner is a stout able-bodied man, in prime of life, about 28 years of age, but will not work; a slater by trade, and could be well and profitably employed.

L. L., 1841, February	17	Theft	Sentence	48 hours.
1842, May	11	,,	,,	14 days.
1843, March	24	,,	,,	30 ,,
1845, January	29	,,	,,	60 ,,
1845, June	13	,,	,,	12 months.

This girl was the last time sentenced by the Sheriff to the General Prison at Perth. She is not yet above the age of 15 years.

				Days.
M. A., 1841, June	24	Theft	Sentence	14
1841, August	20	Assault	,,	14
1842, May	14	Theft	,,	60
1843, June	29	,,	,,	40
1844, February	10	Assault	,,	8
1844, May	24	Malicious mischief	,,	60
1845, September	6	Assault	,,	60
1845, December	8	,,	,,	30

This girl is not yet above 22 years of age, a native of the town of Fenwick; and many others might be mentioned here, only the above is sufficient to show the general run of the insufficiency of the inferior courts to put any stop to crime.

TABLE V.

State of Education of Criminal Prisoners.

	Could Read			Could Write			Superior Education.
	None.	With difficulty.	Well.	None.	With difficulty.	Well.	
Males	55	150	95	88	134	17	2
Females	18	59	19	67	5	4	..
Total	73	209	114	155	139	21	2

TABLE VI.

Residence of Criminal Prisoners.

	Number who passed the greater part of their Life in				
	Town of Ayr.	County of Ayr.	Elsewhere in Scotland.	England or Wales.	Ireland.
Males	55	131	56	11	44
Females	32	41	18	..	7
Total	87	172	74	11	51

TABLE VII.

Abstract of Offences charged against the Persons committed to the Prison of Ayr, during the Year 1845.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Theft	106	60	166
Child-murder, or concealment of pregnancy	..	3	3
Bigamy	2	..	2
Assault, with intent	1	..	1
Assaults	108	19	127
Disorderly conduct and drunk	7	2	9
Robbery	5	..	5
Breach of trust and embezzlement	8	2	10
Contravention of the Act 4 Geo. IV., c. 34	14	2	16
Fraud and wilful imposition	4	2	6
Wanton and malicious mischief	7	1	8
Hawking without license	1	..	1
Breach of the Game-laws	7	..	7
Breach of Excise-laws	1	..	1
Shoplifting	..	2	2
Sheep-stealing	1	..	1
Passing and uttering bad coin	3	..	3
Wilful fire-raising	8	..	8
Assault and stabbing	1	..	1
Deserting wife and children	2	1	3
Contravention of the Turnpike Act	1	..	1
Culpable homicide	3	..	3
Forgery	..	2	2
Theft by house-breaking	5	2	7
Fraud, with intent to defeat the administration of justice	2	..	2
	297	98	395

IV. SCOTLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

Ayr.

From the above Table, it appears theft, by house-breaking, is but small. There has been a large amount of simple thefts. The assaults and breaches of the peace have also been very numerous; a sure indication of a great abundance of money amongst the working classes.

One male prisoner died during the year, who was in bad health on committal. Three males and seven females were removed to the General Prison at Perth; and four males and five females were transmitted to Millbank Prison, preparatory to being transported.

(Signed) HUGH MACPHERSON.

Ayr Prison, January 31, 1846.

I found many exceptions to the observance of the rules:—

1. As already mentioned, there is at present no male teacher.

2. There is no provision for warming the prison, beyond what is afforded by the gas-lights. The prisoners, however, have flannel shirts in winter, and they enjoy good health. Only one complained to me of cold, and I found that his word in other matters did not deserve credit. He had, too, a healthy appearance.

3. The debtors' rooms are neither warmed nor lighted, except at their own expense.

4. The debtors' rooms were not in neat order, owing, in part, to their keeping a stock of coal under one of their beds.

5. Scarcely any of the prisoners, except the debtors, have any exercise in the open air, or, except the females, even in the corridors.

6. Visits to convicted prisoners appear to have been allowed more freely than the rule warrants.

7. Owing to the crowded state of the prison, tried and untried female prisoners are frequently mixed.

8. Owing to the want of a provision for warming the cells, and for the exercise of the inmates in the open air, the cells are not in conformity with the provisions of the statute.

9. The prisoners go to bed half an hour before the appointed time, and on Sunday rise after the appointed time.

10. The payments to prisoners for work before trial, and for overwork, do not appear to have been in accordance with the rules; and very little discrimination seems to have been exercised in the mode of paying liberated prisoners what was due to them.

11. In winter, when flannel shirts are used, the shirts and stockings are changed only once a fortnight; which is partly caused by the want of a better provision, at that season, for drying.

12. The chaplain has not been in the habit of making a weekly visit to the debtors, nor does the surgeon appear to have done so, except when specially applied to.

There was much scribbling in the Bibles and library books, and some of the Bibles were incomplete and too old for use.

I found few of the library books in use.

Some of the clothing was out of repair, and there were marks on some of the cell walls.

As already mentioned, the prisoners appear to have had good health. Indeed, notwithstanding the want of a provision for artificial warmth, and the want of exercise in the open air, or, in truth, of any exercise, except that afforded by their work, the general health at this prison seems to be superior to what it is at almost any other prison in Scotland. Last year the average time the prisoners were off work, on account of illness, was only $1\frac{1}{4}$ day per prisoner for the whole year; which is much below the general average. In the previous year, too, the prison stood very high with regard to health.

The governor stated, that, when the influenza or British cholera was prevalent last autumn in the neighbourhood, every officer of the prison was affected by it, as were also the debtors who go daily into the open air; but that not one of the criminals, who are confined to the buildings, had the disorder.

The general conduct of the prisoners was reported to have been tolerably good.

I was glad to find some of the debtors at work.

I received complaints from a few prisoners; but it appeared, on examination, that they were not well founded.

The governor stated that, about a month before, six boys, the oldest of whom was only ten years old, and the youngest eight, were committed for stealing whiskey, which they had procured for their own drinking, and with which one of them had become intoxicated. This was the first time these boys had been sent to prison.

I found two brothers in the prison, named McE.; the elder of whom, though a mere boy, was under sentence of transportation. The governor stated, that two other brothers in this family had been in the prison for theft; that a brother-in-law had been transported for assault and robbery; and that he believed this man's wife (the sister of the above-mentioned boys) was at that time in the Paisley Prison.

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed, are petty thefts and breaches of the peace; the proportion of the latter offences having increased of late, as compared with thefts.

The governor said, that drunkenness and idleness are the chief cause of crimes in this neighbourhood; and that it was his belief, that, in 39 cases out of 40, the offences are connected in one way or other with ardent spirits.

The governor said, that every prisoner, whether male or female, could at the present time get work at their liberation. He added, that he knew many liberated prisoners who were now living respectably.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year was about 4*l.* 4*s.*, which is about 16*s.* above the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner was 8*l.* 15*s.*, being but little more than half the general average.

The recommittals last year were only one in five, which is much below the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book were frequent, and were creditable to governor and the other officers, as in most respects was the general result of my own inction, though in others it was very unsatisfactory.

The following is one of the entries in the County Board's Inspection Book :—

Ayr, June 10, 1846.

have this day visited the prison, in which I find 85 prisoners, viz., 6 male debtors, 63 male crials, and 16 female prisoners. From this number, and the limited extent of the accommodation, cells are greatly overcrowded, and thus the moral effect of the separate system entirely lost sight Notwithstanding of thus crowding prisoners, and the sultriness of the weather which has lately vailed, the health of the prisoners was good, which I attribute to the attention paid by the governor his assistants to the proper ventilation of the prison and cells, as well as to the cleanliness of the nates. On this occasion of again visiting the prison, after a long interval, I am happy to be able to firm the opinion I have expressed on former occasions, of the efficiency and attention of the ernor (Mr. M'Pherson), in the performance of his onerous duties.

(Signed) HUGH COWAN, J. P.

I made the following recommendations :—

1. The debtors to be supplied with fuel and light, as already recommended.
2. The library to be renewed, as already recommended, and some new Bibles and Testants to be procured.
3. The chaplain to have authority to give incomplete Bibles, Testaments, and library books leserving prisoners on their liberation.
4. The entrance to the debtors' water-closet to be altered, as explained on the spot, in order give them access to it at all times.
5. The roof of the north wing to be examined, in order to see whether it is water-tight; and females' cells to be carefully examined, the late warder, Miss Johnston, having stated that walls of some of these cells are very damp in wet weather, and that they cause the beds to damp.
6. The old potato store to be converted into a punishment cell.
7. The iron work which is exposed to the air, and much of which has become rusty, to be nted when the season permits.
8. The kitchen to be furnished with a clock.
9. Provision to be made for having, at least, one female officer always on duty in the female rd; it appearing that when the female prisoners are left to themselves, they can all talk ether, and even talk to male prisoners in the opposite wing.

LARGS PRISON.

Largs.

[Inspected May 30, 1846.]

Few of the recommendations in my last Report on this prison have been carried into effect. e keeper has not a copy of the rules; there has been no regular appointment of a surgeon, l the medical gentleman who does attend the prison when sent for, has not been instructed to ke the weekly visits required by the rules; no prison dresses have been provided; and there till no register of punishments.

The outside of the prison has been rough-cast, and gas has been introduced.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been less than one. The whole nber received was 42, and most of them remained only one or two days. The greatest nber at any one time was four.

Many of the rules were not in operation.

1. The keeper was slovenly in his appearance, and has not the character of being perfectly er. He cannot, therefore, be considered properly qualified.
2. The keeper has not given security,
3. No surgeon has been appointed to make the weekly visits required by the rules.
4. The keeper still supplies the food.
5. There is no work.
6. There is no prison clothing.
7. A supply of combs and towels is wanted.
8. There is no register of punishments.

There is no matron. The keeper is a married man, but his wife does not take charge of the ıale prisoners.

The general health and conduct of the prisoners appear to have been good. The medical ıtleman who attends stated that the only serious case of illness was one of *delirium tremens,* ught on by hard drinking out of the prison.

The keeper acts occasionally as a constable also, and has sometimes to go to a distance of miles from Largs.

The rural constable stationed here, who appears to be an intelligent and respectable man, ted that there had been a great deal of disturbance in this neighbourhood in the last twelve nths—all of it owing to drunkenness.

There have been only four entries in the County Board's Inspection Book in the year; and ne of these not by members of the Board.

The general result of my inspection was not satisfactory.

I made the following recommendations :—

1. The keeper to be removed, in consequence of not being perfectly sober.
2. The new keeper to have no office like that of assistant constable, held by the present

IV. SCOTLAND. — Reports on Separate Prisons. — *Largs.*

keeper, which can withdraw him from the prison; as such an arrangement would be contrary to a late resolution of the General Board. The new keeper also to be required to give security, in compliance with the 2nd Introductory rule.

3. The wife of the new keeper to be appointed matron.

4. Such of the recommendations in my Ninth Report, page 54, as have not yet been acted on (that is all except the 6th, and part of the 3rd and 5th), to be carried into effect.

Girvan.

GIRVAN PRISON.

[Inspected December 9, 1846.]

None of the recommendations mentioned in the last Report on this prison have been carried into effect; and the prison continues to be in a state quite unfit for use, more especially at this season of the year, there being no provision for warming it, and the windows being unglazed.

I found scarcely any of the rules in operation.

No record is kept of the prisoners, but the keeper said that he thought there had been about 30 in the course of the year; that most of them had been liberated the next morning, and that none had remained more than two days.

What appears to be required at Girvan is not a regular prison, but a lock-up house, such as are found at many places in the counties of Edinburgh and Perth, and elsewhere, which are provided at very little cost, and which, nevertheless, answer all the purposes required; but the present prison at Girvan is not fit even for this purpose.

I recommended the immediate discontinuance of this prison.

Dumfries.

DUMFRIES PRISON.

[Inspected December 4, 1846.]

Three of the recommendations in the last Report have been carried into effect, but not those relating to an increase on the chaplain's time of attendance, and to the appointment of a person to superintend the cooking and washing.

The late matron, who was not properly qualified for her duties, has been removed, and a new matron has not yet been appointed; but, as a temporary arrangement, one of the governor's daughters was performing the duties. One of his sons also was acting as a warder, the regular warder being absent from illness.

The average number of prisoners last year was 35, besides an average of about 8 prisoners confined in the Glasgow prison for want of proper accommodation at Dumfries. As compared with the previous year, there was a total increase on the average of 12 prisoners, or of more than one third, which is accounted for by the number of commitments of labourers employed on the railway. The greatest number of prisoners at any one time during the year was 51, and the least number 17.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. As already mentioned, the number of officers is not complete.

2. The ventilation of many of the cells is very bad.

3. Female prisoners are in the same part of the prison with male prisoners; and the governor stated that he had discovered that owing to the facility of communication between male and female prisoners, assignations between them have been made to be kept after liberation from prison.

4. There is no suitable place for exercise, that chiefly used being a sort of iron cage a few feet square.

5. Many of the cells used for separate confinement are not in conformity with the statute.

6. The mode of calculating the payments to convicted prisoners has not been in accordance with the rule.

There was still writing in some of the Bibles.

In my last Report I had to mention, among the exceptions to the observance of the rules, that the governor's bond of security had not been completed. This has now been done; and it is due to the governor to state that the delay in the matter was not in any way attributable to him.

The prisoners appear to have had good health during the year, and their general conduct appears to have been very good, especially considering the bad construction of the building. Of 300 prisoners last year, the conduct of 278 was recorded to have been good, and that of only 6 bad. The whole number of punishments was only 8; and at the time of my visit, there had been no punishment for more than five months.

I attribute the very good general conduct of the prisoners, to a considerable extent, to the mild and conciliatory demeanour of the governor. He said that he thought that good is seldom to be obtained by punishment, and that most prisoners will act properly if reasoned with and kindly treated.

The surgeon, who has been several years in office, said that he had observed a marked improvement in the conduct of the prisoners since the present governor was appointed.

More prisoners receive instruction in reading and writing than are included in the rule; and it was stated that several railway labourers, sentenced to only 50 or 60 days' confinement and who, on their admission, had difficulty in signing their names, had learnt to write a neat letter to their friends before their liberation.

The chaplain made the following statement:—

Several prisoners have been persuaded to devote not only a great portion of the Sabbath, but of their spare time on other days, to the study of the sacred Scriptures. Some read the Bible carefully and entirely more than once during the period of their imprisonment, not exceeding a few weeks. One man read it twice in this manner, and had commenced it a third time. I have seen him since his liberation, and he said he hoped he should never forget the impressions he had received in prison. All who can read, commit to memory a few verses of the most impressive selections every week, and particularly every Sabbath, and this exclusive of their other reading. Some have committed 40 or 50 verses in the week; but I require at least six, and induce them to add as many more as they can without feeling it to be a *task*, or in any way disagreeable. I generally select the part to be learned, but leave it in their option to get any other. Some learn psalms which they had gotten by heart in childhood, and the association of their present instruction with that of their happiest days, is not unlikely to be attended with the best moral results. Where prisoners complain of their inability to get off book, I find kindness of manner and perseverance always successful in inducing them to do what they can, and they are glad of the result. I carefully admonish them with arguments and advices derived from their own preparations; and by the mode of procedure adopted, a much larger portion of time is given to religious instruction than could be secured by any other whatever, while a lodgement is made in their minds of those truths which are alone blessed to the conversion of the soul. Only two *male* prisoners have returned to prison during my chaplaincy, and those could not read. Unfortunate females have returned, but there is no asylum to receive them and reclaim them from vice.

The chaplain added:—

I think it would be found advantageous if the plan of religious instruction which I adopt were in general use. It secures a daily attention to religion. Comparatively few of the prisoners are residents; but I keep up a superintendence, as far as I can, over those who do live in the neighbourhood after their liberation. I know some who are conducting themselves much better than they did before their imprisonment. I have succeeded in persuading several prisoners to abstain in future from drink, and none of these have returned to the prison.

Since my last visit a female prisoner has made her escape, to effect which she had to make a bold and dangerous leap, which might have caused her death, or at least have fractured her limbs. The escape was partly owing to the bad construction of the building, and partly to neglect by the matron. Further particulars respecting this escape will be found in the extracts from the governor's journal.

The governor gave the following evidence:—

There is a close in the town of very bad character, from which we have one or two female prisoners almost every week. At least one-half of the money paid to prisoners for their share of their earnings is given in the form of clothing or food. In some cases the payments to prisoners serve no good purpose, but, in the majority, I believe them to be well applied. In some cases I have ascertained that the clothing thus earned by the prisoner's labour, has been the means of enabling him to procure employment at his liberation. About eight months ago, a woman, named E. D., was committed for 60 days for a petty theft. She had been in the prison twice before. Her offence arose from drunkenness, by means of which she had reduced herself and her children to a state of great destitution. During her last imprisonment her children, who are quite young, came to see her; and, as is generally the case with the children of a prisoner, they were greatly affected at their mother's situation. The sight of their distress and their scanty clothing, all the result of her own misconduct, seemed to produce a strong effect upon her, and she became more thoughtful than she had been before; and I am glad to say that the impression seems to have been permanent; for since her liberation she has conducted herself with great propriety, has worked industriously, and abstained from drink. Her children have now quite another appearance, and she has neatly furnished her house. For some months past, that is, since the works on the railway came into full operation, more than half our male prisoners have been railway labourers: thus, of 195 male prisoners received since March last, 105 were railway labourers. The whole number of men employed on the railways in this county is about 3,500; some of them Scottish, some English, some Irish, and some Welsh. In proportion to the number of men employed of each nation, the number committed to prison has been about equal. The great majority of commitments among these prisoners have been for drunken assaults, but there have been some cases of theft. To the best of my knowledge no railway labourer has as yet been committed a second time to the prison. The period of detention is generally from 30 to 60 days, but a few have been sent for a longer time. These men behave very well in prison; and I think few of them would behave ill when out of prison if greater care were taken to provide comfortable places of abode for them, instead of their being crowded in small huts, and if their wages were paid more frequently. Many of them, who have been agricultural labourers, have told me that they were much happier and more comfortable with a farmer, at their ordinary employment, although they earned only half what they got on the railway, than in their new occupation; that they were sick and tired of it, and of the way of living as railway labourers, and that they were determined to go back to farming work. In several instances, these men, although they had been in the receipt of high wages of late, had very scanty clothing, and a mere trifle in money. Most of the railway labourers committed have been found to be very ignorant. Few of them could read or write. A larger proportion of the Scottish than of the English or Irish could read a little, but their power was so slight as not to enable them to read a book with any degree of pleasure, even if they could puzzle out the meaning. Of the three nations, the Scottish and Irish prisoners have shown the greatest desire for improvement in prison, and the English the least. Several of the railway prisoners, who could only sign their names when they came into prison, could write a neat letter to their friends before they left.

The following are extracts from the governor's journal:—

October 14, 1845.—A. B., 11 years of age, born at Annan, was committed upon a charge of theft from the person, for which she was tried, and received sentence of six months' imprisonment. The crime was perpetrated under circumstances too revolting to be alluded to for one of her tender years. Her mother being the subject of the most depraved and profligate habits, her influence and example begat and fostered evil habits in her daughter. Lost to a sense of duty and of shame, the wretched mother made use of her child as an instrument to minister to her depraved wants. Nur-

tured in ignorance and crime, it is not surprising that the poor girl became at last a subject to be dealt with by the law.

Mr. Hill, when on an inspection visit at the prison, saw the girl, and being informed of the circumstances of her case, communicated, I believe, with Sheriff Trotter respecting it, and in his next annual Report recommended her to the sympathies of the benevolent; the result of which was, that, through the aid of Sheriff Trotter, Provost Sawyer of Annan, and several other charitable individuals, means were procured to send her to the Dean-bank house of refuge, Edinburgh, where it is hoped that she will derive those benefits which that institution is so well calculated to bestow.

It is gratifying to state, that the accounts received respecting her conduct and progress in acquirements are of a very satisfactory nature. The matron of the institution, in her letter of last July, states, "I am happy to say that the girl B. is still doing well; her rude manners and slovenly habits are gradually wearing away. Her dispositions are indeed good—very affectionate, very anxious to please; although reproved, never appears to take it amiss, but tries to do better. As to her learning, she is getting on surprisingly. I send this Bible mark, as a specimen of what she can do with her needle; it is the first of the kind she has done; has done it all herself, except the letter A. at the beginning. She has another reason for sending it, as expressed on the mark (a token of gratitude); she does indeed appear to possess a grateful heart." Mrs. Eadie, the matron, in her letter of October last says, "It gives me much pleasure to inform you that the girl B. continues to give satisfaction. Her mind is opening; she now sees the evil of sin and its bitter consequences. She is distressed about her mother; says her conduct is so very bad, that she would fear if she was dying what would become of her soul. (I give her own words). She speaks much of a younger sister and brother. Says 'Oh, if they could be learned to read the Bible.' She has appeared so sad of late (only regarding them), that I said I would mention them when I wrote, and perhaps you would be able to tell us something regarding them."

June 7, 1846.—J. O., stocking-maker, 39 years of age, a native of Dumfries, was liberated on the expiration of his sentence in January last. He was committed to prison, charged with breaking a few panes of glass, which was done, as he said, for the purpose of getting into prison. His wretched and destitute condition made this statement to be easily credited. He is a person who (although not insane) is of weak mind, and seems weak in bodily powers also. He was left by his father some house property, but it was not long in his possession, when it came into the hands of an individual who paid only a part of the small sum for which it was purchased, and never paid him the balance. From the period when this transaction took place, O.'s friends deserted him. Being without a friend to give him good advice, or take any interest in his welfare, he became a wanderer in the country for many years. Sometimes he was employed, and at other times he was not, until at last he sunk into a state of great poverty and wretchedness. His habits are temperate, while he is modest and inoffensive in his manners. When reduced to great extremity from hunger, he has been known to linger for half a day in winter about a farm-house before he could muster fortitude to make his wants known; thus making even a bad beggar. His character and condition excited an interest in his behalf; means therefore were employed to place him in a permanent and comfortable situation. Application was made to the poor's guardians to give him a small sum weekly, to assist, with his own earnings, to provide for his subsistence, to which they readily agreed. He was then placed under the charge of a steady and industrious workman who resides in the country, who informed me lately that O. was doing very well. Hopes are entertained that, ere long, he will support himself without the aid from the poor's funds.

J. L., stocking-maker, 18 years of age, a native of Hawick, was convicted at last Circuit Court of several acts of theft by housebreaking, and sentenced to seven years' transportation. Before he was finally apprehended, he escaped twice from the criminal officers. On one of these occasions he fled to a wood and climbed a tree, which, with two others, had to be cut down before he could be secured. He manifested a strong desire to regain his liberty, having made three unsuccessful attempts to escape from the prison, by breaking and removing two bars from the window of his cell. His general conduct while in prison was very bad. His parents dying when he was very young, and having but few relatives, and these few caring but little about his welfare, he had been much neglected in youth; in consequence of which he was the subject of the most depraved habits. He showed, to a great degree, a propensity to do mischief, merely for its own sake; indeed, more so than any one I almost ever met with, and yet he was not insensible to kind treatment. I have several times seen him bathed in tears when reasoned with about his bad conduct, and at these times seemed much ashamed of it, and would promise never to be guilty of the like again; but so strong was his propensity to do mischief, that he soon forgot his promise by falling into his old habits again. I am afraid that he will be the subject of severe discipline in the colony to which, in all probability, he will be sent.

June 28, 1846.—M. G., 27 years of age, a native of Lockerbie, was committed to this prison on the 3rd instant, on a charge of exposing her new-born infant. She was in a weak state, and not in good health when admitted into prison. With the view of promoting her recovery and her infant's health, she was permitted to take exercise daily in the prison yard. It now appears that when on her walks she had been meditating her escape, which she accomplished about half-past one o'clock on the morning of the 18th instant, in the following manner:—On the afternoon of the day previous to making her escape, she pretended to be unwell. At the time of shutting up the prison (nine o'clock) she appeared to be very ill, when it was considered necessary to send for the surgeon, who saw and prescribed for her. She was then removed to a large cell, in which a sick prisoner was who had an attendant. This was done, so that she and her child might be attended to during the night. The door of this cell was ordered by the surgeon to be left open for promoting ventilation. The matron, through negligence, left two doors open at the end of a passage leading from the cell, one of which led out to the roof of the keeper's house, and to a platform above the gateway. From this door the prisoner leaped about six or seven feet, in an angular direction, on to the platform, at the imminent risk of her life, and then descended to the street, by means of a lamp-post placed above the gateway. The keeper was informed by the prisoners who were in the cell with her about 15 minutes after she had effected her escape, and he immediately informed the superintendent of police, who sent his men in every direction in pursuit of her, but as yet without success.

September 7, 1846.—The number of female prisoners has been unusually large for several months past; at one time there were as many as 19, two above the highest number which appears in the criminal registers as having been in prison at the same time. It is difficult to assign any particular cause for this great increase, especially when, at this season of the year, there is such a great demand

for labour, and it is well remunerated. Nearly three-fourths of the male prisoners, for some time past, have been railway labourers. This fact involves the deepest interests. These men are far removed, most of them, from their native homes; freed from the salutary restraints of family and friendly influences, and placed in situations where few take any interest in their welfare, they allow their passions to gain the ascendancy, and are hurried thereby from one step to another into the indulgence of almost every vice. This ultimately leads many of them into the commission of crime, and consequently to prison. In a well-constructed prison, where the discipline can be fully carried out, these men might receive impressions which would be beneficial to them throughout after life; but in a prison such as that at Dumfries, they are in great danger of being contaminated by those worse than themselves. This is a matter of very serious importance, when it is considered that these men on their return to their families and respective neighbourhoods may become the corrupters of all who come within their sphere.

The chief offences for which persons are committed to this prison are assaults and thefts; and the proportion of assaults has greatly increased of late, owing to the number of railway labourers committed, who are generally sent to prison for this offence.

The governor said that, in his opinion, the chief cause of crime in this neighbourhood was drunkenness; and, as respects the railway labourers, the want of more comfortable accommodation. The governor added that, at present, no liberated prisoners had any difficulty in getting employment.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year was about 2*l.* 10*s.*, being 18*s.* below the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner was 14*l.* 5*s.*, being about 2*l.* below the general average.

With reference to the small amount of earnings, the governor made the following remarks in his report for August:—

It will be observed that the amount of profits for labour has considerably decreased in this and a number of the preceding months. The causes that I assign for this are: 1st. An unprecedented number of female prisoners, the profits of whose labour are at all times but small. 2nd. The removal of long-sentenced prisoners to the prison at Glasgow. The labour of this class of prisoners is the most productive of all others in prison. 3rd. The majority of the male prisoners is at present, and has been for some months back, railway labourers. These men not having the knowledge of a trade, are necessarily employed at picking wool or oakum, the least profitable kind of work they could possibly be engaged in. From these causes the profits of labour have diminished, and will continue to do so, until accommodation is provided to supersede the necessity of sending prisoners to Glasgow.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book were creditable to Mr. Kidd, the governor; and the general result of my own inspection is also very creditable to him.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. The person who may be appointed matron, and all other new officers in future, to be taken in the first instance on trial.
2. In accordance with the recommendation by the surgeon, either the ventilation of the cells of the lower floor of the south wing to be improved, or no prisoners to be put into these cells.
3. Such of the Bibles as have leaves deficient to be withdrawn from use, and the chaplain to be authorised to give away imperfect Bibles and imperfect library books to deserving prisoners on their liberation.
4. The prisoner, John Conolly, whom the surgeon considers to be of unsound mind, and not a proper subject for imprisonment, to be removed to a lunatic asylum.
5. The Annan prison to be placed under the general superintendence of the governor of the Dumfries prison, in accordance with the practice in several other counties of putting the minor prisons under the general superintendence of the governor of the chief prison. The governor to visit the Annan prison not less frequently than once a quarter.

MAXWELLTOWN PRISON.

Maxwelltown.

[Inspected December 4, 1846.]

Some of the recommendations contained in the last Report have been carried into effect, but not all. None of the cells have been discontinued, and the period of confinement has not been restricted to 10 days; and several articles which I recommended to be procured have not been obtained.

The practice of receiving prisoners without written warrants has been discontinued.

There has been no other alteration of importance.

The whole number of prisoners received last year was only 18, which is 8 less than the previous year. Most of the prisoners remained only a day or two, but one was in the prison 40 days. The greatest number at any one time was 3; and the prison was generally empty, as was the case at the time of my visit.

All the rules appeared to be in operation, except that there is no chaplain. The keeper, however, said that the parish minister attended occasionally.

Both the health and conduct of the prisoners appeared to have been good. The surgeon said that since his appointment last summer there had been no case of illness.

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed are breaches of the peace, arising, the keeper said, from drunkenness. The keeper added, "I believe if it were not for drunkenness, there would be very little use for prisons either here or anywhere else."

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book, and the general result of my own inspection are creditable to Mr. and Mrs Duncan, the keeper and matron.

I recommended that the articles enumerated in the 6th recommendation in my 10th Report, which have not yet been procured, be obtained without further delay.

IV. SCOTLAND

Reports on Separate Prisons.

KIRKCUDBRIGHT PRISON.

Kirkcudbright.

[Inspected December 5, 1846.]

Most of the recommendations contained in the last Report on this prison have been carried effect; but that relating to a separate kitchen for the prison has not been acted upon.

There has been no other change of importance.

The upper rooms are still damp, owing to the state of the roof. The roof is covered with asphalte, instead of lead; but the contrivance has proved a failure, and I have recommended that the asphalte be removed and lead substituted.

The warming apparatus still works unsatisfactorily. I found the heat in the corridors, where no heat is wanted, nearly 30 degrees higher than in the cells.

The average number of prisoners last year was 8, which is three less than the previous year. The greatest number at any one time was 15, and the least number 3.

I found all the rules in operation; but some of the Bibles, and most of the library books, were in a very bad state, and there was writing on some of the cell-doors.

The prisoners appeared to have good health during the year. The surgeon stated that there had been only one serious case of sickness, and that, in that instance, the prisoner was ill when admitted.

The general conduct of the prisoners seems to have been good. Of 90 persons in confinement during the year, the conduct of 77 was recorded to have been good, and that of only one to have been bad. The whole number of punishments during the year was only 8.

The chaplain spoke of the want of a better library.

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed, are thefts and assaults. There has been less poaching of late, the keeper stated, than formerly.

The keeper said that the chief cause of crime in this neighbourhood is drunkenness.

There appears, at present, to be plenty of employment for people in this district

The keeper mentioned the case of a liberated prisoner, for whom he had lately procured work, and who is doing well.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year was 6*l.* 2*s.*, being 2*l.* 14*s.* above the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner was 30*l.* 11*s.*, being 14*l.* 8*s* above the general average.

Of the prisoners received last year, only one in six had been in the prison before.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book, and the general result of my own inspection, were creditable to Mr. and Mrs. Clark, the keeper and matron.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. The roof to be covered with lead; the asphalte having failed in its object, and the upper rooms being unfit for use, in consequence of the damp caused by the rain penetrating through the roof.

2. In order to make the lower cells warmer, and, if possible, to prevent the necessity of raising the temperature in the corridors so high as at present, wooden floors to be laid down in these cells upon the present stone floors.

3. The room now used by the male warder to be converted into a kitchen for the prison, so that it may not be necessary, as at present, to use the same kitchen for the keeper's family and for the prisoners. The male warder to occupy one of the cells on the same floor with the male prisoners.

4. Two presses, one for the clothing belonging to the prison, and the other for that of the prisoners, to be put up in the corridor of the second floor.

5. The chaplain to be requested, after referring to the list of books at the end of my 8th Report, to prepare a small list of such books as he may think suitable for the library: and these books to be procured. Any other numbers which may be bought of Chambers' Miscellany, besides those already received, to be procured in single numbers, instead of in volumes, and each to be stitched in a strong cover. All the present Bibles and library books which are incomplete, or otherwise unfit for use, to be withdrawn, and the worst of them destroyed; the remainder being given, at the discretion of the chaplain, to deserving prisoners on their liberation.

WIGTOWN PRISON.

Wigtown.

[Inspected December 7, 1846.]

The recommendations in my last Report on this prison have been carried into effect.

There has been no other alteration of importance.

The building of the new prison has at length commenced, and some progress has been made.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been 5, which is about the same as in the previous year. The greatest number at any one time was 14, and, at the time of my visit, the prison was empty.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. There is no proper provision for warming the prison, and the ventilation of some of the cells is not sufficient.

2. There is no proper place for exercise.

3. The present cells are not in confirmity with the statute.

4. Tried and untried persons are sometimes necessarily mixed, owing to the want of more room.

5. There is no bath, but a tub is used instead.

Both the general health and general conduct of the prisoners during the year appear to have been good. No prisoner was sufficiently unwell to be withdrawn from work.

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed, are petty thefts and breaches of the peace, arising, in the opinion of the keeper, from drink.

Of the prisoners received last year, only 1 in 9 had been in the prison before.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book, which were regular, were very creditable to Mr. and Mrs. M'Nerney, the keeper and matron; as was the general result of my own inspection.

Wigtown.

Stranraer.

STRANRAER PRISON.

[Inspected December 8, 1846.]

There has been no alteration of importance in the present prison since my last Report; but the building of a new prison has been begun, and this new prison is now ready for the roof.

The average number of prisoners last year was 10, which is 2 more than in the previous year. The greatest number at any one time was 16, and the least number 5.

I found many of the rules not in operation.

1. A boy had been acting as an assistant officer, who was evidently not qualified for the duty, and who had not been returned as an officer.
2. The ventilation of the prison is bad.
3. There is no proper place for exercise, and the prisoners had had but little exercise anywhere.
4. The cells are not conformable with the statute.
5. Tried and untried prisoners are sometimes mixed.
6. The registers were incomplete, and had not been neatly kept.
7. The surgeon's visits had again been irregular.
8. The rule respecting cleanliness had been much neglected, and some of the prisoners were dirty.

Some of the prisoners' clothing was out of repair; so much so, that in one case it was not even decent.

Some of the Bibles were in a very bad state.

The health of the prisoners appears to have been tolerably good during the year; but there seems to have been much misconduct among them.

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed are thefts and assaults.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book had been irregular, there having been several months without any entry. Such entries, however, as had been made, were creditable to the keeper; but the general result of my own inspection was very discreditable to him.

I made the following, among other recommendations:—

1. No one to hold any office, such as that now held by a boy, which brings him in contact with the prisoners, without a regular notification of his appointment being made to the General Board, in order that they may judge of his qualifications.
2. Instructions to be given to the keeper and matron never to be absent from the prison together at any moment during the day or night.
3. Measures to be taken to secure the regular performance of the surgeon's duties, his weekly visits having been very irregular.
4. When, as at present, there are many prisoners at Stranraer, and, at the same time, unoccupied cells in the Wigtown Prison, application to be made to the General Board for the removal of some of the prisoners from Stranraer to Wigtown.
5. Prisoners removed, whether for trial or imprisonment to Wigtown or Ayr, to be accompanied by a person of their own sex (in addition to any other escort that may be necessary), to be chosen by the keeper or matron.

HADDINGTON PRISON.

Haddington.

[Inspected January 29, 1847.]

There has been no alteration of any importance in the building since my last Report.

The new prison is now completed, and is expected soon to be brought into use.

The average number of prisoners last year was 12, being 2 less than the average in the previous year; and the keeper stated that there was at present only one prisoner belonging to the county in the General Prison, and none in the Edinburgh Prison; so that, upon the whole, there has been a considerable decrease in the number of prisoners, which the keeper attributes to the abundance of employment, and to the circumstance of two habitual offenders having been removed under sentence of transportation.

The greatest number of prisoners at any one time here during the year, was 25, and the least number 5. At the time of my visit, the number was 14.

I found the rules in operation, with the exceptions mentioned in my Tenth Report.

Both the general health and general conduct of the prisoners during the last year appear to have been very good.

The surgeon stated as follows:—

Although there has been much fever in the immediate neighbourhood of the prison, fever has never appeared in the prison. In only one instance was any prisoner sufficiently unwell in the course of the year 1846 to be off work, and in that case, the prisoner resumed her work in a couple of days.

Of 227 prisoners who have passed through the prison during the year, the conduct of nearly 200 was reported to have been good; while the whole number of punishments during the year was only 10.

IV. SCOTLAND. Reports on Separate Prisons. *Haddington.*

No prisoner made any complaint.

The keeper deserves much credit for the zeal which he shows in obtaining productive labour for the prisoners—a most important matter in prison discipline, and without which it is vain, in my opinion, to look for reformation. He stated that he endeavoured, when practicable, to obtain work for a prisoner from his late employer, and to persuade the employer, on a prisoner's liberation, to give him another trial; a matter of greater ease to effect, in consequence of the connection which had been thus kept up. The keeper said, that he had, in this way, succeeded in restoring six prisoners during the year to their former situations. He added, that some of the employers had stated that they never had the work better done than during their workman's imprisonment, or so much accomplished in the same time, in consequence of there having been no idle days.

The keeper rightly observed, that an employer is often put to considerable inconvenience by the loss of a workman's labour, in consequence of the man's committal to prison, and that, if advantage be taken of this circumstance, and a little trouble encountered in allaying the master's irritation, he will often consent to continue to supply the prisoner with work, instead of filling up his place by appointing a new hand. In some instances, the keeper said, the master, who had continued to find employment for his workman, lived as much as 12 miles from Haddington, the carriage of the goods being paid out of the prison funds.

One prisoner, who was thus restored to employment, has earned 30*s.* for himself during his imprisonment, besides performing his regular task.

The following is part of a letter to the keeper from a person who was once in the prison under a serious charge, but who, I was informed, has long been a respectable member of society. The letter accompanied a present to the keeper of an article of the young man's manufacture:—

* * * *

MY DEAR SIR, *February 20th*, 1846.

* * * * *

Such as it is I beg you to accept of it as a small mark of that esteem in which you are justly held by me; and in offering you this, I beg to state that I do not consider for a moment that I am at all discharging the debt of obligation which I owe you (that I can never do), but simply acknowledging your former kindness to me when under your charge. That kindness was bestowed upon one who was a stranger to you, but what has been the result, under the hand of God?—it has been the means of saving me from plunging into the whirpool of vice and misery. Had you not then exerted yourself on my behalf, instead of being now a respectable member of society, I should, in all likelihood, have been numbered with its veriest dregs; for this, accept of my sincere and hearfelt thanks, and believe me when I say, that I shall ever deem it not only my duty but my privilege to cherish towards you the deepest feelings of gratitude. I would now close with my love to yourself and to all your family, wishing you every blessing needful to life.

From yours affectionately,
(Signed) ——.

One prisoner, a confirmed invalid, appeared to have been driven into crime by the neglect of her parish in affording her proper relief. The chaplain undertook to communicate with the parish authorities on the subject.

The chief offences for which prisoners are committed are assaults and thefts, arising principally, in the keeper's opinion, from drunkenness.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year was 4*l.* 3*s.*, being about 15*s.* above the general average in Scotland; and the net cost per prisoner was nearly 20*l.*, being about 3*l.* 14*s.* above the general average.

There had been only two entries in the County Board's Inspection Book during the year, but these were creditable to Mr. and Mrs. Beattie, the keeper and matron; and the general result of my own inspection was very creditable to them.

I made the following recommendations relative to the new prison:—

1. A provision to be made for public worship, in the manner pointed out on the spot.
2. Shelves to be fixed up in one corner of each cell; the upper shelf serving for the hammock and bed-clothes.
3. Sleeping accommodation to be provided for the debtors, in the manner of berths in the cabin of a ship, or at the County Prison at Perth, and as explained on the spot.

Hamilton.

HAMILTON PRISON.

[Inspected November 6, 1846.]

The recommendation in my last Report respecting an addition to the prison library has been carried into effect, but not that relating to airing-yards, so that the prisoners are still exercised in the corridors.

In a report last month to the sheriff substitute, the keeper stated, that "the want of airing-yards is the cause of much mischief, as the prisoners, when getting exercise in the corridors, speak through the doors; and the hardened criminals exercise the most pernicious influence on the others."

A separate punishment cell and a shower-bath have been provided, but there has been no other alteration of importance.

The average number of prisoners last year was 31, which is six less than the average the year before. The greatest number at any one time was 37, and the least number 16.

The number was very small at the time of my visit, and the keeper said that there has been very little crime in the neighbourhood of late, which he attributed chiefly to the abundance of employment.

I found all the rules in operation. Some of the clothing, however, was out of repair, and there was scribbling in some of the books.

The general health of the prisoners during the last year appears to have been good. The surgeon, however, stated that there had been a few bad chronic cases (arising, in some instances, from previous dissipation), though no death.

Except on the part of some who had been removed here from the Glasgow prison, the general behaviour of the prisoners appears to have been good.

The following is an entry in the keeper's journal respecting the conduct of the prisoners referred to:—

April 10, 1846.—Several male prisoners who were lately sent from Glasgow prison have been behaving very ill. They disregard entirely my remonstrances, or ordinary lenient punishments. Before their arrival all was quietness and comfort—since, completely the reverse. Nothing but severe punishments will have the effect of improving their behaviour.

The chaplain stated as follows:—

Mr. Ross, the governor, acts with great zeal in the conciliatory system in use in this prison, and assists very much in obtaining employment and situations for prisoners after their liberation. Much is done at this prison in this way. I know many persons living in respectability who were once inmates of the prison.

Some of the prisoners had made striking improvement in writing.

I received no complaint.

The number of prisoners committed last year who had been in the prison before was less than one in five of the whole number of committals.

Most of the prisoners are committed for theft; and the chief cause of crime in the neighbourhood was stated to be drunkenness.

The keeper said that at the present time there was abundance of work and a demand for hands in the district, so that few liberated prisoners who are able and willing to work have any difficulty in getting employment.

The following are extracts from the keeper's journal:—

October 27, 1845.—I was much gratified to day by learning the following interesting circumstances. The first act of a person who was liberated this morning, was to go spontaneously to a stationer's shop, and purchase several of Chambers' Miscellany of Tracts. I believe that during the time he was imprisoned here, he acquired a taste for reading, and a thirst for knowledge, which he would never otherwise have had. He was exceedingly anxious to obtain Tract No. 2 (a Tale of Norfolk Island), stating that he meant to read it to the villagers of his acquaintance who had never heard of such things.

November 14, 1845.—An untried prisoner (J. C.) requested me to day to provide him with a "Johnson's Dictionary" out of his earnings, with which request I, of course, cheerfully complied. It is delightful to see so much anxiety to learn. I have seen in this prison far more eagerness to obtain information, and far greater improvement made (especially in writing and arithmetic), than I ever saw at school.

The keeper gave the following evidence:—

I believe that in the great majority of cases the payments to liberated prisoners are well applied. In some cases the payment is made in the form of clothing, and in many the money is given to a parent or other friend of a prisoner on his behalf. There was a prisoner lately liberated, long known to the Glasgow public as a common thief, who admitted that from childhood to his present age, 24, with the exception of three years that he was an inmate of the House of Refuge at Glasgow, he has lived a life of crime. He said that he was a foundling, born in Glasgow. He has taken the name of the people with whom, when a child, he was lodged by the town's hospital. Though still so young, he appeared to me to be a complete wreck both physically and morally, owing to dissipation and blackguardism. He admitted that he had been twenty times in different prisons; but said that, with the exception of his last sentence and one he received in Ireland, he had never been sent for more than 60 days at a time. He gave a great deal of trouble in prison, and I have no hope of his ever doing well. I have not the slightest doubt that he returned to crime immediately he was out of prison.

The average amount of earnings per head was 3*l.* 7*s.*, being about the general average in Scotland; and the average cost per head was 20*l.* 6*s.* being about 4*l.* above the general average.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book, and the general result of my own inspection, were creditable to Mr. Ross, the keeper, and to the other officers.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. In order to prevent communication between male prisoners employed in the sheds now used for stone-breaking and the female prisoners, two or three strips of wood, forming a kind of fixed venetian blind, to be put before the openings in the doors of these sheds, as explained on the spot; and, in order to admit more air and light into the sheds, the glass to be taken out of the small windows on the roof, and the wire gauze removed from beneath these windows.

2. In the airing-yards which are about to be constructed, provision to be made for their being used for stone-breaking, as well as for ordinary exercise; so as to render it unnecessary to use the present sheds for stone-breaking, which are in an inconvenient situation.

3. In this and the other prisons in the county, the subordinate officers to have a uniform, as at the Glasgow prison.

4. Some copies of the New Testament, printed in a clear and large type, to be procured.

5. No prisoners ever to be removed from a larger prison in the county to a smaller prison, except such as are well conducted and are likely to be easily managed (to the exclusion generally of boys), as the means of enforcing proper discipline, in the case of refractory prisoners, are much greater in a large prison than in a small one. Great trouble appears to have been given both here and at Lanark at different times, in consequence of such a rule not having been acted upon, in the selection of prisoners removed to the prisons at these towns from the prison of Glasgow.

IV. SCOTLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

Lanark.

LANARK PRISON.

[Inspected November 7, 1846.]

Since my last visit a new chaplain has been appointed (the third or fourth within the last few years, owing to the late frequent changes in the Church), but there has been no other alteration of importance.

The average number of prisoners last year was 20, which is three more than the average number in the previous year. The greatest number at any one time was 31, and the least number 10.

Of late the number has been on the increase, notwithstanding there have been no removals to this prison for some time from Glasgow or elsewhere. This increase is owing to the great number of men (more than 3000) now at work in this district of the county on the railways. Thus, at the time of my visit, of 26 prisoners 15 were railway labourers.

The keeper stated that the railway labourers who were committed were chiefly Irishmen; that in almost all cases the offence was a breach of the peace, arising from drunkenness; and that not a single railway labourer had been committed for theft.

Considering the great number of persons employed on the railways, and the temptations to which they are exposed, the number who have been sent to prison is very small. The sheriff substitute, indeed, stated that he had expected many more offences from them, and that he was astonished at their general good conduct. He said that in proportion to their number, he thought there were fewer offences committed by the railway labourers than at most of the iron-works and other public works in this district; and he added that, except in one instance, there had been no attempt by any of the railway labourers to oppose the officers of justice; indeed, that in many cases a readiness had been shown to assist the officers.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. Some of the cells were not sufficiently clean and neat, and some of the prisoners were not quite clean in their persons.

2. Owing to the extent of his parochial duties, the chaplain is not able to see every prisoner more frequently than once a fortnight.

3. Some of the work at which the prisoners are employed (that of picking oakum) does not appear at present to be productive of any profit.

4. Several of the untried prisoners were wearing their own clothes, not knowing that they might have the prison dress. In most instances their clothing was neat and clean, but in one case it was far from being so.

The general health of the prisoners during the last year appears to have been good. The average period which each prisoner was off work from illness, was only three days for the whole year.

The general conduct of the prisoners appears also to have been good, although the want of airing-yards, and the consequent practice of the prisoners taking exercise in the corridors, lead to many offences and punishments.

The chaplain remarked that there was much need of a chapel, where he could address the prisoners altogether, and where he could see them, instead of having to speak, as at present, in corridors.

The keeper stated that they were frequently disturbed, owing to the want of a lock-up house, or of police cells, at Lanark, by persons being brought to the prison in the middle of the night, and that often in a state of intoxication. He said that in the week previous to my visit, they had been called up three times in this way.

Only one prisoner made any complaint, and what he stated had little foundation.

The recommittals last year were only one in eight, which is much less than the general average in the country.

The keeper stated that few liberated prisoners, who were able and willing to work, were at the present time unable to get employment.

The payments to prisoners for overwork, and for work done before trial, appear to be made with care and judgment.

The average amount of clear earnings per head was 4*l.* 7*s.*, being about 1*l.* above the general average in Scotland; and the average cost per head was 21*l.*, being nearly 4*l.* above the general average.

The entries on the County Board's Inspection Book were creditable to the keeper and to the other officers; and the general result of my own examination was tolerably satisfactory.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. Two airing-yards to be provided; and when they are brought into use, the practice of exercising prisoners in the corridors to be wholly discontinued, and no prisoner to be employed in cleaning the corridors, &c., except under the immediate and constant superintendence of an officer.

2. The wall of the keeper's house, opposite the cell windows, which causes some of the lower cells to be too dark, to be whitewashed.

3. "Chambers' Miscellany of useful and entertaining Tracts" (each number to be stitched in a separate cover) to be added to the library.

4. The keeper of the Hamilton prison to be instructed to send a weekly statement of the number of empty cells in his prison to the sheriff substitute of this ward of the county, with a view to prisoners being sentenced to confinement at Hamilton instead of Lanark, when there are empty cells in the Hamilton prison and none in the Lanark prison.

GLASGOW PRISON.

[Inspected February 5, 1847, and following days.]

Several of the recommendations in my last Report have been carried into effect; but others, including those for the erection of an inner gate, and for the division of the fresh-air flues in that part of the prison which is called the Mill, have not been acted upon.

In accordance with one of the recommendations, a regular officer has been appointed to visit the friends of prisoners who are about to be liberated, with a view of facilitating the safe return of such prisoners to society; and this officer has been instructed to extend his visits to the prisoners themselves after their liberation, in cases where such visits are deemed expedient and can be made, in order to ascertain, from time to time, how these liberated prisoners are going on, and to exercise, when possible, a good influence over them.

I consider this appointment an important addition to the means of reformation in the prison, and one which it is desirable to adopt in all other large prisons. In a subsequent part of the Report will be found extracts from the record of the officer's visits.

Since the date of my last Report, several workshops have been built, containing six forges, and some lathes, &c., the prisoners themselves having been employed in the erection. A new road has also been formed round the building, and a large store room fitted up, by the work, chiefly, of prisoners.

I was glad to learn that the produce of the labour of the prisoners in these workshops is very productive. Having always regarded productive labour in prisons as a matter of very high importance, from moral as well as pecuniary considerations, I rejoice when, by the skill and energy of the governor of any prison, the rate of produce can be increased.

Among the new kinds of work which have been lately introduced into this prison, are the making of grates, fenders, axes, hammers, nails, and other kinds of hardware; mounting furnace doors; iron and wood turning; whip and fish-tackle making; silk-hat making; pattern drawing, &c.; and, among the female prisoners, French polishing, clipping, shawl fringing, winding for a factory, in addition to the winding required for the looms in the prison, and new kinds of needle-work.

In consequence of the death of the late chaplain, a new chaplain has been appointed; and there have been some changes among the subordinate officers.

Military extension motions, marching, &c., have been introduced with good effect among the juvenile prisoners, who are exercised in squads; and many of the adult prisoners have exercise in turning a grinding-wheel and turning-lathe, but hitherto without any means being taken, in the latter case, to prevent the prisoners from recognizing each other.

Active exercise of this kind, with an object in view is, in my opinion, much better than pacing up and down little yards; and it seems to be preferred by the prisoners.

By such means as the foregoing, which I hope will be much extended, stiffness of limbs appears to have been nearly banished from the prison.

Cotton has been substituted for straw in many of the hammocks, and is about to be generally introduced. It makes the hammock much less bulky than straw, and the governor considers it really more economical.

The average number of prisoners during the last year was 457, being 37 more than the average in the previous year; and the number is, I am sorry to say, fast increasing, there being, at the time of my visit, not fewer than 533 prisoners.

This increase appears to be owing, in part, to the extension of the police boundary, and the consequent apprehension of many offenders who formerly escaped detection; but the full effect of the late Act for extending and consolidating the police establishments, will not be seen until the organisation of the new police is completed. For some time, therefore, a yet larger increase in the number of prisoners from this cause, indicating, however, a real diminution in the quantity of crime, must be looked for.

Another powerful cause of increase in the number of prisoners of late has probably been the high price of food, and the check thereby caused to trade. On this subject, the chaplain stated as follows:—

I am of opinion that the increase which has taken place of late in the number of prisons is attributable, in part, to the extension of the police boundary, but chiefly to the high price of food at present, and to the depression of trade. Many of the mills in Glasgow are, at present, working half-time only.

On the same subject, the governor presented the following return, with the accompanying observations:—

ABSTRACT of the Number of Criminal Prisoners Committed to the Prison of Glasgow, during the Six Months ended 31st January, 1847.

Months.	Males.	Females.	Total.
August, 1846 . .	117	92	209
September ,, . .	133	96	229
October ,, . .	139	113	252
November ,, . .	165	106	271
December ,, . .	169	131	300
January, 1847 . .	179	91	270
Six Months . .	902	629	1,531

The committals for the several months are given separately, for the purpose of exhibing more clearly to view the great, though gradual, increase in the male department. It will be observed, that each successive month shows an increase over the month preceding, and that the last-named month in the table

IV. SCOTLAND. — Reports on Separate Prisons. — *Glasgow.*

is 62 in advance of the first. As regards the female department, the result is in the inverse proportion as regards the month of January. This month shows the largest number of committals of males, but the smallest number of females. The cause of the great increase in the male, and decrease in the female department, is a problem not easily solved. Indeed, I doubt very much if any satisfactory reason can be assigned. I am of opinion, however, that the following way of accounting for it may be pretty near the truth.

The increased facilities for relieving the indigent poor, conferred by the New Poor Law Bill, may prevent many indigent persons from having recourse to crime when pressed by want. The relief, it is true, is only given to those whom physical infirmities, bad health, or other special and peculiar circumstances, render incapable of self-support. It is equally true that the assistance granted is barely sufficient to support life; but still, in such a city as Glagow, with its vast population, there must be thousands by whom the relief, though small, is viewed as their principal *stay*, and without which they could not live, and, in the absence of which, they would be obliged to steal or starve. Something may also be ascribed to the assistance rendered to the poor by the "Night Asylum Soup Scheme," by means of which a nutritious and wholesome meal may be obtained for 1*d*. Many, no doubt, will avail themselves of this benevolent and praiseworthy scheme who have no claim upon the poor's fund, and are enabled thereby to support existence, although wretchedly enough, until a more favourable turn takes place in their affairs, and many of whom, otherwise, would have forfeited their integrity, and become the pests of society. The removal of paupers from this district to the several localities of birth or claim, must also be taken into consideration, for it cannot be doubted that the abstraction of these will have removed not only a vast amount of wretchedness, but a great number of criminals, or perhaps, more properly speaking, criminally-inclined persons, who, under the pressure of untoward circumstances, would have become criminals. These remarks, however, do not explain the reasons *why* the males should have so greatly increased, and the females as greatly diminished. I would, therefore, throw out the hint that men, in general, have a deeply-rooted dislike to eleemosynary aid, and that they will, many of them at least, bear out to the last and part with all, rather than apply to the distributors of the poor's fund, or any other fund, for aid, and will, under the influence of a stern and *dogged*, but *improper* feeling of independence, resort to crime rather than solicit or be dependent on charity. With females of the lower classes, however, it is different; for, being brought up in a state of dependence, indeed too often of servility, they, for the most part, have no such antipathy, and therefore readily avail themselves of whatever aids public or private benevolence may devise for the destitute.

As regards the increase in the number of male committals, a good deal is attributable, as I formerly stated, to the extension of the police establishments; but, in this respect, there is only an apparent increase of crime, the new police, over the extended boundaries, detecting such individuals as have been in the habit of offending formerly with impunity.

In consequence of the number of Irish who it is believed have lately come to Glasgow, owing to the state of destitution in Ireland, I was desirous of seeing how far the late increase in the number of prisoners was among the Irish population and among Highlanders; and I therefore called for a return of the number of prisoners received during the last two months compared with the number in the corresponding months a year ago, and distinguishing in each case the number of Irish and Highlanders, which could readily be done, as the prison registers record the birthplace of every prisoner. Contrary to my expectation, the increase of Irish prisoners has been even less than the general rate of increase, while of Highlanders there has been a decrease. The following is the return which the governor prepared:—

RETURN of the Number of Prisoners, Male and Female, Committed to the Prison of Glasgow during the last Two Months (December, 1846, and January, 1847), distinguishing English, Irish, and Scotch, subdividing the latter into Lowlanders and Highlanders; contrasted with the Numbers and similar Particulars applicable to those Committed during the corresponding Months of 1845 and 1846:—

Period.	Number Committed.			Of whom there were—															Foreigners.		
				English.			Irish.			Scotch.											
										Lowlanders.			Highlanders.							
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
December, 1845 . .	157	88	245	10	3	13	34	20	54	99	55	154	14	10	24	..	..	..			
January, 1846 . .	133	88	221	3	2	5	35	21	56	87	54	141	7	9	16	1	2	3			
	290	176	466	13	5	18	69	41	110	186	109	295	21	19	40	1	2	3			
December, 1846 . .	169	131	300	6	3	9	39	31	70	116	87	203	8	9	17	..	1	1			
January, 1847 . .	179	91	270	4	2	6	46	17	63	119	65	184	8	6	14	2	1	3			
	348	222	570	10	5	15	85	48	133	235	152	387	16	15	31	2	2	4			

Memorandum relative to the Above.

I. The months of December, 1846, and January, 1847, show an excess of committals beyond that of the corresponding months of 1845 and 1846 of 104, viz.:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
December, 1846, as compared with December, 1845 .	12	43	55
January, 1847, as compared with January, 1846 . .	46	3	49
	58	46	104

It will be observed that in proportion to the number of committals for December, 1846, as compared with December, 1845, there was a diminution in the proportional number of males, and an increase in the proportional number of females. Had the increase been proportional during last December, as compared with December, 1845, the number of committals would have stood thus :—

II.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
December, 1845 . .	157	88	245
December, 1846 . .	193	107	300

Showing a proportional diminution in the male committals of 24, and a precisely corresponding increase in the number of female committals, as will be seen by a comparison of the following figures :—

III.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
The actual number of Committals for December, 1846. (See Abstract of Committals.)	169	131	300
The proportional, as seen in subsidiary Table No. II. . .	193	107	300
Decrease	24	..	..
Increase	..	24	..

The reverse of the foregoing result will be discovered on a comparison of the months of January, 1847, and the corresponding month of 1846. Here the *males* have proportionally *increased*, whereas the *females* have *proportionally decreased* :—

IV.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
January 1846 . .	133	88	221
January 1847. . .	162	108	270

The accuracy of the position stated in the foregoing note and table will be seen by the following table of contrast :—

V.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
The actual number of Committals for January 1847. (See Abstract of Committals.)	179	91	270
The proportional, as seen in subsidiary Table, No. IV. .	162	108	270
Increase	17	..	..
Decrease	..	17	..

It is certainly a somewhat remarkable coincidence, as seen in subsidiary Tables, Nos. III and V., that when the proportional increase, as compared with the actual, was in the female department, No. III., there was a corresponding decrease in the male department, viz., 24 *v.* 24. The same remark holds correct as to January (No. V.,) where the increase was in the male department, viz., 17 *v.* 17.

Contrary to what might have been anticipated from the wide-spread destitution in Ireland, and in certain districts of the Highlands and islands of Scotland, the committals of Irish and Highlanders, instead of having increased proportionally with the *total increase* of prisoners during the last two months, as compared with the two corresponding months included in Table, have actually diminished in the following ratio :—

Irish.	Highlanders.	Total.
2	18	20

But notwithstanding this favourable and unexpected result, there are presently in confinement 14 male prisoners, who have emigrated from Ireland within the last two or three months in consequence of the destitution, and not meeting with immediate employment, have found their way to prison for various petty delinquencies. It may be observed here, that scarcely an instance occurs of any of that class of Irish who visit this country to work at the harvest being committed to prison, their sole and only aim being to earn a little money and return with it to their own country as early as possible.

Of the Highlanders presently in confinement, there is not a single individual who either directly or indirectly has become an inmate in consequence of destitution, excepting, perhaps, in the case of one or two whose destitution has been occasioned by intemperance, and not to be sympathised with in the same degree as the former.

It will be seen by the following Return that much of the increase in the number of prisoners has been among the juvenile class :—

TABLE relative to Juvenile Delinquency, December, 1845, and January, 1846, contrasted with December, 1846, and January, 1847.

Periods.	Sex.	Total Number (Juveniles and Adults) committed during the periods stated.	Total Number of Juveniles (17 years of age and under) committed during said periods.	Ages.					Offences.				Sentences.				Number of times in Confinement.								Parents.					Education.				Knowledge of a Trade or Profession.					Centesimal Proportion of Juveniles, as compared with the Total Number of Committals.
				10 Years and under.	11 and 12 Years.	13, 14, and 15 Years.	16 and 17 Years.	Total.	Theft.	Attempts to Steal.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Summary. 30 Days and under.	Summary. 60 Days and above 30 days.	Committed for Trial and Liberated, or Acquitted, or otherwise disposed of before the Superior Courts.	Total.	First time.	Once before.	Twice before.	Thrice before.	Four times before.	Five times before.	Upwards.	Total.	Both Living.	Both Dead.	Father Dead.	Mother Dead.	Total.	Neither Read nor Write.	Read only.	Both imperfectly.	Superior.	Total.	Had been put to some description of Employment.	Had been put to no description of Employment	Employed at time of committing Offence.	Unemployed at time of committing Offence.	Total.	
Dec. 1845	Males	157	35	..	3	14	18	35	30	4	1	35	9	10	16	35	15	4	4	6	2	2	2	35	12	6	13	4	35	19	10	5	1	35	21	14	3	32	35	22·3
	Females	88	9	..	..	1	8	9	5	..	4	9	2	5	2	9	4	1	..	2	1	1	..	9	2	3	1	3	9	6	2	1	..	9	9	..	9	..	9	10·2
	Both	245	44	..	3	15	26	44	35	4	5	44	11	15	18	44	19	5	4	8	3	3	2	44	14	9	14	7	44	25	12	6	1	44	30	14	12	32	44	17·9
Jan. 1846	Males	135	40	..	.	19	21	40	32	7	1	40	7	15	18	40	11	12	..	4	3	4	6	40	14	7	10	9	40	19	12	8	1	40	23	17	4	36	40	26·9
	Females	88	16	..	..	3	13	16	12	..	4	16	7	5	4	16	9	4	2	..	..	1	..	16	2	10	1	3	16	10	3	3	..	16	10	6	..	16	16	18·2
	Both	223	56	..	..	22	34	56	44	7	5	56	14	20	22	56	20	16	2	4	3	5	6	56	16	17	11	12	56	29	15	11	1	56	33	23	4	52	56	25·1
Both Months.	Males	292	75	..	3	33	39	75	62	11	2	75	16	25	34	75	26	16	4	10	5	6	8	75	26	13	23	13	75	38	22	13	2	75	44	31	7	68	75	25·7
	Females	176	25	..	..	4	21	25	17	..	8	25	9	10	6	25	13	5	2	2	1	2	..	25	4	13	2	6	25	16	5	4	..	25	19	6	9	16	25	14·2
	Both	468	100	..	3	37	60	100	79	11	10	100	25	35	40	100	39	21	6	12	6	8	8	100	30	26	25	19	100	54	27	17	2	100	63	37	16	84	100	21·4
Dec. 1846	Males	169	50	1	5	24	20	50	36	8	6	50	14	20	16	50	31	7	3	3	2	2	2	50	10	7	18	15	50	20	22	8	..	50	31	19	3	47	50	29·5
	Females	131	18	1	..	3	15	19	14	1	4	19	9	2	8	19	9	2	1	2	2	3	..	19	..	7	7	5	19	5	10	4	..	19	16	3	2	17	19	14·5
	Both	300	69	2	5	27	35	69	50	9	10	69	23	22	24	69	40	9	4	5	4	5	2	69	10	14	25	20	69	25	32	12	..	69	47	22	5	64	69	23·0
Jan. 1847	Males	179	69	1	3	36	29	69	55	10	4	69	22	22	25	69	41	12	4	4	5	2	1	69	16	15	26	12	69	25	23	21	..	69	48	21	2	67	69	38·5
	Females	91	15	..	1	3	11	15	9	..	6	15	8	4	3	15	10	2	..	2	2	..	..	15	4	6	4	1	15	6	8	1	..	15	12	3	1	14	15	16·5
	Both	270	84	1	4	39	40	84	64	10	10	84	30	26	28	84	51	14	4	6	6	2	1	84	20	21	30	13	84	31	31	22	..	84	60	24	3	81	84	31·1
Both Months.	Males	348	119	2	8	60	49	119	91	18	10	119	36	42	41	119	72	19	7	7	7	4	3	119	26	22	44	27	119	45	45	29	..	119	79	40	5	114	119	34·1
	Females	222	34	1	1	6	26	34	23	1	10	34	17	6	11	34	19	4	1	4	3	3	..	34	4	13	11	6	34	11	18	5	..	34	28	6	3	31	34	15·3
	Both	570	153	3	9	66	75	153	114	19	20	153	53	48	52	153	91	23	8	11	10	7	3	153	30	35	55	33	153	56	63	34	..	153	107	46	8	145	153	26·1

NOTE.—The increase in the Total Number of Prisoners to be viewed in connection with the Number Committed for the first time. December, 1845, and January, 1846—Committed for the first time, 31 Males and 19 Females. December, 1846, and January, 1847—Committed for the first time, 72 Males and 19 Females.

REMARKS on the foregoing TABLE.

The increase of juvenile delinquency has at length become so marked as to deserve the most grave consideration, and to cause serious alarm.

The "centesimal proportion column" in the above Table exhibits the startling fact that December and January last produced, in the male department alone, an increase of 7 per cent. and 12 per cent. respectively, as compared with the corresponding months of previous period, viz. December, 1845, and January, 1846. A much more startling contrast might be made, by selecting some former period when the number of juvenile committals was considerably less; but for the purpose of furnishing correct *data*, corresponding and recent periods have been preferred.

That 38 per cent. of the entire number of males committed during one short month should have been all boys 17 years of age and under, is sufficient to rouse the most lethargic to inquiry. The fact is, there is something radically wrong, and the cure is yet to be discovered.

A glance at the Table will show the following facts. The figures speak for themselves, and scarcely require a comment. Look at December and January last only:—

1. *Ages.*—119 boys, 17 years of age and under, of whom 70 were not beyond the age of 15 years; 70 mere children, in fact. Yet they are criminals, and branded with the name of felon. Observe that 109 out of the 119 were committed for thefts or attempts to steal.

2. *Parents.*—A moment's reflection, in connection with these columns, will bring home to every bosom, more forcibly than volumes of reasoning, one of the real causes of juvenile neglect and consequent depravation. In only 26 cases out of the 119 are both parents surviving; while in 44 cases the mother only survives, and in 27 cases the father only, leaving 22 who have neither father nor mother. These statements may appear startling, but they are undeniable, palpable facts. Helpless creatures these children are; too young to have acquired a trade; sleeping on stairs and in closes, in rags and wretchedness; for the most part dependent on casual charity; occasionally selling *matches* and *shoe-ties;* and always exposed to the pestiferous influence of bad example, and constantly meeting with those who are ever ready and sedulous in their endeavours to ensnare the young and unsuspecting to be the dupes of their cupidity. Need it be wondered that they find their way to prison, and in their turn become the willing instruments in leading others astray.

3. *Education.*—This part of the Table deserves serious consideration from the small proportion who can read. Out of the 119 boys, it will be seen 45 can neither read nor write, 45 can with difficulty, and only 29, the utmost extent of whose education consists in being able to read a few verses or chapters in the New Testament, and as to writing, can do little more than sign their names.

4. *One word more,*—when parents die, and their helpless offspring are bereft of home and friends, denied the means of education, and thrown as outcasts upon the world, the question arises "What is the duty of the State?" Are these helpless, destitute children to be left to shift for themselves, or is it the duty of the State to provide for them education, and place them in circumstances to earn the bread of honesty? Surely every right-thinking Christian will answer, Yes!

It is refreshing to know that the Government of the country are sufficiently alive to the necessity for some change in the present mode of treatment of juvenile delinquents.

H. MILLER.

Glasgow Prison, February 22, 1847.

The following returns show the offences for which the prisoners were committed, in each of the years 1844-5 a
1845-6; together with the number of persons committed, counting no one more than once:—

Abstract of Offences for which Delinquents were committed to the Prison of Glasgow, during the Two Years end
30th June, 1846.

CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENCES.	Year ending 30th June, 1845.			Year ending 30th Jun 1846.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Tota
Assault and robbery	27	10	37	37	19	5
Robbery	1	..	1	..	..	..
Theft by house-breaking	49	19	68	54	22	7
Theft	868	690	1,558	739	716	1,45
Horse-stealing	..	..	..	1	..	
Attempts	77	13	90	84	13	9
Reset of theft (receiving stolen goods)	4	12	16	11	11	2
Fraud, embezzlement, and breach of trust	89	51	140	88	36	12
Uttering base coin	21	23	44	9	14	2
Forgery	3	..	3	..	..	..
Rape	2	..	2	3	..	
Wilful fire-raising	..	..	..	3	..	
Perjury	2	..	2	..	..	..
Bigamy	1	..	1	2	..	
Murder, or culpable homicide	3	1	4	8	2	1
Aggravated assaults	6	2	8	32	11	4
Petty assaults, rioting, and breaches of the peace, committed in a state of drunkenness	431	426	857	376	403	77
Petty assaults, rioting, and breaches of the peace, committed in a state of sobriety	23	14	37	34	15	4
Following no lawful employment, and, on account of previous bad character, committed to prison—the males as rogues and vagabonds, and the females as street pests	34	35	69	17	23	4
Brothel-keepers, charged with keeping disorderly houses, and harbouring prostitutes and others of notoriously bad fame	2	7	9	7	4	1
Breaches of the articles of war	156	..	156	96	..	9
Breaches of indenture or engagement	15	..	15	20	..	2
Breaches of the game laws	3	..	3	1	..	
Breaches of the revenue laws	18	..	18	10	..	1
Breaches of the turnpike laws	2	..	2	..	..	..
Breaches of the city municipal laws (furious driving)	7	..	7	1	..	
Breaches of the law relative to master and workman (illegal combination)	..	..	..	4	..	4
Breaches of the Poor Law Bill (neglecting to maintain their families)	..	..	..	14	..	14
Plagium (or child-stealing)	..	..	..	..	1	1
Concealment of pregnancy	..	1	1	..	..	..
Deserting and abandoning their infant children (illegitimate)	..	6	6	..	7	7
Writing threatening letters	..	..	..	1	..	1
Libidinous conduct	1	..	1	2	..	2
Prison-breaking (apprehended in Glasgow, having escaped from a Highland prison)	1	..	1	..	..	..
Other offences, *viz.*, auctioneers and porters acting without having been duly licensed, purchasing soldier's necessaries, personating dead soldiers for the purpose of obtaining the amount of pension to which, if living, they would have been entitled, breaches of the harbour regulations, begging in contravention of the Police Act, &c.	24	10	34	32	4	36
Total Number of Offences	1,870	1,320	3,190	1,686	1,301	2,987

Note.—It will be observed that the more grave offences, *viz.*, assault and robbery, theft by house-breaking, murder o
culpable homicide, and aggravated assaults, have greatly increased during the latter year, as contrasted with the former
and, if compared with previous years, the increase would appear still more startling. In reference to drunkenness, I would
state that the criminal record of the prison is no criterion whatever by which to judge of its extent. In a very few cases
only are those sent to prison whose crime is drunkenness, unaccompanied with violence or breach of the peace. If every in
dividual taken to the several offices for being drunk, and unable to manage themselves, were sent to prison, the numbe
would be at least quadrupled.

Abstract of the Number of Delinquents, as compared with the Number of Committals or Offences.

Recommitments.

No. 1.—Year ending 30th June, 1845.

Number of Offences as shown in Abstract.		
Males.	Females.	Total.
1,870	1,320	3,190

No. 2.—Recommitted during said period, and the Offences for which Recommitted.

—	For Offences against Property, *viz.*, Theft, Fraud, Breach of Trust, Embezzlement, &c. &c.							For Offences against the Person, occasioned by, and committed under the influence of, Drunkenness.							For Offences of a mixed character; some of them against Property, and some of them against the Person.							Offences against the State. Breaches of the Coinage Laws.				Breaches of the Articles of War.			Total Number of Recommitments.
	Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	Four times.	Five times.	Six times.	Total.	Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	Four times.	Five times.	Six times.	Total.	Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	Four times.	Five times.	Six times.	Total.	Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	Total.	Once.	Twice.	Total.	Offences.
Males.	127	20	5	1	..	..	186	26	7	..	1	1	..	49	..	8	5	..	2	..	41	1	2	..	5	3	..	3	284
Females	75	26	4	..	..	..	139	56	16	9	5	1	..	140	..	6	4	4	..	..	40	2	3	1	11	..	..	..	330
	202	46	9	1	..	..	325	82	23	9	6	2	.	189	..	14	9	4	2	..	81	3	5	1	16	3	..	3	614

No. 3.—Actual Number of Persons committed during said period.

Males.	Females.	Total.
1,586	990	2,576

Abstract of the Number of Delinquents, as compared with the Number of Committals or Offences—*continued.*

Recommitments—*continued.*

No. 1.—Year ending 30th June, 1846.

Number of Offences, as shown in Abstract.		
Males.	Females.	Total.
1,686	1,301	2,987

No. 2.—Recomitted during said period, and the Offences for which Recommitted.

—	For Offences against Property, *viz.*, Theft, Fraud, Breach of Trust, Embezzlement, &c. &c.							For Offences against the Person, occasioned by, and committed under the influence of, Drunkenness.							For Offences of a mixed character; some of them against Property, and some of them against the Person.							Offences against the State. Breaches of the Coinage Laws.				Breaches of the Articles of War.			Total Number of Recommitments.
	Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	Four times.	Five times.	Six times.	Total.	Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	Four times.	Five times.	Six times.	Total.	Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	Four times.	Five times.	Six times.	Total.	Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	Total.	Once.	Twice.	Total.	Offences.
Males .	93	30	11	1	..	..	190	36	9	4	..	..	..	66	..	7	1	..	..	..	17	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	274
Females	72	29	4	2	1	1	161	39	25	8	9	2	3	177	..	7	3	1	1	1	38	2	1	..	4	..	..	..	380
	165	59	15	3	1	1	351	75	34	12	9	2	3	243	..	14	4	1	1	1	55	3	1	..	5	..	..	..	654

No. 3.—Actual Number of Persons committed during said period.

Males.	Females.	Total.
1,412	921	2,333

As the recommitments may appear large, it is proper to explain that the individuals so recommitted have been for years the very *debris* of the very lowest class of the population inhabiting the wynds and closes of the city. A number of these have swelled the recommitments year after year for 10, 15, 20, and even 30 years past. One, for instance (a female), commenced her career when quite a girl, and has been 67 times in confinement; another has been 79 times in confinement; and a third, not yet 25 years of age, has been 37 times in confinement within the last 7 years, and counts 10 recommitments during the two years embraced in the accompanying Tables. Many more instances might be given of individuals equally notorious for the number of their recommitments. I have only to remark, in reference to the class of prisoners referred to, that their reformation is altogether out of the question (humanly speaking); and, instead of being sent to prison time after time for many years in succession, they should be placed under restraint during the remainder of their lives in an hospital or workhouse, where it would be considered necessary to treat many of them rather as moral patients than as culprits.

Glasgow Prison, March 1, 1847. H. MILLER.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

1. There is no provision for warming part of the South Prison; but the floors of most of the cells now used there are of wood, which prevents the cells from being as cold as they would otherwise be, and the prisoners confined in them have extra clothing. Still, several of the prisoners complained, and apparently with good cause, of cold. On the Friday of each week, the North Prison also is not warmed, the hot-water apparatus on that day undergoing a weekly examination. I have recommended, however, that this examination should, if possible, be made in the night, so as to prevent any interruption to the warming of the prison during the day.

2. The ventilation of the South Prison is not good; and in some of the cells at the North Prison, the ventilation has not been sufficiently attended to.

3. Some of the persons acting as male officers were not properly qualified. In three instances, liberated prisoners were employed in giving instruction in different kinds of work. This, I feel sure, was done with the best motives on the part of the governor; but, as the moral character of every officer of a prison should be beyond all suspicion, I consider such appointments very objectionable.

4. Some of the prisoners are not seen daily by the governor; and the chaplain does not see the female prisoners weekly.

5. Some of the cells used for separate confinement are not in conformity with the provisions of the statute.

6. Some of the prisoners have not had exercise in the open air on Sundays.

7. There had been some irregularities in the observance of the rule respecting washing.

8. Owing to great neglect on the part of one of the warders, several punishments had been omitted in the register.

The Bibles and library looks were in a much better state than formerly, but there were still scribbling in some of them, and on some of the placards hanging in the cells.

The following extract from the governor's journal is illustrative of the evils of employing prisoners, except under constant superintendence, in the passages of prisons where the separate system is in use:—

February 19, 1846.

J. Y. detected giving the passman in the East Back a letter for the purpose of being conveyed to T. P. M'G., another prisoner; and on the head warder searching Y.'s room, he discovered several papers proving that the two prisoners had been carrying on a correspondence for some time. Y. was removed to the front, and when the head warder visited him in a subsequent part of the day, he was preparing to hang himself, having fastened his handkerchief and braces to the stanchions of the window. Although such instances as this very rarely occur, it is scarcely possible to prevent communication between parties in the same flat, so long as prisoners are employed in the passages. To carry out the separate system rigidly, it would require paid servants in every department, even in the performance of the most menial offices.

The general health of the prisoners during the last year was reported to have been very good. There were, however, two deaths, and 12 liberations, on account of illness; but one of the deaths and one of the liberations were those of infirm female convicts, sentenced to transportation, but not sent out of the country on account of their age or infirmity. Last year, three of the deaths were among this class; and it may be stated generally, that the number of deaths, and the amount of illness in prisons, especially among the females, are, in some cases, considerably enhanced by the retention in our prisons of infirm or aged persons sentenced to transportation.

The surgeon stated as follows:—

Until this last month, the general health of the prisoners, since the date of Mr. Hill's last inspection (Nov. 1845), has been remarkably good; but during the latter period, many prisoners have been admitted who were out of health, arising, in my opinion, from the want of a sufficient supply of food, or from having had innutritious food. During the last year, as on previous occasions, there has been less ill health in the prison than among an equal number of persons in any class of society, and in any locality in Glasgow, out of prison. This I know by actual observation. During the last three months there has been a great deal of fever in Glasgow, but scarcely any in the prison.

There were very few prisoners out of health at the time of my visit, and I was glad to see fewer appearances of scrofulous affections than usual. I hope that some additional means, which are about to be adopted for removing this disorder, will deprive it of the name of the *prison disease*, which it has, I fear, in some instances too deservedly acquired.

The conduct of the prisoners was reported to have been good. Indeed, the officers generally concurred in stating that it had considerably improved. Of between 2700 and 2800 prisoners

IV. SCOTLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

Glasgow.

last year, the conduct of upwards of 2600 was reported to have been good, and that of only 71 to have been bad.

The average amount of earnings by each prisoner, in the year ending 30th June, 1846, was rather lower than the general average in the other prisons of Scotland; but it was the first year that the present governor had been in office. The following statements (which do not include the value of work done for the prison) show that the amount of profits has risen considerably since the end of the last year; and they also show, what I have before had occasion to mention, that the bulk of the profit is made by comparatively few prisoners :—

STATEMENT showing the Progressive Increase of Earnings in the Prison of Glasgow.

Periods.	Average Number of Prisoners.	Value of Work done for Hire or for Sale.		
		£.	s.	d.
July, 1846 . . .	488	80	19	9
August ,, . . .	435	65	13	6
September ,, . . .	446	59	11	11½
October ,, . . .	452	95	6	8
November ,, . . .	463	116	0	0
December ,, . . .	500	114	3	0
January, 1847 . . .	504	120	15	10
February ,, . . .	563	149	3	3

Note.—It will be observed that the last month's earnings far exceeds any of the former. This may, in part, be accounted for from the large average number of prisoners in confinement during the latter month, but is principally owing to the circumstance of prisoners who were employed in the erections and fittings of the new workshops, thereby effecting a saving to the establishment, being now profitably employed for tradesmen in town. When the whole range of workshops is completed and in full operation, the earnings will show a much higher figure. All who are tradesmen will then be exclusively employed either working for hire, or manufacturing articles for sale where a profit may be derived, independent of what is allocated as reasonable wages to the workmen. It may be stated here, that the principle acted upon with prisoners who possess the knowledge of a trade, is not to allow them to remain idle a single hour after admission; so that it is not uncommon for a prisoner to be placed at the bench, lathe, or forge on the very day of his committal. Seeing that so few possessing the knowledge of any mechanical business find their way to prison, and these generally for short periods, it is very important that they should instantly be furnished with productive work.

STATEMENT showing the Earnings of individual Prisoners, with their Periods of Confinement.

Names.	Description of Labour.	Number of Days in Confinement.	Value of Labour.			Average Daily Earnings.	
			£.	s.	d.	s.	d.
W. G. .	Blacksmith-work	60	7	11	9	2	6
G. D. .	Ditto	28	2	8	6	1	8
H. M. .	Ditto	60	6	2	1	2	0
J. B. .	Cabinet-turning	240	21	8	2	1	9
J. C. .	Peel-maker (bakers' utensils)	60	6	5	3	2	1
H. M'G.	Nail-making	30	2	5	4	1	6
P. E. .	Blacksmith-work (grates) .	14	2	17	3	4	1
J. C. .	Joiner-work	60	3	16	0	1	3
A. M. .	Carpentry	20	2	2	6	2	1
G. F. .	Cabinet-work	60	7	3	6	2	4
A. M'G. .	Stocking-weaving	240	12	8	7½	1	0

Note.—The most profitable description of work, it will be seen, is that performed by blacksmiths, a branch of work which is admirably adapted for a certain class of convicts, who could, in a very short time, acquire a knowledge of it sufficient to enable them, after a little practice, to earn as much as would support themselves in prison, and pay for their superintendence. As an instance of this, it may be stated that there is at present in confinement a prisoner, who, previous to admission, had never practised any mechanical art or trade, now earning fair wages at common grate-making. Wood-turning is another profitable employment, and the knowledge of it is so easily acquired, where there is any aptness on the part of the learner, that a juvenile inmate, placed at the lathe a few weeks ago under an instructor, is now earning about 5*s.* a-week.

The following Table shows how all the prisoners were employed in the month of February, 1847:—

	Females.	Males.	Total.
Weaving	40	3	43
Winding	1	28	29
Shoemaking	6	..	6
Tailoring	6	..	6
Carpenter-work	10	..	10
Blacksmith-work	19	..	19
Silver-chasing	1	..	1
Clockmaking	1	..	1
Fishing-tackle making	1	..	1
Peelmaker (bakers' implements)	1	..	1
Netmaking	13	..	13
Matmaking	3	..	3
Teazing oakum, hair, &c.	187	4	191
Twining and twisting	..	2	2
Sewing	..	31	31
Veining	..	68	68
Knitting	..	17	17
Mending and darning	7	4	11
Bracemaking	3	1	4
Shoe-binding	..	2	2
Shawl-fringing	..	22	22
Muslin-clipping	..	2	2
French-polishing	..	1	1
Masonwork, labouring, and glazing, &c.	9	..	9
Felt hat-making	1	..	1
Sick; not working	5	6	11
Untried; not working	6	2	8
Debtors; not working	10	0	10
Cooking, baking, and washing, &c.	9	9	18
Miscellaneous	17	5	22
	356	207	563

The chaplain and teachers are very desirous that the instruction of the prisoners, especially of the juvenile prisoners, should be given to them in classes, instead of in their separate cells. The chaplain stated as follows:—

I would suggest that the young prisoners should all be taught in classes. I find that those who are so taught make much greater improvement than those who receive instruction in their separate cells. If one cell in each of the principal wings of the prison were used as a school-room during the day, this object would, in a great measure, be attained; though it is very desirable, with a view to secular as well as religious instruction, that a chapel should be built in which a large number of prisoners might be assembled for instruction or worship.

One of the teachers said:—

I think it would be a great improvement to have all the prisoners taught in classes instead of separately. When taught separately, the prisoners receive the instruction with little heart, and the teacher, also, cannot have much heart in his employment. The class of boys that has lately been formed has gone on exceedingly well. I have observed that when a boy is alone, his mind is often wandering, and he seems unable either to receive instruction or to retain it; but, in the class, he is quite different, and gives his whole mind and attention to the lesson.

The following extract from his journal shows the opinion of the governor as to unfitness of the separate system in the case of young offenders, except for short periods:—

With young and first offenders, the punishment of solitary confinement is peculiarly heavy, and in great many instances, I fear, unfits them for useful reflection upon their past errors. In course of my daily visits through the different wards, I cannot help feeling the deepest sympathy for many of the boys who are confined here for the first time. Some of them have expressed themselves as miserable and broken-hearted from their isolated condition, and their whole aspect betrayed the secret grief which preyed upon their spirits. If the punishment of the culprit is all that is wanted, this object may be attained effectually by separate imprisonment; but if it is considered desirable that reformation should be combined with punishment, some other mode of treatment, I think, ought to be employed, especially with the young. I would therefore recommend that, after a boy has, for a time, experienced the severity of complete isolation, he should be transferred to a class-room, where, in company with others, he could pursue some useful employment, and acquire an education. Under such strict surveillance as would guard against the evils of association, more might be done in the class-room in one week to elevate the moral nature of the prisoner, than during whole months of separate confinement. It is with the greatest deference to others who have studied the matter that I record this opinion, but it has been formed after a long experience and an attentive study of the habits of young offenders.

The following sketch of a young prisoner's life, taken from the governors journal, seems to show the existence of an extensive practice of pilfering from coal carts:—

D. R., committed to this prison on the 12th ult. (under sentence of 60 days' imprisonment from the Justice of Peace Court), asked me on my visit to-day if he would get to the House of Refuge before his time was out (the sitting magistrate had recommended that he should be sent to the Refuge, and

the following note is appended to the magistrate's warrant—"I recommend that the above D. R. be sent to the House of Refuge"). Stated to a question which I put that he is 10 years of age, though he appears much younger: gave a vivid description of what appeared to him in a dream on the two previous nights, and which, he said, influenced him to go to the Refuge; finds the prison very dull; wearies most in the morning when he rises, and after breakfast, from the quietness which prevails at these particular times; awakes generally about four o'clock, "when the carts begin to *gang*;" was in the habit while at home of rising early, and looking out at the sparrows In reference to the offence for which he is at present in confinement, he states "that there was a '*callant*,' named T. M'M., who came for him, and coaxed him away to W——'s coal-hill, where there are '*dauners*' (embers or cinders), quite red and hot; before I knew what I was about he was over at a half blanket on the stobs opposite; wished me to lift it, which I refused to do; he then took it himself, and at first wrapped it up in my bonnet. We then carried it time about, and while it was his turn to carry a man took me into custody." Interrogated respecting his former habits, states that he has stolen coals twice from a *cuddy* cart, the first of which he had sold for a penny, and the other for a halfpenny; that great quantities of coals are stolen from carts about the Dalmarnock-road; that they often stole them from an old man. Their plan was, that one or two of them would pretend to sell him a brechim for his donkey, while others were on the top of the cart handing down the coals. W. W., now in prison, was one of these, and J. G., who is in prison for stealing iron rollers, did the same. Knew three "main" or principal ones by seeing them on the road for these three months, who during the dark mornings and evenings stole from the coal carts. The young carters are in the habit of throwing off coals for a mere trifle to boys, who retail them; and when coals were at 4*d.*, the young carters would sell them for 2*d.* a cwt., and spent the money in drink; that his mother was in the habit of getting 8*d.* worth in the week from one young "*callant*" for nearly two months; that they "*tick'd*" (credited) her the coals, and she paid them on Saturday night, and sometimes, on a "*hard-up*" Saturday, would only pay them 6*d.* to account. Two, who were in the habit of serving her, were P. C. and J. C., cousins, who lived in —— lane, opposite —— mill, in the Dalmarnock-road. The only way they live is by selling coals. His mother often sent him to the carter's for a pennyworth, and he got half a cwt. each time. Stated that another way of obtaining coals from the carters was by offering them crackers for their whips, which cost a farthing each, or five for a penny. There is a *wee callant*, called J. L., who will spend as much as 9*d.* at the shows on a Saturday night, besides purchasing clothes, but reserves a penny to set him up again on the Monday morning, and what he buys for this penny he will sell for 2*d.* or 2½*d.* Has often gone into a pie-shop near the Toll, where wee L. often spends a great deal; treated him to pies, but he did not like them, as they wanted pepper and salt; has never drank any ale, but had ginger-beer in M——'s show, where a great many boys regale themselves. Once, when his father was drunk, he got hold of his tobacco-pipe and smoked it out. In conclusion, expressed himself desirous to go to the House of Refuge, and his wish to be either a tailor or shoemaker.

The above is a very interesting boy, and though displaying much shrewdness, there was no attempt at prevarication while giving the foregoing statement, which is remarkably succinct, and, throughout, shows him to have been a quick observer of whatever passed within his own sphere. He is certainly a very unfit subject for treatment in a prison, and particularly for separate confinement, and there is the best reason to hope that were he admitted into the House of Refuge he would turn out well.

The following extract is also instructive:—

29*th April*, 1846.—G. F., a prisoner, states that since the year 1839 he has been 14 times in confinement for various offences, on some of which occasions he was untried; that since ever he recollects he had a disposition to steal, and was "so very fond of money, that whenever he could lay his hands upon a bawbee or penny he carrried it off." He first began to pilfer from his father and mother, and attend the shows about six years ago; has been in all the booths, as well as in M——'s theatre, where there is a great deal of pocket-picking; most money is taken on pay-nights and Saturdays. Stated that girls and boys, who are comparatively speaking decent, are induced by bad boys to go and drink, and are seduced. The same thing takes place in the dancing-halls. Is quite certain that were the shows and halls and low taverns done away, there would be fewer thieves in Glasgow. Was in the old prison here at one time under sentence, when it was occupied by males as well as females, and much talking went on between them; this was before the erection of the new wing.

R. F., a girl 16 years old, who had already been in the prison several times, stated as follows:—

My mother died at the time of the cholera, when I was only three years old. My father is gone to England; I have not heard from him for 10 years. I have no friends; I have a grandmother, but she cannot keep herself, and does not care for me. I was never at school. I used to sell fruit for a living, but since I fell into badcompany I have not done anything to get an honestliving. I should like to get into service, if any one would take me.

The following statement was made by a prisoner respecting the habits of moulders, a rather numerous class in Glasgow:—

A. H., 28 years. Has been a moulder for seven years; having served that period with Mr. ——, —— street. Had 1*l.* 7*s.* per week. A boy, when he first goes, receives 2*s.* 6*d.* per week for the first year, increasing a 6*d.* and 1*s.* a week every year. The work is very hard, especially while engaged casting, and the sudden alternation from heat to cold is very injurious, if proper precautions are not taken to protect the body when emerging to the open air. Those employed wear flannels constantly. States that the moulders are induced to take liquor, with the view of strengthening them for their work; and it is the custom for the men to take a certain quantity of whisky after each casting to refresh them. The masters do not grant this allowance; but when the men work beyond the regular hours, they are allowed a bottle of porter and bread and cheese between two. Generally speaking, the moulders are given to drink, and can obtain it on trust at any time, even before their regular pay-day. Many of them have in consequence no money left on the Monday, when the pay happens on Saturday. There are about 500 moulders in Glasgow. There are a class of moulders, who are engaged in moulding pots, &c., who cannot be considered proper workmen. He belongs himself to those who are formed into a society, and who are engaged in moulding heavy machinery, &c. In his opinion few of the latter come to prison. Each moulder pays 1*l.* 10*s.* of entry money, and afterwards 1*s.* per week into the funds of the society, to provide against strikes which occur when the masters wish to reduce the wages. At present a good many shops are shut up by the masters, with the view of compelling the journeymen to take a lower rate of wages.

The governor gave the following evidence respecting the classes of persons from whom the bulk of the prisoners come. It will be observed that they are chiefly from among those who are in receipt of the lowest wages, or whose occupation presents great temptations to theft:—

The great majority of our prisoners are from the worst-paid and poorest classes. They are chiefly hand-loom weavers, piecers, and winders, day-labourers, and girls and women brought up to domestic service, but who have been obliged to leave their situations for misconduct. There is also a large class who have not been brought up to any occupation. Of 60 boys at the present time at the South Prison, 16 have been employed in tobacco works, 10 are piecers, 4 potters, 3 rope-spinners, 6 of miscellaneous employments, and 20, most of them 14 or 15 years old, who never worked at anything. The tobacco boys, who go to work generally at a very early age, are most of them very ignorant. The number of skilled workmen in the prison is always very small, not more than about 20 out of the whole number of men 21 years of age or upwards, that is, 20 out of about 150 on an average. The hand-loom weavers are generally committed for petty thefts, embezzlement of material, or desertion of their families; the boys and very young girls, of whatever occupation, for petty thefts; and the greater part of the other prisoners either for petty thefts or breaches of the peace.

The following extract from the governor's journal shows the districts in Glasgow in which the greatest number of criminals is to be found:—

The wynds in Glasgow were at one period considered the chief haunts of thieves, pickpockets, and other offenders; but, from the abstracts which follow, it would appear that they are now surpassed by the Havannah and Vennels. In the latter, there are scarcely any respectable people resident, the whole locality being occupied by the very worst of the criminal class.

STRACT of Number of Criminals resident in Wynds, &c., who have been committed to Glasgow Prison, during Year ending 26th June, 1846.

	Theft.		Theft by House-breaking.		Assault and Robbery.		Base Coin.		Reset.		Fraud and Embezzlement.		Attempt to Steal.		Disorderly and Breach of Peace.		Aggravated Assaults.		Miscellaneous.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Both.
Wynd . .	27	46	..	..	2	3	..	2	1	5	1	2	1	..	22	51	1	1	1	..	56	110	166
Wynd . .	27	18	..	3	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	4	1	7	44	..	..	2	..	42	68	110
Wynd .	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	9	..	..	..	..	4	17	21
gegate . .	25	19	3	1	2	2	..	..	1	..	2	..	8	1	18	6	..	..	4	..	63	29	92
narket . .	36	15	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	9	..	15	7	..	1	..	..	65	24	89
	117	103	5	4	6	7	1	3	3	5	4	5	22	2	64	117	1	2	7	..	230	248	478

ABSTRACT of the Number of Criminals resident in the immediate neighbourhood of the College of Glasgow, who were committed to the Prison during the 12 Months ending 26th June, 1846.

Locality.	Males.	Females.	Both.
Havannah and Burnside	59	47	106
New Vennel	61	65	126
Other districts immediately adjoining .	13	9	22
	133	121	254

CLASSIFICATION of the Offences and Sentences.

	Offences.									Sentences.						Untried, at present in Confinement or Liberated.
										Imprisonment.			Transportation.			
	Theft.	Theft by House-breaking.	Assault and Robbery.	Base Coin.	Fraud.	Reset.	Aggravated Assault.	Wilful Fire-raising.	Total.	60 Days and under.	6 Months and above 60 Days.	18 Months and above 60 Days.	7 Years.	10 Years.	15 Years.	
Males . .	96	19	8	4	3	1	1	1	133	36	13	24	25	10	1	24
Females .	110	6	2	3	..	..	..	..	121	49	21	6	19	1	..	25
Both. . .	206	25	10	7	3	1	1	1	254	85	34	30	44	11	1	49

In addition to the above, there have been committed to prison, of those resident in the same locality, for disorderly conduct and assaults—

Males.	Females.	Total.
30	27	57

making in all 311 persons.

IV. SCOTLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

Glasgow.

It will be seen that no less than 36 males and 20 females have been sentenced to transportation, being about one-half of the whole number so sentenced during the period embraced in this abstract.

The total number of committals of criminal prisoners during this period (including military prisoners, &c.), was 2955, showing that the committals of persons resident at the time of offence being committed in Havannah-street and New Vennel, have been little short of amounting to a twelfth part of the whole of the committals. If the closes, lanes, &c. in the High-street, south of Blackfriar's-street, and terminating with the Old Vennel, were included in this calculation, the number would be at least 200 more, or about 454 persons committed from what may strictly be considered one district, only that the latter portion is a little more distant from the College.

It must not, however, be supposed that the above abstract furnishes sufficient data from which to judge of the real amount of crime in the district referred to. Indeed it gives but a very slight idea of it. The Vennels afford so many and peculiar facilities for the harbouring of thieves and resetters, that there is considerable difficulty experienced in their apprehension and conviction.

The following evidence was given by the head female teacher:—

For about two years I have kept a book containing various particulars respecting every female prisoner received, including her age, showing whether her parents are alive, the cause, according to her own statement, of her offence, the state of her education, her religious creed, and her social condition. In the great majority of cases, the prisoner had lost one or both of her parents, most frequently the mother. In very many cases, the prisoner has a stepmother. In these cases, and in those where the father does not marry again, the prisoner, I find, has generally been living in lodgings. In the majority of cases, the prisoners, I find, had been living in lodgings, and that without any one taking care of them. Most of them are deplorably ignorant, both of religious and secular knowledge. Even when they have the power of reading, they can seldom understand what they read.

The following paper has been prepared by the governor, in answer to an inquiry by Mr. Hume, M.P.—"What the cause can be of the great extent to which drunkenness prevails in Glasgow, as compared with towns in England?—

That drunkenness prevails to a very great extent in Glasgow is a fact so notorious as to render it unnecessary to make reference to either prison or public records or statistics. The fact is palpable and obvious, not only to those connected with the locality, but to all visitors, however short their sojourn. In few or no towns in Britain does the female portion of the population appear to greater disadvantage as regards temperance. Of course I allude only to a particular class.

If Glasgow, as a seat of manufactures, be compared with other manufacturing towns—such as Manchester, Leeds, Nottingham, and Coventry, it will be found that the female population is more temperate in their manners and habits than those of the same grade in Glasgow. In any of these towns, or even in London or Liverpool, with the exception perhaps of certain localities running parallel with the Docks in the latter, an individual may perambulate at will, without molestation, but in Glasgow it is the reverse. To form a correct conclusion as to the causes of this disparity, it is necessary to bear in mind that Glasgow differs in one, and that a most material, respect from some of the towns named, being not only the centre of manufactures in Scotland, but also the principal depôt of commerce, meaning thereby the "shipping." Liverpool, for instance, is a great sea-port, but not a manufacturing town; Manchester, again, is exclusively a manufacturing town, but Glasgow combines both characteristics. It is, as I have already said, the principal seat of manufactures in Scotland, and at the same time possesses a shipping trade, which, although inferior to that of Liverpool and perhaps Bristol, is of great and increasing magnitude. There cannot be a doubt that the peculiarity referred to has a certain influence, which it is requisite to bear in mind in any attempt to account for the prevalence of any specific or peculiar description of crime, especially that of intemperance, which is more immediately referred to. I think it will be admitted that in all sea-ports the females of a certain class exhibit more recklessness and disregard of decency than in inland towns. The truth of this is fully evidenced by Liverpool, Bristol, Portsmouth, and Plymouth; but in none of these does the morality of this class sink so low and exhibit such a total disregard of ordinary decency as in Glasgow.

That there have been peculiar causes to have produced such a result is undoubted; and in order to grapple with the evil for the purpose of devising a remedy, a careful investigation becomes the more necessary.

I have for many years felt a deep interest in this subject, and when at the head of the police, as well as since occupying the offices of governor of the Glasgow prisons and superintendent of the other prisons of the county, the subject has engaged much of my attention, and the result has been a decided conviction that the following are principal causes:—

I. The construction of the houses occupied by the criminal class of the population, who find their way to prison for thefts and other offences, either directly or indirectly occasioned by drunkenness.

In Glasgow it unfortunately happens that there are numerous districts, composed entirely of closses, lanes, courts, alleys, and common stairs, containing a vast number of houses, crowded one upon another, difficult of access, shut out from observation, and in which the criminally-inclined of both sexes, as may be supposed, principally reside. Some of these localities are of a mixed character, containing a sprinkling of the poorer members of the working community, but for the most part, less or more, of improvident and intemperate habits, along with about an equal proportion of individuals who live by plunder or prostitution, or both.

Other localities, again, are almost exclusively occupied by the criminal class, and, as may be supposed, have been selected because of their suitableness for the commission of depredations and secreting plunder, as well as for the facilities which the many throughgoing and intersecting lanes, closses, and back entrances afford for escape in case of pursuit. The centralization of so large a mass of the most dissolute and depraved of the population in the districts referred to, cannot but have the most deteriorating effects upon the morals, habits, and manners of the young, and ensures a constant and progressively increasing addition to the already existing criminal population.

In a paper which I prepared in 1841, relative to the state of crime in Glasgow, excerpts from which will be found in the Appendix, this matter is fully investigated and details given, the result of personal observation, of the most harrowing and revolting description, and evidencing beyond doubt that in this particular Glasgow has few parallels. It is not, however, the criminal class alone to whom these remarks exclusively apply. Tradesmen, mechanics, and others, who have never found their way to prison, and who manage to earn an honest livelihood by the sweat of their brow, all contribute to swell the ranks of intemperance.

I would now take the liberty of adding, in confirmation, the testimony of Government Commissioners and others, one of whom, in reference to the districts of which I have spoken, says, "It is my firm belief that penury, dirt, misery, *drunkenness*, disease, and crime, culminate in Glasgow to a pitch unparalleled in Great Britain."

II. The superabundance of public-houses and low dram-shops is another and very fertile cause, and contributes in no small degree to increase and perpetuate the prevailing vice of drunkenness.

A stranger visiting Glasgow for the first time is more apt to be surprised at the number of low public-houses and dram-shops that everywhere present themselves than with anything else within the city. In the more populous districts almost every front shop is a spirit cellar; and in the districts to which I have already several times alluded, these dens are of the most wretched description, where not only are the worst description of spirits vended at almost all hours, both on week days and Sabbath, but where shelter is afforded and countenance given to the most abandoned portion of the population. Dram-shops are an evil of no ordinary magnitude, and ought to be placed under more stringent regulations. With reference to this, and also as regards the present system of licensing public-houses, and the dangerous power of appeal from the City Magistrates to the Justices of Peace in Quarter Sessions, I beg to refer to the paper before adverted to in the Appendix. As respects the subject generally, I may also refer to my evidence before the Poor-Law Commissioners, which will be found in the published Report of Evidence laid before Parliament.

In Scotland it is a comparatively easy matter to procure a license, and therefore many worthless and questionable individuals are found following this vocation. I would have the law altered and much more sufficiently stringent to exclude all such persons. If the *houses*, as in England, were *licensed*, and not the *tenant*, a guarantee would thereby be provided for the respectability of the occupant, as it would be the interest of the proprietor to satisfy himself that the applicant for tenantship was not only a deserving character, but possessed of means to conduct his business in a respectable manner, and that the house was liable to a forfeiture of its license by any misconduct or breach of fiscal or local regulations.

The adoption of this suggestion would also act as a check in keeping down the number of public-houses, which I consider of great importance. Not only would the occupants be persons of respectability and means, but the houses of entertainment would be of a superior description to most of those now existing, and greatly reduced in number.

From a thorough knowledge of the many evils consequent upon the present system of licensing in Scotland, I would suggest that immediate steps be taken to do away with the system altogether, and that the English, or a still more stringent system, be adopted.

Let a certain number of houses, provided with a certain amount of accommodation, be licensed; the number to depend upon the extent of the population of the district or locality, and upon no account to exceed that number, unless the increase of population render such necessary. If this were done, I would not despair of yet witnessing a period when intemperance, with its numberless and formidable evils, will greatly diminish.

III. In addition to the foregoing, to account for the greater amount of drunkenness in Glasgow, "as contrasted with towns in England," several minor local peculiarities require to be named.

1. In England the houses of the most humble description are for the most part self-contained, whereas in Scotland, and especially in Glasgow, the humbler classes are crowded together, many families on a *landing* or flat, and not unfrequently two or three families occupy the same domicile. I refer only to the better class of workmen in the preceding observation. Of the refuse I can scarcely trust myself to write, as in England the facts which I could reveal, as to their residences and other particulars, would scarcely be credited. I may, however, venture to state that in the districts occupied by the criminal and the miserably poor classes, they are huddled together without distinction of sex or age—10, 15, and very frequently 20, in a single apartment.

But losing sight of these altogether, and forgetting that such a class exists, I now confine my observations exclusively to the more reputable of the working classes, huddled together in the manner described. It must be apparent that even in the case of these, the utmost facility is provided for forming improper intimacies and connexions; and in this way one or two intemperate women in a land or flat are frequently instrumental in seducing others into similar habits. In this way the evil is perpetuated, and, with the increase of population, becomes the more deeply rooted and more widely extended.

2. The nature of the drink almost universally used by persons of this class. In England, the common beverage is ale, beer, or porter, and occasionally gin. In Scotland, the almost universal drink is whiskey. It need scarcely be stated that the latter intoxicates much sooner than any of the former; and the quality being frequently of the very worst description, produces this effect more readily than otherwise. The ordinary penny a glass whiskey (and this is generally the first thing in the morning of the regular toper) is not only ruinous to health, but by frequent use reduces its unfortunate victims to a condition nearly allied to insanity. In fact, it frequently induces a temporary degree of madness, under the influence of which the most serious offences are committed.

3. The only other reason that I shall name in my endeavour to account for the extent of drunkenness in Glasgow, is the drinking usages of the country. In England the system is almost universal of every individual of a company ordering, or, if treated, being furnished with his or her own glass of beer or other liquor, and allowed to take his or her own time to drink it. In Scotland, however, the *drinking system* is more arbitrary. A certain quantity is ordered, which is brought in one measure, and not, as in England, of different kinds, and in separate glasses, to suit the varied tastes of the individuals composing the company. In Scotland, the *gill-stoup*, or other measure, makes the circuit of the company without pause or halt until finished, each being expected, whether young or old, male or female, to drink his or her glass, and no sooner is one *gill* or *half-mutchkin* consumed, according to the number of the party, than another is ordered; and in this way the party become intoxicated in a much shorter period, and drink a much larger quantity, than if the more rational system practised in England, of "drink what you please," were acted upon.

To sum up the subject, I may state it as an opinion which I have long held, that one great cause of the abounding drunkenness and vice in Glasgow, is the want of popular and innocent amusements for the working classes. In England the people, naturally more lively and volatile than the Scotch, have various modes of entertainment after the hours of labour, and there is no doubt but this circumstance affects the question deeply. A substitute for the corrupting and demoralising vice of intemperance must be supplied, and in a large and hard-working community like that of Glasgow, amusement appears to be indispensably necessary. It would be exceedingly desirable, therefore, if some plan could be devised to provide amusement and recreation of a cheap and innocent nature for the working classes.

IV. SCOTLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

Glasgow.

This, combined with the establishment of coffee-houses, and reading rooms on a cheap plan, would, I am persuaded, effect a striking change in the habits of the people here, and the disparity alluded to would no longer exist.

It is to be hoped that in these respects, both in England and Scotland, improvements will continue to progress.

OBSERVATIONS OF A REMEDIAL NATURE ON THE STATE OF CRIME IN GLASGOW.

Publicans.—In the year 1839, there were within the royalty of Glasgow 1220, and within the suburbs 1080, licensed public-houses and other places for the sale of excisable liquors—in all 2300. These houses, particularly the low-rented class, are productive of evil to a fearful extent. It may be safely affirmed that three-fourths of the crime in the city originate in habits of drunkenness; and this fact, it is believed, will be fully borne out by the respectable assessor of the burgh, criminal, and police courts. The lower class of public-houses are frequented by persons of the most worthless description; and in these places scenes of brutal dissipation are constantly going on, and schemes are matured for committing thefts and other depredations, and a connection formed between thieves and resetters. This great evil ought to be suppressed in every possible way; and the most effectual mode, in the first instance, of doing so, seems to be to diminish materially the number of public-houses, and to place those actually licensed under the strictest police regulations. The city should be divided into districts, and a prescribed number of such houses, and no more, allotted to each. The houses licensed should be of a respectable description, and the keepers of them persons possessed of some capital and of good character. It should be a condition also that the police should at all hours, when demanded, have access to the houses. At present the keepers of public-houses refuse admittance to the police, except in peculiar circumstances, and hence offenders may assemble in their haunts unmolested to devise schemes of villany, and how the vigilance of the police may be best overcome. The magistrates ought also to possess the power, without appeal, of granting or withholding a licence within the city, as they are the constituted guardians of the community, and must be presumed the best judges in all matters relating to the city police. It has frequently happened that worthless people, who have been refused a licence by the magistrates, have succeeded in obtaining one by an appeal to the Justices of Peace at Quarter Sessions, though on such occasions the superintendence of police and his officers were in attendance to support the decision of the magistrates.

The rules for the granting of licences and the regulation of public-houses cannot be too strict. References might be made to the practices in some other countries. In several of the States of America, judicious regulations are enacted; but it may be enough here to refer to an Act of the Assembly at Philadelphia, passed in 1834, relating to "tippling-houses," which contains many admirably restrictive and prohibitary provisions in this department of police, which might with great propriety be followed in the towns of Great Britain.

The facilities for the commission of crime appear to be much greater in Glasgow than in London, Dublin, or Liverpool. In the latter cities, nearly the whole of the houses and warehouses are self-contained; there are no common entries, no common stairs, and few, if any, sunk areas, while in Glasgow, the houses, with very few exceptions, are divided into floors or smaller compartments, occupied by different tenants. There is to almost every tenement a common close or entrance, and a common stair: to many of the tenements there are sunk areas, and to nearly all there are back unprotected premises, tenanted, or with right of access, by different individuals.

RETURN relative to the Recommitments for Year ending 30th June, 1846.

TABLE I.

1st. Number of Committals during said Period.			2nd. Recommittals.			3rd. The Number of Persons committed having been—		
The Number of Cases recorded in Register of Criminals.			Number of Cases.					
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1,686	1,301	2,987	274	380	654	1,412	921	2,333

TABLE II.—Showing the Number of Persons and the Number of Times Recommitted during said Period of those previously in Confinement, as contrasted with the Number of Persons and Number of Times Recommitted of those not previously in Confinement.

Classification.	Males.							Females.							Total Number of Recommitments
	Number of Persons.	Number of Times Recommitted.						Number of Persons.	Number of Times Recommitted.						
		Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	Four Times.	Five Times.	Six Times.	Total.		Once.	Twice.	Thrice.	Four Times.	Five Times.	Six Times.	Total.	
1st. Those previously in Confinement	129	79	34	16	1	..	..	196	158	78	49	14	9	4	4	298	494
2nd. Those not previously in Confinement	64	51	12	1	..	..	..	78	53	35	13	1	3	..	1	82	160
	193	130	46	17	1	..	..	274	211	113	62	15	12	4	5	380	654

TABLE III.—Ages of those Recommitted during said period, who had been in Confinement previously, with the Number of Times Confined.

——	Number of Times previously in Confinement.														Both.	Aggregate Number of Times previously in Confinement.		
	Five Times and under.		10 and above 5.		15 and above 10.		20 and above 15.		30 and above 20		More than 30.		Total.					
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	Total.
17 years and under	55	21	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	23	87	246	81	327
21 years and above 17 . . .	17	24	2	8	2	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	22	38	60	115	240	355
30 years and above 21 . . .	15	30	6	12	2	9	..	3	..	3	..	1	23	58	81	127	488	615
40 years and above 30 . . .	7	18	2	4	1	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	10	26	36	54	165	219
Upwards of 40	6	11	2	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	10	13	22	79	109	188
	100	104	21	27	5	13	2	8	1	4	..	2	129	158	287	621	1,083	1,704

TABLE IV.—Ages of those Recommitted during said Period, who had not been in Confinement previously, with the Number of Times Recommitted.

——	Once.		Twice.		Thrice.		Four Times.		Five Times.		Six Times.		Total Number of Persons Recommitted.			Total Number of Recommittals.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
17 years and under	16	6	5	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	12	34	29	18	47
21 years and above 17 . . .	13	7	3	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	16	12	28	19	19	38
30 years and above 21 . . .	11	9	4	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	15	13	28	19	20	39
40 years and above 30 . . .	8	7	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	8	10	18	8	19	27
Upwards of 40	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	9	3	6	9
	51	35	12	13	1	1	..	3	..	..	..	1	64	53	117	78	82	160

NOTES.

TABLE I.—The number of recommitments, as here stated, cannot but appear large as compared with the total number of committals. It is necessary, therefore, to view this subject in connexion with the succeeding Tables, which will afford data as to the causes in operation to produce such a result.

TABLE II.—Shows the number of persons and the number of times recommitted of those who had been in confinement previous to said period, and those who had not. The contrast must appear striking, if viewed in connexion with Tables III. and IV. The result shown in this Table is, that of the whole recommitments there were of old offenders (meaning thereby, persons convicted previous to said year) 129 males and 158 females; the total being 287; the aggregate of whose recommitments during the year was 494, leaving of those who had not been previously in confinement, 64 males and 82 females; numbering in persons, 146, and in recommitments, 160.

TABLE III.—This Table relates exclusively to old offenders, or persons who had been in confinement previous to the year ending 30th June, 1846, but who had again become inmates during its currency, and were subsequently recommitted within the year. There are two matters in this Table which must strike the most superficial observer.

1st. *Ages.*—It will be seen, that of the whole number of old offenders recommitted there were 147 individuals 21 years of age and under, viz.—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
17 and under . .	64	23	87
21 and above 17 . .	22	38	60
	86	61	147

These figures declare the melancholy fact, that the juvenile population furnishes by far the greatest portion of the male recommitments. The males have, for the most part, found their way to prison for offences against property, and the females for offences against both person and property, in about equal proportions.

2nd. *Previous Imprisonments.*—The Table shows that the number of individuals recommitted during the year, who had been in confinement previously, was 287; viz.—

Males.	Females.	Total.
129	158	287

IV. SCOTLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

Glasgow.

It appears almost incredible, but still it is true, that the aggregate of the previous imprisonments of these were respectively :—

Of the 129 Males.	Of the 158 Females.	Total.
621	1,083	1,704

This aggregate is exclusive of the recommitments of these individuals, during the year to which the return is applicable. They are exclusively previous imprisonments, and if the subsequent recommitments (*i. e.* year ending 30th June, 1846), be added, the figures will stand thus :—

Males.		Females.		Both.
Number of Persons.	Number of Imprisonments.	Number of Persons.	Number of Imprisonments.	
129	825	158	1,381	2,198

To think of 287 individuals having been in confinement 2198 times is certainly startling, and the wonder is, not that the recommitments are so numerous, but that they are not much greater. One word as to the expense to the community of these repeated experiments. Taking the average duration of these several imprisonments at 60 days (many of them being shorter, and others of many months' duration), it follows that the aggregate period of time spent in prison by these 287 prisoners was 131,880 days, equal to, in round numbers, 361 years. So that, at the rate of 14*l.* per annum for maintenance in prison, the aggregate expense has been 5054*l.* If the outlay for providing prison accommodation, the expense of the many prosecutions, the maintenance of the police, and the amount of plunder involved, were taken into account, the actual cost to the public would appear vastly greater.

I have not referred to the contaminating and demoralizing effects which must result from such a number of the worst and vilest mixing and commingling with the youthful and unsuspecting. The class that I have more especially in view in these remarks is, that of unfortunate women, who, broken down in health, and sadly addicted to intemperance, are ever and anon finding their way to prison. The previous imprisonments, referred to in the table, are many of them spread over a number of years, some of them dating as far back as 10, 15, and 20 years ago. I would merely suggest, in reference to those individuals composing Table No. III., that, in a pecuniary point of view, as well as from a feeling of humanity, a certain class of them should be placed in workhouses, or other similar institutions, where the cost of their maintenance would be trifling, instead of as now, when not in confinement, prowling about in quest of plunder, depraving the unfortunates who come within the range of their influence, and annoying the well-disposed of the population by an exhibition of all that is vulgar and loathsome in manners, habits, and language. I am persuaded that, if provided for as suggested, the criminal class would gradually decrease, and that there would be comparatively few recommitments.

TABLE IV.—This table brings out the startling fact, that, of 64 males recommitted, there were 38 of the ages of 21 years and under, leaving only 26 whose ages exceeded that period. Most of these juveniles were bereft of one or other or both parents in early youth, and most of them (illegitimate and otherwise) were without friend, or home, or trade.

Of the 53 females recommitted, there were 24 whose ages did not exceed 21 years, but, for the most part, ranging from 15 to 18 years, leaving only 29 beyond 21 years. I had prepared various other particulars relative to this table, such as the general character of the offences committed by individuals of the several ages, some of them being principally against property, almost to the exclusion of the person, and *vice versâ*; but I abstain from a fear that multiplying particulars might draw away the attention from the leading and most important features of the table, viz., the number of juvenile recommitments. That there should have been so many is not a matter of surprise, considering their friendless and almost hopeless condition. How to remedy the evil is the great matter; and remedied it must be sooner or later, otherwise our morals must, of necessity, continue to deteriorate.

The subject well becomes the attention of the philanthropist and others, who are really anxious to lend their aid and assistance in ameliorating the condition of their fellow-creatures.

Glasgow Prison, 9th March, 1847. H. MILLER.

The chaplain stated as follows :—

I know a considerable number of liberated prisoners who are now doing well, and there are some others who, by my advice, have gone to sea, who I hope are conducting themselves well, but of whom I have not yet received tidings. I attach the greatest importance to providing a regular system of visiting liberated prisoners and corresponding with those at a distance. For some time I performed the duty of visiting them myself, and am satisfied that it was a means of doing much good. I was always kindly received, and my advice was always taken in good part. To be effectually performed the duty requires a person of great zeal and sound discretion, and one who is prepared to go into the most forbidding parts of the town.

The following are extracts from the book of the officer appointed to visit liberated prisoners, and the friends of prisoners about to be discharged :—

Admission entry 207 : *May* 28, 1846.—A. N., aged 17 years, theft; 15 days' imprisonment; first time in confinement. Father dead. Has been residing with his mother, No. ——, ——street, Anderston. Liberated June 12th, 1846.

Result of inquiries : August 14, 1846.—Saw this boy's mother, who informed me, that after his liberation she took him to his former employer, who received him again into his service, and he has now 6*s.* 6*d.* per week, being an advance of 2*s.* per week.

Nov. 2, 1846.—This boy's parents have removed from their former residence to another part of the town, but the boy is still in employment.

Admission Entry : June 8, 1846.—C. J., aged 15 years, theft; 14 days; first time in confinement. Father dead; mother resides No. ——, ——. Liberated June 22, 1846.

Result of inquiries: Oct. 14, 1846.—Called upon this girl's mother, who informed me that her daughter is employed in a mill, and has 5*s.* per week, and is doing well.

Nov. 23, 1846.—Was informed by her mother that she still continues in her former employment and behaves herself.

Dec. 20, 1846.—This girl's mother states that she is still in the same work, and that her conduct is in every respect exemplary.

Admission entry: June 20, 1846.—R. N., aged 17, theft; 60 days; first time in confinement. Has been residing with his parents No. —, ——-street, ——. Liberated August 19, 1846.

Result of inquiries: Sept. 15, 1846.—Called upon the mother of R. N., and was informed that he had got into employment shortly after liberation, and still continues in his situation. His father had left home in quest of work as a shearer, the same day he was liberated, and has since remitted a pound to them. The mother sells coals.

Oct. 16, 1846.—The mother stated to me that R. had been very ill with typhus fever, and was removed to the infirmary on Friday last.

Nov. 23, 1846.—Was informed by the boy's father that he is now out of the infirmary, but still very weak and unfit for regular employment. He is however getting gradually better.

Dec. 20, 1846.—Informed to-day by the mother that her son is engaged driving coals through the town, and is behaving himself well.

Admission entry: June 29, 1846.—A. M'C., aged 15, theft. Mother dead. Father resides No. —, —— street. Sentenced July 14, 1846, to 30 days' imprisonment. Liberated August 13, 1846.

Result of inquiries: Sept. 10, 1846.—Called upon this girl's stepmother, who informed me that she had got a situation in the country about 10 days after liberation. Had received a letter from her since, in which she states that she likes the place well.

Oct. 13, 1846.—Called again upon this girl's stepmother, who informed me that she is still in the same situation and conducting herself with propriety.

Nov. 24, 1846.—Still in the same situation.

Dec. 20, 1846.—Informed by the stepmother that A. is still in the same place, and that her behaviour is good.

Admission entry: Sept. 21, 1846.—W. B., aged 12. Has been residing with his parents, No. —, ——-street, ——. First time in confinement. Liberated October 5, 1846.

Result of inquiries: Nov. 2, 1846.—Saw the mother of this boy, who informed me that her son is in regular employment and doing well. Wages 3*s.* per week; house miserably poor.

Nov. 26, 1846.—Informed by this boy's mother that her son has left his former employment; that he is at present employed assisting his father in making black lead for pencils, &c., and that he behaves himself to the satisfaction of the parents.

Admission entry: Oct. 3, 1846.—M. M'A., aged 16. Has been residing with her parents, No. —, —— lane. First time in confinement; theft; 30 days. Liberated Nov. 2, 1846.

Result of inquiries: Nov. 20, 1846.—Saw this girl's mother, who informed me that her daughter had been keeping company with very bad girls since liberated from prison; that she was in the police office with five other girls, her old associates, and that she is there at present.

Admission entry: Sept. 10, 1846.—P. G, aged 13. Father dead. Has been residing with his mother, No. —, ——-street. First time in confinement. Fraud and wilful imposition; 30 days. Liberated October 10, 1846.

Result of inquiries: Nov. 2, 1846.—Called upon this boy's mother, who informed me that he has not been residing with her since his liberation, and that she does not know where he is.

Nov. 26, 1846.—Informed by this boy's mother that he is at present unemployed.

Dec. 22, 1846.—Was informed by his sister that he is still unemployed, and is likely to return to prison. Since my last visit his mother has been committed to prison for theft. Recommitted.

The following return shows, in a tabular form, the result of the inquiries by means of the visiting officer relating to a large number of juvenile prisoners :—

N applicable to 500 Juvenile Delinquents (17 years of age and under) committed to the Prison of Glasgow during the 18 Months ended 31st December, 1846, showing the Results of the System of Visitation.

nber nitted.		Number not returned to Prison, and accounted for as follows; the information being the result of several Visits and special inquiries.																Not traced, being Orphans without a settled place of Residence, or the Children of Parents who are constantly migrating, or having given wrong Addresses.			Not yet visited, the period not having elapsed at the expiry of which the first Visit is made.			First Offenders still in Confinement.			Total.		
		Employed.			Unemployed.			House of Refuge.			Deceased.			Total.															
.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1	151	63	28	91	28	19	47	9	2	11	2	..	2	102	49	151	69	72	141	17	4	21	30	6	36	318	182	500			

TABLE I.—Return applicable to First Offenders, showing the number of Juvenile Delinquents (17 years of age and under) Liberated from the Prison of Glasgow, during the Year ended 31st December, 1846.

Number Recommitted.			Number not returned to Prison, and accounted for as follows; the information being the result of several Visits and special inquiries.													Not traced, being Orphans without a settled place of Residence, or the Children of Parents who are constantly migrating, or having given wrong Addresses.			Not yet visited, the period not having elapsed at the expiry of which the first Visit is made.			Total.		
			Employed.			Unemployed.			House of Refuge.			Total.														
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
17	9	26	36	12	48	15	12	27	4	1	5	55	25	80	31	29	60	14	2	16	117	65	182			

TABLE II.—Showing the Percentage.

Results.	Total.	Per Cent.
Recommitted	26	$14\frac{53}{182}$
Employed	48	26^{68}
Unemployed	27	14^{152}
Sent to House of Refuge	5	2^{136}
Not traced	60	32^{176}
Not visited	16	8^{144}
Total	182	100

TABLES of Particulars relative to 167 Criminal Prisoners Liberated during the 18 Months ending 31st December, 1846, after having undergone Sentences of 6 Months or upwards.

I.—Ages and Sentences.

—	Ages.						Sentences.			
	17 Years and under.	25 and above 17.	35 and above 25.	45 and above 35.	Above 45 Years.	Total.	6 Months, and under 12.	12 Months, and under 18.	18 Months, and upwards.	Total.
Males	31	40	13	5	6	95	89	5	1	95
Females	23	26	12	7	4	72	62	7	3	72
Total	54	66	25	12	10	167	151	12	4	167

—	Of whom in Confinement for the first time.					
	17 Years and under.	25 and above 17.	35 and above 25.	45 and above 35.	Above 45 Years.	Total.
Males	12	21	7	4	4	48
Females	11	15	5	4	2	37
Total	23	36	12	8	6	85

By the following return it will be seen, that of 85 prisoners sentenced in the first instance to a confinement of six months or upwards in the prison of Glasgow, only 9 have as yet returned to it.

II.—Number of Times in Confinement.

—	Not before.	Once before.	Twice before.	Thrice before.	Four Times before.	Five Times, and under 10.	Ten Times, and under 20.	Total.
Males	48	9	8	7	8	12	3	95
Females	37	12	6	5	6	5	1	72
Total	85	21	14	12	14	17	4	167

—	Of whom there have been Recommitted—							
Males	6	5	4	5	5	7	1	33
Females	3	2	6	1	3	4	1	20
Total	9	7	10	6	8	11	2	53

III.—Career subsequent to Liberation, so far as known.

—	Number known to be doing well.	Number who on liberation were considered hopeful, but of whom nothing certain is known.	Recommitted.—Of whom: Sentenced to Transportation.	Sentenced to Imprisonment.	Charged with Offences, but liberated or acquitted, or now awaiting Trial.	Total Recommitted.	Number not Recommitted, who are believed to have fallen again into Crime.	Number of whom nothing is known.	Number who have Died, so far as known.	Number sent to Lunatic Asylum.	Total.
Males . .	21	10	9	12	12	33	18	11	1	1	95
Females . .	13	10	9	6	5	20	11	18	..	..	72
Total .	34	20	18	18	17	53	29	29	1	1	167

IV.—Centesimal Proportion of Recommittals as compared with the Total Number of Liberations.

Males.	Females.	Total.
34·7	27·7	31·7

V.—Centesimal Proportion of Recommittals of First Offences as compared with the Total Number liberated of same Class of Offenders.

Males.	Females.	Total.
12·5	8·1	10·6

The chief offences for which persons are committed to this prison are petty thefts and breaches of the peace; and the chief causes of crime, in the governor's opinion, are the neglect of children, drunkenness, and the difficulty which people of bad character have in getting employment.

Of late the proportionate number of commitments for theft, as compared with that of breaches of the peace, has increased, as might have been expected, since the chief cause of the recent increase in the number of prisoners is believed to be the dearness of food and the falling off in trade.

The following letter has been addressed by the governor to the Lord Provost of Glasgow, on the necessity of providing assistance for liberated prisoners :—

I trust your Lordship will excuse the liberty I take in addressing you on a subject, with the importance of which I think it desirable the public should be rightly impressed, and which has occupied my attention for a number of years. I allude to the reformatory discipline of our prisons, more particularly with reference to the want of co-operative associations, or means for assisting destitute and deserving prisoners who wish to do well upon their discharge.

I believe it will be conceded that our prisons are now models for cleanliness, good order, and quiet, and that the moral and physical wants of the inmates are properly attended to. The discipline is improved, so far as human agency is concerned, almost, I might say, to a state of perfection; and, both as penal and reformatory institutions, they perform their part by bringing back the erring individual to a proper state of feeling, at the same time that a sufficient and salutary punishment is inflicted.

But while there is just cause for congratulation on the improvements which have thus taken place in the management as well as the construction of prisons, there is reason to regret that the system now acted upon does not embrace a wider field of operations. No provision is made for the well-disposed, after their liberation, in the way of enabling them to earn the bread of honesty; and without such an auxiliary, no fruits will be produced to that amount which might fairly be anticipated from the good impression made upon them during their confinement. This is the *desideratum* to which must be ascribed the comparative failure attending the best exertions of prison officers to reclaim offenders. The consequence is that frequent relapses occur, even in the most hopeful cases; and although the re-commitments have been less numerous of late, the number who solicit my aid, both at the time of their liberation and by calling at the prison subsequently, is still so great as to induce me to come forward on the present occasion, trusting that the circumstances disclosed will stimulate inquiry, and afford your Lordship an opportunity of bringing the matter before the public, when it will be seen whether any effectual means can be taken to alleviate the evil.

From what I have already stated incidentally, it will be obvious that nothing forms a greater bar to the reformation of a prisoner than his inability to procure employment upon his liberation. In most instances without friends, and, in almost every case, without any other character than the good opinion of the prison officials, what is the unfortunate individual to do? Though, on leaving the prison, he may have formed the best resolutions of living a better life—and many I know have really done so—he no sooner gets outside the walls than he finds himself an isolated being, in whom no one takes an interest, and all self-respect being gone, he very quickly arrives at the conclusion that there is no resource left but his former pursuits. Instead, then, of making further efforts to retrieve his character, he too often is forced, with blasted hopes, to seek for shelter in the abodes of vice. Numbers of indi-

viduals, whose characters are unstained, are constantly to be met with as candidates for almost every vacant situation; and in the eager competition it is not likely that he shall succeed who has no other testimonial than that of a prison keeper. Indeed the chances are fearfully against him, for the means thus taken to insure success are apt to defeat the very purpose for which they were intended. The result is, that after passing through all the gradations of absolute and unpitied distress, he abandons himself to criminal pursuits, and is again and again the inmate of a prison. This is no fanciful picture, but a reality; and I am inclined to believe that, were the facts only known, there would be no hesitation in applying a remedy. All that is required, I conceive, is to show the crying necessity of the case, when support would be tendered with a liberality worthy of the object in view.

In the absence of any legislative enactment to meet the evil, I would humbly suggest that an association be formed, having for its object the restoration to society of those who, though having erred, have, by their conduct during confinement, evinced an earnest desire to be rescued from their degradation, and willingness to do or be anything, so that they may not again be reduced to the fearful necessity of falling back upon their former pursuits and habits. The object in view might be accomplished in various ways:—by pecuniary assistance; by putting them in the way of obtaining situations; by furnishing them with the means of returning to their relations in other parts of the country; by promoting and facilitating emigration to the colonies; and, in every instance, by counsel and advice. To give full effect to the operations of such a society it would be requisite to provide an office, and to appoint a secretary, with an adequate salary, to receive applications, investigate into cases, correspond with the relatives and friends of prisoners, keep a proper register, and transact the general business of the association, subject to the control of a superintending committee. By the judicious application of a comparatively limited amount of funds, combined with the active benevolence of the members in tendering advice, much good might be effected, and many who, failing such aid, would become pests and burdens, might be converted into honest and reputable characters.

Such, my Lord, is the brief outline of a plan which, I think, would be productive of most important advantages, and contribute more effectually than the most severe mode of punishment to the repression of crime. With a well-organized and efficient police on the one hand, and an association such as is now proposed on the other, as auxiliaries in the work, the number of recommitments would be greatly reduced, the haunts of the criminal class completely broken up, and the community, in a few years, relieved materially of a heavy and increasing burden.

In a pecuniary point of view the matter becomes of most serious importance: and, as a matter of economy, the question would resolve itself into this:—Whether, by the expenditure of a small sum, will society restore an erring member to usefulness, or, by withholding such assistance, run the certain risk of supporting him at a large expense in prison, besides bearing the cost of repeated prosecutions, in addition to the loss of property in the shape of plunder? I think there can be only one opinion which course to pursue, and that no benevolent individual will be reluctant to further an object which, besides effecting a large saving to the public, would diminish the amount of human misery. Apart from these considerations, there appears to be a great inconsistency in society taking so much pains to effect the reformation of the culprit during his confinement, and then at once turning round and leaving him to struggle unaided against the difficulties which beset his path. No doubt there are many benevolent individuals who, with unwearied zeal, endeavour to reclaim offenders from ignorance and crime, by offering them pious advice and instruction; and several of these, it is well known, have long taken a deep interest in our own prisoners; and there is no doubt their efforts have, in many cases been attended with success. I believe, however, it will generally be found that religious counsel will be received by the unfortunate with greater advantage while we care for their worldly comfort. Unless we attend to the latter the former will too often be considered as a mockery. "If," say the Scriptures, "a brother or sister be naked and destitute of daily food, and one of you say unto them, Depart in peace, be ye warmed and filled, notwithstanding ye give them not those things which are needful to the body, what doth it profit?" Yes, indeed, we may, in accordance with the terms and spirit of that question, ask—What profit will be derived from the voice of counsel or warning, when nothing whatever is done to remove the obstacles which prevent its being followed?

As having a peculiar bearing on the subject, I would just advert briefly to the success which has attended the arrangement, some time since adopted in this prison, for visiting juvenile offenders after their discharge, and instituting inquiries regarding their conduct. Without much pecuniary assistance, the best results have followed the surveillance thus exercised. Out of 450 juveniles liberated from prison since 1st July, 1845, only 130 have, up to the present date, been recommitted. Information has been obtained regarding 185, who are either in employment or resident with their friends, and likely to do well. Many of these juveniles, accompanied in some instances by their parents and guardians, frequently call at the prison, some of them soliciting aid in obtaining employment, others the means of purchasing clothes to make a decent appearance when applying for work, and others anxious to obtain the necessary outfit to enable them to go to sea. It is very obvious that, with so many claimants, it is little that the governor of a prison can do in the way of rendering assistance to liberated offenders; yet I have the satisfaction of knowing that in many instances what has been done in this way has been completely successful.

Seeing that these good effects have resulted merely from the visitations and communings alluded to, what may we not anticipate from the labours of a well-organized association? We may stave off the evil, and go on improving, as we think, but all will be of no avail, so long as there exists a cause which impels the discharged offender to return to crime.

I have now performed a duty which I owed not only to myself and the public, but to the thousands of individuals who pass through our prisons annually; and, in conclusion, I only hope we may profit by experience, and, as there is an absolute necessity for something decisive being done, that it may be done speedily.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year was 3*l.* 3*s.*, being 5*s.* below the general average in Scotland; and the average cost per prisoner was 15*l.* 10*s.*, being 13*s.* below the general average.

The number of recommitments last year was 64 per cent. on the whole number of prisoners committed, which is nearly double the general average in Scotland; but this is attributable to the shortness of most of the periods of confinement, and to the large extent of population in the district from which almost all the offenders are sent to this prison, it being evident that the greater the population for which any prison serves as the place of confinement, the greater the chance of a person who commits a second offence being recommitted to that particular prison.

As already mentioned, of 85 persons liberated from this prison during the last 18 months, after a confinement, in the first instance, of six months or upwards, only nine have as yet been sent back to it.

The entries in the County Board's Inspection Book were very creditable to Mr. Miller, the governor, to Mrs. Watson, the matron, and to the other officers; as was the general result of my own examination.

The following is one of the entries in the Inspection Book:—

REPORT of a Visit to the Prison by DAVID MCKINLAY, Esq., one of the Magistrates of Glasgow, September 26, 1846.

I HAVE visited, along with the governor, the North and South Prisons. The visit to the former embraced an inspection of the warehouse, store-room, and kitchen, as well as the prison generally. The warehouse I found managed in a very business manner, as also the store-room, which particularly attracted my attention from the neat manner the articles are arranged, as also the distinct method the books are kept. The kitchen was neat, clean, and in good order. It being near dinner hour I had an opportunity of partaking of the food, which I found excellent.

I questioned a number of the prisoners, among whom were several who had been under punishment, and considered the least hopeful of the prison population. I found no complaints; indeed, some of those who had lately been under punishment expressed not only regret for their conduct, but admitted that, from the deep interest the governor takes in their welfare, no restriction would have been put upon them unless they had deserved it.

South Prison.—I found everything here clean and orderly. At present the weather is mild, but in winter the want of any proper means of heating the building must be a serious evil. The numerous defects in the construction of this prison have been so often adverted to, that any further remark is unnecessary.

This being my first visit to the Glasgow prison, it afforded me no small degree of satisfaction to observe the effects everywhere manifest in the management to amend and improve the inmates in their moral and religious condition. The admirable system pursued by the governor in the North Prison I doubt not will have the approbation of every visitor. He has most important duties to perform, and he seems to feel the importance of these duties from his anxiety to impress on the minds of those under his charge the happiness and comfort they would derive from leading a life of honest industry for the future.

I was glad to learn that many of the warders had money in the Savings' Bank. The matron said that about one-half of the female warders had money there.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. The first and second recommendations in my last Report, namely those relating to the erection of an inner gate, and the division of the fresh-air flues in that part of the prison which is called the Mill (which have not yet been acted upon) to be carried into effect as soon as possible.

2. Some class-rooms for juvenile prisoners, constructed on such a plan that they can, if requisite, be divided at a future time into cells, to be built at the North Prison, so as to provide immediate accommodation for the rapidly increasing number of prisoners, and in order to allow of the South Prison, which is very ill constructed, and the cells of which are not conformable with the Statute, and which now does not afford sufficient accommodation of any kind, being rarely used.

One advantage arising from the erection of these rooms at the North Prison (which could be put up at a very moderate expense) would be, that all the prisoners would be brought under the immediate eye of the governor instead of some of them being nearly a mile away from the main prison, as at present.

3. The cleansing of the warm air apparatus at the North Prison to be done during the night, or some other arrangement made by which it shall not be necessary to have the apparatus out of use, as at present every Friday, causing the prison to be one day in the week without artificial heat.

4. As an experiment, bread and cheese to be substituted on the Sunday for the ordinary dinner, as is the practice at the Edinburgh prison.

The use of cheese, occasionally, is considered serviceable in a prison, from its containing a considerable quantity of azote: and the arrangement proposed, by dispensing with the necessity of cooking, renders the prison quieter on Sunday than it could otherwise be.

5. Much difficulty being experienced in obtaining properly qualified male warders at present, and the governor having stated in his evidence, that he is of opinion that the present scale of wages for these officers is not sufficient to induce men of superior intelligence and moral character to offer themselves for the situation, the scale of wages to commence in future at 16*s.* per week, instead of 14*s.*, as at present, and to rise to 18*s.* and a guinea per week; it not being contemplated, however, to have more than a few officers at the latter rate of wages. The head warder's salary to commence at 75*l.* a year (with a house within the grounds) and to be advanced by 5*l.* or 10*l.* a year till it reaches 100*l.*

The governor stated that, with this scale of salaries, he believed he could get a staff of officers that would, in all respects, be satisfactory and be creditable to the prison.

When it is considered how essential it is to the good discipline of the prison, and the reformation of the prisoners, that all the officers should be persons who are distinguished for their zeal, intelligence, and unblemished moral character, presenting a model commanding the respect and deserving the imitation of the prisoners, and that without such officers all the expense of building and maintenance is to a considerable extent thrown away, I trust that the above-mentioned scale of wages will not be considered too high as a means of securing so desirable an object. At my late inspection, I was sorry to find several officers deficient in some requisite qualifications, and I was strongly impressed, as I have been on former occasions, with the importance of raising the general standard of qualification among the subordinate officers.

IV. SCOTLAND. — Reports on Separate Prisons. — *Glasgow.*

The following paper is referred to in my General Report, page xxv:—

SUGGESTIONS by the GOVERNOR of the GLASGOW PRISONS, relative to the want of Prison Accommodation, with Observations on the present system of Transportation.

THE want of sufficient accommodation in the Prison of Glasgow has long been felt as a serious evil, and on various occasions has engaged the attention of the County Prison Board; but the inadequacy of the portion of assessment applicable to this purpose, and the limited space of the prison grounds, have prevented any thing being done, either by enlargement of the existing buildings, or the erection of a new prison. So sensible, however, were the Board of the insufficiency of the present accommodation, that, some time ago, they directed inquiries to be made for an eligible site, in the event of additional accommodation being determined on. The governor has, accordingly, as opportunities offered, been making inquiries, without being able to fix upon a spot at all suitable, until recently that his attention was called to the small property of Craigpark, in the immediate vicinity of Glasgow. Could this property be procured on reasonable terms, it would, without question, form a most advantageous site for a prison, the situation being dry and airy, and combining the convenience of near proximity to this large manufacturing town, with all the quiet and seclusion that are so desirable in an institution of the kind.

The price of the property, together with the cost of erection, might, however, amount to a sum, which the County Board could not think of providing by local assessment, and it is, therefore, worthy of consideration whether the Board should not propose to the Government the erection of a General Prison for the whole west of Scotland on the spot referred to. The General Prison at Perth, though originally designed for prisoners under long sentences, provides accommodation for only a very limited number. A great many of these are sent from Glasgow, and the other western counties, at considerable expense and inconvenience; and occasionally the want of accommodation has been such that offenders sentenced to be confined in it have been retained in the local prisons. It is not expected that this state of things will change for the better. The increase of population, which already, in Glasgow alone, exceeds 325,000, the multiplicity of railways, and the traffic following them, as well as an improved police system, soon to take effect, under the Act of Parliament, extending the municipality and police of the city over the suburban territory, will, in this district at least, lead to a great increase in the number of committals; and, whether we regard the security of the public, or the reformation of offenders, an absolute necessity exists for large additional accommodation. This would be provided to more advantage by the erection of a general prison on a new site, than by adding to the present buildings; and strong reasons might be urged to induce the Government to promote such an undertaking.

It seems to be generally admitted, on the testimony of judges, magistrates, military men, governors and other functionaries, long resident in the penal colonies, that transportation, as a system of punishment, has hitherto proved in a great measure inefficient. Various attempts have been made by legislative enactments and local arrangements to obviate its grosser evils; but each in its turn appears to have failed in effecting those reformatory results which ought ever to be kept in view in all penal inflictions. The accounts which are received from the penal settlements abound in gloomy pictures of the deplorable state in which these colonies are placed by the number of vicious, hardened, and irreclaimable convicts who are periodically thrown loose upon society by conditional pardons and tickets of leave. It is generally found that only a very small per centage of those who have been pardoned, or whose sentences have expired, turn out well; the free intercourse which is constantly occurring between persons of every shade of depravity, and the associations thence formed, rendering them more dangerous and debased. Ample details might be given, if necessary, to prove the state of the convict population in Van Diemen's Land and other settlements; but the facts are too well known to require repetition; they are inherent evils, which nothing but a complete change of the whole system can remedy.

There are, however, other objections deserving of notice, to which I would here refer.

It is allowed that one of the most important objects of punishment is to warn others from imitating the example of the offender, and deter them from the commission of crime.

Now the fact is, that, in general, instead of being looked upon with terror, and having a deterring influence, transportation is viewed by a very numerous class of criminals as a kind of "*land of promise,*" to which they have been looking forward from the moment of their first departure from rectitude. I am thoroughly convinced that if criminals were left to choose between a confinement of two years in the prisons in Scotland, and transportation to the colonies for seven or even ten years, in five cases out of six the latter alternative would be chosen. However much they may afterwards experience its bitterness, it is plain that they regard it with no feelings of dread while it is yet in prospective.

The great expense of transportation is another serious objection to the system, though, perhaps, not the one which should weigh most with Government in forming plans for the proper disposal of offenders. It can in no way be argued in its favour that it is an economical mode of punishment; for, when the expense of maintaining large establishments in the colonies is added to the cost of transit thither, it will be seen to exceed very largely any profit derived from the labour of the convicts, and imposes a heavy burden upon the parent country.

The question then arises, Can the system of superintendence and management be so altered as to obviate these objections, and make transportation a good punishment? Judging of the future by the past, I am inclined to think that it cannot. Indeed, even supposing that it could be made susceptible of obviating all the evils deprecated, yet the very fact of bringing together so large a population of individuals—who in the mother country were the foremost and most daring of criminals—would be to neutralize all the advantages that could be effected by the most perfect system of legislation. It is an unquestionable fact, that, in proportion as the feeling of self-respect revives, the chances of ultimate and permanent reformation become the more likely. Surround the best-disposed liberated convict with the criminally-inclined, and the probability is, that he will relapse to his former habits, and become again the victim of his early associates. On the other hand, place the same individual in a position where the habits and manners of those with whom he is brought into contact, in the ordinary routine of every-day life, and who are worthy of imitation, and the chances are that he will continue stedfast in well-doing, and become a useful member of society.

I am of opinion, therefore, that transportation can never be made subservient to the great ends of punishment, and that it ought to be superseded by some other mode, calculated to accomplish the reformation of the offender.

Instead of the present system of transportation, I would suggest that a proportional period of imprisonment be awarded. The separate system is confessedly the only one which provides complete security,

that the less depraved are not contaminated by association with the more guilty, and, therefore, ought to be adopted in preference to any other.

Against this suggestion it may be urged that the penitentiary system, recommended as a substitute for transportation, has failed in effecting that amount of good which its early advocates predicted; but all connected with the management of prisons, or having a knowledge of the criminal population, are well aware that the system is not justly chargeable with this result, and that the real causes of want of success must be looked for elsewhere. It is not after the habit of crime is formed that beneficial results from this or any other system are to be expected, although instances might be quoted of some of the most abandoned having been reclaimed through its instrumentality. But while the principles are not yet entirely contaminated, before the heart has become wholly vitiated, and while it is still disposed to receive good impressions, seclusion from the world, and separation from evil associates, are found by experience to have the best influence in reforming the individual. The most depraved can look back to a time when to do an evil deed, or commit a dishonest act, was attended with remorse. If taken at this stage of his career, and consigned to a long seclusion from the world—long enough to be taught the means of earning the bread of honesty, and to receive other useful instruction—long enough to become estranged from his former associates, and to imbibe a distaste for criminal pursuits—the probability would be his permanent reformation, at least there would be a fair chance of it. Instead of this, however, he is subjected to a series of short imprisonments, in the intervals of which he pursues a criminal course, and gradually becomes more hardened; so that by the time he is thought deserving of a long confinement, or of removal by transportation, he is thoroughly depraved, and all his thoughts, schemes and pursuits, are necessarily associated with evil. Even after this there may be hopes entertained, were he only placed sufficiently long under a proper system of discipline, and were his energies directed in the right channel. Mere imprisonment in a separate apartment for 18 months or two years cannot effect such a result, and a distinction should, therefore, be made between the offender who has undergone the hardening process referred to, and him who has just entered upon a career of crime. Both may, however, be dealt with successfully within the walls of the same establishment, the internal arrangement and discipline being, in some respects, different from those of ordinary prisons on the separate system.

Of the practicability of such a plan I have no doubt; but, before recommending it for general adoption, I would respectfully suggest that an experiment should be tried by the Government upon such a scale as would test its fitness as an efficacious mode of punishment.

With this view, it may be necessary to consider, whether the plan proposed could be made to embrace the whole of Scotland.

During the four years ending 30th June, 1845, the average number per annum of individuals in Scotland sentenced to transportation was 300, or during the whole period 1,200 persons. For the last of the years referred to, the number was as follows:—

Males.	Females.	Total.
258.	105.	363.

Now, taking four years' imprisonment as being equivalent to the average period of transportation, accommodation would be required for 1,200 persons. This extent of accommodation would not, however, be required for some time after the commencement of the experiment, as 300, or say 400 cells, would be more than sufficient to begin with.

In a convict establishment, such as is proposed, it is absolutely necessary that hard labour should form an ingredient in the punishment awarded to the inmates, and that an improved system of labour may be carried out, without injury to their health; and, to ensure each employment at the description of work best suited to his capacity, it is indispensable that the buildings should be surrounded by a considerable extent of ground. The property of Craigpark would, in these respects, be as suitable a spot as could be selected, although no difficulty is anticipated in procuring other sites equally eligible. It is proper to state that, besides the hard rock of which the quarries chiefly consist, there is plenty of soft stone for building purposes. The boundary wall and other buildings can thus be erected without much outlay for materials, and, after its first occupation, with little expense for workmanship—a portion of the prisoners being employed for this purpose.

The expense of such an establishment as is here proposed may, by many, be considered a sufficient reason for opposing its substitution in lieu of transportation; but I am persuaded that, instead of being the more expensive, it would be the cheaper. I annex a statement which shows, in the clearest light, that any objection on the score of expense is groundless.

By referring to the Appendix it will be seen that the sums estimated for the transportation, maintenance, and superintendence of 3980 convicts, being the supposed number for the year ending 31st March, 1847, calculated for the space of four years, the supposed period of detention, amount to no less than 590,243*l.* 3*s.* 4*d.*, exclusive of the expense of the convict establishment at Millbank, and a proportion of the expenses of Pentonville and Parkhurst, amounting, as stated in the Appendix, to 44,882*l.*, which might legitimately be added to the cost of transportation; while the estimated expense of imprisonment of a similar number in this country for the same period, on the separate system, including interest on the cost of erections and every other charge, would be only 302,480*l.*; showing a saving of 287,763*l.* 3*s.* 4*d.* in the course of four years, supposing the cost of building to be 100*l.* per cell; but 1200 of the requisite number, viz, those for Scotland, would cost only 75*l.* per cell, being a further annual saving of 1500*l.*, or for the four years 6000*l.* It will also appear from these estimates that the expense of transportation in the case of 1200 convicts, the probable number removed from Scotland during a period of four years, the average annual number being 300, is 177,963*l.* 11*s.* 2*d.*, while the cost of imprisonment, upon a fair calculation, would be only 85,200, showing a gross saving, so far as Scotland is concerned, of 92,763*l.* 11*s.* 2*d.*, or as much as 19*l.* 6*s.* 6*d.* per head per annum.

The annual receipts for the labour of the convicts cannot be stated with exactness; but, when it is considered that those who are already tradesmen will at once be employed at their respective occupations, and that the length of detention will afford others ample time for acquiring a thorough knowledge in the various branches of trade, it may safely be predicted that the establishment would in a short time be self-supporting, and that without materially interfering with free labour.

The comparative cheapness, however, of one system as contrasted with another, is not the best criterion of its merits; and, unless fully calculated to accomplish the great ends of justice and humanity, I would far rather discard it at once. At the same time, the greater comparative expense of transportation is an important consideration, and if the public can, in the way proposed, be relieved nearly altogether of the expense of maintaining convicts, the plan ought certainly to be adopted, as

IV. SCOTLAND.

Seports on Separate Prisons.

Glasgow.

there can be no doubt of its superiority in so far as the repression of crime and the reformation of the criminal are concerned, in both of which respects the system of transportation is defective.

From what has been already stated generally as to Craigpark, and the manner of employing the convicts, it will be obvious that the separate system cannot be fully carried out; and some persons may be found to object to the whole scheme for this reason alone. It is therefore necessary to explain that only a select and limited number, who have previously undergone a probationary course of discipline, would be permitted to work in company, and that even these would sleep in separate cells. No danger could result from the modified intercourse which would take place during the hours of labour. It is to be borne in mind that conversation among the prisoners would be effectually prohibited, and, in their case, the mere circumstance of recognition could not be considered prejudicial. Indeed, I feel persuaded that, at a certain stage, labouring together in the fields, working in the quarries or in covered shops, would be highly beneficial, where, at the same time, a proper state of discipline is kept up, and the moral interests of the prisoners are strictly attended to.

It is of importance, too, that a certain class of prisoners should be instructed in the pursuits of agriculture, with a view to subsequent emigration, and this end could never be attained were the separate system rigidly enforced. I do not think, therefore, that this objection, if at all seriously urged, should stand as a bar in the way of the proposed experiment, especially when provision would be made against the evils of contamination, and the reformation of the inmates would form a principal feature in the system.

While thus recommending imprisonment to the exclusion of the present mode of transportation, I would have connected with it a well-devised system of emigration; in some cases to be compulsory, in others voluntary—compulsory in the case of all who may have been of decidedly criminal habits before sentence, and voluntary in the case of such as are suffering for the first offence, or have given the most satisfactory evidence of amendment. To the emigration part of the scheme I attach great importance, and am quite confident that after a probation of two, three, or four years (the length of probation to depend upon circumstances), by far the greatest proportion would be glad to avail themselves of the provision made for their removal from their former haunts and associates, and turn out good members of society. As there is reason to believe that the proposed institution would in a short time more than support itself, a fund might be established for the special purpose of emigration. There can be little doubt that confinement, in a properly constructed prison as is here suggested, in connexion with such a scheme, would be the wisest and most economical method for disposing of that class of offenders who are at present sentenced to transportation.

It may here be observed that, perhaps, not the least of the causes of failure in the case of the General Penitentiary at Millbank, as originally designed for the imprisonment of convicts sentenced to transportation, was the large share of earnings unconditionally and indiscriminately paid over to them on their discharge from that institution.

By referring to the Fourth Report of the Inspectors for the Home District, it appears that at one period some prisoners on liberation received so great a sum as 30*l.* in name of earnings, from 3*l.* to 4*l.* per head being, however, the average. "According to this regulation," the Inspectors remark, "the greatest criminal, sentenced to the longest term, received the greatest emolument; and convicts received at their discharge a greater sum of money than they had ever before possessed or could have obtained by an honest course, and it happened not unfrequently that these pecuniary resources, instead of helping them to obtain situations, tempted and enabled them on their liberation to enter upon a course of idleness, extravagance, and debauchery, by which they were again led into criminal courses and to re-conviction." How very different might have been the result had a proper plan of emigration been incorporated with the penitentiary system! Instead of being thrown, without "guide or compass," amongst the temptations of the metropolis, where little else was to be expected but a return to vice, many, and by far the larger proportion, would have been directed in the way of becoming useful and well-conducted members of society—at least, they would have been placed in a position more favourable for testing the reality of their reformation, and the efficiency of the peculiar punishment to which they had been subjected. I am therefore of opinion that it is essential to the success of any plan for the disposal of convicts that an emigration scheme should be engrafted on it.

Supposing the contemplated prison to be erected for the purpose of receiving prisoners liable to transportation, provision could easily be made in the same institution for the reception of all offenders whose sentences vary from six months to two years.

On this subject the observations of Mr. Hill, Government Inspector of Prisons for Scotland, may here be quoted. In his Fifth Report, in 1840, while referring to the improvements effected by the Prisons Act, that gentleman takes occasion to express his regret that the Bill as it originally stood was not carried through, and he says, "under the arrangements there contemplated the Perth prison would still have been built probably for prisoners on the eastern side of the country, but for those on the west the Glasgow bridewell would probably have been enlarged, while for those in the north, except the north-east, for which there is accommodation at Aberdeen, part of Fort George would probably have been fitted up. To remove a prisoner from the neighbourhood of Glasgow to Perth will be to incur a considerable expense of conveyance in taking a person from a place where food, fuel, and all the expenses of maintenance are at least as cheap as they are at Perth, and where the value of his labour is positively greater." There is only one other point to which I would call attention. It is invariably found that the earnings of prisoners increase nearly in the same ratio with the length of confinement. In regard to this, Mr. Hill, in his Fourth Report, presents the following table:—

Period of Confinement.	Average Amount of Clear Earnings— During the Year.	Per Day.
18 to 24 months . . .	9 11 2	0 0 6¼
12 to 15 ,, . . .	8 15 0	0 0 5¾
6 to 9 ,, . . .	7 11 5	0 0 5
3 to 4 ,, . . .	5 1 6	0 0 3½
40 to 60 ,, . . .	3 13 9	0 0 2½
30 and under . . .	3 0 0	0 0 2

The maximum period of detention stated in the above abstract is "18 to 24 months," but should transportation be superseded by a period of imprisonment averaging four years, the value of the labour would be proportionally increased. It is well known to those having experience in this matter that the initiatory period of confinement (the first 12 months) is requisite for obtaining the mere ele-

ments of the most easily acquired branches of industry. Taking this data, which experience points out as correct, the question simply is, how much more is to be expected where the average period of detention would be four years—that is to say, if in 18 months an individual acquires such a knowledge of any particular branch of productive labour as nearly to pay for his maintenance, how much more productive would his labour be supposing the period of his confinement be extended to four years? There cannot be a doubt that it would be greatly enhanced, seeing that if at the end of 12 months the elementary part would be obtained, and allowing an additional period of from 6 to 12 months for acquiring expertness, leaving the remaining portion of the 4 years (from 2 to 2½) for really profitable labour. It is not too much to say that, under such circumstances, the institution could not only be self-supporting, but would afford such an amount of surplus as would go a considerable way towards defraying the expense of removing the inmates on the expiry of their sentences to one or other of the colonies, where unknown, but at the same time provided with a trade, they could earn their living by honest labour.

Contrast the foregoing moderate estimate with the receipts of convict labour in Van Diemen's Land, and the result is strikingly against the latter on the score of economy. In the Government estimate (No. III.), under the head "Law and Justice," for year ending 31st March, 1847, the sum of 217,000*l.* is asked and granted for the maintenance, custody, superintendence and management of the convicts at Van Diemen's Land, being less the sum of 16,837*l.* 5*s.* 9*d.*, the estimated amount of receipts for the said period—that is to say, the total amount of disbursements estimated for is 233,837*l.* 5*s.* 9*d.* less the anticipated receipts as stated, leaving the actual expense to the country 217,000*l.*

The contrast must strike the most superficial thinker. On the one hand is proposed a mode of punishment that will eventually turn out self-supporting, with decidedly greater prospects of success in a reformatory point of view; and, on the other hand, the discontinuance of a system persevered in for years, but demoralizing in its tendency, and which, instead of being anything like self-supporting, can only boast of an estimated amount of receipts, equal to about the fifteenth part of the actual maintenance after reaching the colony—not to speak of the preliminary expenditure, which would make the disproportion appear much greater.

It thus appears that long-sentenced prisoners will be not only able to support themselves and defray the whole expense of an establishment, but will become in course of time, as in various prisons in the United States of America, which I have visited personally, a source of profit to the public.

In the foregoing observations I have entered as little as possible into details, leaving these for after consideration should the present proposal be seriously entertained.

The main features of the plan are, I trust, sufficiently explained to enable any one to form an estimate of the advantages to be derived from its adoption. Weightier reasons, it is possible, might have been stated in its favour, stronger arguments might have been drawn, but facts and figures are of material importance when improvements of a social nature are contemplated. I therefore refer particularly to the estimates in the Appendix, which are prepared from the most recent and authentic documents relative to the cost of the convict establishments. It may here be remarked, that the evils attending the present system of transporting offenders from this country have engaged the attention of Mr. Hill, the Government Inspector.

If the County Prison Board deem it advisable to bring the foregoing suggestions and observations before the General Board, with a view to the Government being memorialized, it will be necessary that plans and estimates of the proposed buildings should accompany the paper. In the preparation of these it is of great importance that the architect should study uniformity, so as that additional erections at any future time should be in conformity with the original plan.

APPENDIX.

STATEMENT of the COST of the different CONVICT ESTABLISHMENTS, as appearing in the Estimates for Miscellaneous Services for the current year.

CONVICT HULK ESTABLISHMENT.—General Estimates for Year ending 31st March, 1847.

England.

	£.	s.	d.
1,200.—Estimated cost for year, 23,010*l.*; for 4 years	92,040	0	0
Add expenses of removal from the several districts where convicted, at least .	2,400	0	0
	94,440	0	0

Bermuda.

1,200.—Estimated cost for year, 26,660*l.*; for 4 years				106,640	0	0
Add expenses of removal to London from the several districts where convicted, at least	2,400	0	0			
Add expenses of removal from London to Bermuda and back to this country on discharge, at least 10*l.* each . .	12,000	0	0			
				14,400	0	0
				121,040	0	0

Gibraltar.

650.—Estimated for the year, 12,660*l.*; for 4 years				50,640	0	0
Add expenses of removal from the several districts where convicted to London, at least	1,300	0	0			
Add expenses of removal to Gibraltar and back on their discharge, at least 8*l.* each	5,200	0	0			
				6,500	0	0
				57,140	0	0

STATEMENT contrasting the Expense of Transportation with that of Imprisonment, as suggested in the foregoing observations.

	£.	s.	d.
1. Expense of the conveyance of 1,200 prisoners under sentence of transportation from the several prisons of Scotland, at 2*l.* 10*s.* 3*d.* (3.980 costing 10,000*l.*)	3,015	0	0
2. Expense of clothing 1,050 male convicts on embarkation, average cost each 1*l.* 6*s.* 9½*d.*, some of these only 15*s*, others, viz. those with tickets of leave and probationary passes, 80*s.* (3,480, costing 4,657*l.* 10*s.*)	1,405	5	6
3. Expense of deficient articles of clothing prior to removal from the prisons of locality where convicted, at 10*s.* each	525	0	0
4. Expenses of outfit of 150 female convicts, say for bonnet, shawl, and pair of stays, at 5*s.* 1*d.* each	38	2	6
5. Say an equal sum before removal from the prisons of locality where convicted	38	2	6
6. Expenses connected with the embarkation of 1,200 convicts for transportation, &c. (3,980. costing 1,000*l.*)	301	10	2
7. Proportion of miscellaneous expenses of 1,200 convicts, including religious instruction, books, educational and useful, &c. (3,980 costing 1,806*l.* 10*s.*)	544	13	6
8. Proportion of salaries of 3 matrons to accompany female convicts (500; cost for this 90*l.*)	27	0	0
9. Expenses of transport of 1,200 convicts from London to the penal colonies, on an average 23*l.* 7*s.* 10*d.* per head, being the estimated average for present year	28,068	17	0
10. Cost of accommodation in the Australian Colonies, each convict having a separate room, 120,000*l.* Interest at 5 per cent. per annum on this outlay, calculated for 4 years	24,000	0	0
11. Expense of maintenance, superintendence, instruction, &c. of 1,200 convicts for 4 years, at least 25*l.* each per annum	120,000	0	0
	177,963	11	2

Being at the rate of about 148*l.* 6*s.* per head for the 4 years, or 37*l.* 1*s.* 6*d.* per annum.

The same number in separate confinement:—

1. Cost of building 1,200 cells, the utmost number that would, in all probability, be required in Scotland for the confinement of her convicts supposing 4 years the average period of detention, and that the average number of prisoners so sentenced would be about 300 per annum, estimated cost at the rate of 75*l.* per cell, which would include purchase of land, governor's house, offices, &c. 90,000*l.* Interest on this outlay at the rate of 5 per cent. for 4 years	18,000	0	0
2. Maintenance, superintendence, instruction, &c.	67,200	0	0
	85,200	0	0

Being for the 4 years at the rate of 71*l.* per head, or 17*l.* 15*s.* per annum.

ABSTRACT.—The Transportation and Penitentiary System contrasted as to Expense, the Number of Convicts for Scotland during Four Years supposed to be 1,200, or at the rate, 300 per annum.

Systems.	Total Expense for 4 years as per Statement.	Average Cost per Head for 4 years.	Average Cost per Head for 1 year.
	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Transportation	177,963 11 2	148 6 0	37 1 6
Penitentiary	85,200 0 0	71 0 0	17 15 0
Transportation exceeds in cost that of the Penitentiary System	92,763 11 2	77 6 0	19 6 6

TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM.—Estimate of Expense of Transportation over the whole Kingdom.

Whole Kingdom.

Males.	Females.	Total.
3,480	500	3,980

	£.	s.	d.
To defray the whole expense of the conveyance of prisoners under sentence of transportation from the several jails to the depôts for convicts	10,000	0	0
Expenses to defray outfit as per estimate—included in estimates for prison of Millbank—of 3,480 males (prior to embarkation)	4,657	10	0
Expenses previous to removal from the several localities where convicted, 3,480 males at 10*s.*	1,740	0	0
Expenses to defray outfit as per estimate—included in estimate for prison of Millbank—for 500 females, say at 5*s.* 1*d.* each	127	1	8
Expenses previous to removal from the several localities where convicted—same	127	1	8
Miscellaneous—including 3 matrons to superintend females; books, educational and useful; salaries to religious instructors, allowance for stationery, &c., during voyage, as per estimate—included in estimate for Milbank prison	1,896	10	0
Expenses of shipping convicts for transportation, &c., as per estimate	1,000	0	0
Expenses of transport—from the detailed Navy Estimates, applicable to said period, relating exclusively to the expense of transporting convicts, viz:—			
For freight of convict ships, &c. 45,850 0 0			
Gratuities, &c. to surgeons, masters, mates, &c. 4,450 0 0			
Fitting convict ships 4,350 0 0			
Bedding and other stores 12,600 0 0			
Provisions, medicines, &c. 34,845 0 0			
102,095 0 0			
Deduct credit account for the probable amount of old convict stores, sold on the arrival of the transports in the colonies 9,000 0 0			
	93,095	0	0
The total cost of the 3,980 convicts, before they are actually landed in the Australian colonies, or at the rate of about 28*l.* 6*s.* per head	112,643	3	4
Estimated expenses of suitable buildings on the separate system of accommodation, rendered absolutely necessary by the appalling evils and dreadful state of crime which has been the result of the gregarious system at one time in operation:—			
Say 3,980 cells, the original cost of which would be at least 100*l.* per cell. The Inspectors have estimated the cost of building properly-constructed prisons at 120*l.* per cell, but say the lesser sum, 398,000*l.*, taking no account of the land necessary for the erection of suitable penitentiaries.			
Interest on this sum at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum for 4 years, the supposed average period of detention	79,600	0	0
Estimated cost for maintenance, control, superintendence, chaplains, and religious instructors, medical department, transport of provisions, clothing, bedding, stores, proportion of expense of colonial police, &c., at the rate of 25*l.* per head per annum for 4 years, supposed to be considerably short of the actual cost	98,000	0	0
	£590,243	3	4

Being at the rate of about 148*l.* 6*s.* per individual for the four years, or 37*l.* 1*s.* 6*d.* per annum.

This estimate is exclusive of the preparatory imprisonment in the prison of Millbank, which is now used exclusively as a depôt for the temporary confinement of convicts; also a proportion of the expense of the maintenance, &c., of the model prison (Pentonville) and the prison for juvenile offenders at Parkhurst.

	Estimates.			Proportion on Account of Transports.		
Government estimate of the sum that will be required for one year, ending March 31, 1847.	£.	s.	d.	£.	s.	d.
Prison at Millbank	34,083	0	0	34,083	0	0
Model Prison, Pentonville	19,934	0	0	6,645	0	0
Prison at Parkhurst	12,463	0	0	4,154	0	0
	66,480	0	0	44,882	0	0
Add Government estimate of the sum that will be required this year on account of the convict depôt in Dublin	3,264	12	3			
But the estimated expense of erection, after deducting 1,600*l.* for materials of the present depôt applicable to the proposed new building, as shown, No. 14, Class 3, Miscellaneous Estimates of 1845	17,700	0	0			
Interest on this sum at 5 per cent.				885	0	0
				45,767	0	0

One-third of the expenses of the Pentonville and Parkhurst prisons is taken as the proportion on account of transports, it being supposed that no fewer than a third of the inmates are, after a probationary period, removed to the Colonies.

IV. SCOTLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

Glasgow.

SEPARATE OR PENITENTIARY SYSTEM.—Estimate of Expense of Imprisonment of—

Males.	Females.	Total.
3480	500	3980

1. 3980 cells to be provided at the rate of—say in England, where building materials and labour are considerably higher than in Scotland, 100*l.* per cell . . .	£398,000	0	0	
Interest on this sum at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum for four years, the supposed period of detention				£ 79,600 0 0
2. Expense of maintenance, management, superintendence, moral, religious, and secular instruction, general contingent charges, including repairs of buildings, and every other description of disbursement—say 14*l.* per annum per individual for four years				222,880 0 0
				£302,480 0 0

Being at the rate of 76*l.* for the four years, or 19*l.* per annum.

Note.—1. As 4 years' imprisonment is considered equivalent to 14 years' transportation, perhaps 2½ years would be the more correct estimate. Taking, however, the 4 years, I am persuaded this estimate is beyond the actual cost.—2. Although it is doubtful whether the system of management pursued in the leading English prisons will admit of this moderate sum for maintenance, &c., yet in Scotland, where prisons are efficiently managed on a much more economical scale, this estimate is over rather than under the mark, and with the class of prisoners referred to there can be little doubt that with good management they would support themselves.

ABSTRACT.—The Transportation and Penitentiary Systems contrasted as to Expense, the number of Convicts supposed being 3980.

Systems.	Total Expense for 4 Years, as per Statement.	Average Cost per Head for 4 Years.	Average Cost per Head for 1 Year.
	£. *s.* *d.*	£. *s.* *d.*	£. *s.* *d.*
Transportation . . .	*590,243 3 4	148 6 0	37 1 6
Penitentiaries . . .	302,480 0 0	76 0 0	19 0 0
Transportation exceeds in cost that of the Penitentiary system	287,763 3 4	72 6 0	18 1 6

* Here might be added the sum of 44,882*l.*, the expenses of Millbank, and proportion of the expense of other prisons, as per statement.

Berwick.

BERWICK PRISON.

[Inspected April 1, 1846.]

THE new prison has not yet been begun.*

As mentioned at the end of the last Report, a new keeper has been appointed; and since that time a new matron and warder have been chosen; so that all the officers residing in the prison have been changed.

The average number of prisoners is still about four.

With some exceptions, I found the rules to be in operation as far as practicable. The cells, however, were not in very neat order.

Both the health and conduct of the prisoners, since my visit last July, appear to have been good.

The surgeon said that he found that such of the prisoners as are fishermen require more food, as a general rule, than others to keep up their health and strength, and that he was generally obliged to increase their allowance of food.

The chaplain being unwell I did not see him.

I received no complaints.

Much inconvenience and disturbance arise from the place used at present as a lock-up-house forming part of the prison. I trust, however, that when the new prison is erected, the two will be kept wholly separate.

The keeper gave the following evidence :—

A young man, named J. M'F., aged 25, now in prison, is here for the 22nd time. He has long been a notorious offender, and belongs to a bad family, mentioned several times in Mr. Hill's Reports. He is at present under a charge of felony, and his father is in the prison under the same charge. I expect he will now be transported. He was tried last time for a serious offence, and he once made his escape from the prison. A brother of his was transported about three years since. The cell in the prison, called the watchhouse, and used for drunken people and others taken up and confined without written warrants, is a great nuisance. Those put in it are often so noisy, that the other prisoners and the officers cannot sleep. Persons confined in it are often liberated on the Sunday by verbal authority, without a written warrant.

One of the visiting magistrates said that the whole family of M'F. (spoken of in the foregoing evidence) has lived by plunder.

* The building of this prison has at length been commenced.—December, 1846.

BELFORD LOCK-UP-HOUSE.

Belford.

[Inspected April 2, 1846.]

There has been no change of any kind since my last Report on this prison.

The place was clean.

The following statement was made by the keeper:—

I have held the office of constable of the township of Belford about 10 years, and during that time, except one year when I was out of office, I have had the care of the lock-up-house. I receive 3*l.* a-year as constable, and 1*l.* for the care of the lock-up. I am by trade a shoemaker. On an average, I think about 20 persons are put into the lock-up-house in the course of a year. Most of them remain only one day, but sometime they are remanded and stay two or three days. In winter it is a very cold place, and the prisoners often complain of the cold. I was obliged to take the last prisoner out to warm him. I got permission from a magistrate to do so. I give them the same kind of food that I have myself, and charge the county with the cost. They have a mug of coffee or tea with as much bread as they can eat for breakfast, broth and meat generally for dinner, and tea and bread for supper. I never knew a serious case of illness in the prison. I was once obliged to keep three men and a woman altogether in the lock-up from Saturday till Wednesday. They were charged with felony. Sometimes to avoid the evil of putting men and women together, I am obliged to overlook offences.

It is very desirable that the present lock-up-house should be taken down, and a new one built, containing two cells, properly lighted and warmed, with rooms for a resident keeper and his wife.

WOOLER LOCK-UP-HOUSE.

Wooler

[Inspected April 2, 1846.]

This lock-up-house consists of a single cell, on the same construction as that at Belford; and as is the case there, also, there is no provision for warming, the small apertures serving as windows are unglazed, and there is no accommodation for a resident keeper and his wife. I was glad, however, to learn that it is in contemplation to pull down this lock-up-house, and to build another in which these defects will be remedied.

The site is well chosen, and the lock up-house appeared to be dry. It was also clean.

There is a guard-bed with loose straw and rugs.

The keeper, who has a respectable appearance, made the following statement:—

I have been a constable about 14 years, and I have had the sole charge of the lock-up-house about six years. My age is 41 years. Owing to there being only one cell in the lock-up, I am sometimes obliged to confine males and females together; and as there is nothing to prevent people handing in anything through the openings, which serve as a window, the prisoners are sometimes supplied with whiskey. On an average, I think there are about three people put in every month. There used to be more. There was formerly a good deal of fighting at the fairs, but there has been very little of late years. Few of the prisoners remain more than a day; but sometimes, when the offence is serious, and there is a difficulty in procuring the necessary evidence, they are remanded, and stay several days. I give the prisoners the same food I get myself, namely, coffee and bread and butter for breakfast, butcher's meat and potatoes generally for dinner, and bread and cheese for supper. They have loose straw and rugs for bedding. I never knew a serious case of illness, and there has never been an escape. I do not keep any list of the prisoners, except of those who are committed for trial. There is no book for the purpose. I receive 15*l.* a-year as constable, besides fees when on duty, and 1*l.* a-year for the care of the lock-up.

ROTHBURY LOCK-UP-HOUSE.

Rothbury.

[Inspected 2nd April, 1846.]

This lock-up-house is on the same construction as those at Wooler and Belford, and liable to the same objections. It stands at the foot of a hill outside the town. The site is dry, from the nature of the soil; but the constable who has charge of it said that it was at an inconvenient distance; since those who are apprehended and conveyed to it are often drunk at the time, and difficult therefore to move.

The constable (who lives in the neighbourhood of the lock-up-house), stated that he was 44 years old; that he had been constable 21 years, and had had the charge of the lock-up-house since it was built, now 10 or 12 years; that he receives fees as constable, and 1*l.* a-year for the care of the lock-up-house; that no one had been put into it for nearly three months, and that on an average there were not more than six or eight confined in the course of a year; that he gives the prisoners the same kind of food as he has himself, namely, coffee and bread and butter in the morning and evening, and meat or broth and bread for dinner; that they have loose straw and rugs (the latter being supplied by himself) for bedding; that the prisoners generally stay only one night, being taken before a magistrate the next day, and either liberated or sent to Morpeth, unless remanded for further examination; that there has never been a serious case of illness in the lock-up-house, but that there had been an escape from it, effected by means of tools which had been handed in at the openings that serve for windows.

I recommend the building of a new lock-up-house, nearer the middle of the village, with two cells, and rooms for a resident keeper and his wife.

The constable said, that the people in that neighbourhood were quiet, except at the fair-time, when there was generally some drunkenness and fighting.

IV. NORTHUMBERLAND.

Reports on Separate Prisons.

Newcastle.

NEWCASTLE BOROUGH PRISON.

[Inspected 4th April 1846.]

There has been no alteration in the building.

The recommendation in my last Report, that the officers should have a uniform, has not been carried into effect.

A new matron has been appointed.

The average number of prisoners during the year has been 95, namely, 86 criminal prisoners, and 9 debtors; being a decrease, as compared with last year, of more than a quarter of the number of criminals and of half the debtors.

The decrease in the number of debtors is chiefly owing to the alteration in the law; and the decrease of criminals is attributed principally to the abundance of employment for the working classes, and to the withdrawal of the military prisoners, who, since August last, have been sent to the Military Prison at Weedon.

On the day of my visit, the whole number of prisoners was only 83, which the governor believed to be the smallest for seven or eight years.

I found the rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

Rule 27. No entries have been made in the Governor's Order Book.

Rule 36. Trees are at present growing against some of the outer walls.

Rules 40 and 105. There are at present no printed copies of the rules for the use of the prisoners, and the rules are not read to them.

Rule 46. No clothing is provided for untried prisoners of a different colour from that given to the convicted.

Rule 88. Inventories have not been made of the prison property.

Rule 111. The subordinate officers on going out do not leave their keys, &c. in the governor's office.

Rule 121. Some of the prisoners have not been seen by the chaplain at stated times in private.

Rule 173. In cases where there is only one prisoner in a class this prisoner is sometimes confined alone in a cell which is not certified.

Rule 182. The debtors' ward was not sufficiently clean and neat.

Rule 187. The debtors are not compelled to attend Divine service.

Rule 191. There is no Stock Book.

The health of the prisoners, since my visit last July, was reported to have been very good.

With some serious exceptions, the general behaviour of the prisoners was also said to have been tolerably good.

The misconduct, as heretofore, is attributable, in part at least, to the bad construction of the prison. The following extracts from the Visiting Justices' Book and the Governor's Journal give the particulars of the worst cases of misconduct:—

Extracts from the Visiting Justices' Book.

August 7, 1845.—The governor having reported to me that the assistant task-master's pocket had been picked of some of his keys, and that after every search had been made they cannot be found, I have examined Mr. Hicks [the task-master] this day. I heard all that he and the governor have to say on the subject, and I recommend that the locks to which the lost keys belong should be changed, the more especially as they have been long in use, and are not in a perfect state; and I recommend the governor to bring this subject before the gaol committee immediately. The governor reported the circumstance to me on Monday last, and the subject has since been undergoing investigation at my request. I entirely exonerate Mr. Hicks from blame.

(Signed) ROBERT PLUMMER, Visiting Justice.

January 1, 1846.—The governor of the prison having reported to me, Robert Plummer, one of Her Majesty's justices of the peace for the borough of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, and one of the visiting justices of the gaol and house of correction, that J. M'N., who had been previously convicted of offences against the prison regulations, and J. W. had been fighting, and that J. C., a prisoner, convicted of a common assault, was charged with robbing one J. H. H., a prisoner confined for smuggling, of some money, and having examined the officers of the prison, and the said J. H. H. on oath, touching the said charges respectively, and having heard what the prisoners had severally to say, do find the said offences fully proved, and do order the said J. M'N. to be kept seven days in a separate sleeping-cell, on the regular prison diet, and afterwards to be kept apart from the other prisoners; and the said J. W. to be kept also in a separate sleeping-cell, for seven days, on the regular prison diet; and I do further order the said J. C. to be kept 14 days in the refractory cell on the prescribed diet.

(Signed) ROBERT PLUMMER.

Extract from the Governor's Journal.

October 2, 1845.—A disgraceful and brutal attack was made upon J. M'N., a prisoner in the House of Correction, this forenoon, about 10 o'clock, by J. S., W. M., C. E., and P. J., in the stone-yard; which, but for the interference of the officers and some of the prisoners, particularly a soldier of the 36th regiment, of the name of M., would, in all probability, have been attended with a very serious result. The governor, upon hearing of the disturbance, immediately proceeded to the stone-yard, where he succeeded in getting M'N. (whose head and face were covered with blood), out of the yard, and ordered the cowardly assailants to be locked up in separate cells until the affair could be inquired into by a magistrate, as the governor considered it to be of much too serious a character for him to deal with.

The matter appears to have originated in a suspicion that M'N. had given information of the meditated escape of S. C., and for which the parties had determined to take summary vengeance upon the man. There are other parties strongly suspected of being privy to and aiding C. in his designs, but who, except P. J., did not join in the attack upon M'N.

The affair was communicated to Sir John Fife, one of the visiting justices, who attended at the prison, and who ordered that the parties should be kept in confinement until the following day, when the matter should be further investigated.

The number of punishments last year was 268.

I received only one complaint from a prisoner, and that was of a trifling kind.

As heretofore, there were many boys in the prison, though few girls. The following statement was made by the governor:—

Many of the boys, probably a third of them, are committed for petty thefts upon the quay, principally of old rope and old iron, for which they find an easy sale at marine store shops, kept by disreputable persons. It is very difficult to obtain sufficient evidence to convict these receivers of stolen goods, but their character is well known. The number of boys committed for these thefts has increased of late in consequence of the establishment, within the last 12 months, of a river police, though the number of such offences really committed has probably decreased considerably. So long as there are not the means of putting prisoners in separation, I think reform is hopeless. Ten years' experience has convinced me that scarcely a boy enters this prison without going out worse than he came in."

Nothing short of the erection of a new prison would be sufficient to prevent contamination both among young prisoners and adults, and to afford the hope of their moral improvement; but the evils now existing might be considerably abated if the whole of the present building could be rendered available for every kind of prisoner, instead of being parcelled out into debtors' prison (more convenient by its position for female criminals, and now unnecessarily large for debtors), gaol, and house of correction; and if the provision in the Gaol Acts, requiring prisoners to be divided into certain classes, were cancelled—these provisions tending, in my opinion, not only to defeat their object, but often to increase the evils which it is their aim to guard against. For, according to the stipulations of these Acts, prisoners are often divided into such small classes, that it is impossible to have an officer constantly with each class—at least it can only be done at a great expense, which the law provides no power for compelling those who pay the cost of prisons to incur; and the consequence is, that there is much more contamination than if the prisoners could be put together in larger numbers, and kept under constant supervision.

The only classification which appears to me to be on a sound principle is that which is made according to the judgment of a properly qualified governor and matron, who become acquainted with the real characters of the different prisoners, and who know what is their conduct, and the state of their minds and feelings at different stages of their imprisonment. If the governor of a prison were not crippled by the present provisions of the law about classification, he might, even in such an ill-constructed prison as that of Newcastle, greatly reduce the evil of contamination, and prevent all the gross misconduct which the foregoing extracts from the Visiting Justices' Book, and the Governor's Journal, depict. In Scotland, where the classification of the prisoners (in cases where there is not room for their separate confinement) is, with one or two limitations, left to the discretion of the governor of each prison, no disorder and ill-conduct at all comparable with what has been related ever arises even in the oldest and worst constructed prisons.

I requested the governor to furnish me with certain particulars respecting each boy then in the prison, and he accordingly prepared the following return:—

NAMES of JUVENILE PRISONERS (Males, there being no Female) in the PRISON on the 4th April, 1846, with the number of times they have been RECOMMITTED, their AGES, and other particulars relating to them.

H. K., aged 14 years, has been six times in the prison; a native of Ireland; both his parents are living; they are of the lowest order of Irish, and both are very idle and drunken characters. The father has been three times in this prison for trifling offences. Could neither read nor write when he was last committed, but is in course of instruction.

J. M'N., aged 14 years, has been twice in this prison for wilful damage. He is a native of Glasgow. His parents were also Scotch, and are, he believes, both dead; his mother died three years ago. His father was a flower-drawer, in the employment of O., W., and Co., of Glasgow, and emigrated to America ten years ago. There has been no account of him since, except once, about a-year after he left home, when he sent some money to his family, and he is believed to be dead. The boy was brought up for some time in the Glasgow House of Refuge, to which he was admitted through the kindness of Mr. B., where he was taught the trade of a tailor; he afterwards came to Newcastle with an elder brother, who left him here, without making known his intention. He states that he has a sister in the service of Mr. B. He appears to be a shrewd and intelligent boy. He can both read and write.

M. C., aged 14, has not been in this prison before. Was born in England of Irish parents, who are both living in Newcastle. His father breaks stones on the Morpeth turnpike; his mother is occupied in the care of the younger children. Nothing is known to their prejudice. Can neither read nor write. Was committed for 14 days for stealing a copper funnel from a ship.

J. M., aged 10 years, has not been in this prison before, but is known to the police as an idle boy. Born in Newcastle of English parents. His father and mother are believed to be of good character. Bad company has led this boy into crime. Both reads and writes. He was committed for 14 days for stealing a copper funnel from a ship, the same offence as that of the last-mentioned boy.

T. S., aged 14, has not been in this prison before. His parents are both English. His father died in this prison about nine years since, when undergoing his sentence for a felony. His mother has married again, and sells fish to assist in maintaining a family of three children. Has been at school, but never in any employment. Can read only. Committed for 14 days for the same offence as the last two boys.

J. J., aged 16, born in England of Irish parents, who are both living, and gain a livelihood by hawking Sheffield goods through the country. Has not been in this prison before. Has been a weaver, he says. They were both in Newcastle when the boy was committed. His mother has been in the prison for three months, and is a notoriously bad character, and is believed to be at present in the prison at Durham. Can read. He was committed for attempting to pick a woman's pocket in the cattle-market.

E. M'M., aged 15 years, has been twice in this prison. His father was an Irish sailor, and was lost at sea about eight years ago. His mother, who is an Englishwoman, is unable, from infirmity, to maintain herself, and is supported by two daughters, who sell fruit. This boy was four years in the

employment of a currier and leather-cutter, but got some idle companions, who brought him into crime. Could neither read nor write when he came to prison, but has had instruction since. Was committed for three calendar months for attempting to pick a woman's pocket.

R. B., aged 16 years, has been twice in this prison under the Vagrant Act. Was born in England of English parents, both of whom have been dead for several years. His father was a keelman. The prisoner was brought up by an aunt until her death, after which the husband turned the boy out of doors, as he says. He has been at sea, but took fits. Says he has no home. Was committed for one calendar month for stealing old rope.

J. C., aged 14, has been twice in this prison. His parents are English, and both living. Was only one month at school, when he was taken away to assist his father, who is a rigger of ships. Has left his parents for about three months, through the advice of idle companions. His father, he says, is much given to intemperance; his mother is a sober woman. Was committed for one calendar month for the same offence as the last-named boy. Can neither read or write.

J. J., aged 12 years, has been four times in this prison. His parents are Scotch, and both living, keeping a shop for the sale of old clothes; both are sober persons. The boy was three years at the Jubilee School, which he left about eight months ago, when he fell into bad company, which led him away. Was committed for one calendar month for picking a woman's pocket.

D. R., aged 14, has been twice in this prison. His parents, who are Scotch, are both living. His father is a copper-plate printer in this town, and has been eight years in a respectable employment. His mother goes out to wash. Has been two voyages at sea. Since he has been on shore he has got connected with some bad companions, who have led him into crime. Means to go to sea again. Was committed for stealing money from a boy. Can both read and write.

M. F., aged 9 years, has been six times in this prison. His mother has been dead five years. His father is of the lowest order of Irish, and a labourer at a foundry. Has married again, and the boy says his stepmother treats him kindly, but he has joined a gang of little idle boys, who seldom go home at night, preferring to lie at Glasshouse Pier, and live by petty depredations. Can neither read nor write. Committed for three calendar months, for stealing old rope.

T. S, aged 16 years, has been three times in this prison. His father, an Englishman, is a very dishonest character, who has been often in this prison. His mother is understood to be an industrious woman; but bad companions, and the evil example of his father, have brought the boy into crime. He has been employed as an errand-boy. Can neither read nor write. Was committed for one calendar month for picking a woman's pocket.

R. S., aged 16, has been three times in this prison. Of his parents, who were both English, only his mother is living; his father having died twelve months ago. His father drank very hard, and died from the effects of it; he had been on board of a man of war. His mother sells fruit about the streets. The boy has been employed in a keel, and earned upon an average nine shillings a-week, which he says he always gave to his mother. He became connected with idle associates, from whom his mother has taken every pains to separate him, and to break him off his idle habits. Can neither read nor write. Was committed for two calendar months for stealing old rope.

J. T., aged 14 years, has not been before in this prison. His parents are both English, and are living, with three children. His father is a bricklayer's labourer. Both parents treat him kindly; are both sober. Never saw his father in liquor but once. Went down the pits at seven years of age, where he has continued ever since, making on an average 15*s.* a-week, which he says he gives to his parents. Can neither read nor write. Was committed for two calendar months for the same offence as the last boy.

M. R., aged 11 years, has been nine times in this prison. Born in England of Irish parents, both of whom are living. The boy says his father has frequently corrected him severely for his bad conduct; but it is difficult not to believe that there must be great want of care in the parents, when one boy has been so frequently in the prison; another, not very much older, has been sentenced to transportation, after having been ten times in the prison; and a sister has been convicted of felony after having been five times in prison. Can read only. Was committed on a charge of stealing a watch from a ship, but has been discharged for want of sufficient evidence.

W. M'D., aged 15 years, has been nine times in this prison. His parents are Irish, and are both living; they have both a respectable appearance, and the father has had a somewhat liberal education, as he understands land-surveying, and is frequently engaged in assisting to take the levels of a country, and yet this boy and a younger brother, who has been three times in the prison, are deplorably ignorant, being able to read and write only very imperfectly. The boy says the father and mother use every means to break him off his idle courses, but that his bad companions lead him astray. He is now seldom with his parents. Was committed on a charge of stealing a watch from a ship, but has been discharged for want of evidence. The same offence as the last.

H. T., aged 14 years, born in England; his father is Irish, and his mother a Scotch woman, who has been dead about eight years. The boy has been seven times in this prison. He has a sister who has been convicted of felony, and a brother who has been transported. Nothing known to the prejudice of his father. The boy was charged with the same offence as the last two, but has been discharged. Can neither read nor write.

Under present circumstances, the only rational hope of reforming such boys as these, and making them decent members of society, is, at an early stage of their career, to sentence them to transportation, with a view of their being removed, in the first instance, to the Juvenile Prison at Parkhurst.

Of nearly 750 prisoners received during the year, only 4 were found able to read and write well.

Some ladies who visit this prison have lately been instrumental in opening a kind of asylum, for the temporary relief of such female prisoners as are desirous of doing well, but who have no good home to go to on their liberation.

It seems desirable that the Poor Law should be so administered as to provide for all objects of this kind, and I think that the objects could be better attained in that mode than in any other. Still I hope that good may result from the present undertaking, more than sufficient to counterbalance any evils that may arise; and nothing can be more praiseworthy than the intentions of those who have originated it. The following is a copy of a circular in which the measure is announced:—

REFORMATION OF DISCHARGED FEMALE PRISONERS.

The following statement, connected with the reformation of female prisoners, is respectfully submitted to the consideration of the benevolent.

The ladies who visit the Newcastle Prisons have, for years, been painfully impressed with the want of a place of refuge for such poor women as seem disposed to enter upon a better course of life, when released from their confinement. There are often impressions for good on the minds of some of these women, but it is useless to say to them, "Be ye warmed and clothed," without also giving them some efficient help.

Wicked women are waiting to lead them back to ruin; and there are public-houses of low character near at hand. Many of the discharged prisoners go to them immediately. Conscience is again hardened, and sin and tempation at once resume the mastery over their unhappy victims.

It is hoped that, with the Divine blessing, a few simple arrangements may do much towards counteracting these pernicious influences.

The following preliminary steps have been already taken:—

1. As a temporary refuge for discharged prisoners, two decent rooms have been engaged in Buckingham-street, at a very moderate rent. These rooms have been furnished in a homely manner; and a worthy couple, who live close by, have engaged to give their gratuitous personal oversight.

2. A few ladies have consented to take these individuals under their care, consulting with them as to their more permanent lodging, &c., and assisting them to procure a few articles of clothing; likewise giving such advice as may appear required.

3. The proprietors of some of the factories have kindly agreed to receive into their employment such of the liberated prisoners as may be recommended by the ladies, whenever they have vacancies in their establishments.

4. Three of the town missionaries have proffered their services for visiting, and imparting religious instruction. They also propose to deliver a weekly lecture to the women, and such of their fellow workpeople as may be inclined to attend.

5. A matronly female has been engaged to meet the discharged prisoners at the gates of the gaol, and conduct them to the Refuge, or other decent lodgings, before their old associates have the opportunity of again leading them astray.

6. It is to be clearly understood that the benefit of this provision will be restricted to those females, who, in consequence of a course of good conduct, shall be recommended by the visiting ladies or officers of the gaol. They will also be required *to abstain entirely from intoxicating liquors*, and regularly to attend some place of worship on the Sabbath.

It may be added, that the governor and chaplain of the gaol cordially concur in these arrangements, and also the Corresponding Committee of the London Society for the Reformation of Female Prisoners.

The average amount of clear earnings per prisoner last year was about 2*l.*; and the net cost per head about 21*l.*, or 1*s.* 2*d.* per day.

The general result of my inspection, considering the bad construction of the building, was creditable to the governor, Mr. Thompson.

I made the following recommendations:—

1. As already recommended, the officers to have a uniform.

2. Iron guards, such as those used in lunatic asylums, to be placed before the fire-places in the sick-rooms, with a view to these rooms being certified as cells for separate confinement.

3. Considering the great importance of having officers who in all matters deserve the respect of the prisoners, and present an example for their imitation, the officers to be informed that henceforth a single instance of intoxication will be followed by instant dismissal.

STAMFORDHAM LOCK-UP HOUSE.

Stamfordham.

[Inspected April 7, 1846.]

This lock-up house consists of a single cell, and is on the same construction as those at Belford, Wooler, and Rothbury, though rather larger in size.

It stands on one side of the village on rising ground, and apart from other buildings. The site is convenient and unobjectionable.

As in the other lock-up houses mentioned, there is no provision for warming it. The windows consist of small unglazed apertures, and there is no accommodation for a resident keeper.

In some parts of the cell there is an appearance of damp.

There is a wooden guard-bed with straw, but no rugs or blankets are supplied.

The place was clean.

A night-stool and some other furnishings are wanted.

The keeper, who is the parish constable, and has the appearance of being a respectable man and properly qualified for his office, stated that he was 39 years old, and that he had had the care of the lock-up house since it was built, now four or five years ago, his allowance for the same being 1*l.* a year; that there were very few prisoners, not more than three or four in twelve months, but that he did not keep a list of them; that no prisoner ever remained more than a single night, and that there had been no case of illness, and no escape.

The constable farther stated that the village used to be much troubled by pitmen coming from the neighbourhood, and assaulting people and picking their pockets; but that this had quite ceased since constables had been appointed and the lock-up house built.

BELLINGHAM LOCK-UP HOUSE.

Bellingham.

[Inspected April 8, 1846.]

This lock-up house consists of two cells, each about 13 feet long, 7 feet broad, and 10 feet high, but, as in the case of the other lock-up houses mentioned in this Report, there is no provision for warming the building. Unglazed apertures (through which spirituous liquors

IV. NORTHUMBERLAND. Reports on Separate Prisons.

or anything else may be handed in) serve as windows, and there is no accommodation for a resident keeper.

Bellingham.

The lock-up house stands in the middle of the village, and on the slope of a hill. In wet weather the ground round about is very dirty.

The roof lets in water, and the cells are damp; but I was informed that measures were taking for having the roof repaired.

Each cell has the usual wooden guard-bed, with loose straw and rugs for bedding.

The place was clean, but there is a want of night-stools and other furnishings.

The keeper, who was rather slovenly in his appearance, stated, that he was about 40 years old, and that he had been parish constable for about five years, but that another person had, the day before, been appointed to that office in his place; that he had received 1*l.* a year for the care of the Lock-up house; that, on an average, there are about two prisoners per month, but that he had not kept a list of them; that the longest time of detention was from Saturday night till Monday morning; that no prisoner was ever remanded; that he had given the prisoners coffee and bread and butter for breakfast, bread and cheese for dinner, and coffee and bread and butter for supper; and that there had been no case of illness in the prison, and no escape from it.

Here, as at the other places mentioned, a new lock-up house is wanted, on a proper construction, with rooms for a keeper and matron.

Haltwhistle

HALTWHISTLE LOCK-UP HOUSE.

[Inspected April 8, 1846.]

This lock-up house consists of two cells, on the same construction and about the same size as those at Bellingham, and, as there also, with unglazed apertures for windows, and without any provision for warming, or accommodation for a resident keeper.

The lock-up house stands on the slope of a hill at the outskirts of the village, and the site is tolerably good. The cells were damp, but that was owing apparently to the state of the roof, which, I was informed, was about to be repaired.

Each cell had a wooden guard-bed.

The place was clean.

The constable, who has the charge of the lock-up house, was from home, having gone to Cockermouth, I was informed, to attend the assizes. He was described as being about 35 years old, a married man, and of respectable character.

A new lock-up house is wanted here also.

HEXHAM PRISON.

Hexham.

[Inspected April 8, 1846.]

There has been no change in the building since my last Report.

The prison is now only used for any persons sentenced to less than one month's confinement; all other prisoners being sent to Morpeth.

A new surgeon has been appointed.

The average number of prisoners is not now more than one or two, and the prison is often quite empty, as was the case at the time of my inspection.

The prisoners are now supplied with prison clothing.

The place was very clean and neat.

The surgeon reported that the health of the prisoners had been good; and that since his appointment, now about two years ago, there had been only a few slight cases of illness.

The keeper was from home, having gone to attend the sessions at Morpeth; but his wife, who acts as matron, stated that nothing remarkable had occurred since my last visit.

DURHAM PRISON.

DURHAM.

[Inspected April 6, 1846.]

The new wing mentioned in my late Reports has been in use only a few weeks, though the cells were certified more than four months ago.

This wing, which is intended chiefly for separate confinement, contains 76 cells (three of which, however, are at present used by officers), opening in three tiers into a spacious and well-lighted hall, which has a large room above it, 90½ feet long, 15¾ broad, and 9½ feet high for a class of prisoners, with 37 small sleeping cells round it.

The cells for separate confinement are each 13 feet long, 7 feet broad, and 9½ feet high, and contain, therefore, about 850 cubic feet each; and the sleeping-cells round the class-rooms are each 6½ feet long, 3½ feet broad, and 7½ feet high, and contain, therefore, each about 170 cubic feet.

The cells are warmed and ventilated by Haden's apparatus, on the same principle as at the Pentonville Prison, except that, at the suggestion of the architect, a small opening to the fresh air has been made in the window of each cell.

Hitherto both the warming and ventilation have been very satisfactory. The degree of heat has been very regular, not having varied apparently in any part of the prison more than 2 or 3 degrees from 60.

Each cell has a night-stool, and the same furnishings as at the Pentonville Prison, and is, indeed, constructed and fitted up on the plan of that prison.

This wing forms a very valuable addition to the prison, and affords the means of greatly improving the discipline, and preventing much contamination, at least among male prisoners, no new building having yet been erected for the females.

It is desirable that open stair-cases should be put up in the hall of the prison, like those used at Pentonville, so that the prisoners, in going to chapel or to the airing-yards, may be readily inspected, and not have opportunities of communicating; for so long as communication is forbidden in the case of any prisoner, it is important that he should not be placed in temptation to violate the rule; since to do so must tend to irritate his mind, and to create habits of deception.

The recommendation in my last Report, to make a direct passage into the chapel, so as to avoid the necessity of taking prisoners out of the building, has been carried into effect; but not the other recommendations.

As yet separate airing-yards for the prisoners have not been provided.

The Rules recommended by the Secretary of State, including the dietary, with some modifications, have been adopted, and, within the last few weeks, brought into use. So far as the trial had gone, the dietary was reported to have worked well.

The average number of prsoners during the year has been 169, namely, 162 criminals (127 males and 35 females) and 7 debtors (6 males and 1 female). This number shows a farther decrease of about 8 per cent. on the number last year.

I found the Rules in operation, with the following exceptions:—

Rule 29. The Governor has been prevented by illness from attending Divine service for about eight months.

Rule 31. The daily reports in writing have not been regularly received from all the wards.

Rule 32. The inspections by night have been interrupted by the governor's illness.

Rules 39, 40, and 105. The Rules relating to prisoners have not been printed (but they are in the hands of the printer), and have not, therefore, been posted up or read to the prisoners.

Rules 41 and 182. The kitchen and part of the debtors' ward were not clean and neat.

Rule 50. There is not at present a sufficient number of blankets to allow of a change every month, but more blankets are making.

Rule 59. Hitherto few prisoners before trial have been supplied with work.

Rule 88. Inventories, *i. e.*, of the prison property, have not yet been made.

Rule 108. Instruction Books for the subordinate officers have not yet been prepared.

Rule 139. The health of the prisoners on discharge has not hitherto been recorded.

Rule 142. There has been no special medical examination once each month.

Rule 156. The record of the last death in the prison had not been completed, and no written report of it had been made to the Visiting Justices.

Rule 183. Not acted on.

The health of the prisoners since my visit last July seems to have been very good, and their conduct also was reported to have been good, especially since the new wing came into use.

The improvement of the prisoners under Mr. Dodd, the schoolmaster, has been very satisfactory.

The general low state of education among those sent to this prison is shown by the fact, that, of more than 110 persons committed last year, only 9 were found able to read and write well.

No prisoner made any complaint.

The number of boys committed to this prison is much smaller than at Newcastle. The only thing suggested in explanation of this difference was, that the quay at Newcastle offers temptations and opportunities for petty thefts; and that boys in Gateshead, belonging to the county of Durham, cross the bridge into Newcastle in order to steal upon the quay.

The governor gave the following evidence concerning the vagrants committed to this prison, of whom there is generally a large number:—

During the last two or three years, about one-fifth part of the prisoners have been vagrants, committed chiefly for begging. This is a larger proportion than we used to have. I attribute the increase chiefly to the establishment of a rural police in the county, and to the improvement, since the passing of the Municipal Reform Act, of the borough police. The great majority of these vagrants are young and strong, and quite able to get a living if they would work. Now that we have the means of putting some of them in separate cells I expect that their number will diminish. I think that at the present time all liberated prisoners desirous of getting work can obtain it.

The average amount of clear earnings per head last year, exclusive of work done for the prison, was 1*l.* 10*s.*; and the average net cost per prisoner was 21*l.* 10*s.*

I made the following recommendations:—

1. The floors of the cells in the basement story of the new wing to be raised by laying a thick coating of engine ashes under the flags.
2. Engine ashes to be laid down in the prison yards, so as to keep them dry in winter.
3. Means to be taken to convey the steam out of the kitchen.
4. Edward Welsh and James Horn, two prisoners pronounced by the surgeon to be insane, to be removed to a lunatic asylum, in terms of Rule 70.
5. The large room near the new wing to be used at present for the school-room, as being of more convenient access and affording more space than the present school-room.
6. A new character book to be printed, with headings corresponding with the enumerations in Rule 126; space being left for any additional entries which it may be found desirable to make.

LONDON:

Printed by WILLIAM CLOWES and Sons, Stamford-street,
For Her Majesty's Stationery Office.